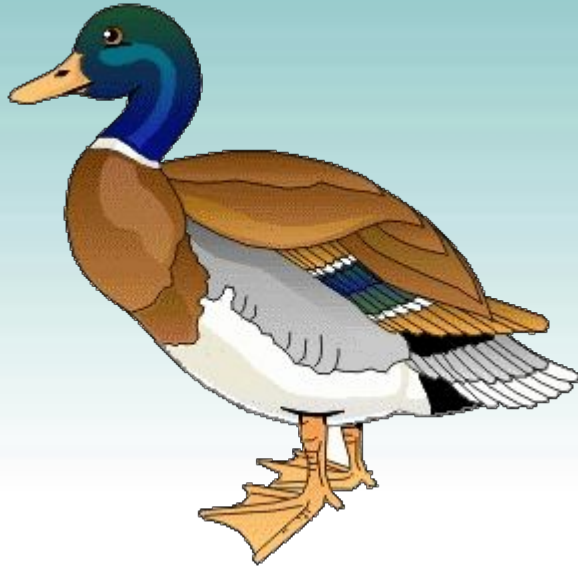
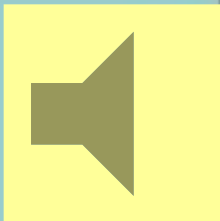
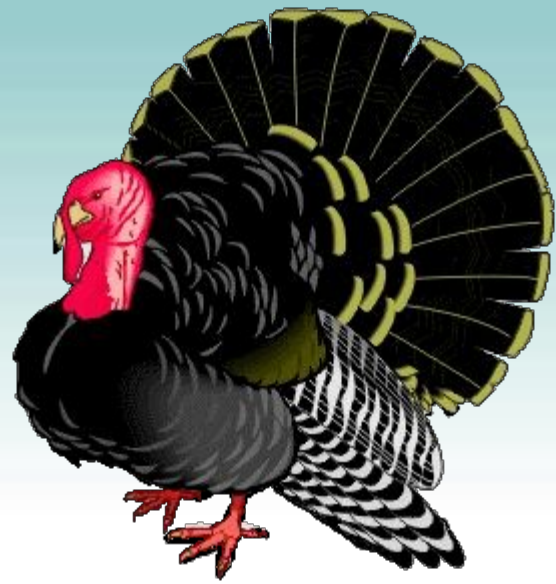
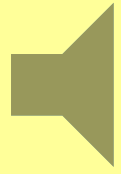


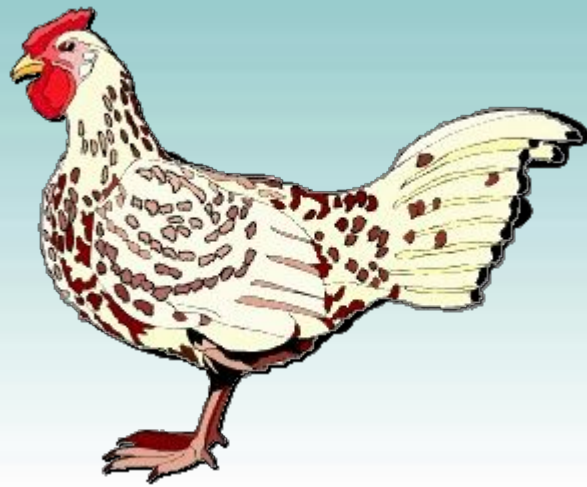
