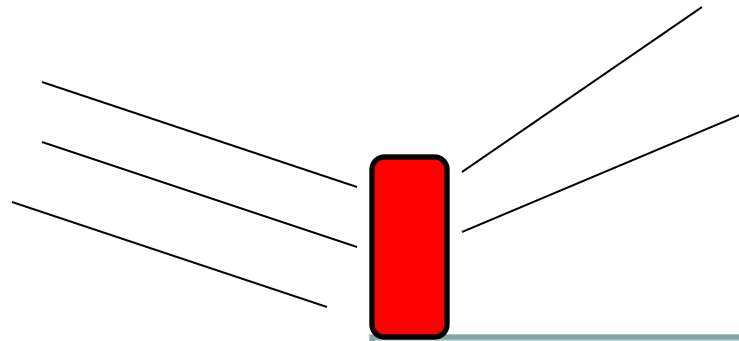
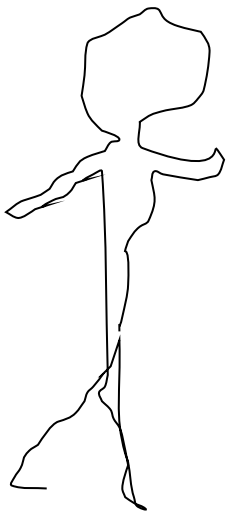
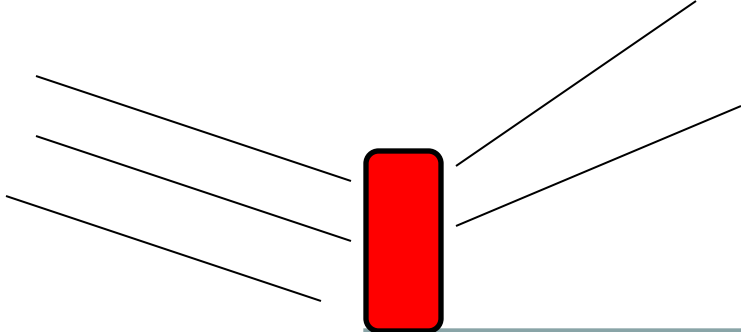
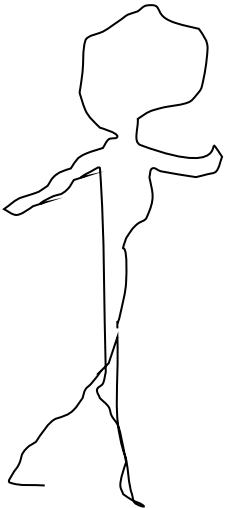


