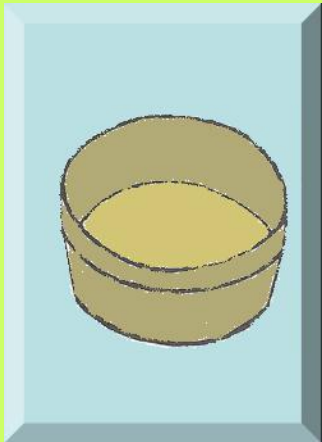
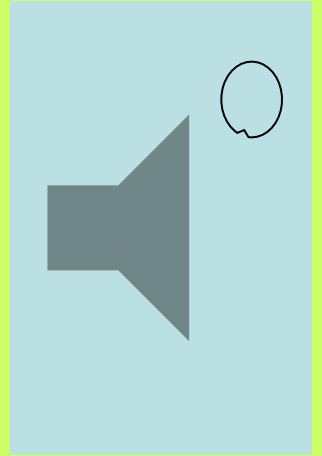
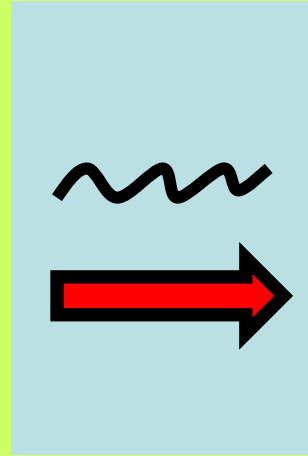
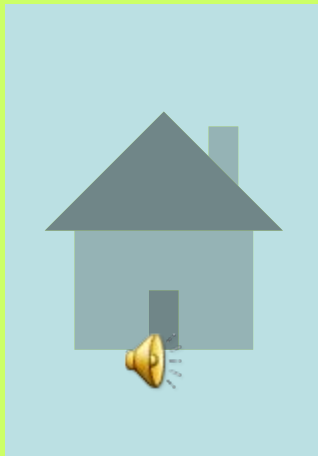
