



There is/are

*«Есть, имеется,
находится»*

Образование утвердительных предложений

Для того, чтобы сказать, что что-то где-то находится в **настоящий момент**, используются специальные конструкции:

There is или **There are**.

There is +



В комнате ребёнок.- **There is a child in the room.**

There are +



В комнате дети.- **There are children in the room.**

Если английское предложение начинается с конструкции *There is* или *There are* на русский язык такое предложение следует переводить начиная с конца.



There are four books in the bag. – *В сумке четыре книги.*

Если в предложении несколько подлежащих, то выбор формы глагола (*is* или *are*) определяется тем подлежащим, которое стоит первым.

There is a pen, two books and a pencil in the bag.

There are two books, a pen and a pencil in the bag.



Task 1: Look at the picture of a farm and say what you can see.
Use the constructions “There is ...”, “There are...”.

Example: *There is / are ... on the farm*



Образование отрицательных предложений

There **is no** ~~x~~ flower in the vase.

There **are no** cats on the table.



Образование общих вопросов

*There **is** a book on the table.*

Is there a book on the table ?

*There **are** children in the room.*

Are there children in the room ?



Is there a book on the table ?

Yes, there **is**. / No, there **isn't**.

Are there children in the room ?

Yes, there **are**. / No, there **aren't**.



Task 2: Look at the picture of a fridge.
Say what food you don't see in it.

Example: There is no / are no ... in the fridge.

Porridge
Potatoes
Fish
Tea
Coffee
Carrots
Cheese
Tomatoes
Pizza
Hamburgers
Sweets
Chicken
Ice cream



Ex. 2. Make these sentences negative.



1. There is **no** ~~a~~ dictionary on the shelf.
2. There is **no** ~~a~~ tree in the garden.
3. There are **no** seven books in the bag.
4. There is **no** ~~a~~ chair in her room.
5. There are **no** ten plates in the cupboard.

Ex. 3. Make questions and answer them.

1. There is a book on your table.

Yes, there is.



2. There is a fish on teacher's table.

No, there isn't.

3. There are ten pupils in the classroom.

No, there aren't.

Ex. 5. Make sentences from these words.

1. bread the is table .
no on There

2. little on the Is ?
a cow table there

3. There a is dog .
in the doghouse



*The lesson is over.
Goodbye*





There + (to) be

	Present	Past
+	there is / there are	there was /there were
-	there is/are no there are not any	there was/were no there were not any
?	Is / Are there ...?	Was / Were there ...?

Present	Past
There is a cat on my bed.	There was a cat on my bed.
There isn't any milk.	There wasn't any milk.
Is there an orange in the fridge?	Was there an orange in the fridge?
No, there isn't .	No, there wasn't .
There are several pens in my bag.	There were several pens in my bag.
There aren't any children in the room.	There weren't any children in the room.
How many people are there?	How many people were there?
Yes, there are .	Yes, there were .