

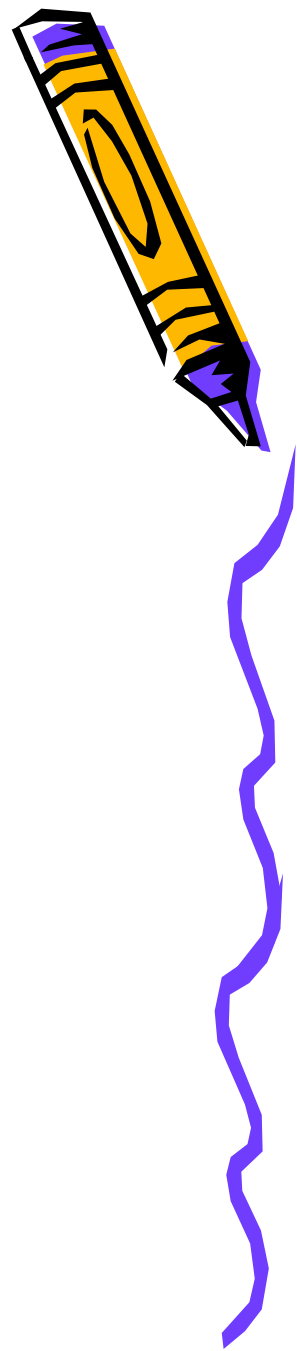


# Tenses Active Voice

The Present Simple Tense



# Form of the Simple Present Tense



- Verb<sub>1</sub>; Verb(s) - V<sub>1</sub>; Vs
- I write
- You write
- He writes
- She writes
- It writes
- We write
- They write



# Spelling of the 3<sup>rd</sup> person singular



- Most verbs add -s (work/works; run/runs)
- Verbs add -es when they end in -o; -s; -x; -ch; -sh (do/does; miss/misses; catch/catches; mix/mixes; push/pushes)
- When there is a consonant before -y change to -ies (cry/cries )
  - BUT buy-buys; say/says



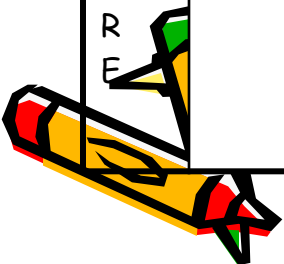
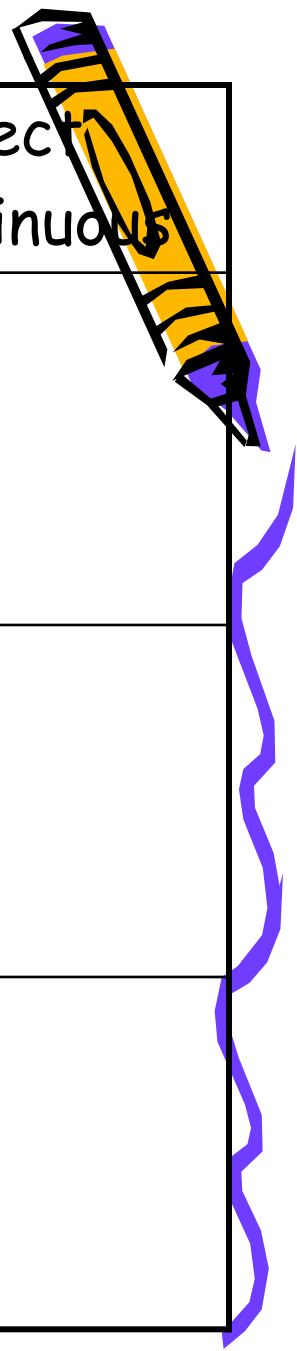
# Usage of the simple present tense



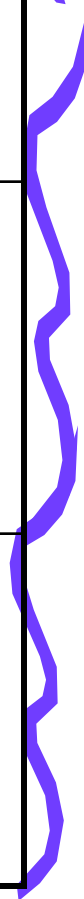
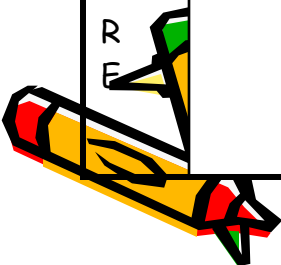
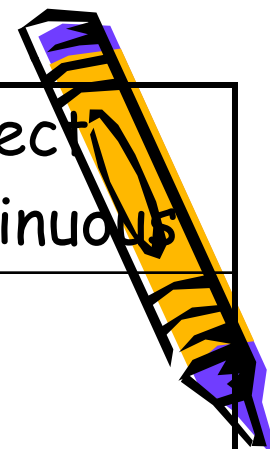
- Permanent truth - Summer follows spring.
- Habitual actions - I get up at 7 o'clock.
- "The present Period" - My sister works at bank
- Instructions and commentaries - First you weigh the ingredients. Becker serves to Lendi.
- Future references for timetables, etc
  - The concert begins at 7.00.