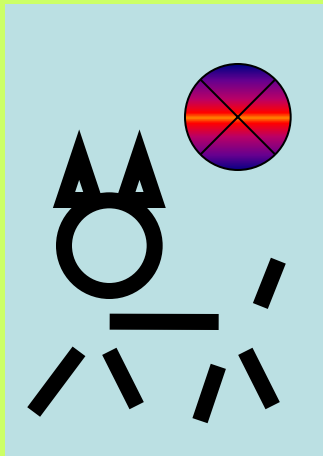


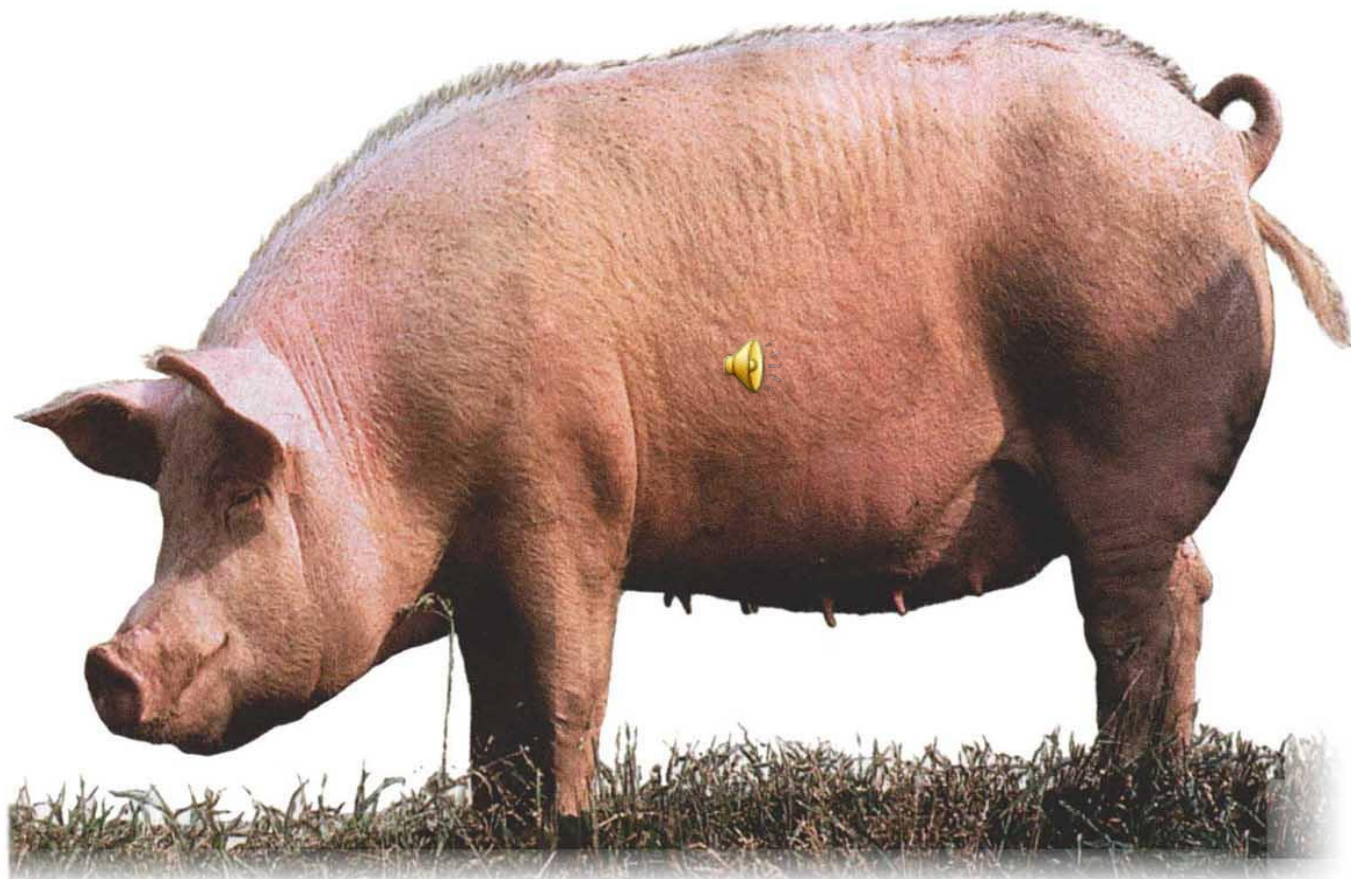
Школа  
весёлого  
Колобка

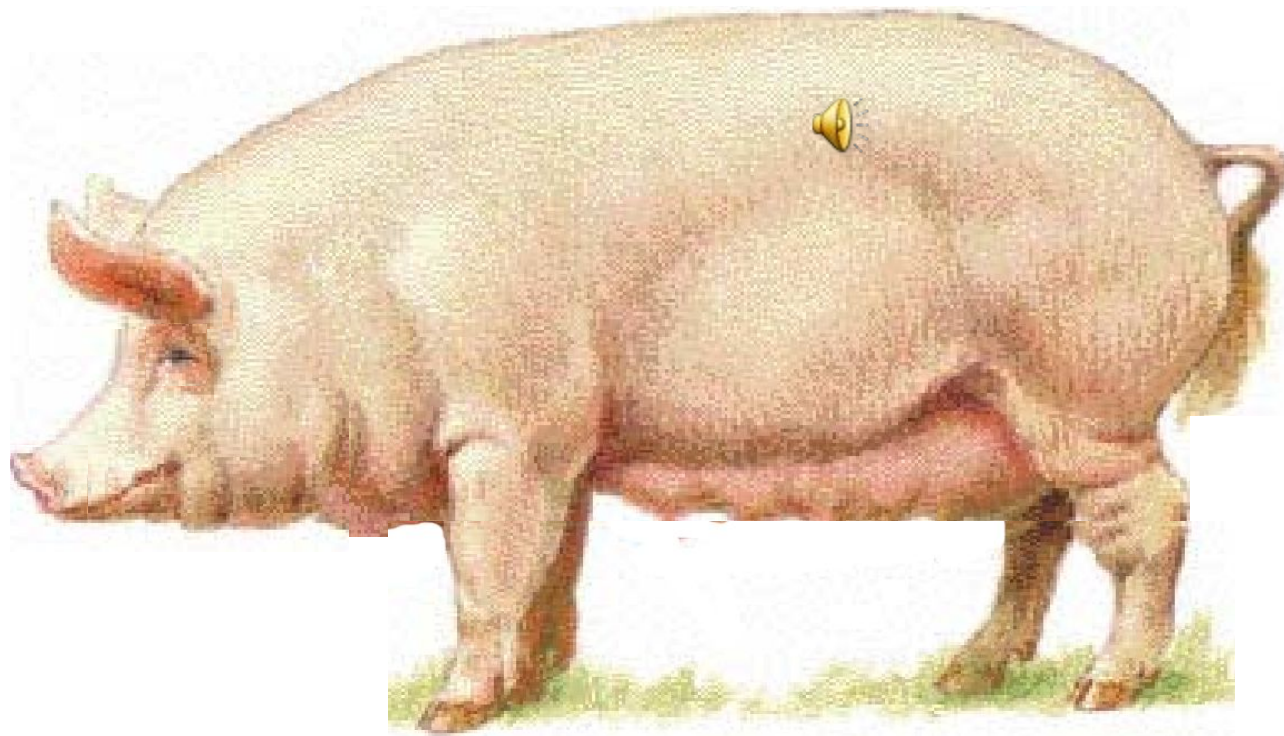
