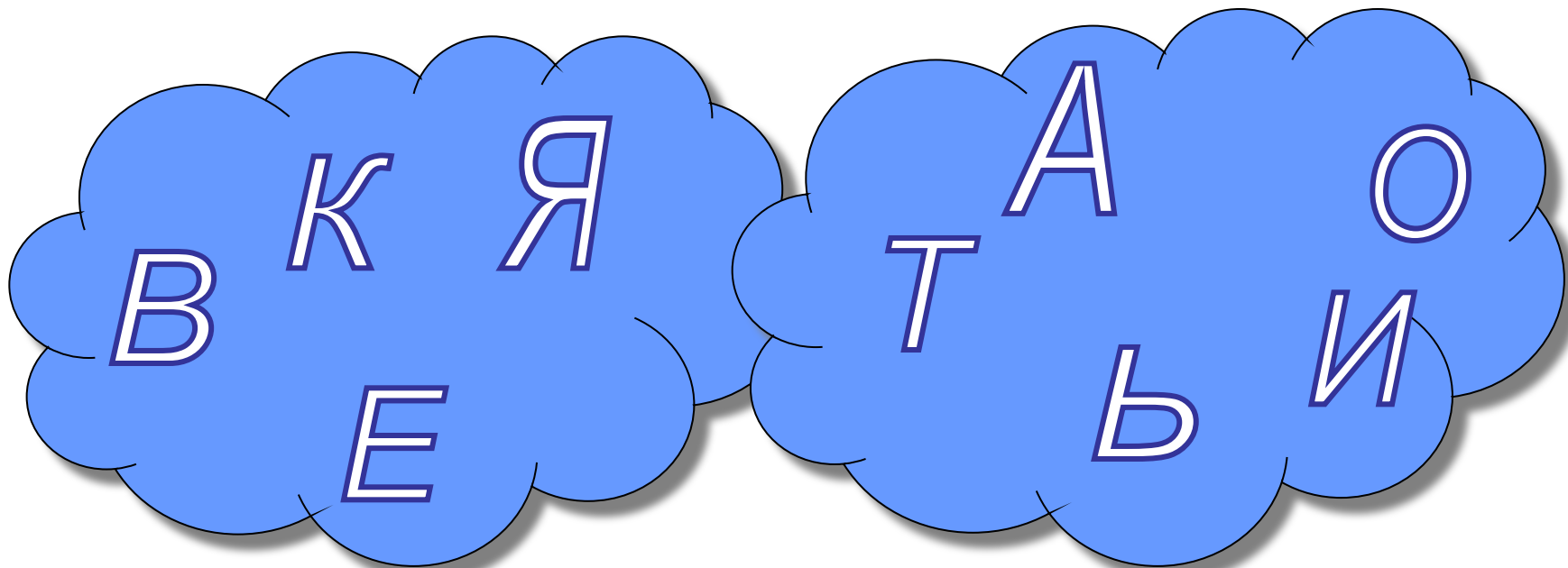
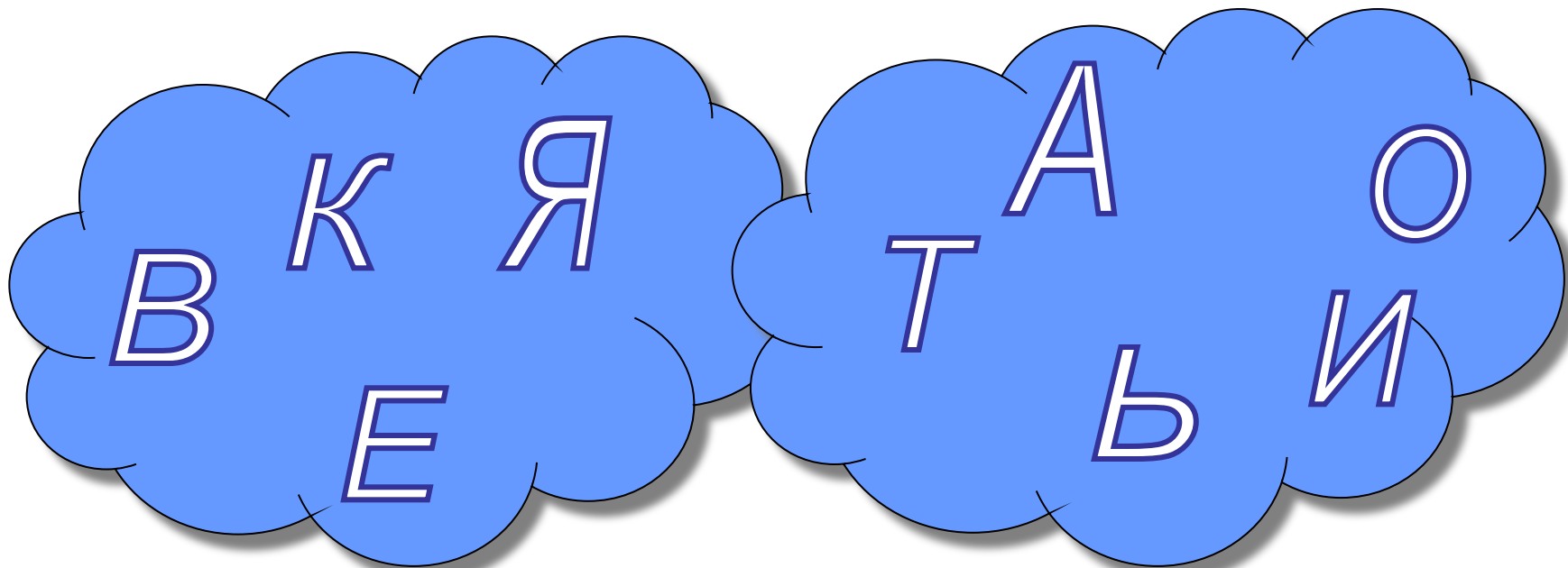


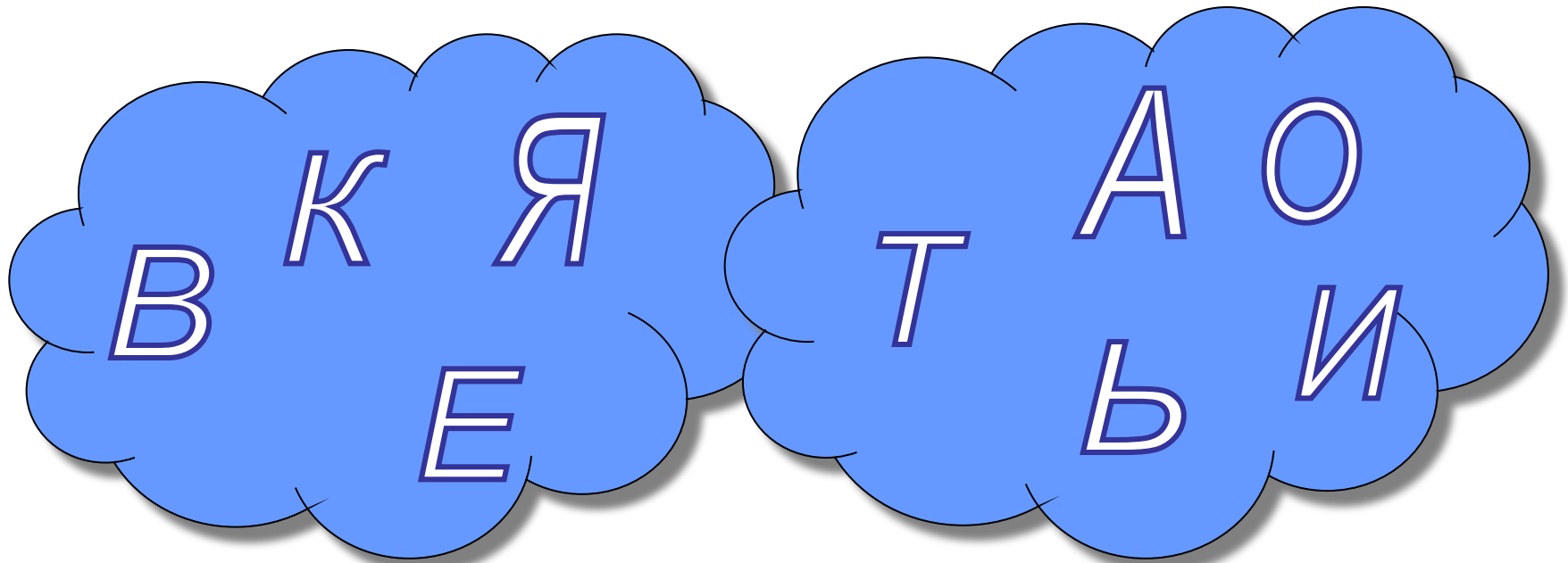
*Вставь пропущенные буквы*



