



# The United Kingdom





**Great Britain is a constitutional monarchy. The powers of the British Queen are limited by Parliament. The British Parliament consists of the sovereign, the House of Lords and the House of Commons.**



**Britain has been many centuries in the making. It waged numerous colonial wars. In the modern world England was the first country where capitalism was established.**



The UK consists of four parts. They are:

**North  
England  
Scotland  
and  
Wales**



- London is the capital of the UK. , its political, economic, and commercial centre. It is one of the largest cities in the world and the largest city in Europe.





Its population is about

8000000



# London is divided into several parts: the City

- The heart of London is the City, its financial district, home to numerous banks, offices, and government buildings.





# Westminster

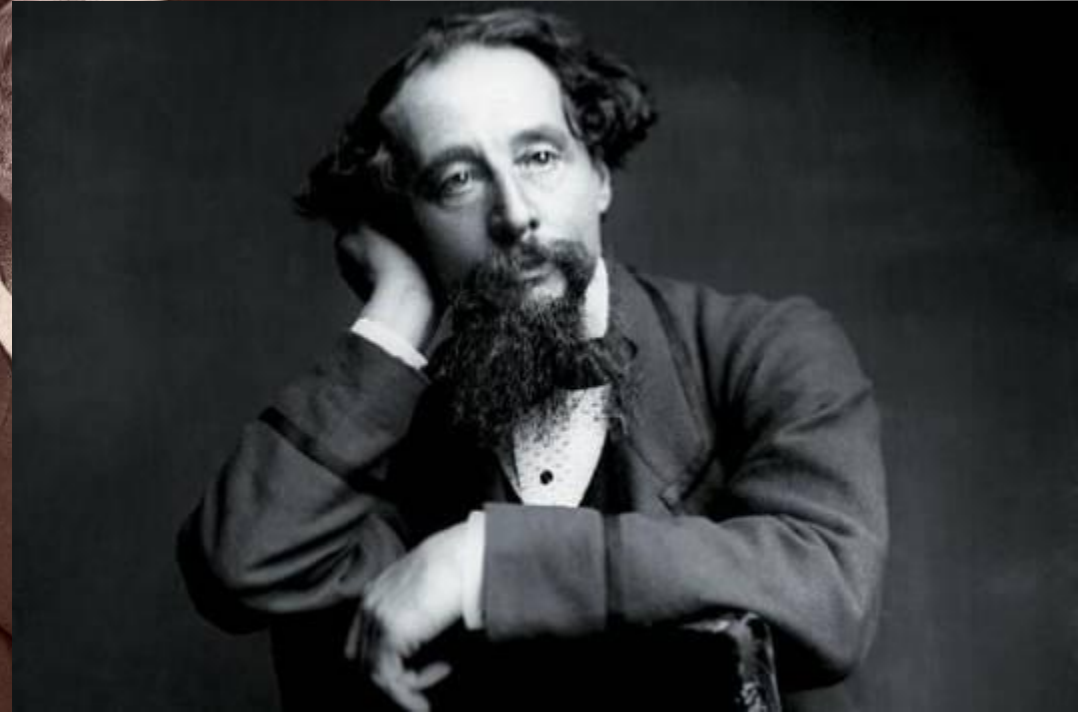
- Westminster is the governmental part of London.



Newton



Darwin



Dickens

# Westminster

- Across the road from Westminster Abbey



- is Westminster Palace, the seat of the British Parliament.