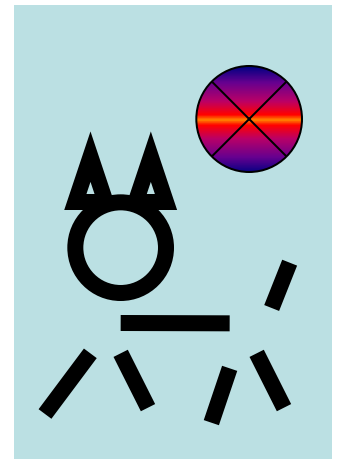


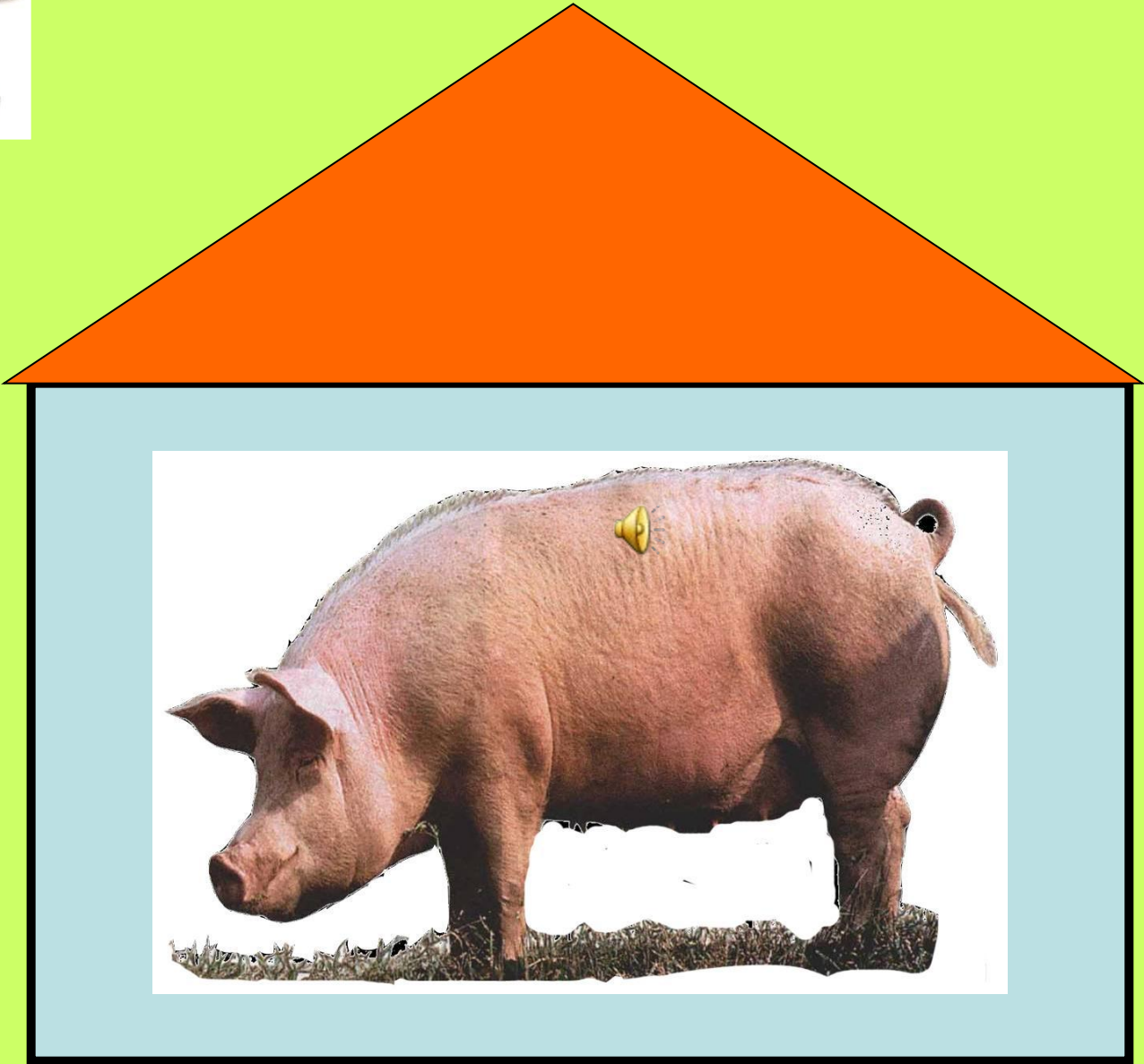


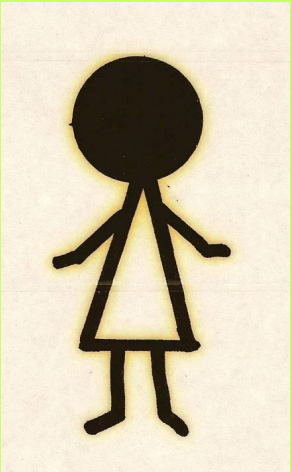
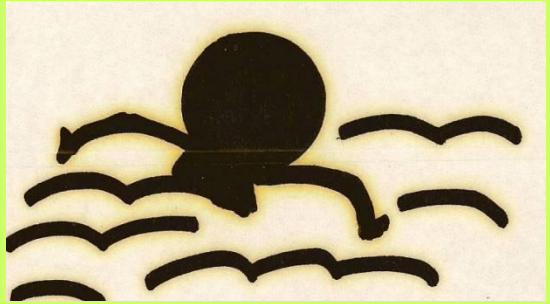
