

# Passive Voice

Страдательный залог



# *Simple Present Passive*

am / is / are + V<sub>3</sub>

am / is / are + V<sub>3</sub> + the Infinitive



Use is or are



Animals **are** disturbed.



Water *is* polluted.



*Birds **are** not fed.*



Nature *is* damaged.



Trees *are* cut down.



Экология

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Air *is* spoiled.





Litter *is* left.

***FIND THE VERBS IN THE SIMPLE PRESENT  
PASSIVE IN THE TEXT***

Many animals are found in the USA, Florida. Some animals are protected by state laws. Special attention is paid to the manatee, bald eagle, pelican, sea turtle, and porpoise. The manatee is a large sea animal. Its greatest danger is a motorboat. There are rivers where motorboats are not allowed so they are safe for the manatee.

Porpoises are hurt by fishermen who use large nets and trap them by accident. These fishlike animals are like dolphins. They are also used in many scientific projects. Porpoises are playful animals; people can ride on their backs without fear.



**Make up sentences**

**is , the , polluted, water  
The water is polluted.**



Make up sentences

cut not forests down are.

Forests

# **Make the sentences passive**

***Example: Children break trees.  
- Trees are broken by children.***



Plants and factories pollute rivers and lakes.

Rivers and lakes are polluted by plants and factories.



Мусор

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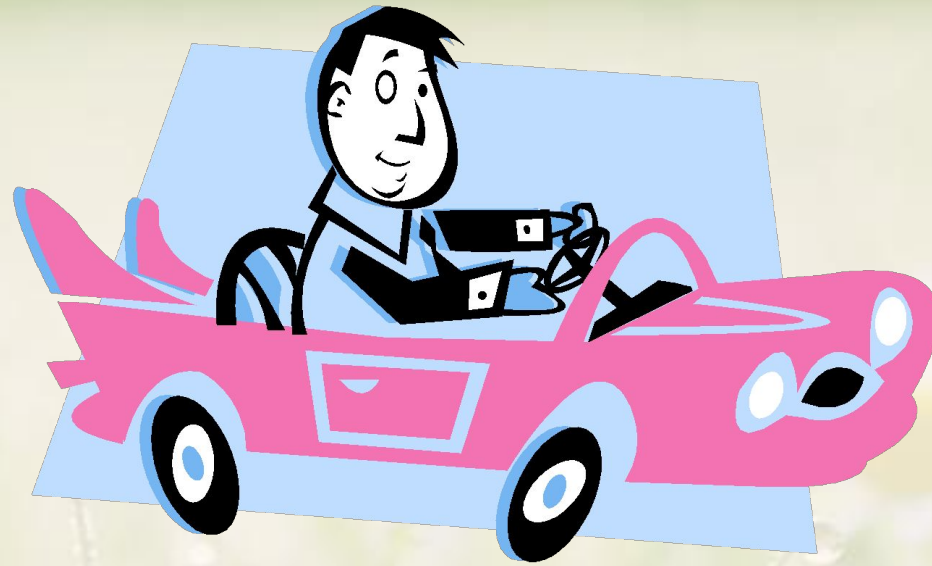
**People throw litter everywhere.**  
**Litter is thrown by people everywhere.**



**Children damage plants.**

**Plants are damaged by  
children.**





**Cars pollute the air.**

**The air is polluted by  
cars.**

# Translate into Russian

I am asked to water  
the flowers.



*Меня просят полить  
цветы.*

Children are asked to  
plant trees.

Детей просят посадить  
деревья.