Домашние птицы

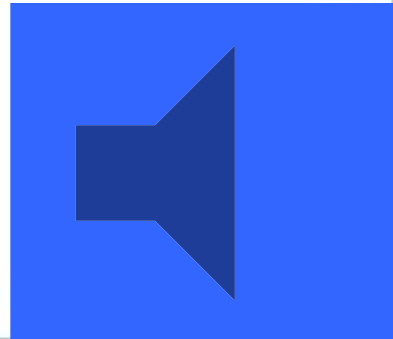
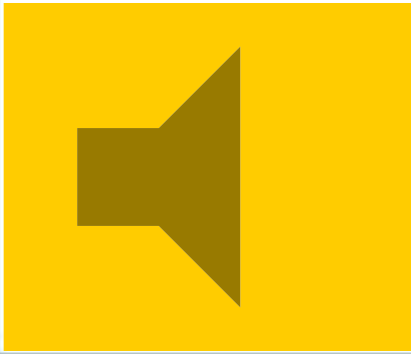
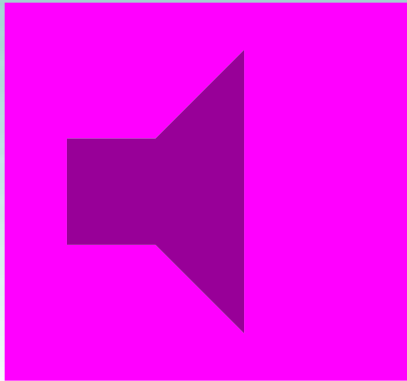
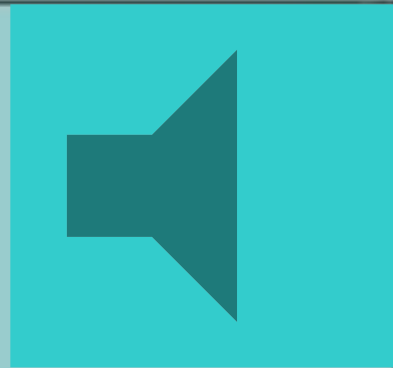