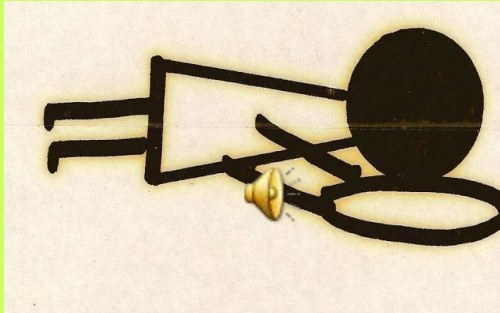
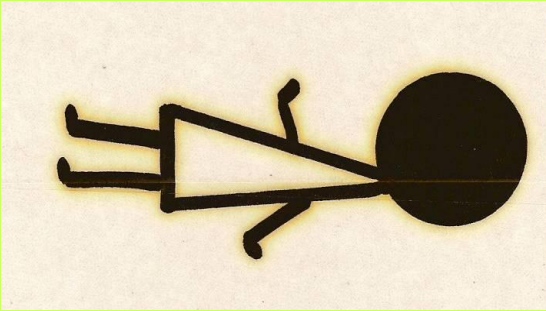
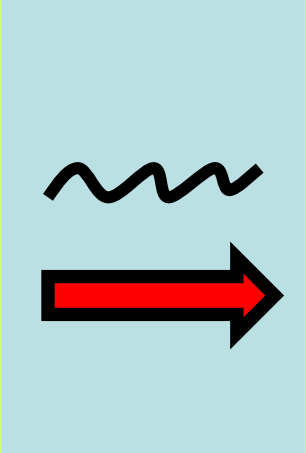


