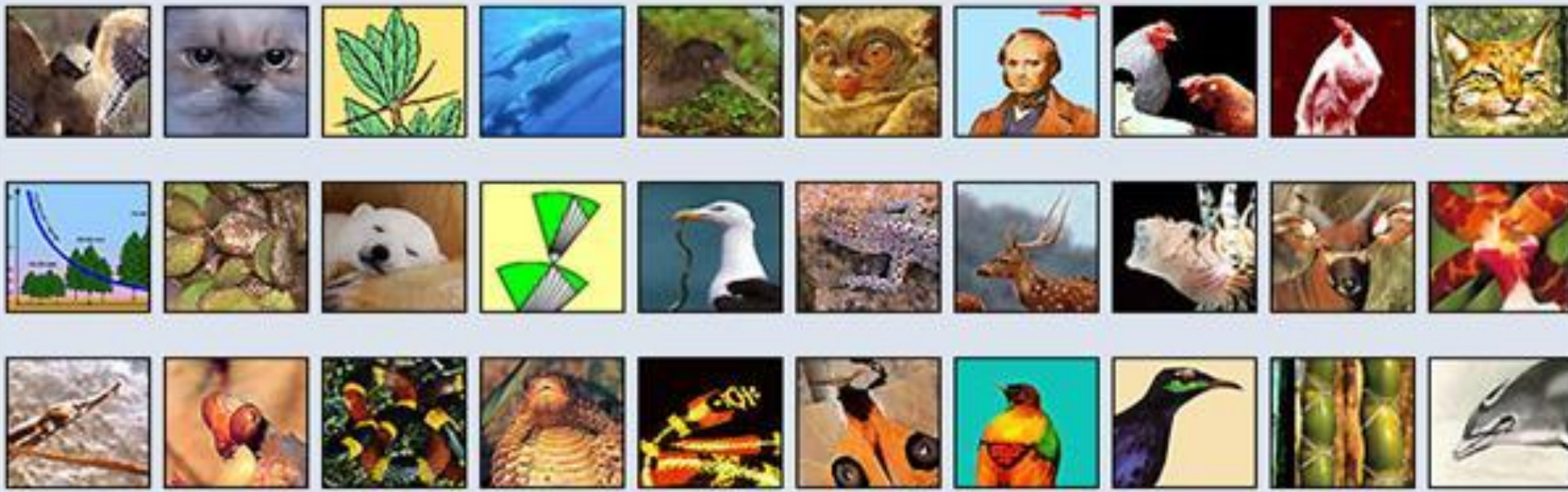
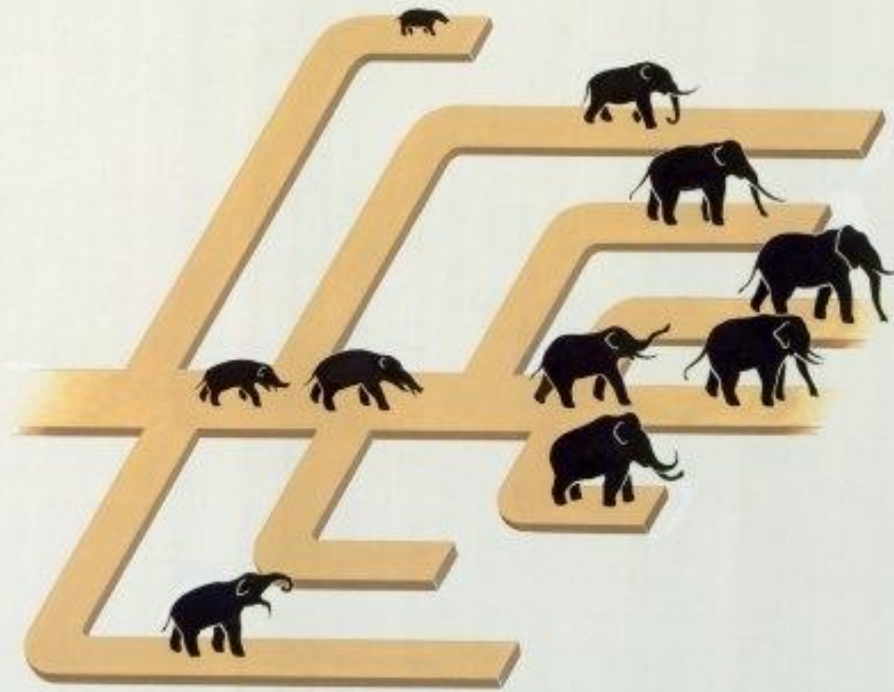




РАЗВИТИЕ БИОЛОГИИ В ДОДАРВИНОВСКИЙ ПЕРИОД



Эволюция – историческое необратимое и направленное развитие живой природы, сопровождающееся образованием новых видов и прогрессивным усложнением форм жизни.