|                                 | Simple | Continuous | Perfect | Perfect<br>Continuous |
|---------------------------------|--------|------------|---------|-----------------------|
| P<br>R<br>E<br>S<br>E<br>N<br>T |        |            |         |                       |
| P<br>A<br>S<br>T                |        |            |         |                       |
| F<br>U<br>T<br>U<br>R<br>E      |        |            |         |                       |

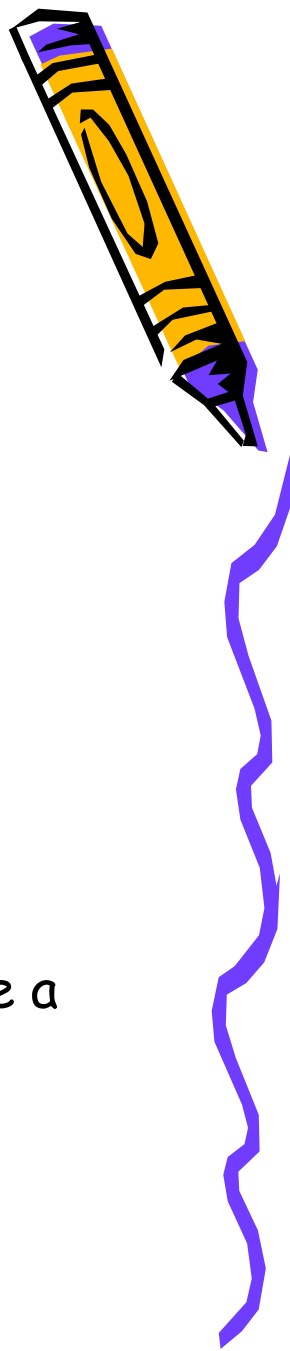


|                                 | Simple                                   | Continuous | Perfect | Perfect<br>Continuous |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------------------|
| P<br>R<br>E<br>S<br>E<br>N<br>T | V1/Vs<br>Do/does<br>Что делаю<br>обычно? |            |         |                       |
| P<br>A<br>S<br>T                |                                          |            |         |                       |
| F<br>U<br>T<br>U<br>R<br>E      |                                          |            |         |                       |

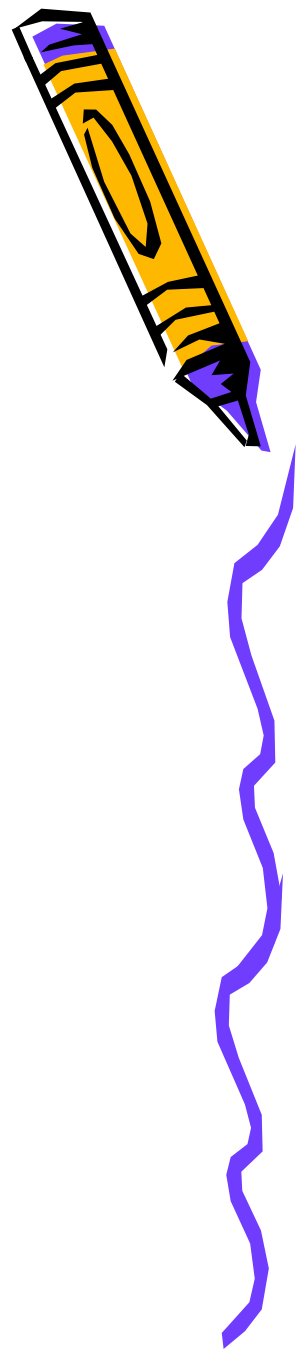


# Adverbs of Frequency

- 
- Rarely
  - Seldom
  - Occasionally
  - Sometimes
  - Often
  - Usually
  - Always
  - **every** day (month, week, year), on Mondays, twice a year



• Напишите следующие предложения в 3-м лице единственного числа.



# Negative And Interrogative sentences



- Auxiliary verbs: do / does (he, she, it)

They always help me.

They don't help me.

Do they always help me?

A student buys a lot of books every term.

A student doesn't buy a lot of books every term.

Does a student buy a lot of books every term?



# Вставьте *don't* или *doesn't*.

Example: They don't speak Greek.