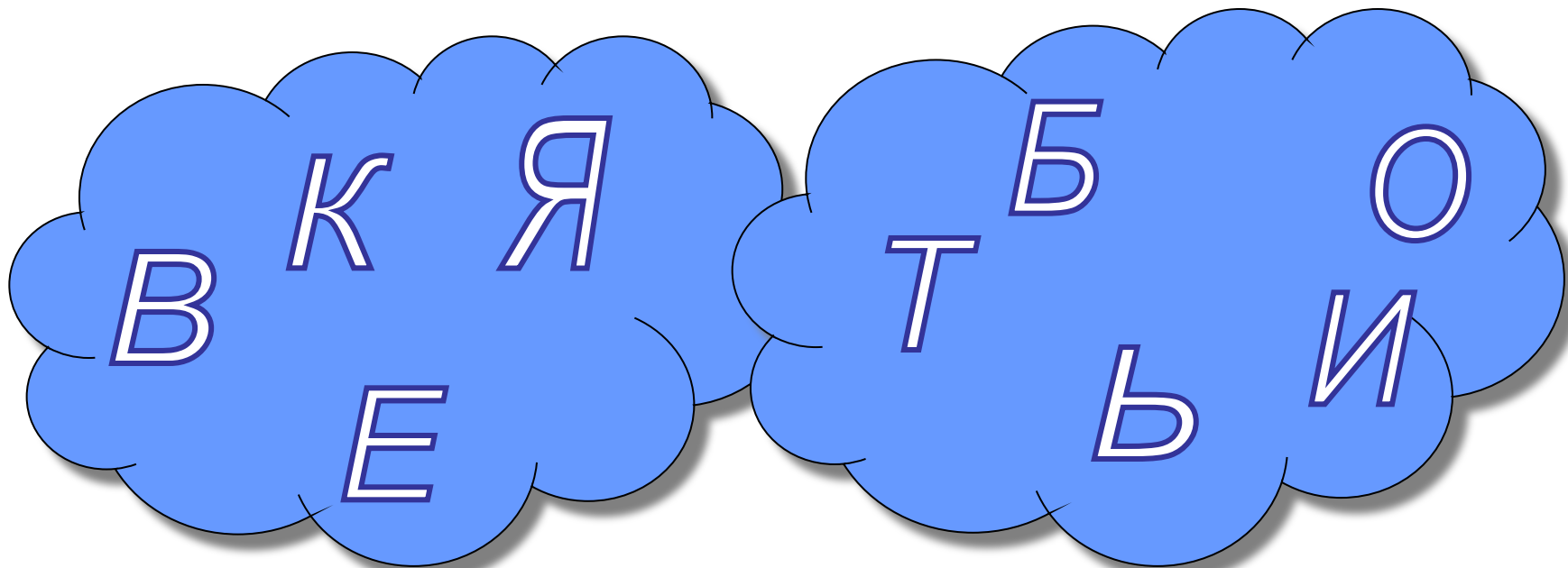
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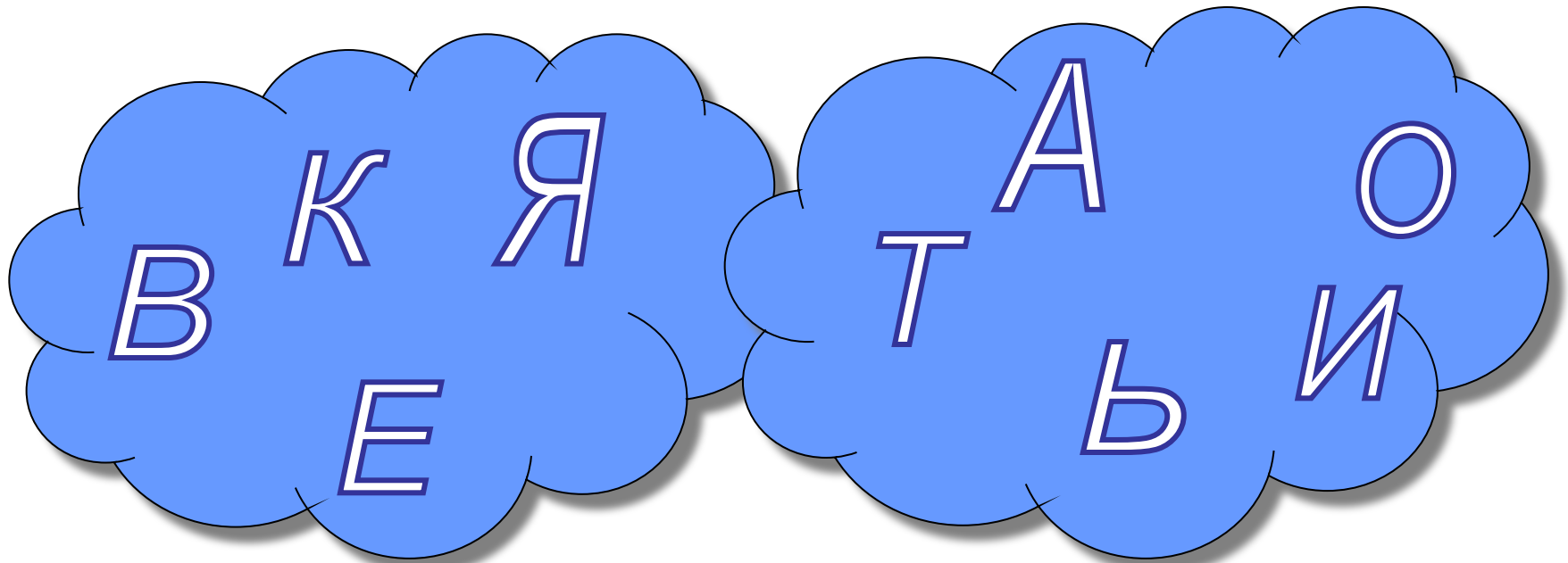