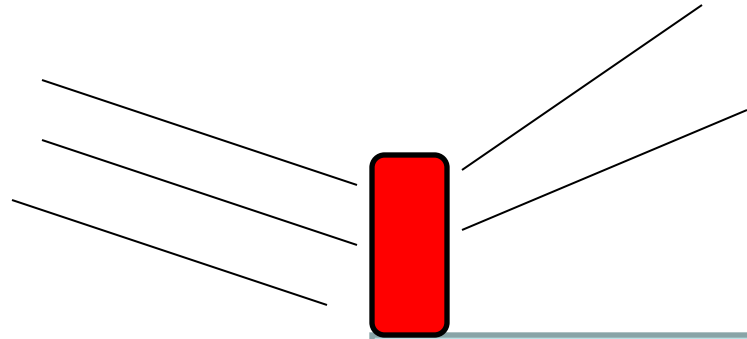
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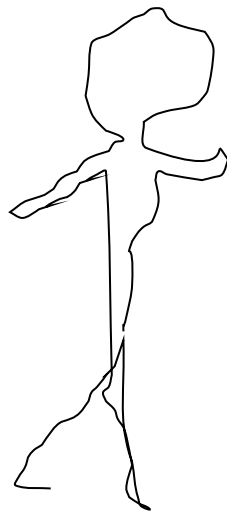
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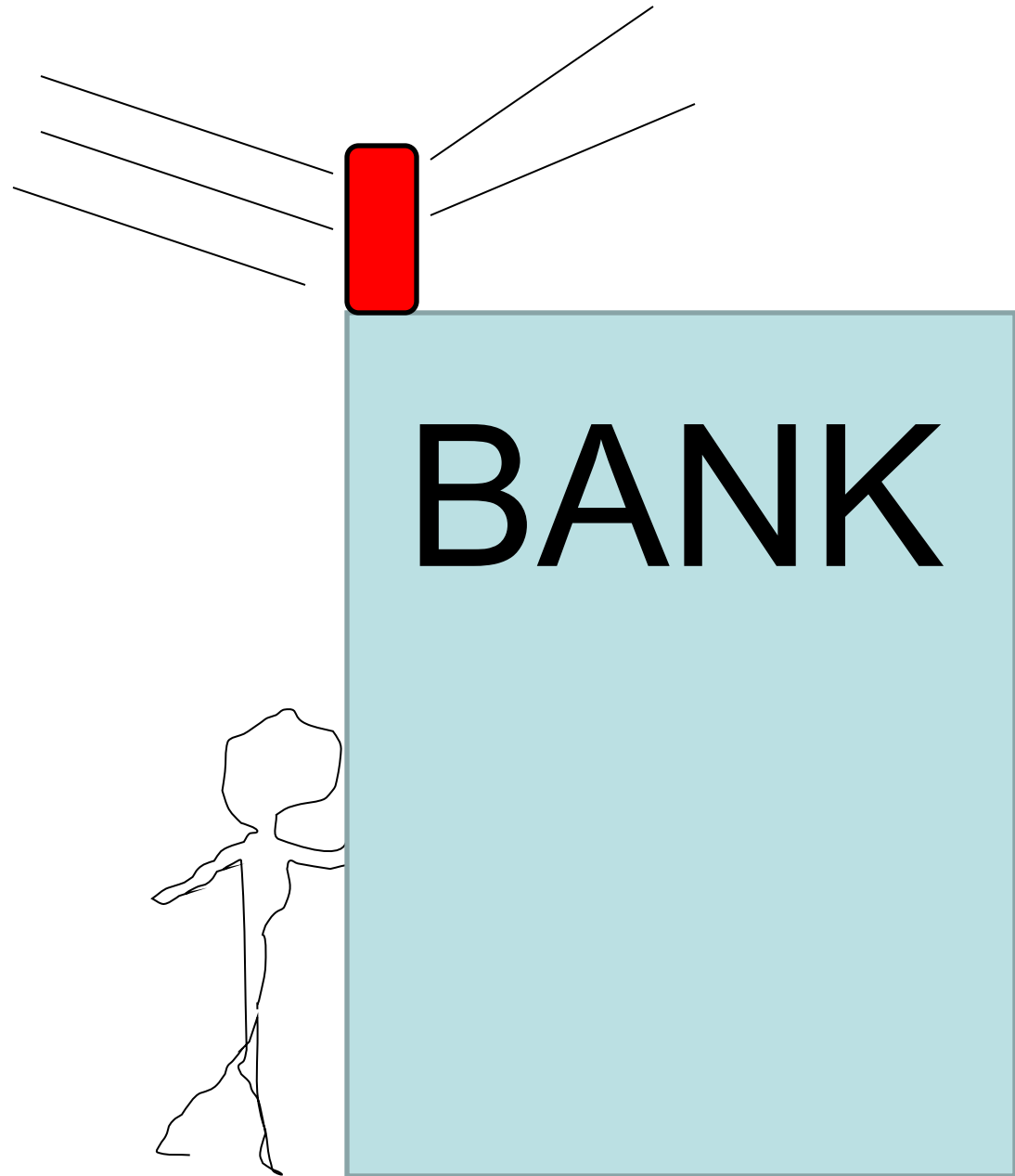
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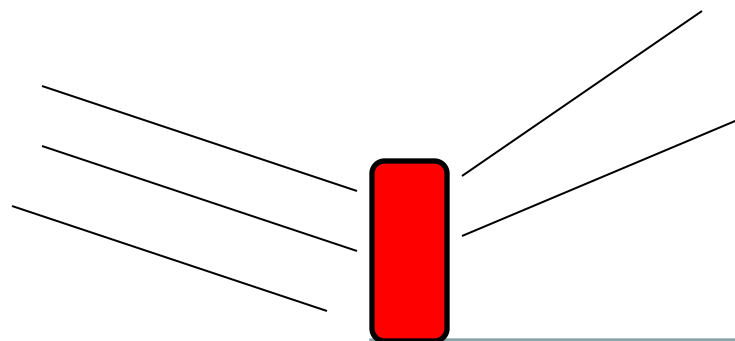
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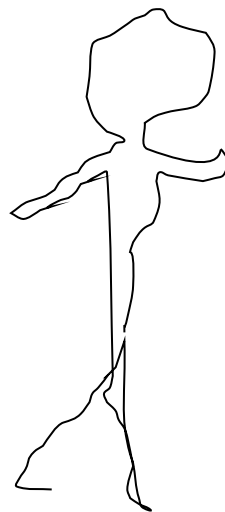
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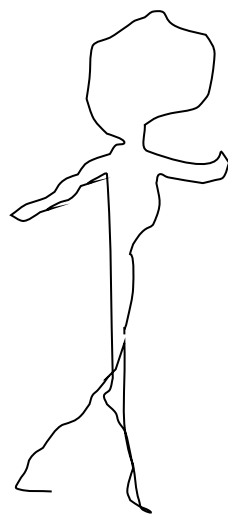
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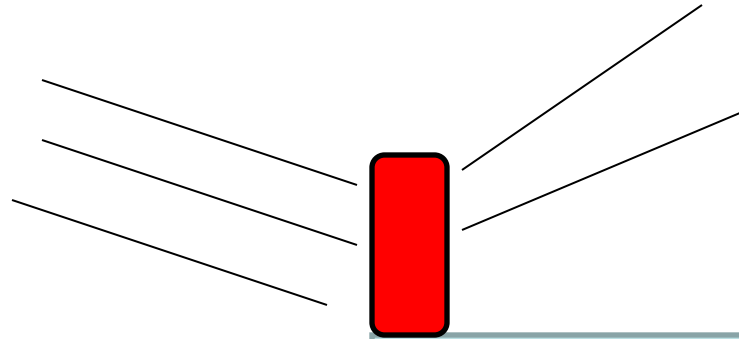
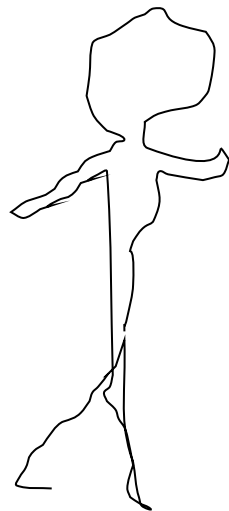