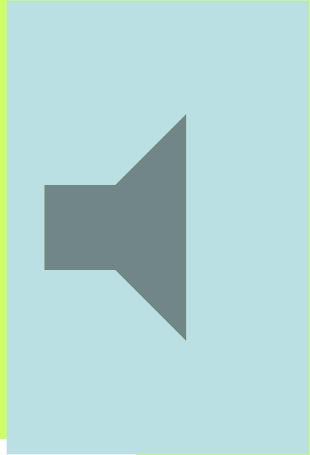
?



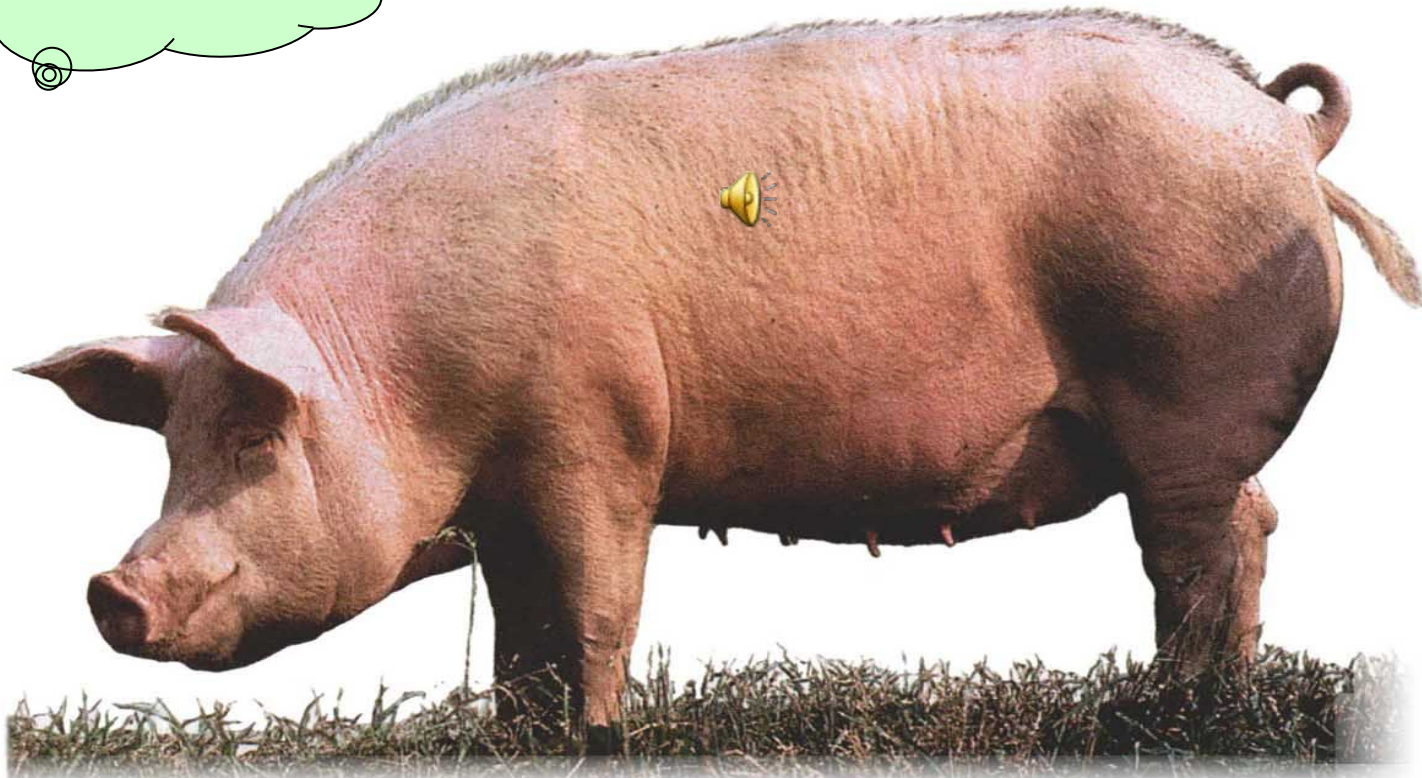


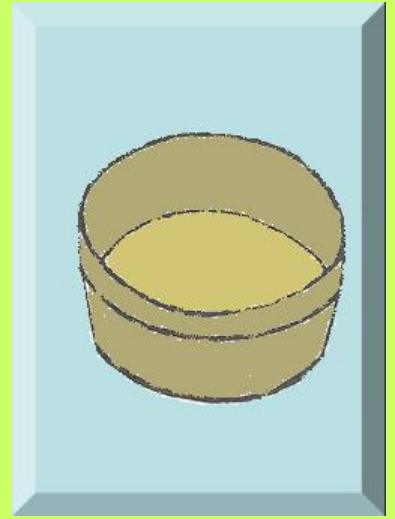






хрю-хрю

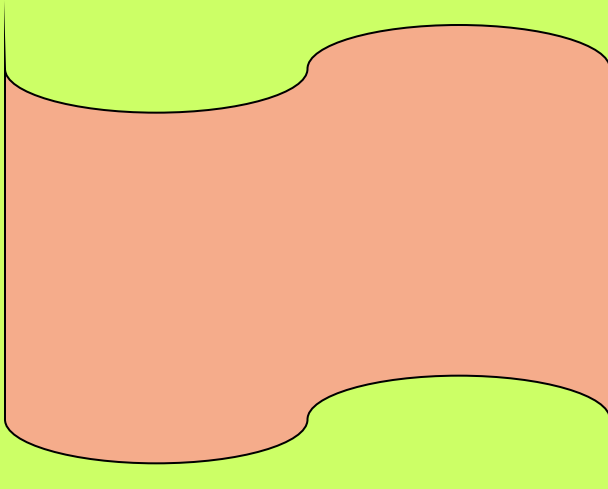
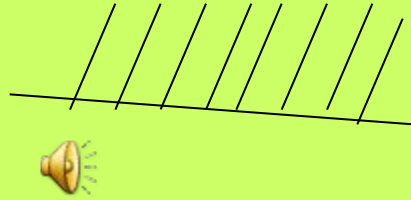














- ТРИ ПОРОСЕНКА
- ФУНТИК
- ЗИМОВЬЕ ЗВЕРЕЙ
- КОШКИН ДОМ 🐛
- «СПОКОЙНОЙ  
НОЧИ МАЛЫШИ»