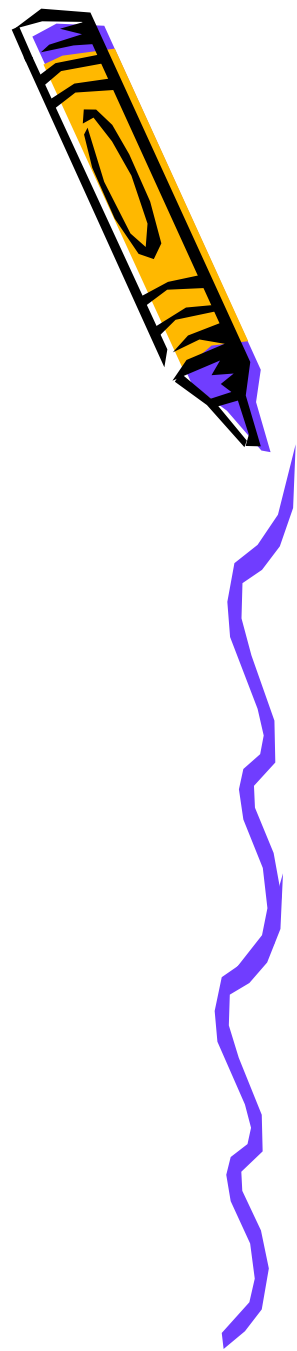


- 1. He \_\_\_\_\_ live in London.
- 2. Barbara \_\_\_\_\_ like Tom.
- 3. They \_\_\_\_\_ have a video.
- 4. You \_\_\_\_\_ get up early.
- 5. We \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bus.
- 6. Our class \_\_\_\_\_ like English.
- 7. You \_\_\_\_\_ like spiders.
- 8. Steve \_\_\_\_\_ speak Spanish.
- 9. We \_\_\_\_\_ speak Russian.
- 10. I \_\_\_\_\_ read newspapers.
- 11. She \_\_\_\_\_ do her homework.
- 12. This hotel \_\_\_\_\_ have a swimming pool.
- 13. I \_\_\_\_\_ play the piano.
- 14. Mark \_\_\_\_\_ work in an office.
- 15. This flat \_\_\_\_\_ have a balcony.

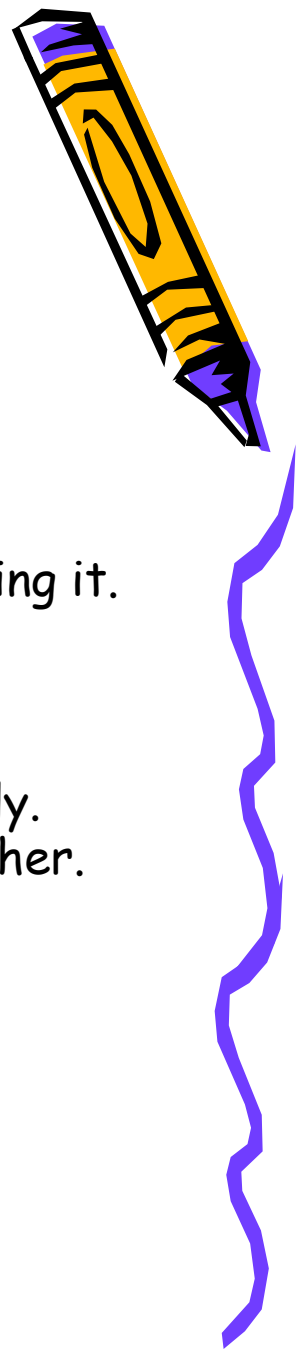


# Вставьте *do* или *does* где необходимо.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ you like playing tennis?
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ your brother like cooking?
- 3. Where \_\_\_\_\_ she live?
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ your mother cook well?
- 
5. Where \_\_\_\_\_ your friends work?
- 6. What \_\_\_\_\_ your father do in the evenings?
- 7. \_\_\_\_\_ your children go to school?
- 8. When \_\_\_\_\_ you clean your teeth?
- 9. When \_\_\_\_\_ your mother go to work?
- 10. What \_\_\_\_\_ you think of me?
- 11. \_\_\_\_\_ you learn English?
- 12. Who \_\_\_\_\_ knows English?
- 13. \_\_\_\_\_ your father work in a garage?
- 14. How often \_\_\_\_\_ you go swimming?
- 15. How often \_\_\_\_\_ Dan come to the club?
- 16. How much \_\_\_\_\_ your bag cost?
- 17. What floor \_\_\_\_\_ you live on?
- \_\_\_\_\_ your husband do?



# Преобразуйте следующие предложения в отрицательные и вопросительные.



- 1. She speaks German.
- 2. They want to learn English.
- 3. We are tired and we want to go to bed.
- 4. John likes watching football on TV, but he doesn't like playing it.
- 5. I work at home because I have a computer.
- 6. Sara isn't happy because she doesn't have a nice flat.
- 7. I smoke, I drink, and I don't go to bed early.
- 8. He doesn't smoke, he doesn't drink, and he goes to bed early.
- 9. They know my father very well but they don't know my mother.
- 10. He wants to enter the university.
- 11. I don't like meeting new people.
- 12. I learn French because I need it for my job.