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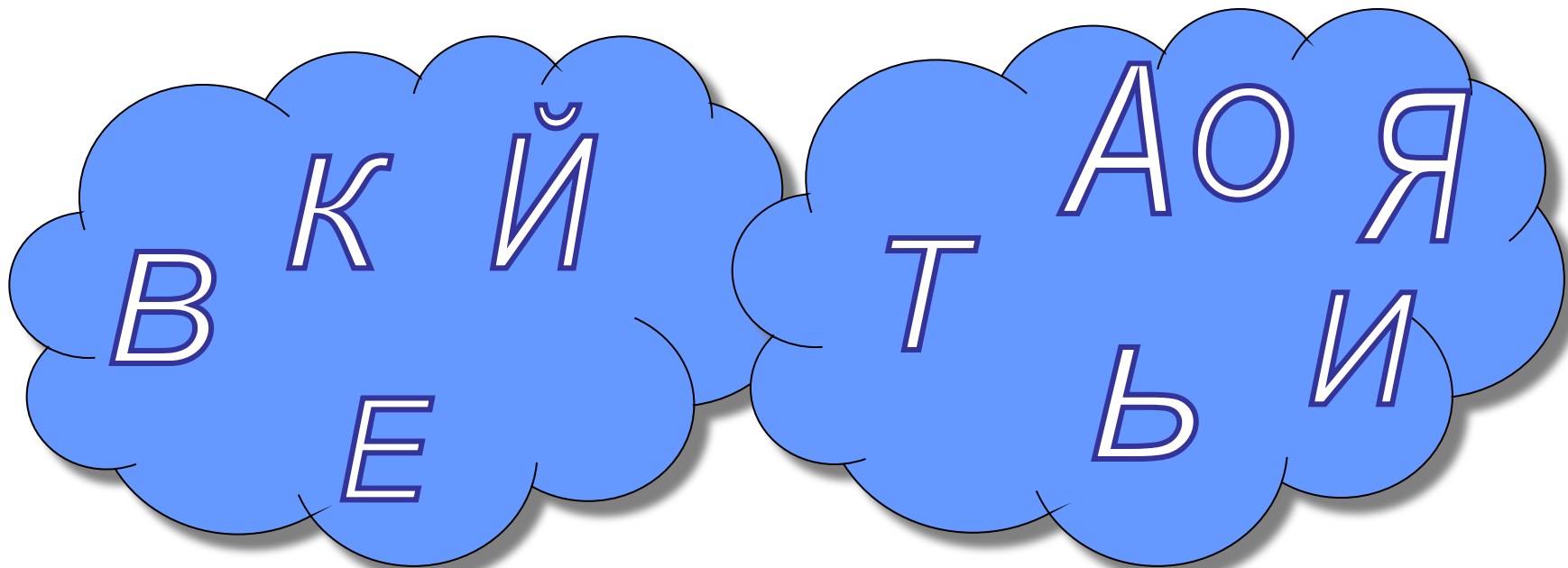
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