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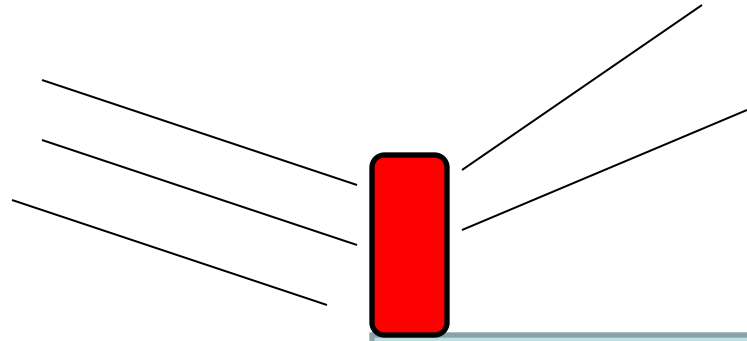
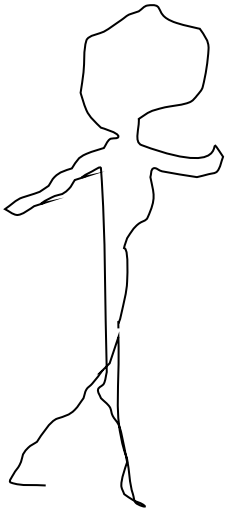


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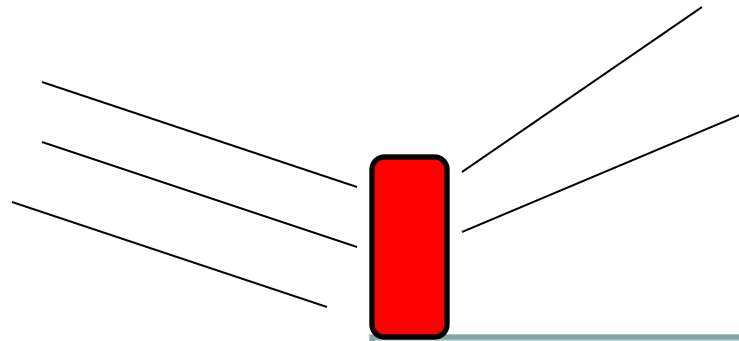
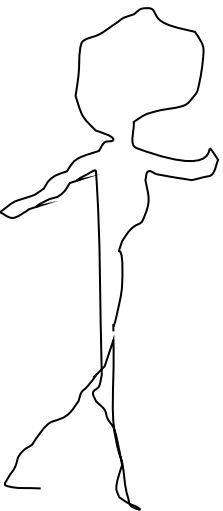




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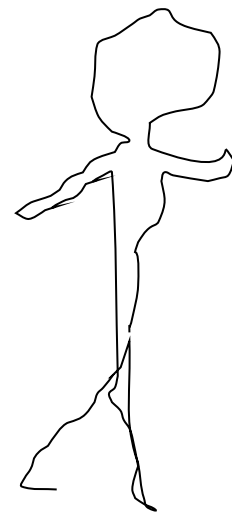


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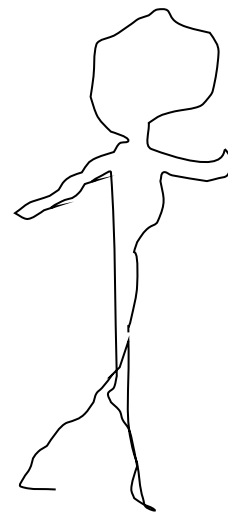