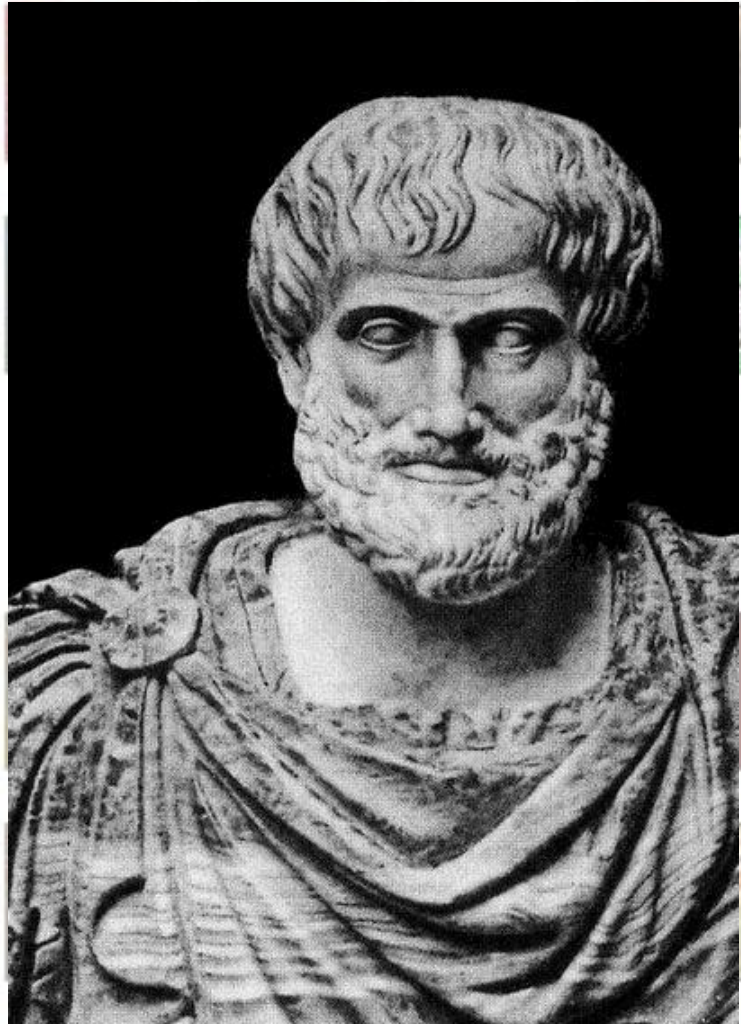


Результатом эволюции является все многообразие живых организмов на Земле.