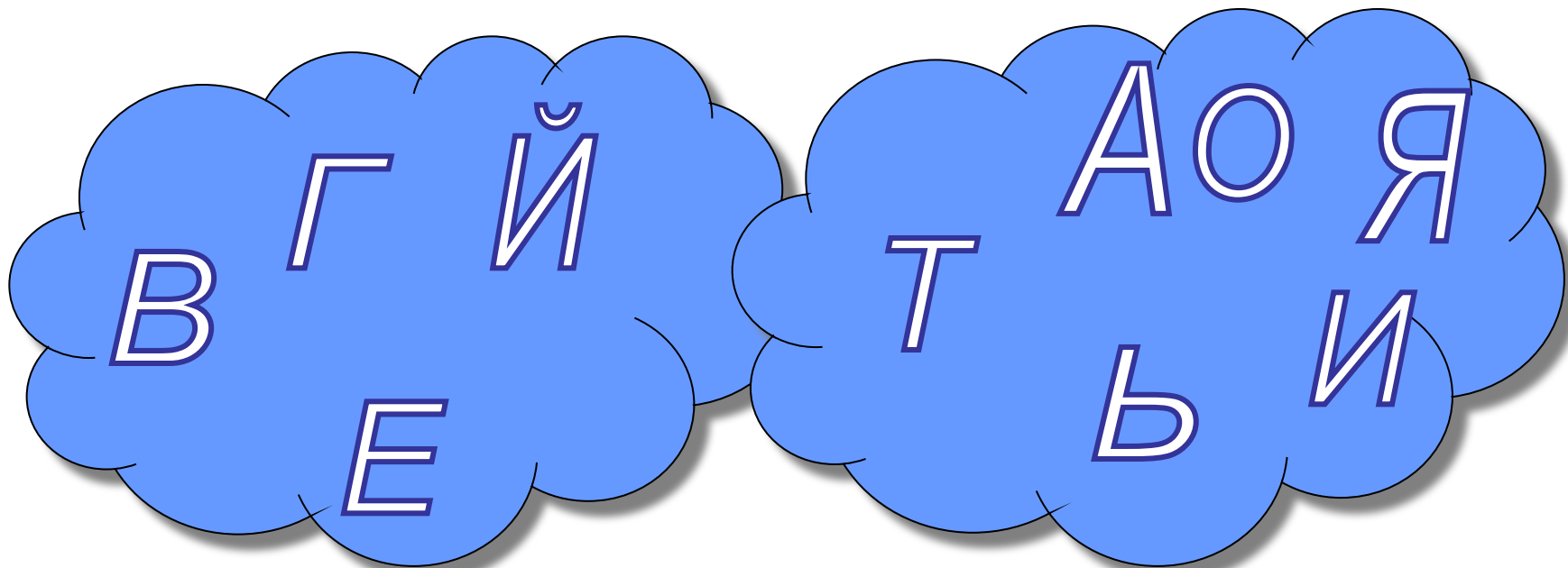
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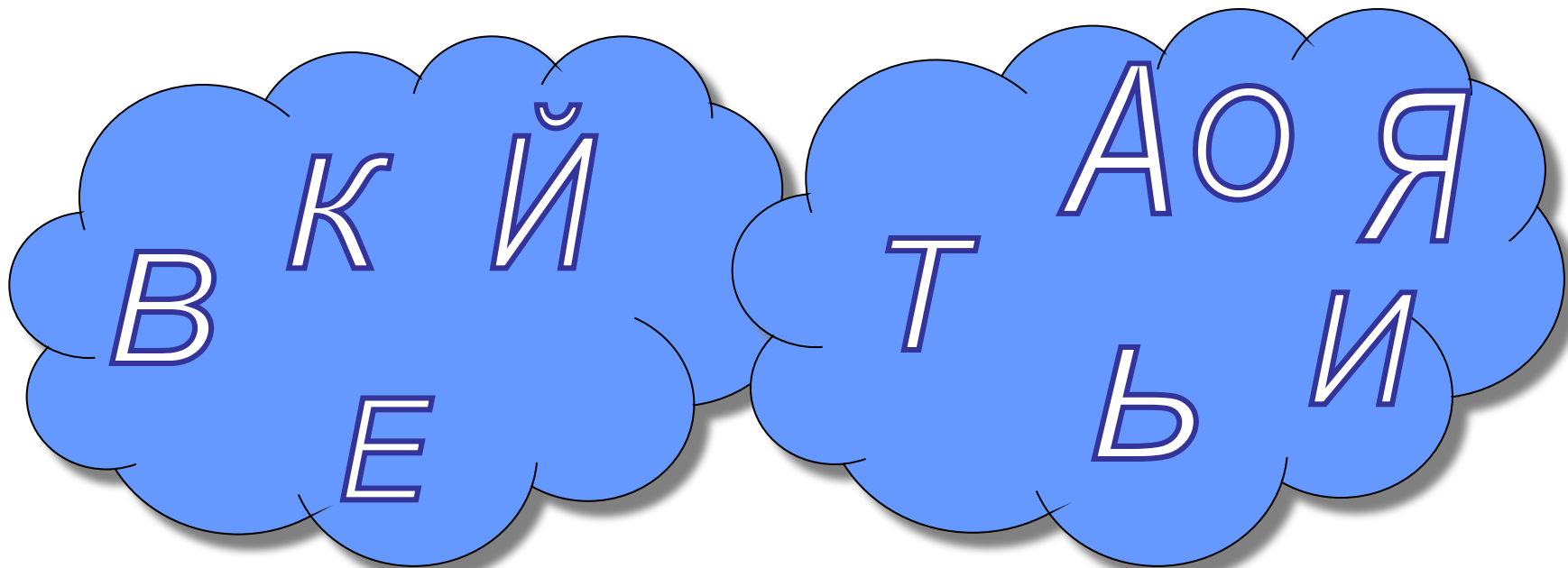