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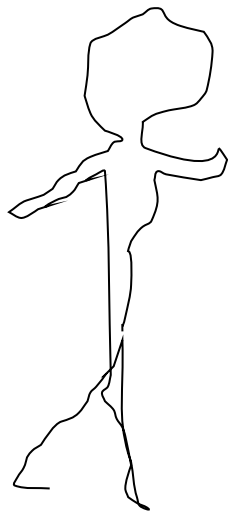
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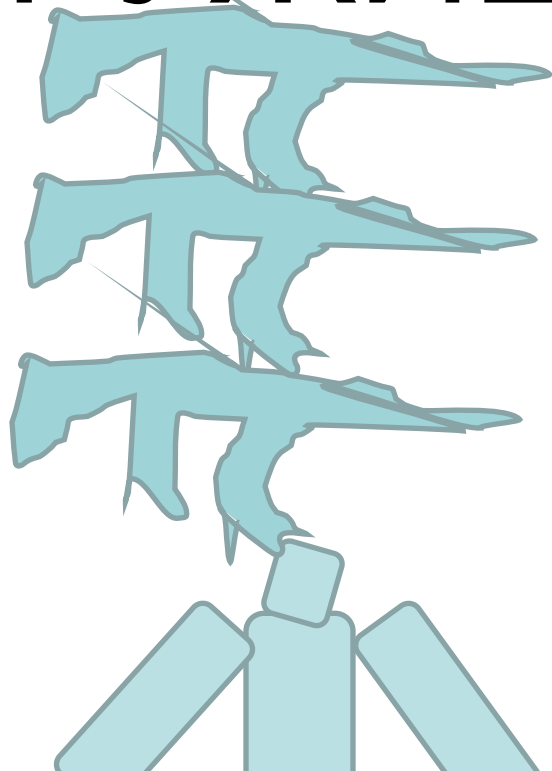
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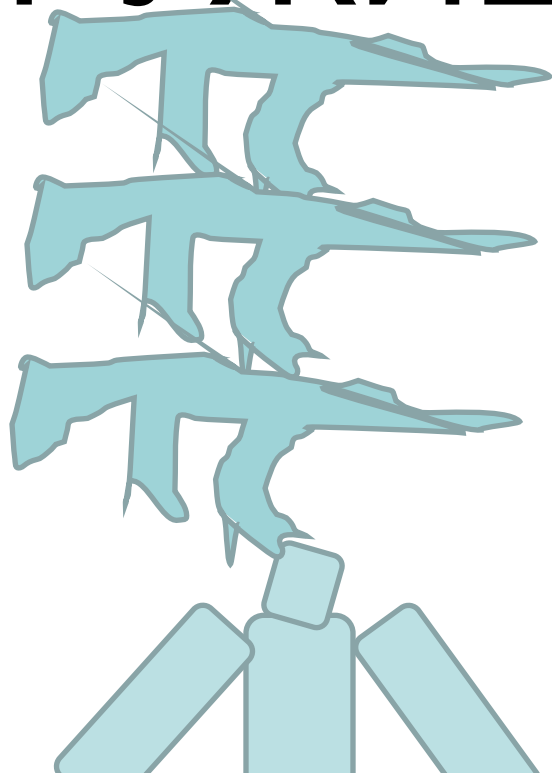
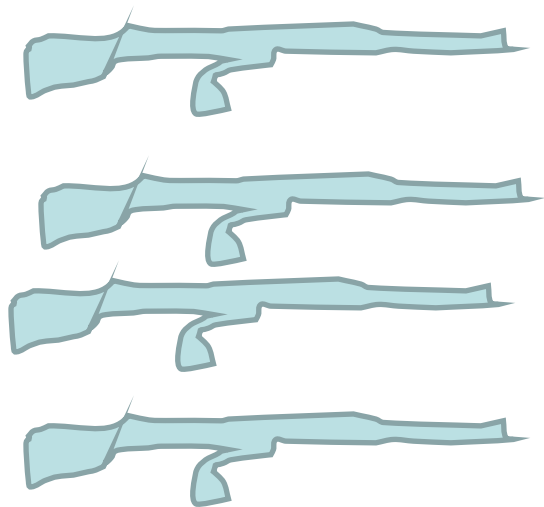