***People are asked  
not to throw litter  
in the river.***



**Людей просят не  
бросать  
мусор в реку.**

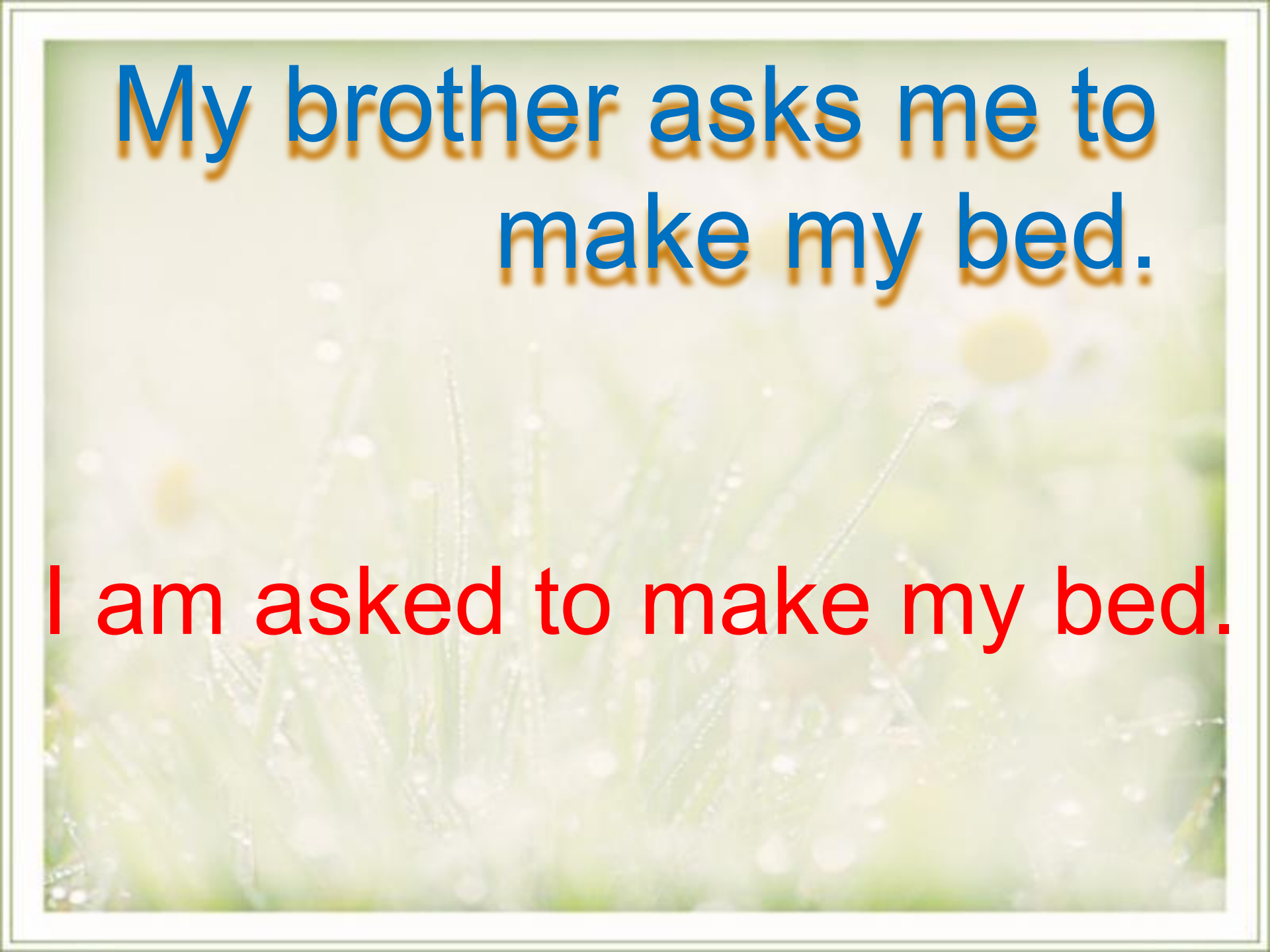
*People are asked to  
care for nature.*