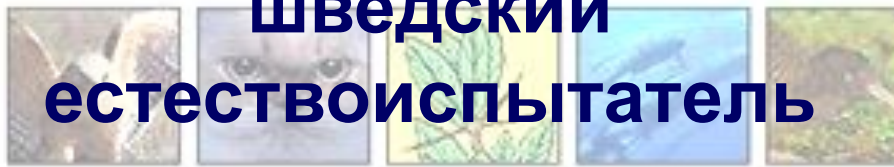
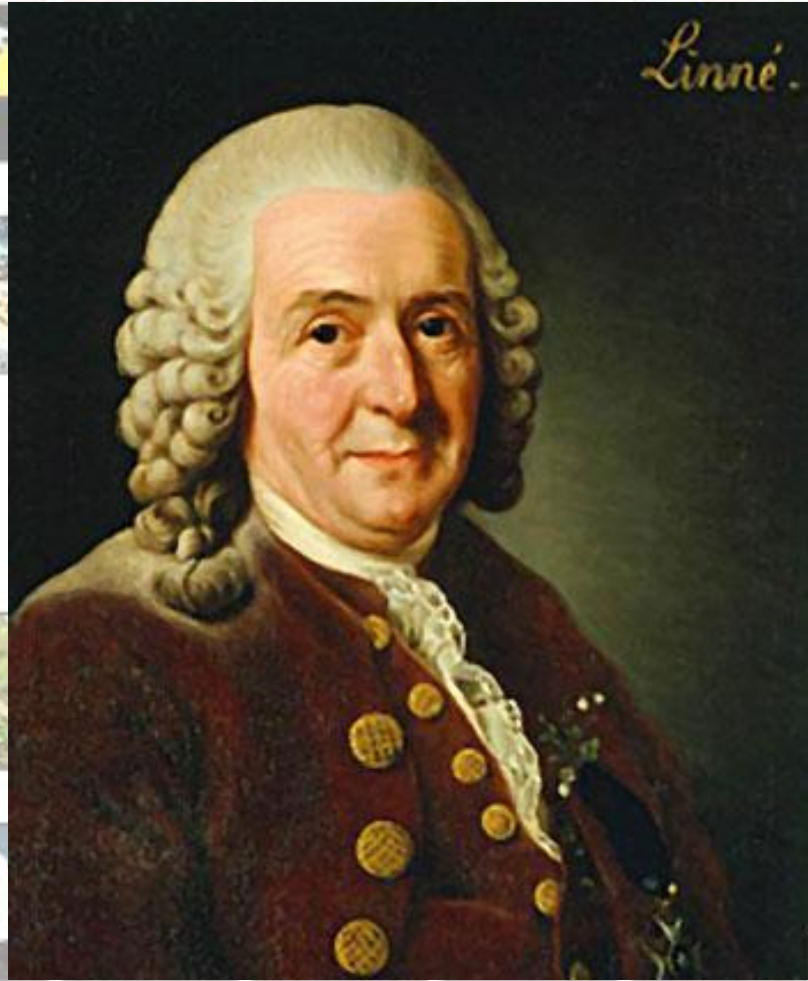
Аристотель

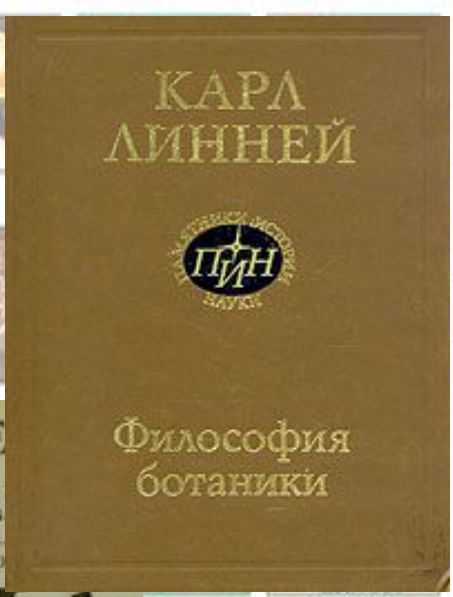
(384 – 322 гг. до н.э.)





Карл Линней
(1707 – 1778) –
выдающийся
шведский
естествоиспытатель





CAROLI LINNÆ
 EQUITIS DE STELLA POLARI,
 ARCHIATRI REGII, MED. & BOTAN. PROFESS.
 ACAD. UPSAL. HOLMENS. PETROPOL. BEROL.
 LOND. MONSPEL. TOLOS. FLORENT. SOCI.

**SYSTEMA
 NATURÆ**

PER
 REGNA TRIA NATURÆ,
 SECUNDUM
 CLASSES, ORDINES,
 GENERA, SPECIES,
 CUM
 CHARACTERIBUS, DIFFERENTIIS,
 SYNONYMIS, LOCIS.

TOMUS I.