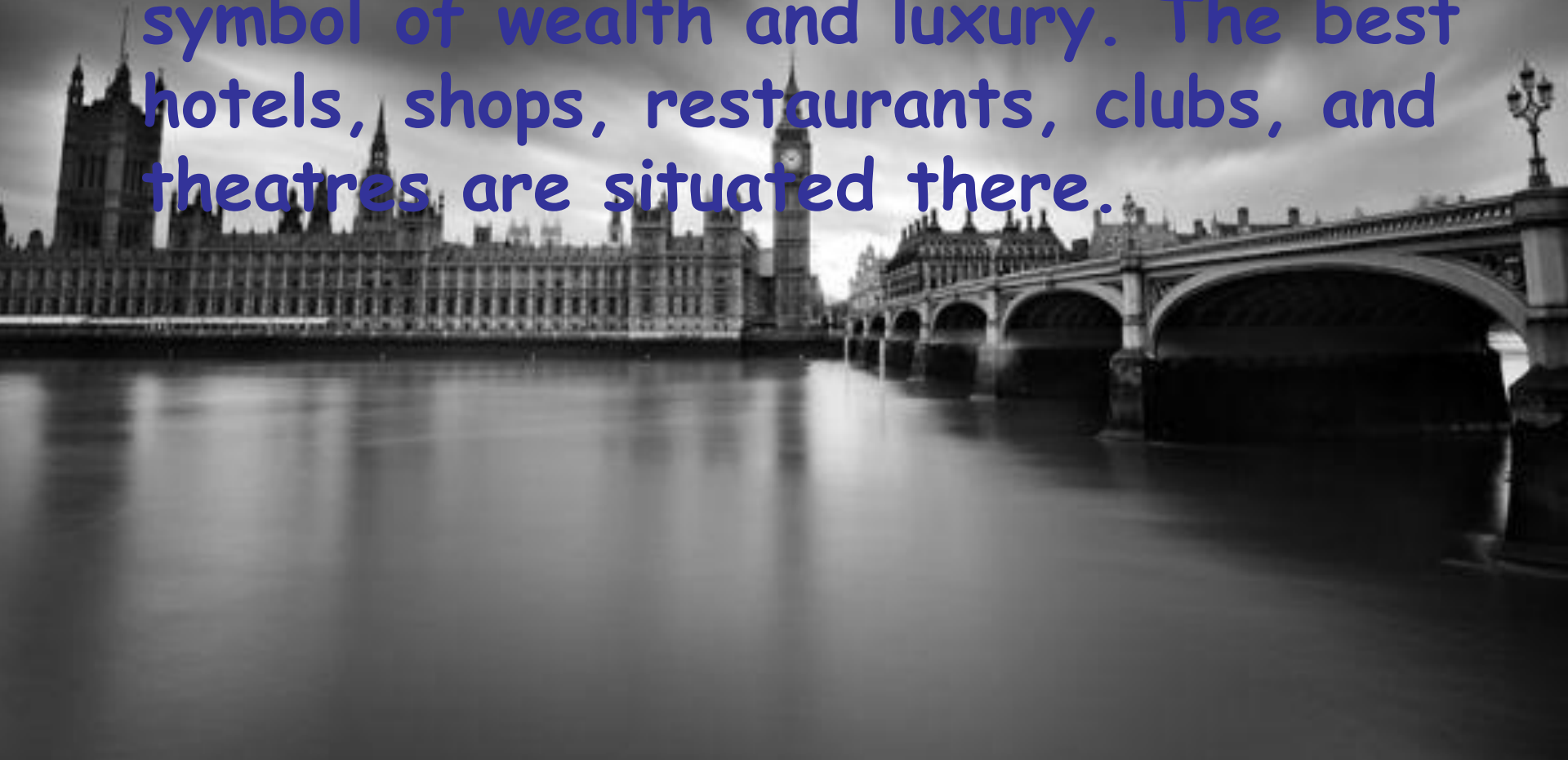
# Westminster

- Tower of the Houses of Parliament is famous for its big bell, known as "Big Ben".
- Buckingham Palace is the official residence of the Queen.



# the West End

- The West End is the richest and most beautiful part of London. It is the symbol of wealth and luxury. The best hotels, shops, restaurants, clubs, and theatres are situated there.



# the West End



- It was named in memory of Admiral Nelson's victory in the battle of Trafalgar in 1805

# the West End

- On the north side of the Trafalgar Square is the National Portrait Gallery.



# the West End

Not far away is the British Museum — the contains a



The British Isles which are surrounded by the ocean have an insular climate.



