

# THE VERB

(Глагол)

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Глаголом называется часть речи, которая обозначает действие или состояние лица или предмета.

# ACTIVE TENSES

## Видо-временные формы глаголов в действительном залоге

В английском языке глаголы употребляются в различных формах в действительном залоге. Они выражают действия, относящиеся к настоящему, прошлому и будущему времени.

# Expressing a present meaning

(Способы выражения настоящего действия)

Видо-временные формы	Функции	Примеры
Present Simple Tense	Выражает обычное, регулярно повторяющееся действие в настоящем времени.	On Sundays I go to the swimming pool
Present Progressive Tense	Выражает действие, которое находится в развитии в определенный момент в настоящем	-Where is Bill? -He is playing football with his friends now.
Present Perfect Progressive Tense	Выражает действие, которое началось какое-то время назад и в настоящий момент еще не закончилось, а находится в развитии	I have Been working hard today

# Expressing a future meaning

## (Способы выражения будущего действия)

Видо-временные формы	Функции	Примеры
Present Simple Tense	1)Выражает будущее действие в придаточных предложениях времени и условия 2)Выражает действие, которое произойдет в будущем в соответствии с расписанием или программой	I'll phone you when ( as soon as) I get home I'll phone you if I get home early. The train for Moscow leaves at 10.50
Present Progressive Tense	Выражает будущее действие, которое заранее спланировано и организовано	-What are you doing tonight? - I am going to the theatre.
Оборот to be going to	1)Выражает намерение сделать что-либо в будущем 2)Выражает будущее действие, которое может спрогнозировать в силу существующих обстоятельств	I am going to repair the bike in the evening. There are dark clouds in the sky.

# Expressing a future meaning

## (Способы выражения будущего действия)

Видо-временные формы	Функции	Примеры
Future Simple Tense	Выражает действие, которое только в момент говорения решено совершить в будущем	-Can you repair my iron? -Yes, I will repair it tomorrow
Future Progressive Tense	Выражает действие, которое будет находиться в развитии в определенный момент в будущем	I will be watching TV in the evening
Future Perfect Tense	Выражает действие, которое завершится к определенному моменту в будущем	He will have finished the work by Saturday

# Expressing a past meaning

(способы выражения прошедшего действия)

Видо-временные формы	Функции	Примеры
Past Simple Tense	Выражает действие, которое произошло в прошлом	I saw the film yesterday
Оборот used to	Выражает прошедшее действие, которое уже не совершается в настоящем	-Do you go to the disco? -No, I have no time. But used to go there when I was a student
Present Perfect Tense	1)Выражает завершенное действие, но не уточняется ,когда оно произошло 2)Выражает завершенное действие, но промежуток времени, в который оно произошло, еще не закончился	I have seen the film many times

# Expressing a past meaning

(способы выражения прошедшего действия)

Видо-временные формы	Функции	Примеры
Past Perfect Tense	Выражает прошедшее действие, которое произошло раньше другого прошедшего действия.	When I came home my parents had already gone to the countryside.
Past Progressive Tense	Выражает действие, которое находилось в развитии в определенный момент в прошлом.	When I come home my parents were watching TV.
Past Perfect Progressive Tense	Выражает действие, которое началось в прошлом и еще не закончилось к определенному моменту в прошлом, а находилось в развитии.	He was tired . He had been working hard.
Would + V	Выражает повторяющиеся действия в прошлом.	In my childhood we would celebrate Thanksgivings on the farm.

# *Choose the letter of the correct answer*

- 1. It rains a lot at present, but it \_\_\_\_\_ at all a week ago.  
a) doesn't rain      b) rained      c) didn't rain      d) doesn't rain
- 2. It \_\_\_\_\_ hard now. Let's stay at home.  
a) Snow      b) snows      c) is snowing      d) snowing
- A strong wind \_\_\_\_\_ when she left the house.  
a) blew      b) blows      c) were blowing      d) was blowing
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_ your translation yet?  
a) You have finished      b) Have you finished      c) Did you finished  
d) You finished



- 5. Sally \_\_\_\_\_ an "A" on the exam yesterday.  
a) has got      b) got      c) was getting      d) gets
  
- 6. They \_\_\_\_\_ since 3 o'clock.  
a) aren't working    b) didn't work      c) don't work      d) haven't been working
  
- 7. During the last 100 years people \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of carbon dioxide.  
a) have produced    b) produced      c) have been producing    d) are producing
  
- 8. Weather \_\_\_\_\_ every day.  
a) forecast      b) is forecasting    c) is forecast      d) forecasts
  
- 9. Rain \_\_\_\_\_ this week.  
a) expects      b) is expected      c) is expecting    d) was expected
  
- 10. Food \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
a) is bought      b) is buying      c) will bought    d) will be bought

- 11. The story \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) must finish c) must be finished  
b) must be finishing d) must to be finished
  
- 12. The bill \_\_\_\_\_ now.  
a) should pay c) should paid  
b) should be paid d) shouldn't pay
  
- 13. If they (1) \_\_\_\_\_ rainstorms, we (2) \_\_\_\_\_ to the city.  
a) (1) will forecast, (2) will return  
b) (1) forecast, (2) will return  
c) (1) forecast, (2) return  
d) (1) are forecasting, (2) return
  
- 14. The air in the country is \_\_\_ than the air in the city.  
a) more cleaner c) the cleaner  
b) the cleanest d) cleaner
  
- 15. Life is \_\_\_\_\_ boring in the city.  
a) less c) few b) few d) the fewer

- 16. During the last 100 years people \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of carbon dioxide.  
a) have produced c) have been producing  
b) produced d) are producing
  
- 17. Weather \_\_\_\_\_ every day.  
a) forecast c) is forecast  
b) is forecasting d) forecasts
  
- 18. Nelly asked if I \_\_\_\_\_ her to solve the problem.  
a) will help c) am helping  
b) help d) would help
  
- 19. Polly told Caroline \_\_\_\_\_ in direct sunlight.  
a) doesn't stay c) not stay  
b) not to stay d) don't stay
  
- 20. They expect the train \_\_\_\_\_ on time.  
a) will arrive c) to arrive  
b) arriving d) arrives

- 21. You should make \_\_\_\_\_ his trousers.  
a) him to clean c) he to clean  
b) him clean d) he cleans
  
- 22. My parents won't let \_\_\_\_\_ late.  
a) me to come back c) I come back  
b) me come back d) I to come back
  
- 23. The children were allowed \_\_\_\_\_ in the show.  
a) take part c) to take part  
b) took part d) taking part
  
- 24. Mother watched the children \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) to play c) played  
b) were playing d) playing
  
- 25. Can you hear a child \_\_\_\_\_?  
a) cried c) crying b) is crying d) to cry
  
- 26. The game \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday was lost.  
a) playing c) played  
b) was playing d) was played

- 27. You should make \_\_\_\_\_ his trousers.  
a) him to clean c) he to clean  
b) him clean d) he cleans
  
- 28. The teacher said that water \_\_ at 100 degrees Centigrade.  
a) boils c) boiled  
b) had boiled d) was boiling
  
- 29. I \_\_\_ over the Atlantic Ocean at 12 o' clock tomorrow.  
a) will fly c) am flying  
b) will be flying d) fly