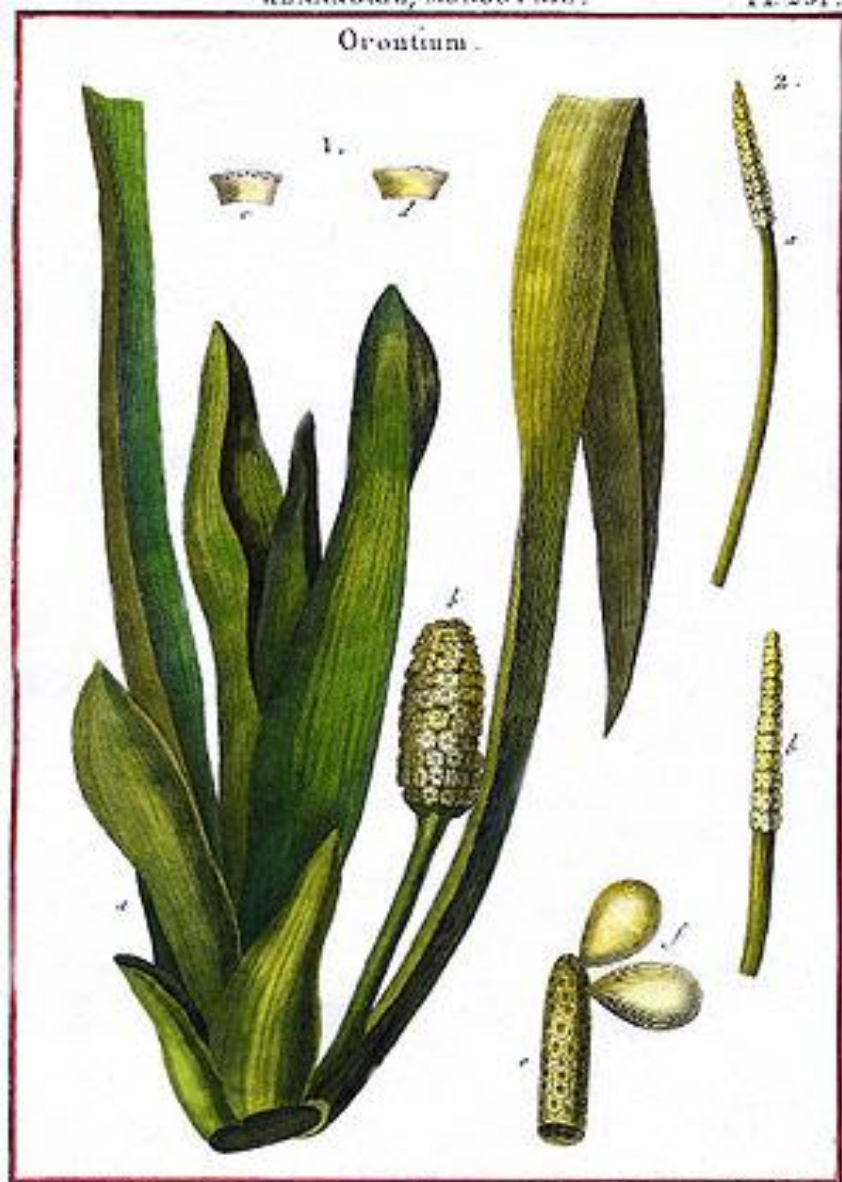
EDITIO DECIMA, REFORMATA.

Cum Privilegio Sæcæ Ræ Mæjæ Svecicæ.

HOLMIÆ,
 IMPENSIS DIRECT. LAURENTII SALVII,
 1758.



Orontium.