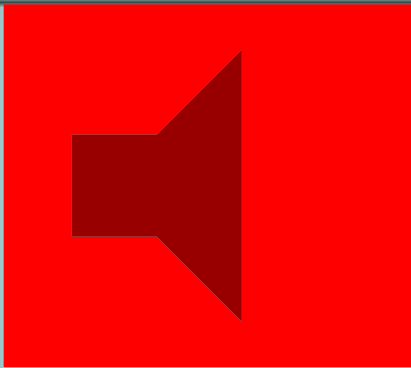


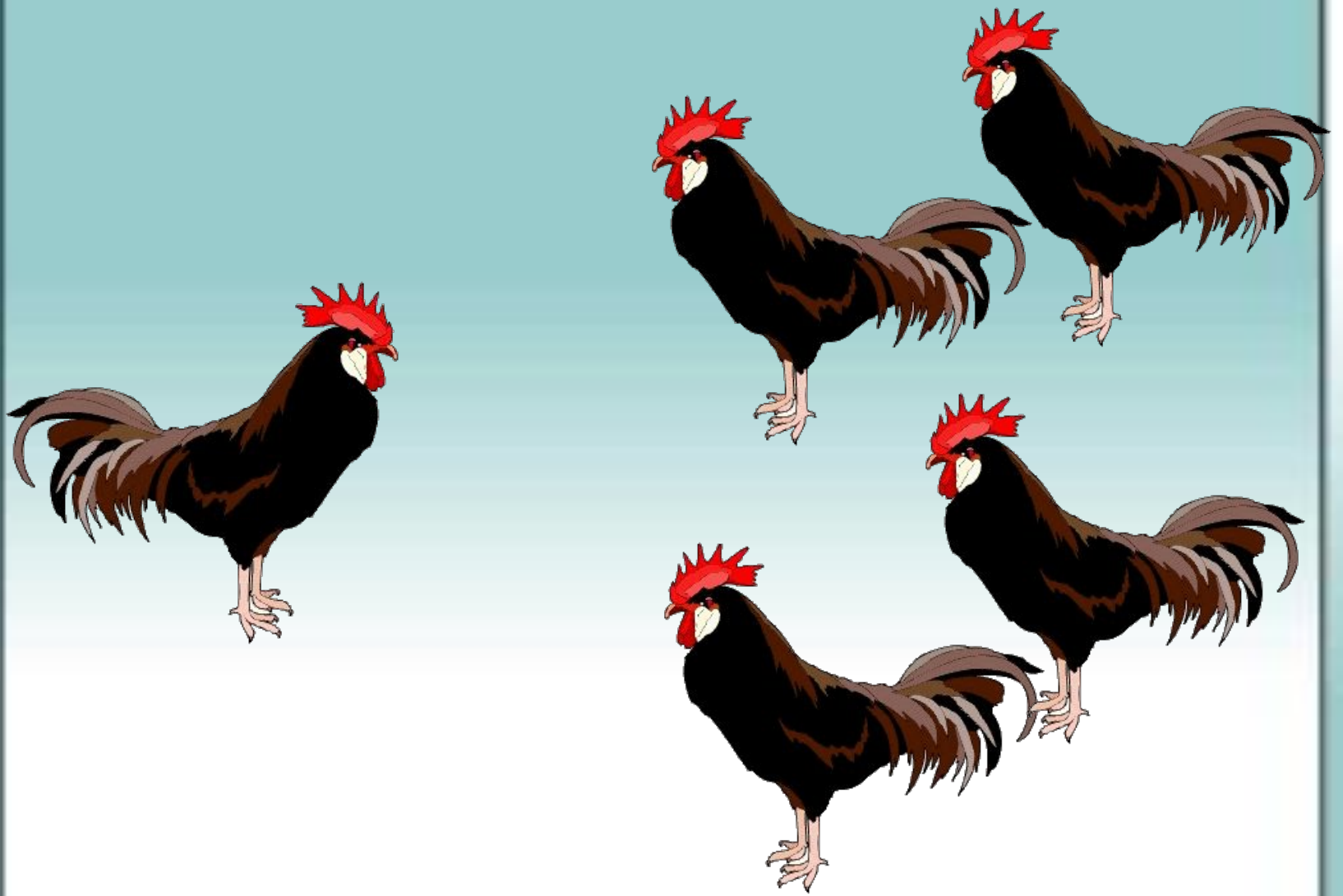


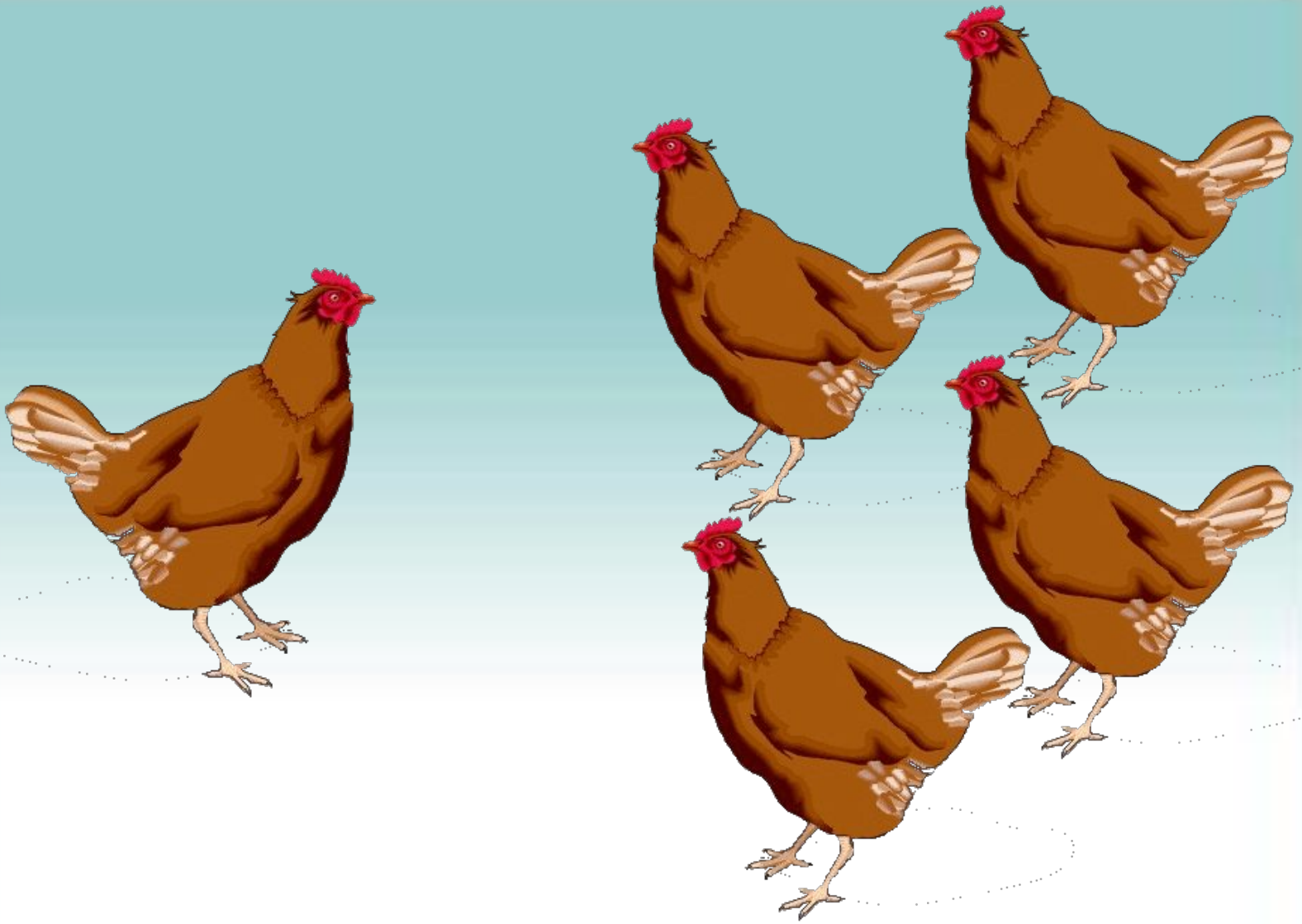