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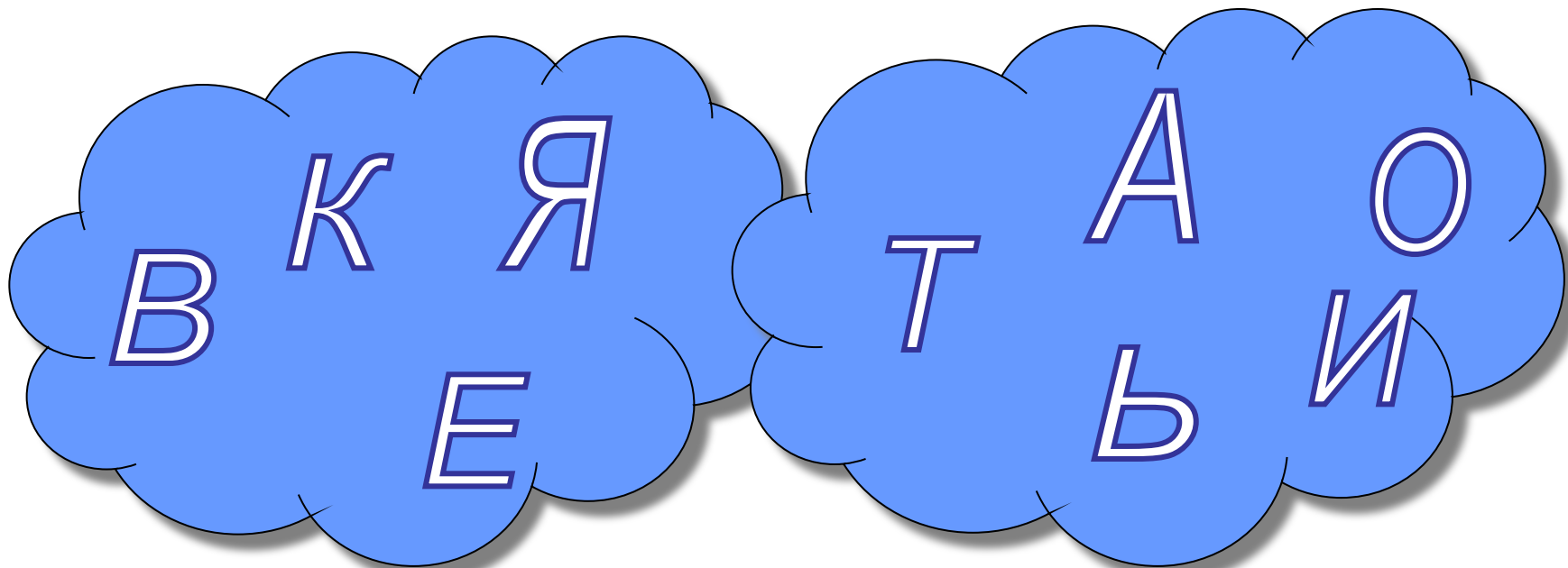


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