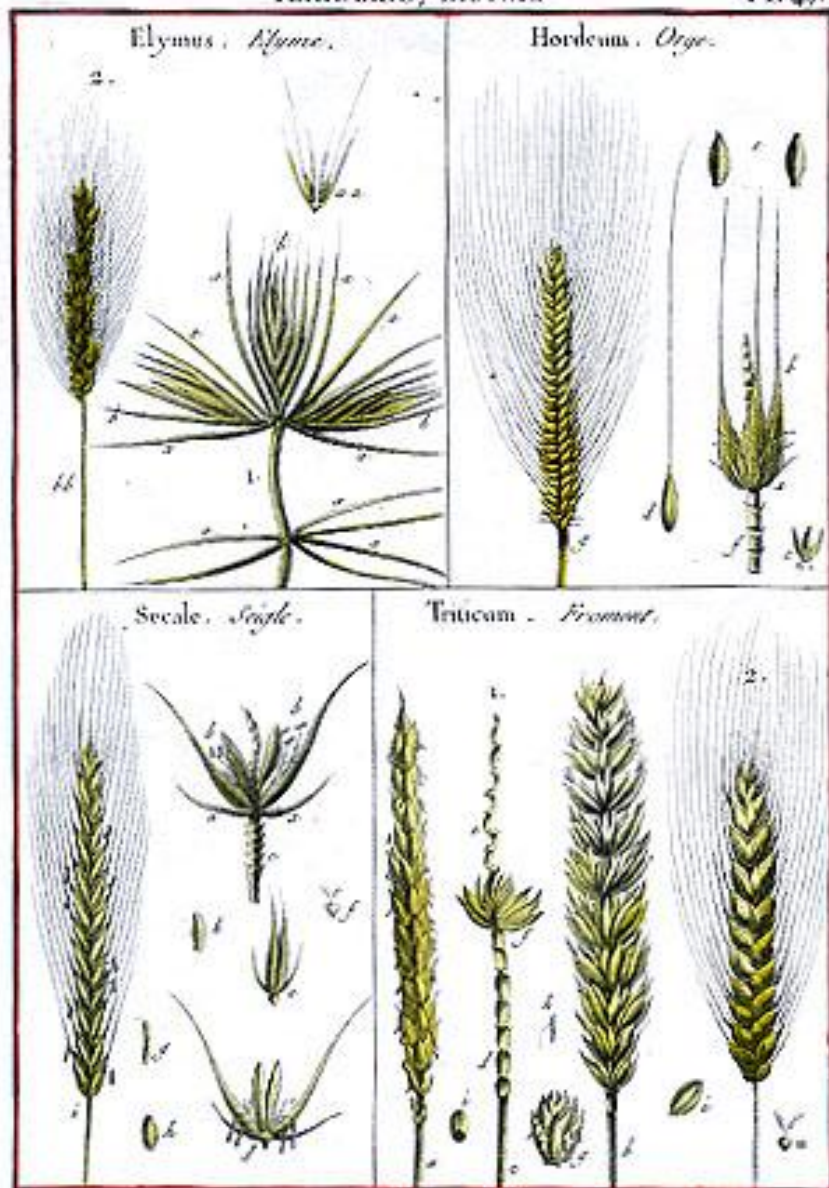


J. B. de Saxe del.

Benard fecit.

Elymus. Aiguille.

Hordeum. Orge.



J. B. de Saxe del.

Benard fecit.

HEXANDRIE ; MONOGYNIE.

Pl. 257.

Hillia.



Coutarea.



HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

DÉCANDRIE ; MONOGYNIE.

Pl. 358.

Ekebergia. Ekeberg.



HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

Fritillaria, Fritillaire.

F. Goussier del.

Bernard Bonnet sculp.

Tropaeolum, Capucine.

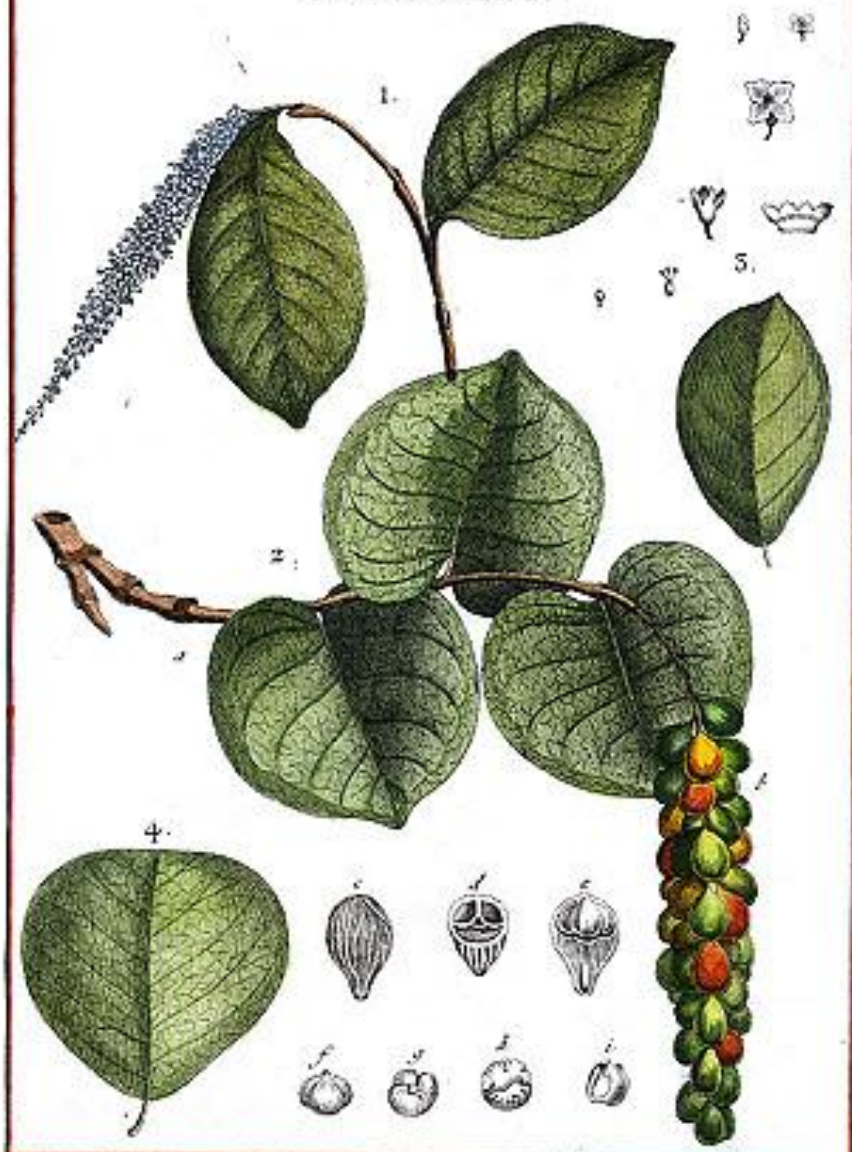
M. J. Poncelet del.