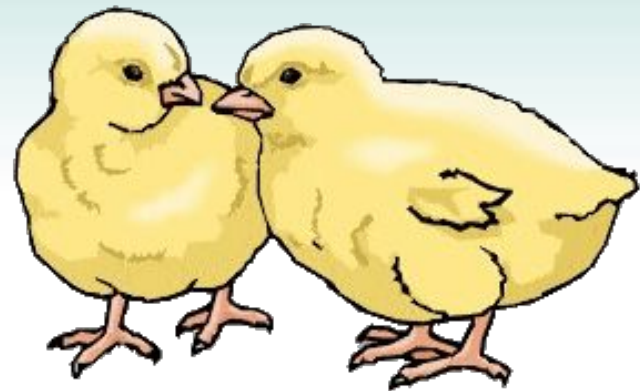
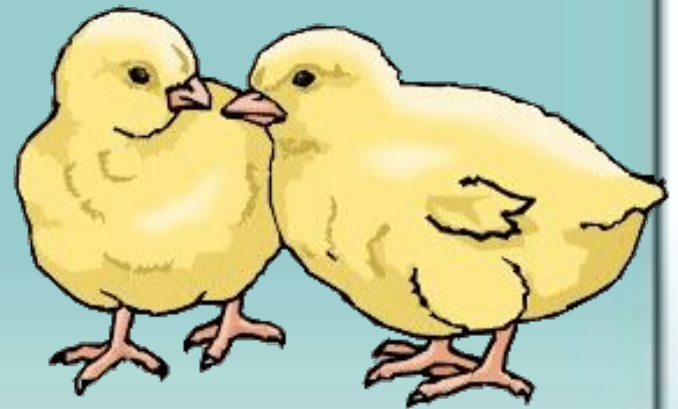