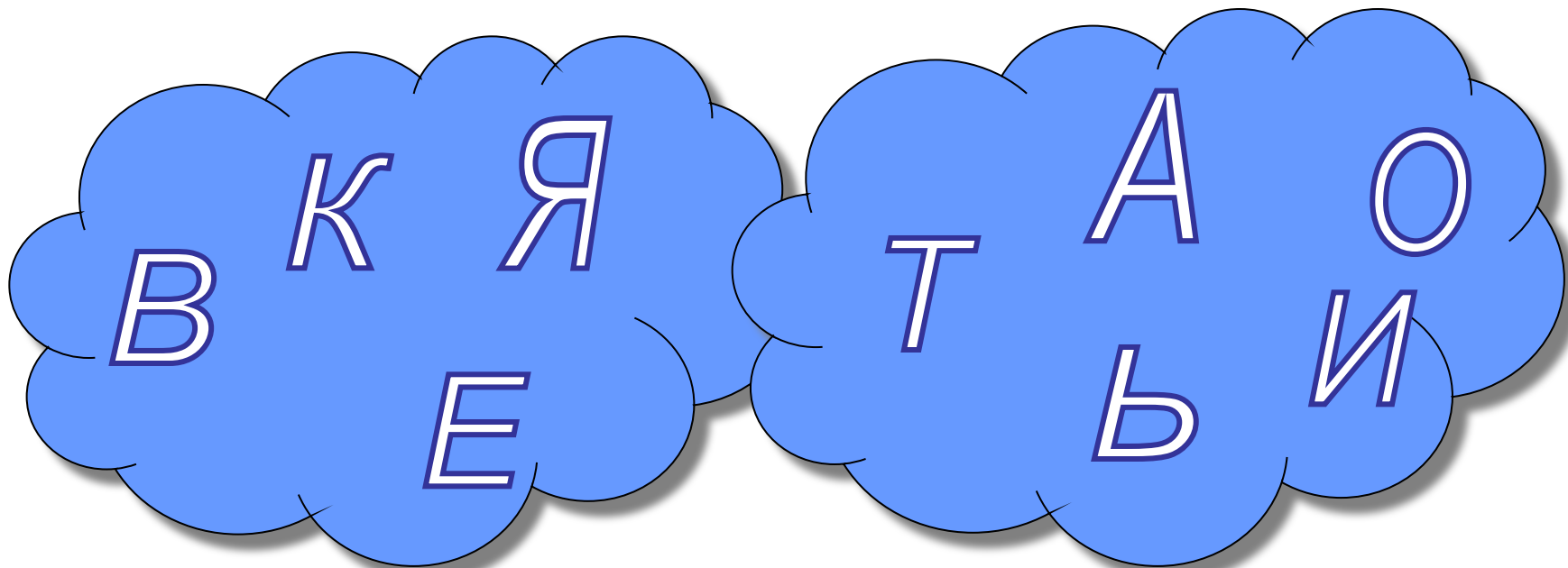




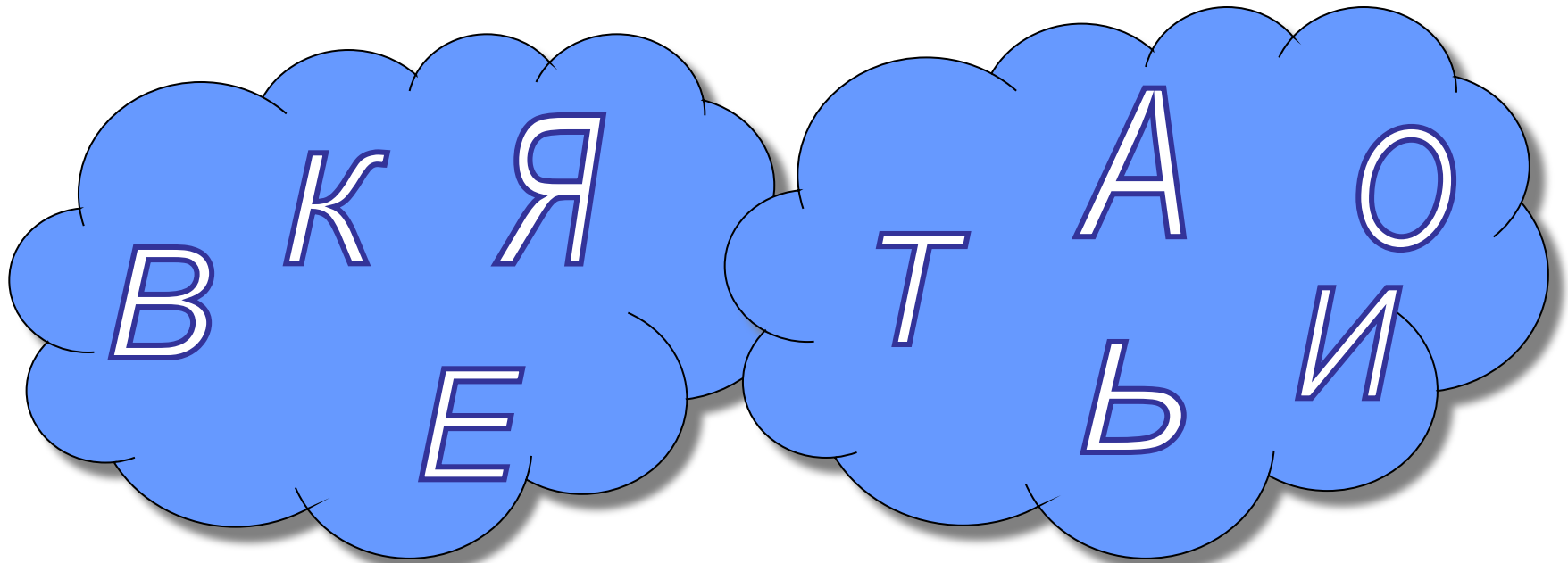
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