

Раздел 3 (Грамматика и лексика)-20 заданий;

- 13 Заданий с кратким ответом
- 7 заданий с выбором из четырёх предложенных
- Рекомендуемое время 40 мин.

Требования В4-В10 ; В11-В16

- *Обязательно прочитать весь рассказ.
- *Определить какую часть речи следует преобразовать.
- *обязательно обратите внимание на тип предложения, если есть “not” следует подумать как образуется отрицательная форма в требуемом времени.
- *перечитайте весь рассказ и убедитесь, что вставленное слово грамматически и лексически подходит правильно
- *перенесите ваши ответы в бланк ответов
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- Рекомендуемое время-10 мин.

Prefixes

- anti=against-antinuclear
- bi=two-bilingual
- co=with-cooperation
- de=acting against-decomposition
- ex=before, former- ex-general
- inter=between=international
- over=too-much=overeat
- post=after=postwar
- pre=before=prejudge
- re=again=reread
- semi=half=semicircle
- super=above=supernatural
- trans=across=transatlantic
- tri=three=tricycle
- under=not enough=underestimate
- uni=one=unicycle

There are certain prefixes which show an opposite state.

- un- unhappy
 - im- impossible
 - mal- malfunction
- ir- (before r) irrestible
 - il- (before l) illegal
 - in- incompetent
 - dis- disagree

Suffixes

- ee (with passive meaning)=employee
- er (with active meaning)=employer
- ful a) with=careful
b) indicates quantity= spoonful
- ish a)with the quantity= childish
b)rather=smallish
- less without=careless
- proof- safe against=waterproof

- To describe people we add -ar
- music- musician -er
- or
- ian

Nouns formed from verbs

- -age-break-breakage
- -al-propose-proposal
- -ance-annoy-annoyance
- -ation=organise-organisation
- -ence=prefer-preference
- -ment=amuse=amusement
- -sion=suspend=suspension
- -sis=analyse=analysis
- -fion=direct-direction
- -y=perjure=perjury

Nouns formed from adjectives

- -ance-tolerant-tolerance
- -cy-fluent-fluency
- -ence-obedient-obedience
- -ion-desperate-desperation
- -iness-happy-happiness
- -ity-popular-popularity
- -ment-content=contentment
- -ty=royal=royalty
- -y=honest=honesty

Nouns formed from verbs

- -able-bearable
- -ive-decide-decisive

- Verbs formed from adjectives / nouns
- -en-dark-darken; fright- frighten

B4 Tommy was wearing a thick warm scarf and looked very happy. He _____ a sore throat. HAVE

“It’s your fault”, said Mum angrily in the morning when she was leaving for work. “You’ve eaten too much ice cream, haven’t you?

Tomorrow your friends are going on a picnic, and you will stay at home.”

B5 Tommy switched on the telly but there. _____ nothing interesting on. BE

He reached for the bookshelf and took an old book with a picture of a ship

B6 on the cover. He had lots of books but _____ reading them, as he preferred films. NOT LIKE

However, he opened the book. It was about the adventures of a brave captain B7 and his _____. On their way to India they survived through storms and fought SEAMAN

B8 pirates. A treasure chest _____ by them at the end of the journey. FIND

When Mum came home, she saw Tommy searching the bookshelf. The book with a ship on the cover was on the bed. “My favorite book,” said Mum. “I liked it when I was as old as you are now. Why don’t you want to read it?”

B9 “Because I _____ it already.” said Tommy. READ

B10 “I _____ For another one.” LOOK

Girl Pop Stars

B11 The most _____ pop group in history was the Beatles and the most exiting bands of the 1960-s and 1970 were male bands. SUCCESS

B12 The Spice girls were _____ when they became famous in the 1990-s. USUAL

However, now female pop- groups are not only common but quite interesting from a

B13 _____ point of view as well MUSIC

B14 But what happens when a schoolgirl _____ becomes very wealthy and well- known? SUDDEN

B15 She leaves behind the boring life other girls lead? Earns a lot of money and buys _____ clothes...

EXPENSE

B16 She gets _____ to trendy parties. Will she forget all her old schoolmates INVITE

Рекомендации к выполнению задания №3 (A22- A28)

- *Задание №3 нацелено на проверку словарного запаса, а не грамматики. Что чаще всего проверяется? Это- глаголы, предлоги, устойчивые словосочетания; а также слова, близкие по форме или по значению (make; do)
- *Прочитать весь рассказ и понять содержание в целом, чтобы понять его основное содержание и подумать какое слово подходит.
- *Перечитайте до первого пропуска. Выбор правильного слова может зависеть от предлога, стоящего после пропуска.
- *Прочитайте предлагаемые варианты и сделайте выбор.
- *Полагайтесь на интуицию.
- *Не оставляйте пустые клетки.
- *Проверьте все ли пропуски вы заполнили. Перепишите ваши в бланк ответов №1

Рекомендованное время-20мин.