

“Fauna of Kazakhstan”





The fauna of the United States of America





Fauna in Great Britain



PAST PERFECT TENSE

(SUBJECT + HAD + V3)

It is used for the past action, already finished when another past action happened.

❖ After the film **had started**, we arrived.

for the past action that started in the past and continued up to a given time in the past

❖ I **had never seen** him for 5 days.

for unreal or imaginary things, wishes in the past.

❖ We wish we **hadn't eaten** so much.

in reported speech after verbs like said, told, asked. etc.

❖ She said she **had swum**.

Past Perfect Tense

The form of the past perfect tense is **had+ past participle** of the verb.

Example:

When we reached the school,
the bell had already rung.
(The ringing of the bell
happened first.)



New words

Hedgehog - ['hedʒ.hɒg] кірпі

fur-tree - [fɜ:(r) tri:] шырша

bush - [bʊʃ] иң

meadow - ['med.əʊ] - жазық

mammal - ['mæm.əl] - ұсақденелілер

reindeer - ['rein.diər] – солтүстік бұғы

sparrow - ['spær.əʊ] торғай

bobcat ['bɒb,kæt] - сілеусін