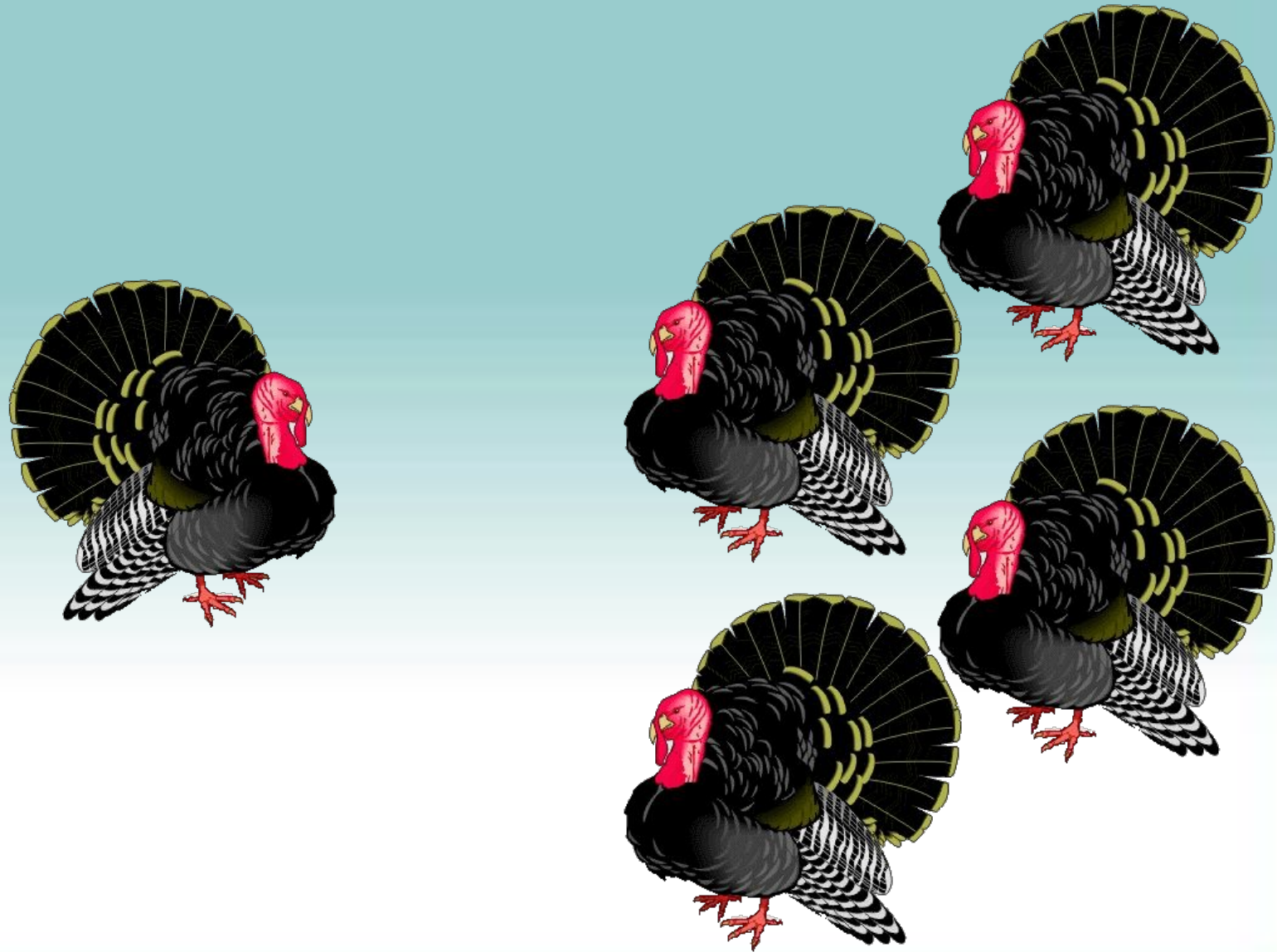




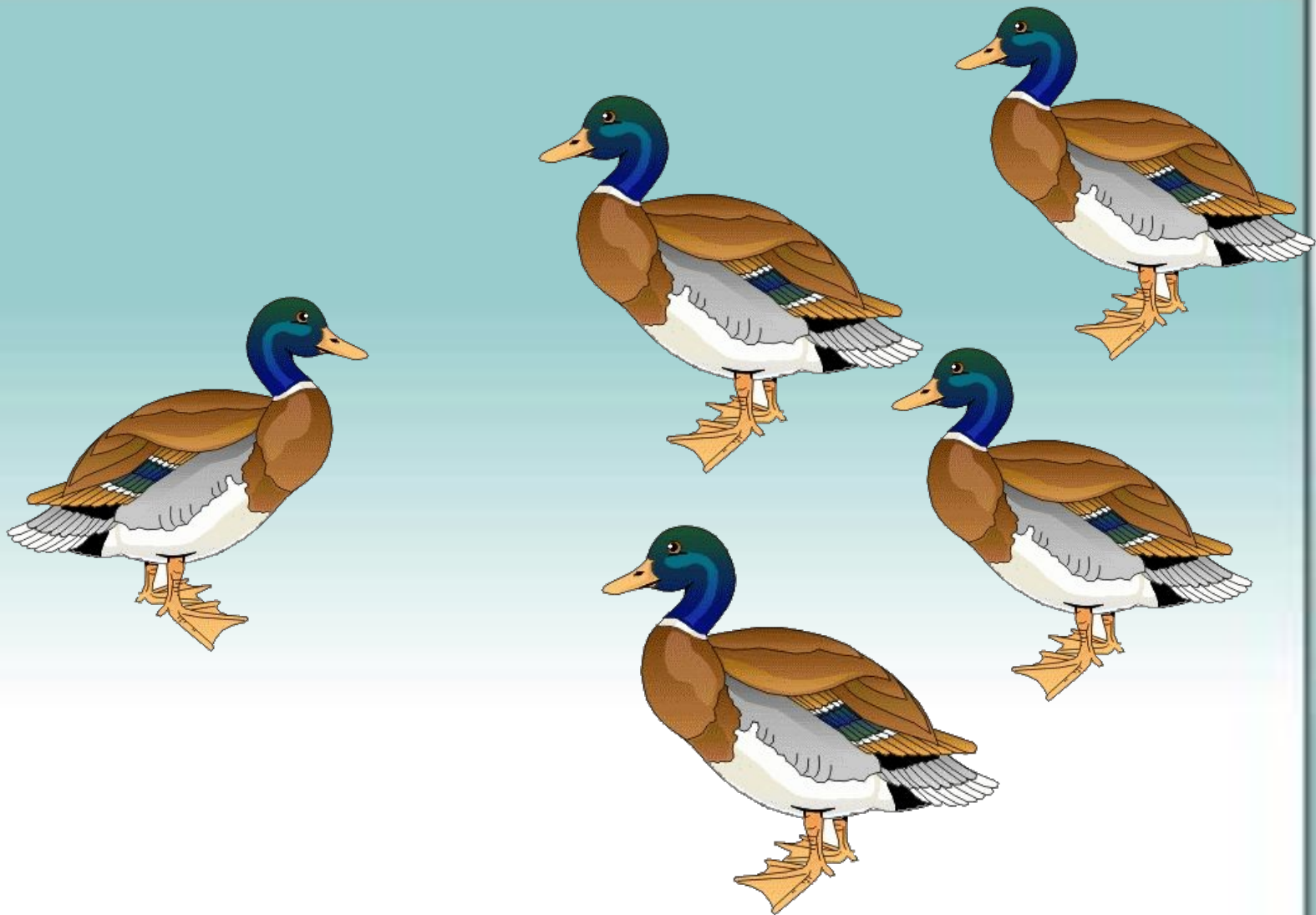