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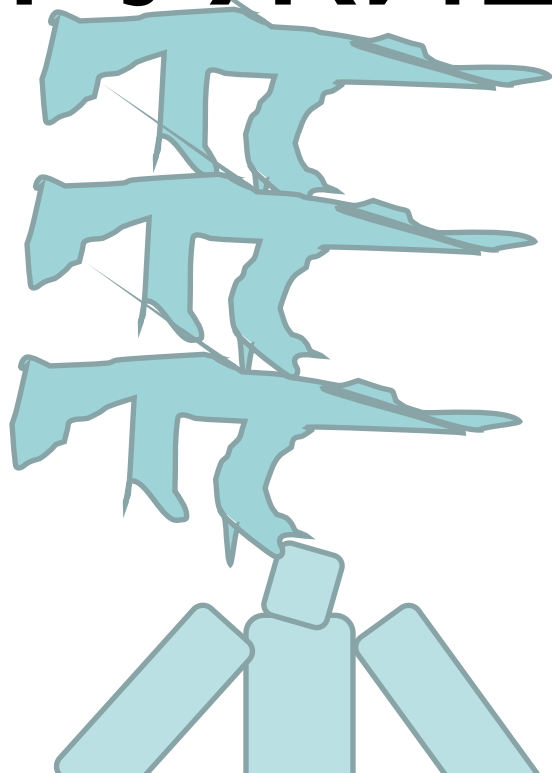
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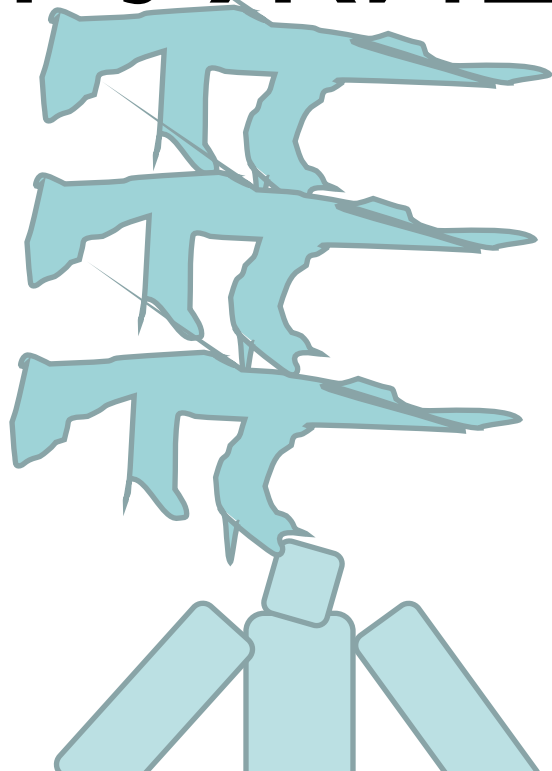
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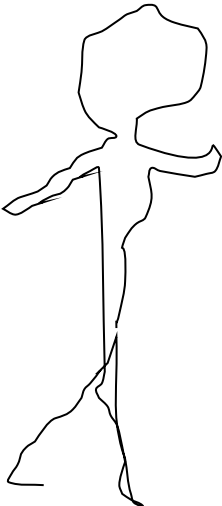
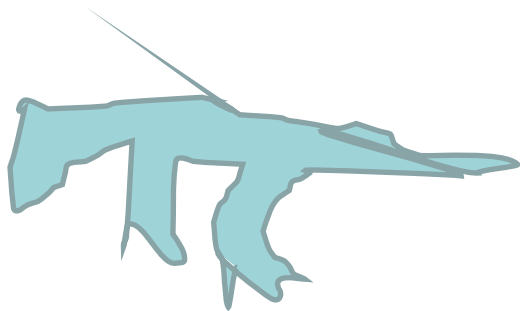
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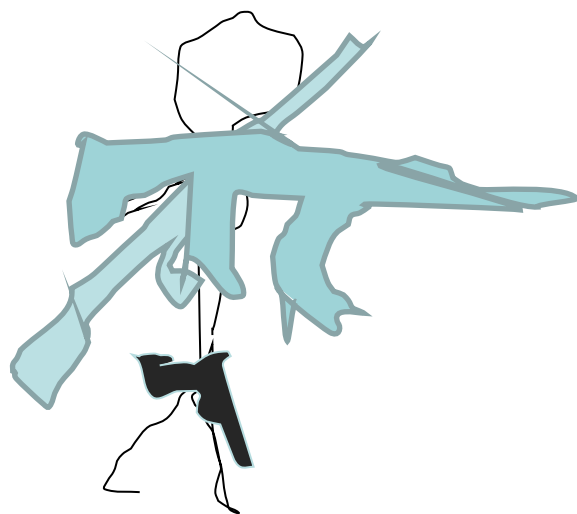
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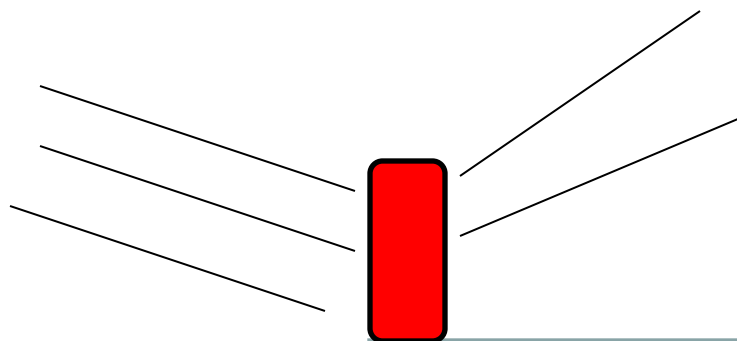
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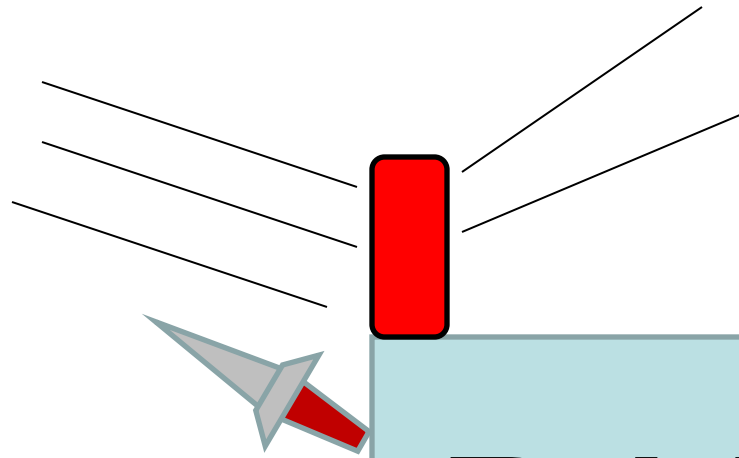
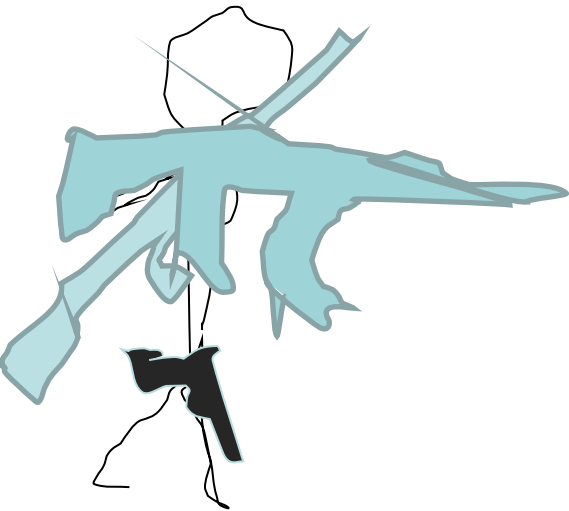