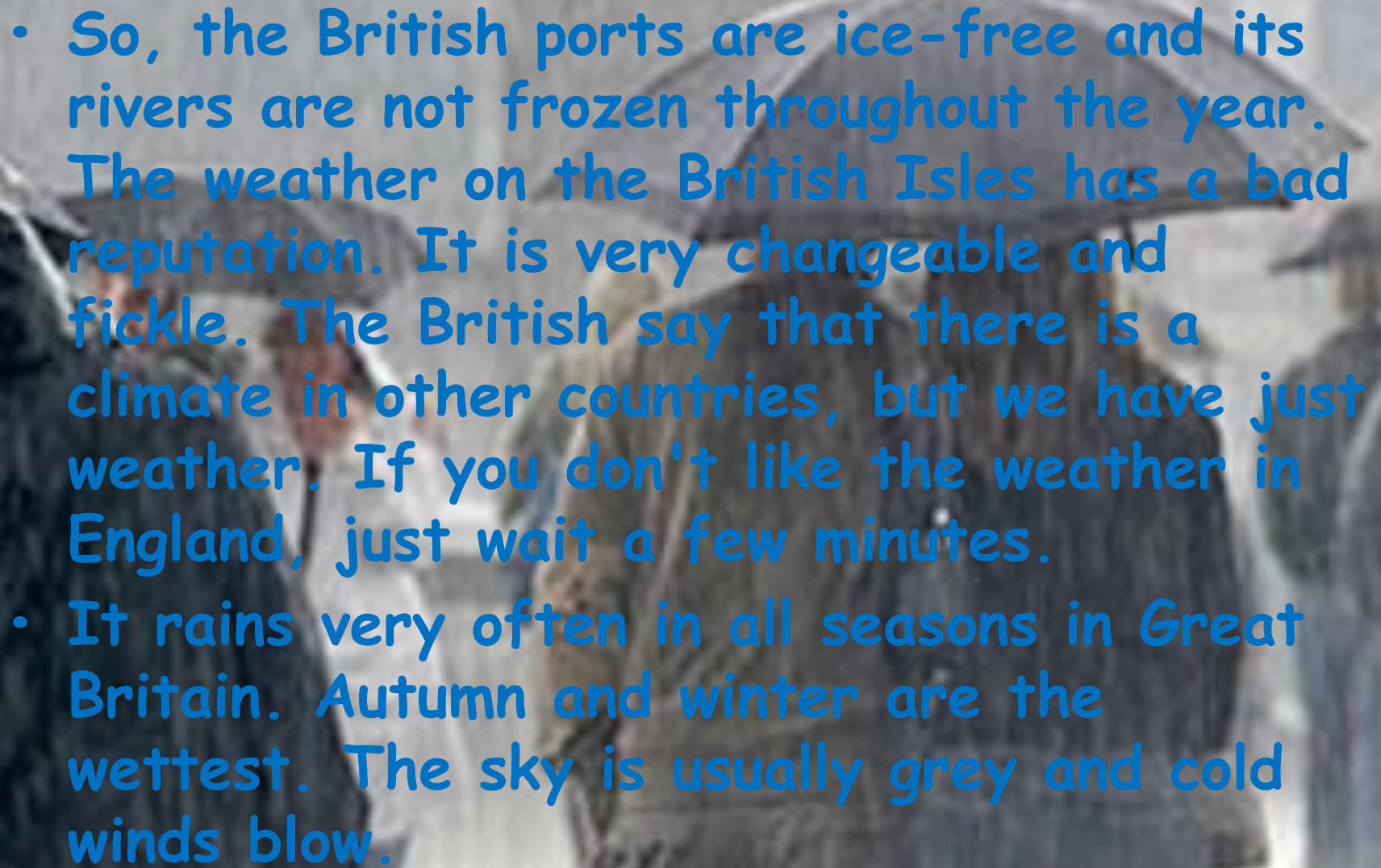


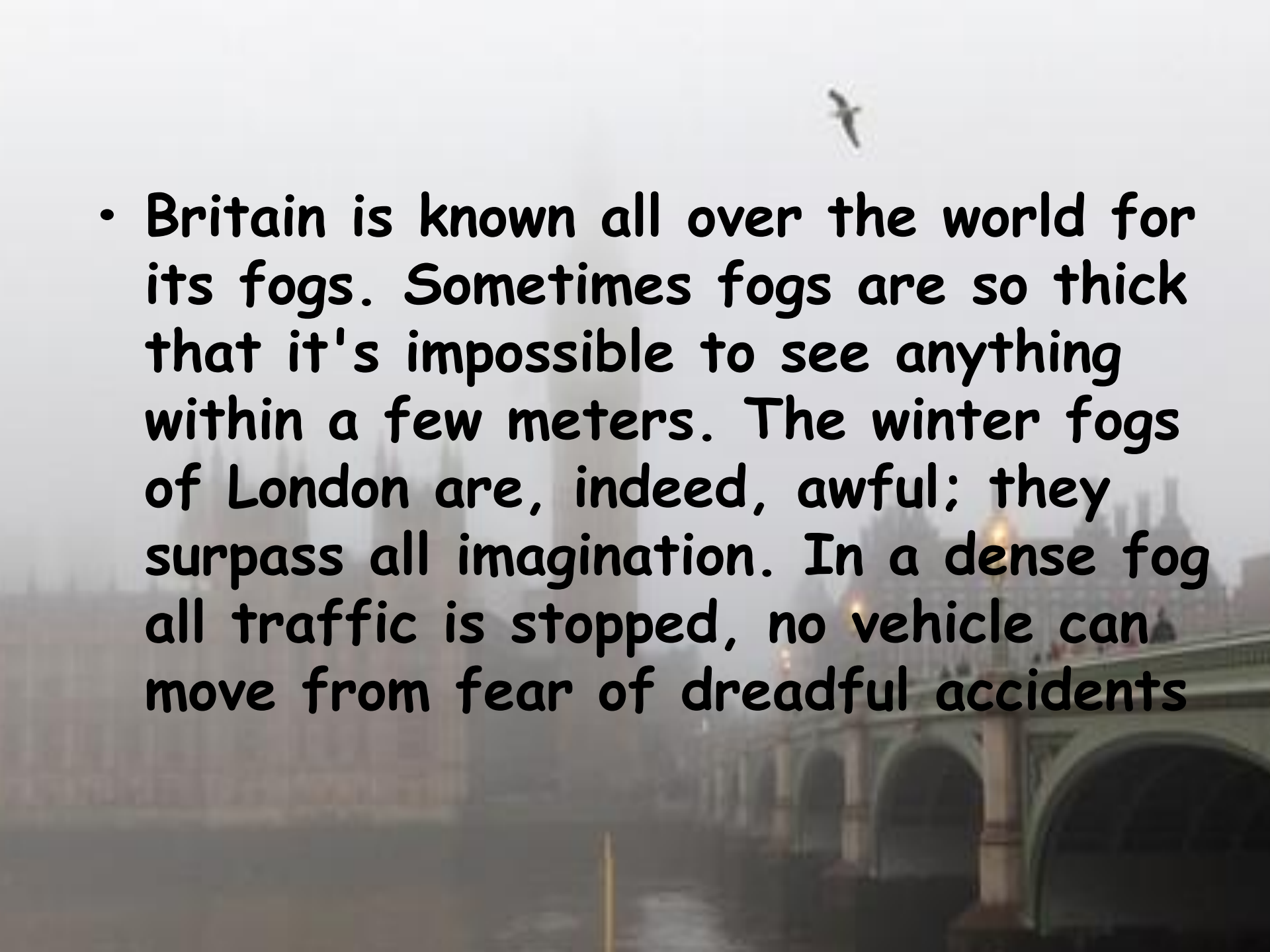
- All these sea things take chiefly into more the climate, without striking difference the position of the islands in the tropics is the same, the fact that they prevail is winds blow from the west and south-west and the warm current — the Gulf Stream that flows from the Gulf of Mexico along the western shores of Eng



- So, the British ports are ice-free and its rivers are not frozen throughout the year. The weather on the British Isles has a bad reputation. It is very changeable and fickle. The British say that there is a climate in other countries, but we have just weather. If you don't like the weather in England, just wait a few minutes.



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- A group of people walking in the rain, holding umbrellas. The scene is overcast and rainy, with people dressed in dark, heavy clothing. The background is a blurred city street.
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  - It rains very often in all seasons in Great Britain. Autumn and winter are the wettest. The sky is usually grey and cold winds blow.

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- A background image of a foggy London street scene. In the foreground, a bridge with several arches spans across the frame. The fog is thick and grey, obscuring the buildings in the background. A single bird is captured in flight in the upper center of the image. The overall atmosphere is misty and atmospheric.
- Britain is known all over the world for its fogs. Sometimes fogs are so thick that it's impossible to see anything within a few meters. The winter fogs of London are, indeed, awful; they surpass all imagination. In a dense fog all traffic is stopped, no vehicle can move from fear of dreadful accidents

- So, we may say that the British climate has three main features: it is mild, humid and very changeable.