*Людей просят заботиться  
о природе.*

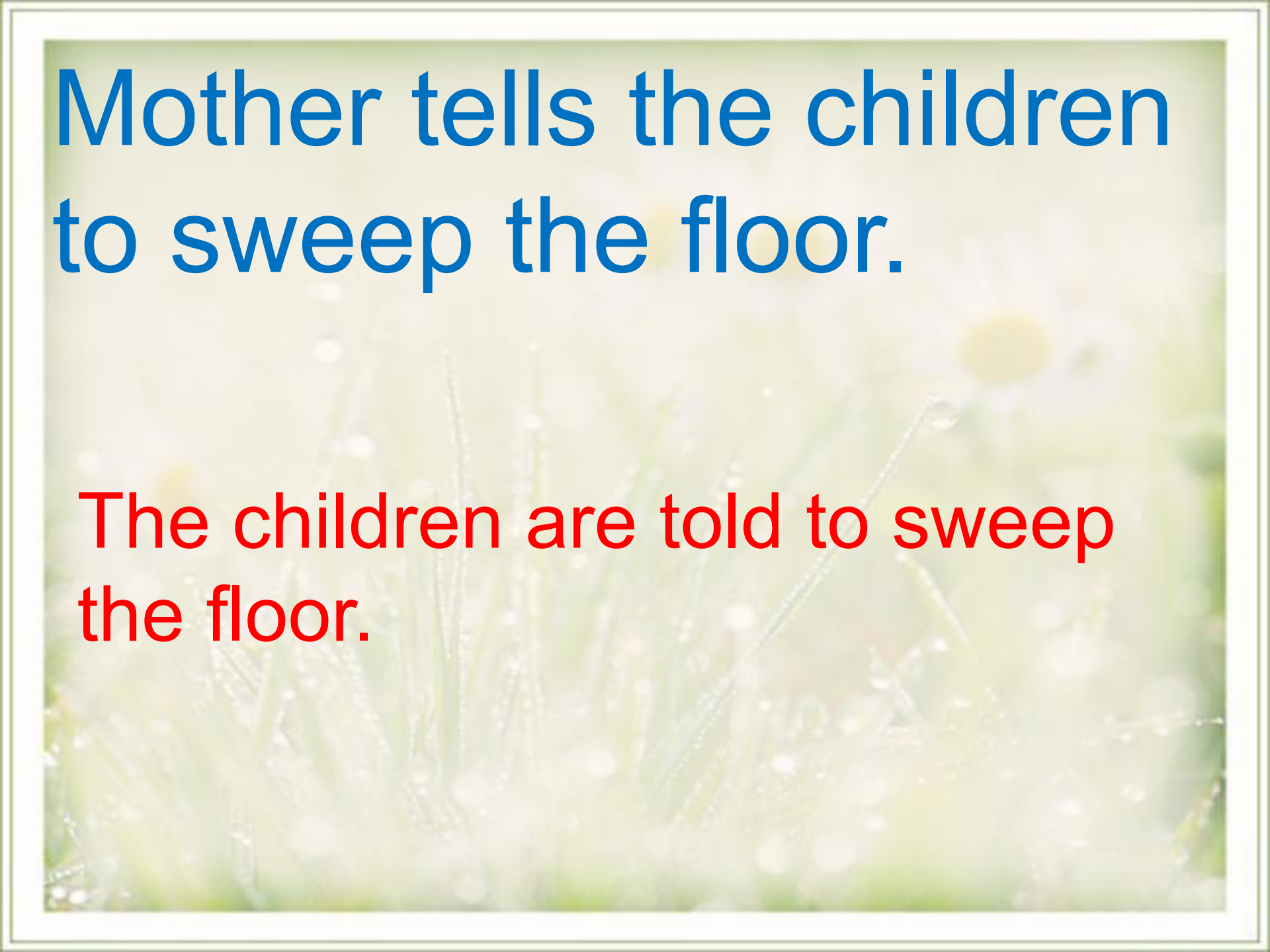
# Transform the sentences

Ex.: Mother asks me to wash the plates. – I am asked to wash the plates.



**My brother asks me to  
make my bed.**

**I am asked to make my bed.**

A soft-focus background image featuring a spiderweb with glistening dew drops. The web is stretched across green grass blades and a white daisy flower with a yellow center. The overall scene is bright and natural, with a light green and white color palette.

**Mother tells the children  
to sweep the floor.**

**The children are told to sweep  
the floor.**



The background of the slide is a soft-focus photograph of a spiderweb covered in dew drops. The web is stretched across a field of green grass and white daisies. The lighting is bright and natural, creating a bokeh effect with the flowers and grass. The overall tone is fresh and serene.

The teacher tells the pupils to collect paper.

The pupils are told to collect paper.

# Test



1

Baby trees \_\_\_\_\_ damaged.

a) is

b) are

c) am



2

I \_\_\_\_\_ asked to do my  
homework.

a) am

b) is

c) are

3

We are not allowed to break trees.

a) Мы не позволяем ломать деревья.

b) Нам не позволяют ломать деревья.

c) Нам позволяют ломать деревья.

4

I ask him to cook dinner.

a) Он просит меня приготовить обед.

b) Я прошу его приготовить обед.

# 5

Mother tells me \_\_\_\_\_.

a) wash the plates

b) to wash the plates

c) washing the plates

# 6

We are \_\_\_\_\_ to take litter home.

a) tells

b) tell

c) told





7

People \_\_\_\_\_ litter everywhere.

a) throw

b) are thrown

c) is thrown

# 8

Ann asks me to help her.

a) Аня просит меня помочь ей.

b) Аня помогает мне.

c) Аня хочет, чтобы я ей помогла.

9

Rivers are \_\_\_\_\_.

a)pollute

b)polluted

c)pollutes

# 10

The paper is recycled.

a) Бумага не перерабатывается.

b) Мы перерабатываем бумагу.

c) Бумага перерабатывается.

***Thanks for the work!***  
***Good luck!***



# Sources

- [http://www.google.ru/search?tbm=isch&hl=ru&source=hp&biw=1280&bih=845&q=Polution&gbv=2&oq=Polution&aq\\_pictures](http://www.google.ru/search?tbm=isch&hl=ru&source=hp&biw=1280&bih=845&q=Polution&gbv=2&oq=Polution&aq_pictures)
- <http://www.dinternal.com.ua/grammar/passive-voice/>
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