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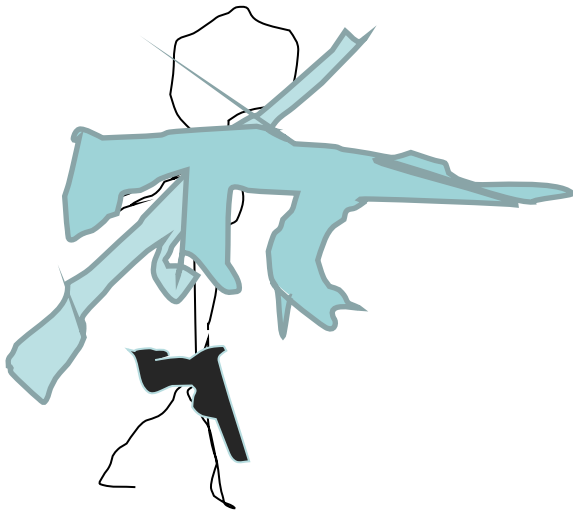
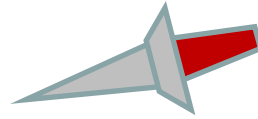


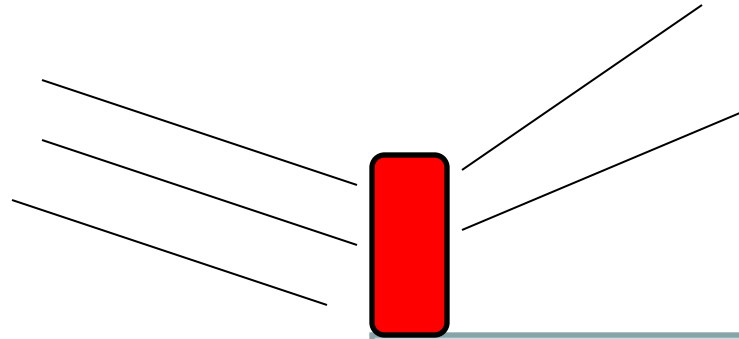
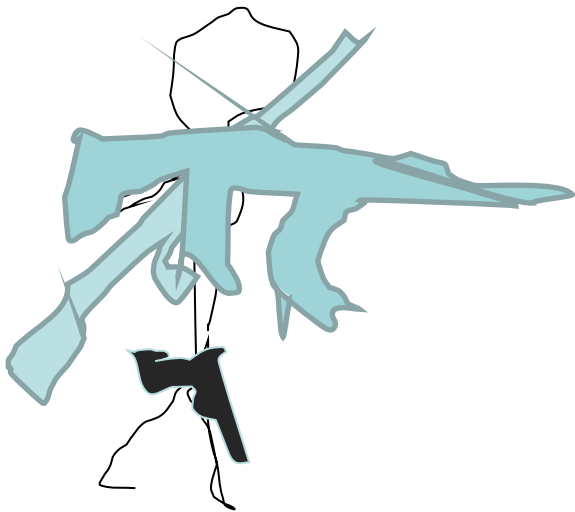
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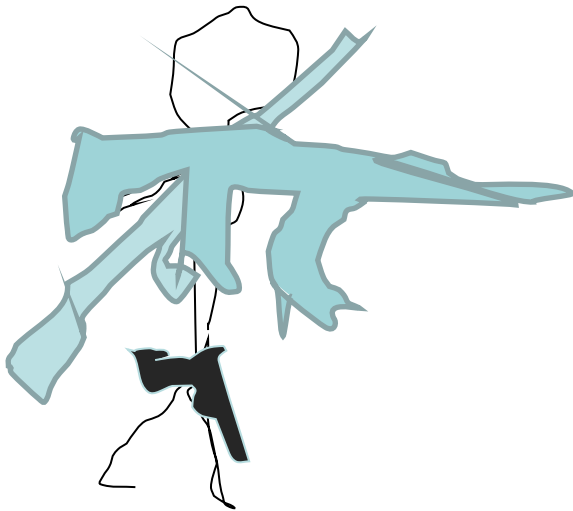
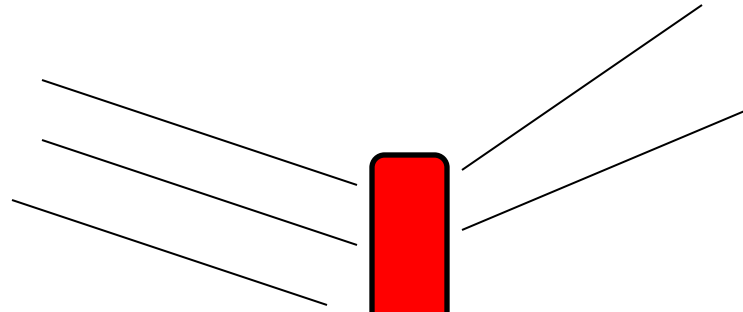
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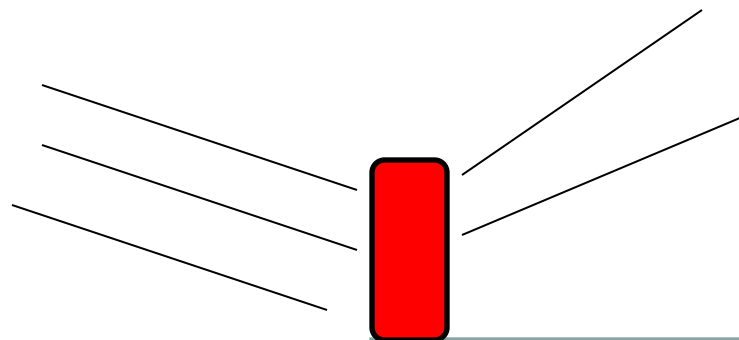


