



WORD FORMATION



СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ (WORD-BUILDING)

В английском языке имеется несколько способов словообразования:

- 1) **конверсия** (образование новых слов без изменения их написания и произношения)
- 2) **словосложение** (образование нового слова путем сложения двух слов в одно)
- 3) **изменение ударения** в слове (и получение нового слова другой части речи).
- 4) **аффиксация** (прибавление к корню суффикса или префикса)



Словообразование с помощью аффиксации.

<i>Prefixes</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Examples</i>
anti -	= against	antisocial
bi -	= two	biannual
co -	= with	co-driver
ex-	= previous, former	ex-husband
inter-	= between	international
mis-	= done wrongly or badly	misbehave
mono-	= one	monorail
multi-	=many	multinational
non-	= not	non-fiction
out-	= more, better	outnumber



Словообразование с помощью аффиксации.

<i>Prefixes</i>	<i>Meaning</i>	<i>Examples</i>
over-	= done to a great extent	overwork
post	= after	postdate
pre-	= before	prehistoric
pro-	= in favour of	pro-government
re-	= again	redecorate
semi-	= half	semi-final
sub-	= under, less	submarine
super-	=big, more	superhuman
trans-	= travel from one side , to another	transcontinental
under-	= not enough	undercooked



Словообразование с помощью аффиксации.

To express opposite meaning:

de- defrost, decompose

dis- dishonest, dislike

in- indirect, independent

But:

il- (before **l**) illogical

im- (before **m, p**) immoral, impractical

ir- (before **r**) irresponsible

But: unreliable, unreasonable

non- non-smoke, non-stop

un- unacceptable, unemployed



Ex. 1. Переведите следующие слова, выделите в них суффиксы и префиксы

Untrue, prehistoric, ultramodern, postwar,
ex-champion, anti-body, decompose,
decode, deform, depart, discover,
disappearance, reread, reconstruct,
coauthor, unequal, misunderstand, undress,
disarm, anti-fascist, cooperation, co-existence,
interaction, superhuman, ultra-violet.



Suffixes

Nouns referring to people

Verb + er/or/ar

teach-teacher; sail-sailor;

Noun/ verb/ adjective + ist

motor-motorist; tour-tourist;

Verb + ant/ ent

study-student;

Noun + an/ ian

republic-republican; library-
librarian



Suffixes

Nouns formed from verbs

-age	pack- package
-al	refuse-refusal
-ance	accept-acceptance
-ation	realize-realization
-ence	differ-difference
-ion	revise-revision
-ment	enjoy-enjoyment
-sion	comprehend-comprehension
-sis	hypnotise -hypnosis
-tion	prescribe- prescription



Suffixes

Nouns formed from adjectives

-ance	important-importance
-cy	vacant-vacancy
-ence	competent-competence
-ion	desolate-desolation
-ness	lonely-loneliness
-ity	formal-formality
-ty	loyal-loyalty
-y	modest-modesty



Suffixes

Adjectives formed from nouns

-ous	fame-famous
-al	addition-additional
-ic	hero-heroic
-ive	expense-expensive
-ful (with)	care-careful
-less (without)	care-careless
-y	health-healthy
-ly	friend-friendly



Suffixes

Adjectives formed from verbs

-able like-likable

-ible defend-defensible

-ive conclude-conclusive

Verbs formed from adjectives

-en light-lighten

-ise legal-legalise



Ex. 2. Определите, к какой части речи относятся следующие слова. Переведите их:

Achievement - achieve, resistance - resistant,
assistance - assist - assistant, celebration - celebrate,
difference - different, city - citizen, nation - national - nationality,
measure - measurement, develop - development,
act - active - activity, contain - container,
discover - discovery - discoverer, literature - literary,
graduate - graduation - undergraduate - post-graduate,
educate - education, progress - progressive,
act - action - activity - active, govern - governor - government.



Ex. 3. Образуйте от данных глаголов существительные с помощью суффикса -er или -or. Переведите на русский язык:

to lead, to write, to read, to visit,
to speak, to sleep, to act, to direct,
to conduct, to drive, to fight, to mine,
to report, to sing, to skate, to swim,
to teach, to travel, to sail, to invent,
to found, to compose.




Образуйте от данных глаголов существительные с помощью суффикса **-ment**. Переведите на русский язык:

Develop, achieve, move, arrange, treat,
state, improve, agree, equip, govern,
require, measure, announce, pave.

Образуйте прилагательные с помощью суффиксов **-ful** и **-less**, переведите их на русский язык:

Beauty, thank, hope, doubt, care, aim, use,
shape, fruit, power, thought, harm, colour.



Образуйте прилагательные с помощью суффиксов -able, -ible, переведите их на русский язык:

Change, convert, prevent, break, compare,
desire, profit, read, comfort, respect,
expect

Образуйте наречия с помощью суффикса -ly и переведите их

Bad, first, part, quick, strong, short, silent,
rapid, wide, extreme, cruel, kind, happy