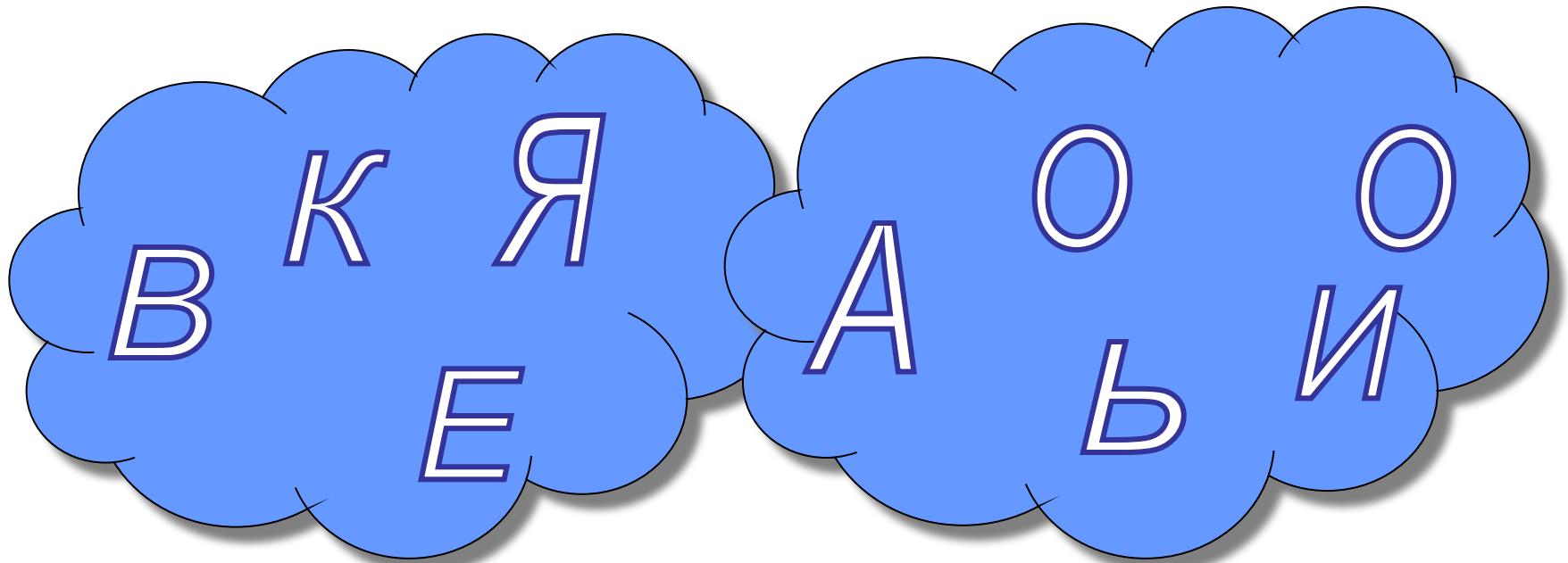
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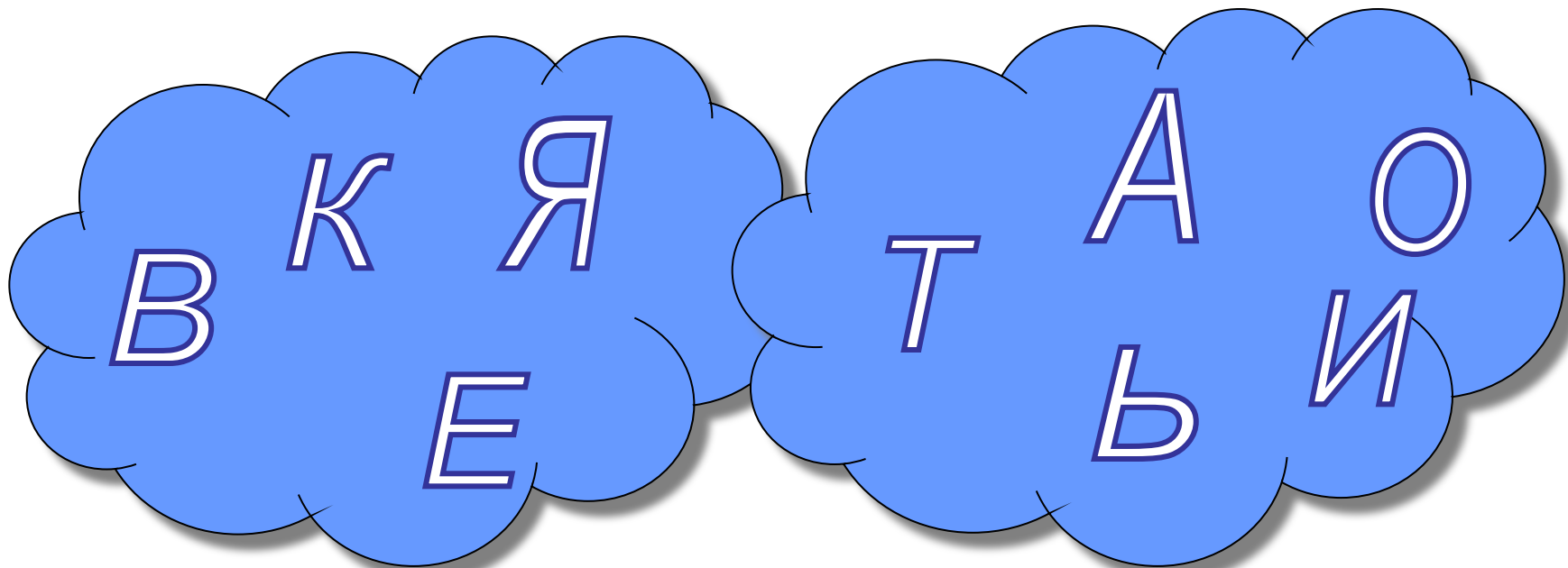