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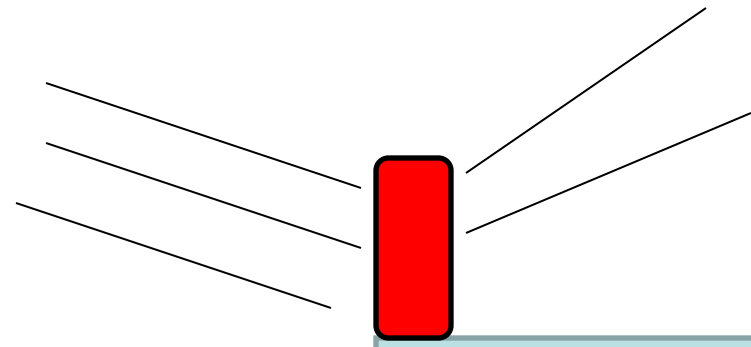
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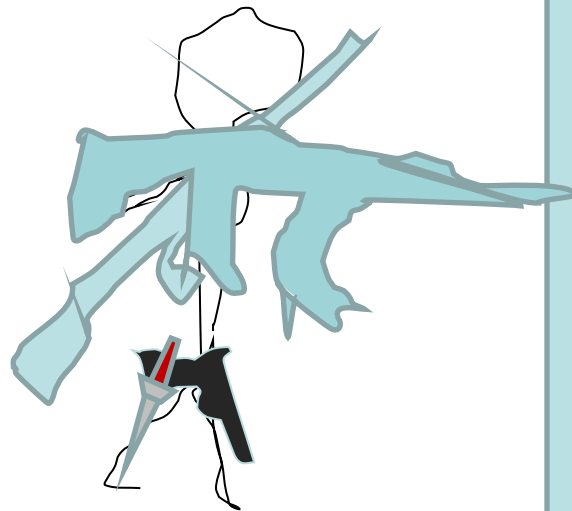


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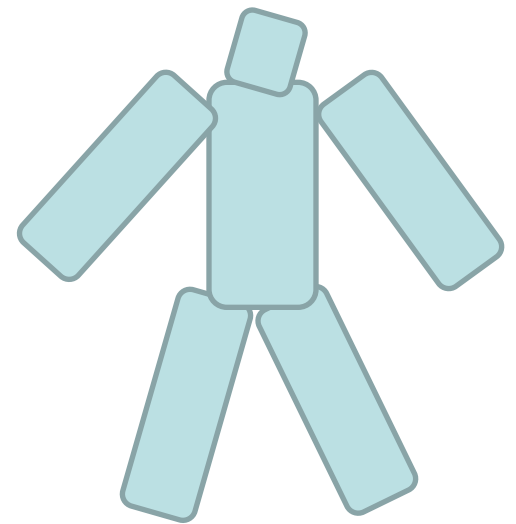
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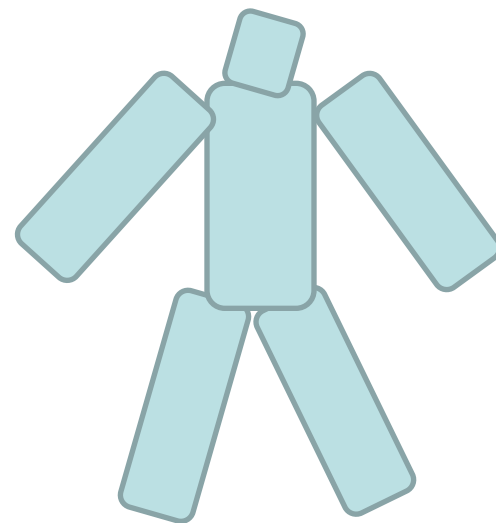
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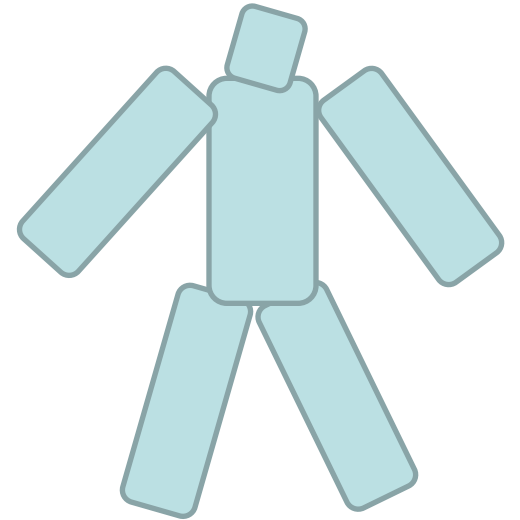


