



There is/are

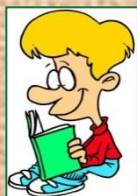
*«Есть, имеется,
находится»*

Образование утвердительных предложений

Для того, чтобы сказать, что что-то где-то находится в **настоящий момент**, используются специальные конструкции:

There is или **There are**.

There is +



В комнате ребёнок.- **There is a child in the room.**

There are +



В комнате дети.- **There are children in the room.**

Если английское предложение начинается с конструкции *There is* или *There are* на русский язык такое предложение следует переводить начиная с конца.



There are four books in the bag. – *В сумке четыре книги.*

Если в предложении несколько подлежащих, то выбор формы глагола (*is* или *are*) определяется тем подлежащим, которое стоит первым.

There is a pen, two books and a pencil in the bag.

There are two books, a pen and a pencil in the bag.



Task 1: Look at the picture of a farm and say what you can see.
Use the constructions “There is ...”, “There are...”.

Example: *There is / are ... on the farm*



Образование отрицательных предложений

There **is no** ~~x~~ flower in the vase.

There **are no** cats on the table.



Образование общих вопросов

*There **is** a book on the table.*

Is there a book on the table ?

*There **are** children in the room.*

Are there children in the room ?



Is there a book on the table ?

Yes, there **is**. / No, there **isn't**.

Are there children in the room ?

Yes, there **are**. / No, there **aren't**.



Task 2: Look at the picture of a fridge.
Say what food you don't see in it.

Example: There is no / are no ... in the fridge.

Porridge
Potatoes
Fish
Tea
Coffee
Carrots
Cheese
Tomatoes
Pizza
Hamburgers
Sweets
Chicken
Ice cream



Ex. 2. Make these sentences negative.



1. There is **no** ~~a~~ dictionary on the shelf.
2. There is **no** ~~a~~ tree in the garden.
3. There are **no** seven books in the bag.
4. There is **no** ~~a~~ chair in her room.
5. There are **no** ten plates in the cupboard.

Ex. 3. Make questions and answer them.

1. There is a book on your table.

Yes, there is.



2. There is a fish on teacher's table.

No, there isn't.

3. There are ten pupils in the classroom.

No, there aren't.

Ex. 5. Make sentences from these words.

1. bread the is table .
no on There

2. little on the Is ?
a cow table there

3. There a is dog .
in the doghouse



*The lesson is over.
Goodbye*





There + (to) be

| | Present | Past |
|----------|--|---|
| + | there is / there are | there was /there were |
| - | there is/are no there are not any | there was/were no there were not any |
| ? | Is / Are there ...? | Was / Were there ...? |

| Present | Past |
|---|--|
| There is a cat on my bed. | There was a cat on my bed. |
| There isn't any milk. | There wasn't any milk. |
| Is there an orange in the fridge? | Was there an orange in the fridge? |
| No, there isn't . | No, there wasn't . |
| There are several pens in my bag. | There were several pens in my bag. |
| There aren't any children in the room. | There weren't any children in the room. |
| How many people are there ? | How many people were there ? |
| Yes, there are . | Yes, there were . |