Bernard Bonnet sculp.

Gladiolus . Clavus .

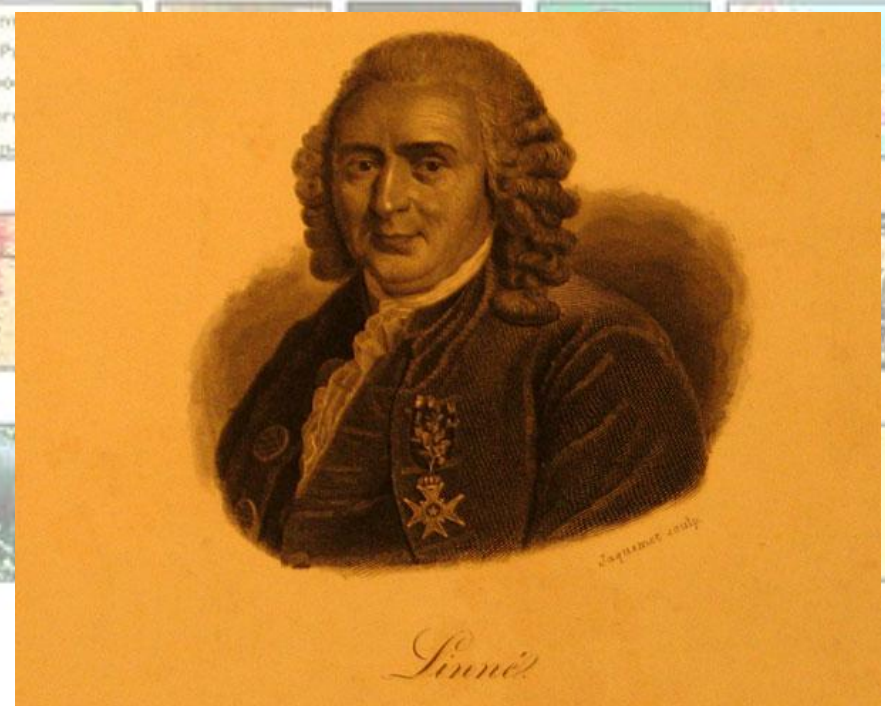


Coccoloba . Raisin .





LINNAEUS IN HIS LAPPLAND DRESS.
From an original drawing in the possession of the University of Upsala.