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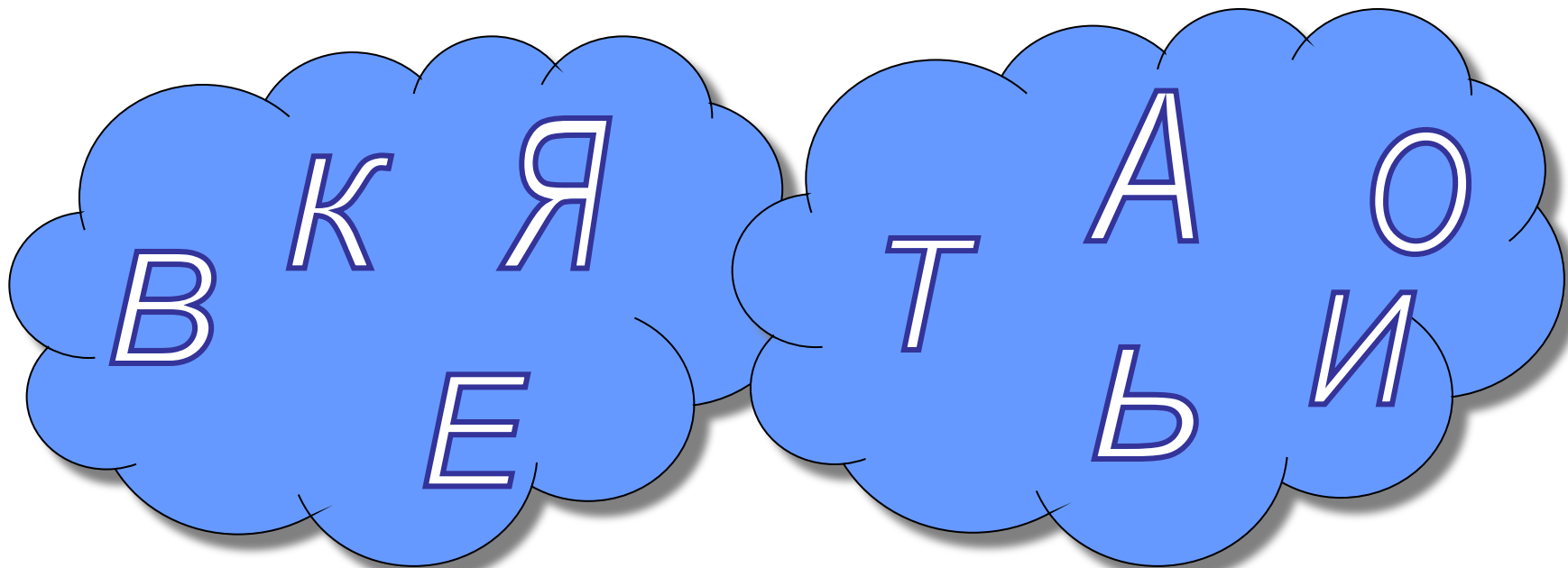
С ЛДАТ



С Л ВЕЙ



С ЛОМА



С РОКА