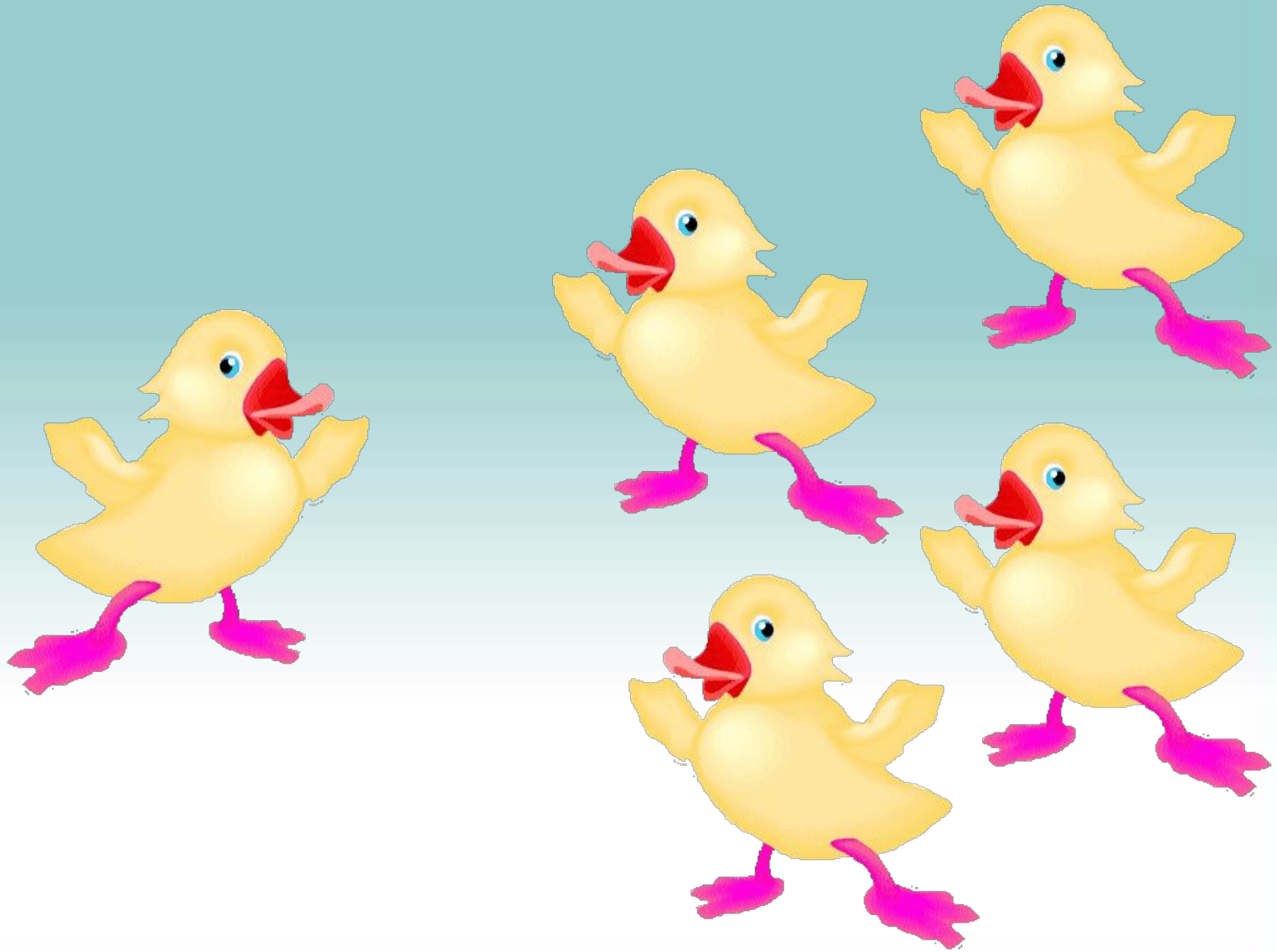


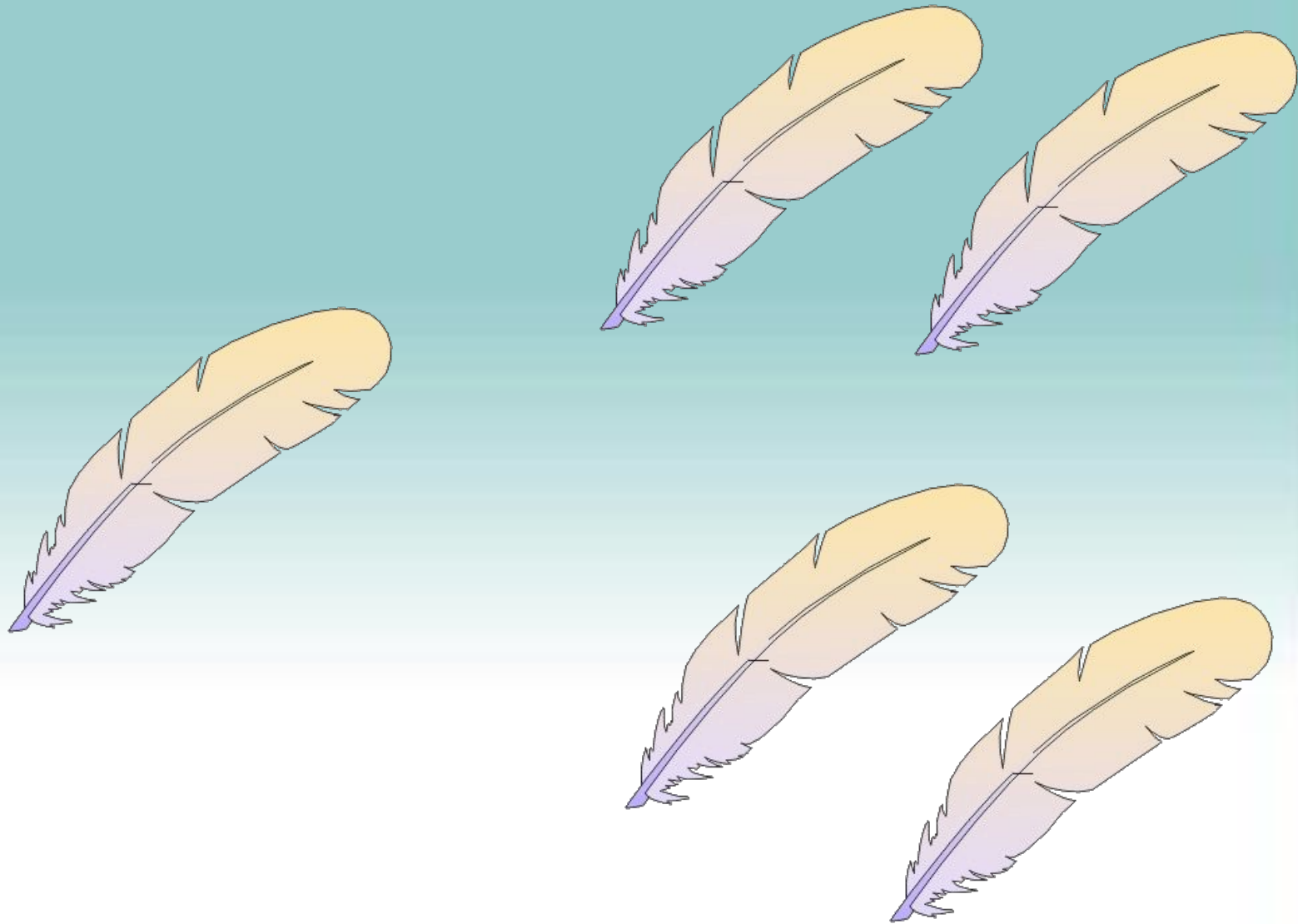
















МОЛОДАЦЬ!!!