Linnaeus

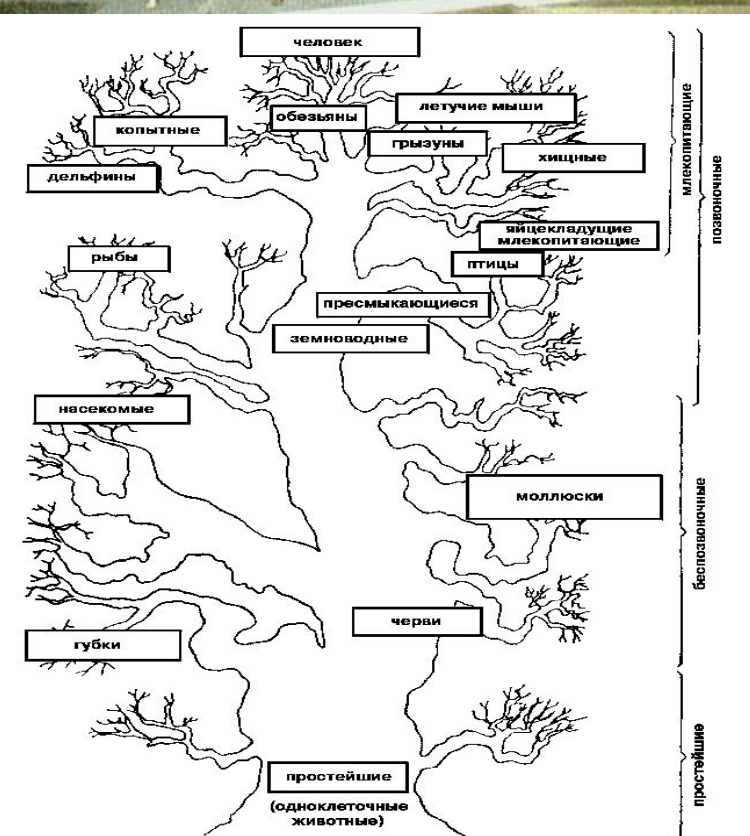
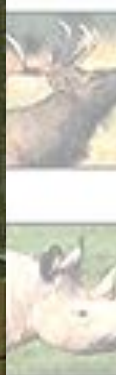
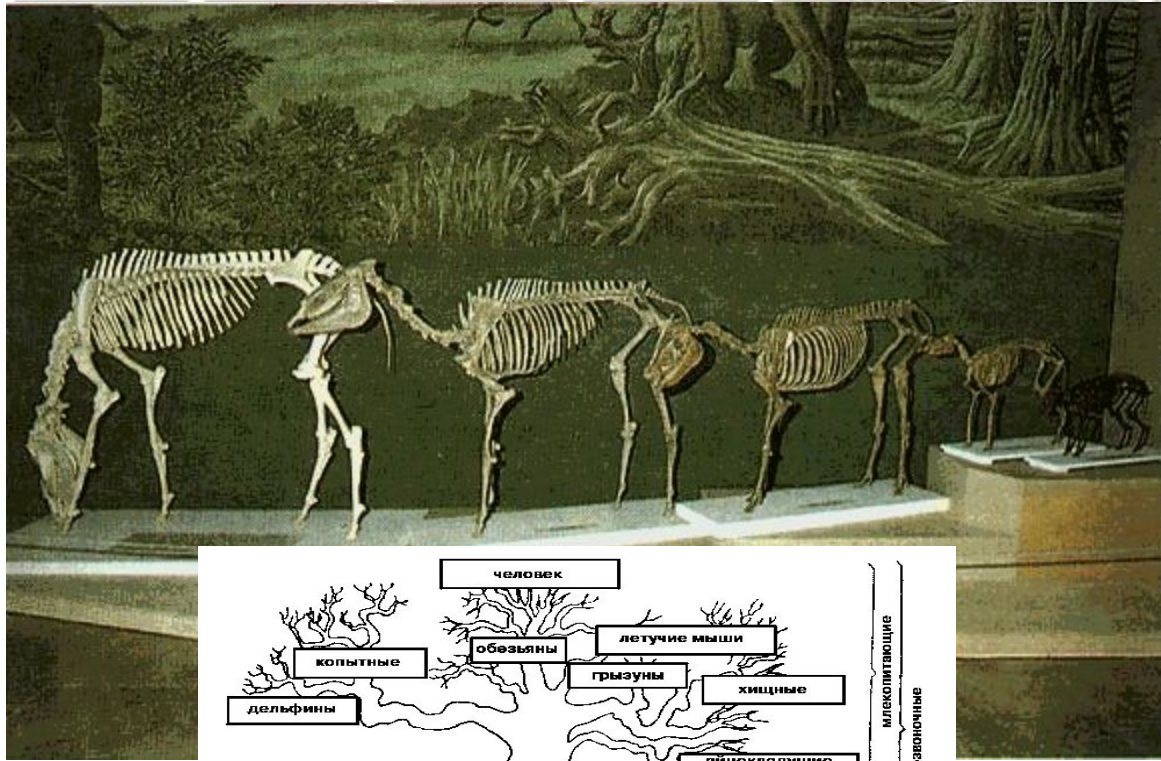




Жан Батист Ламарк

(1744 – 1829)





БИОЛОГИЯ