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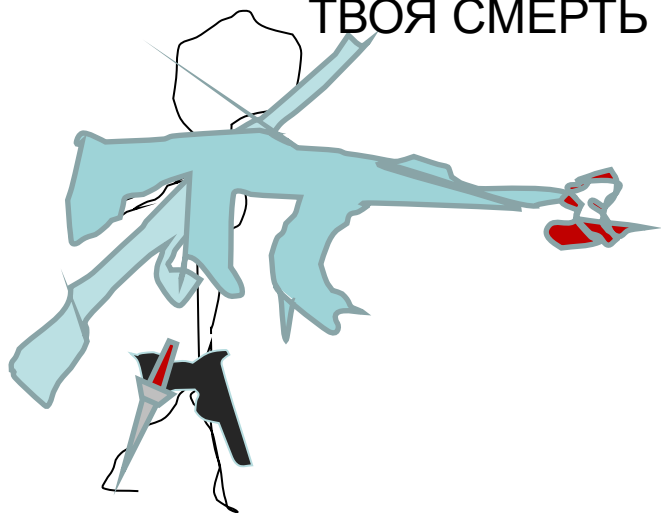


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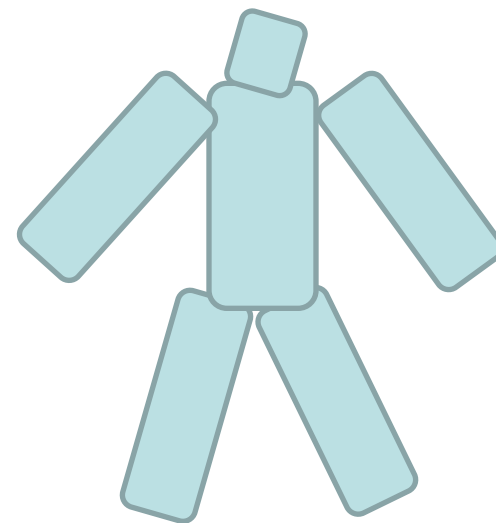


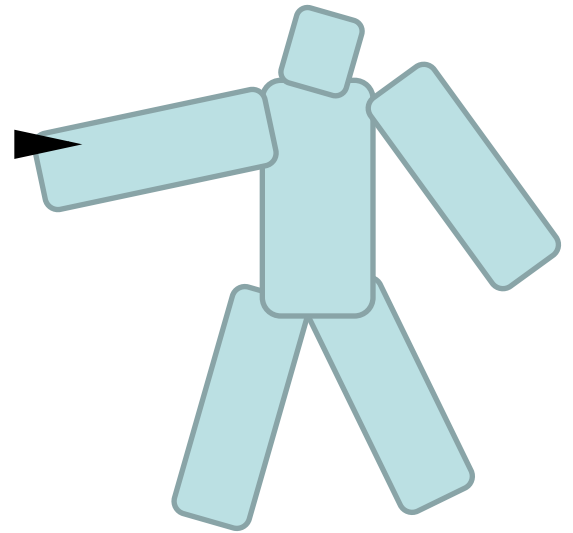


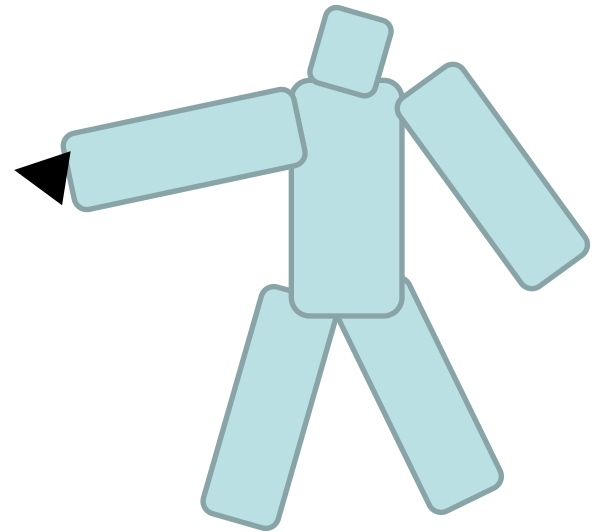
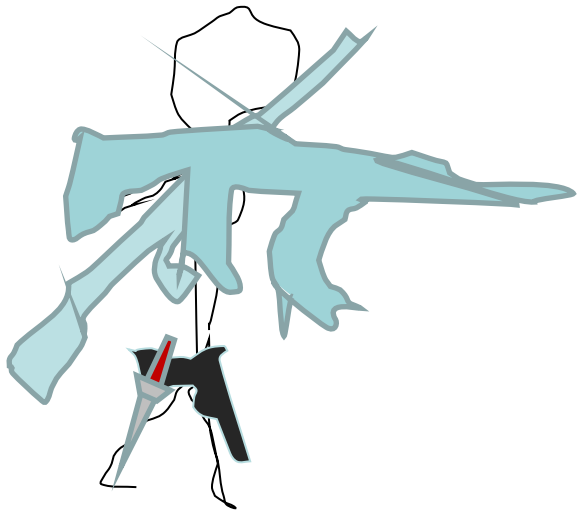
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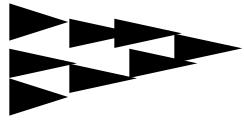
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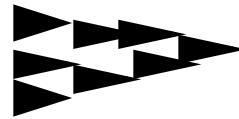


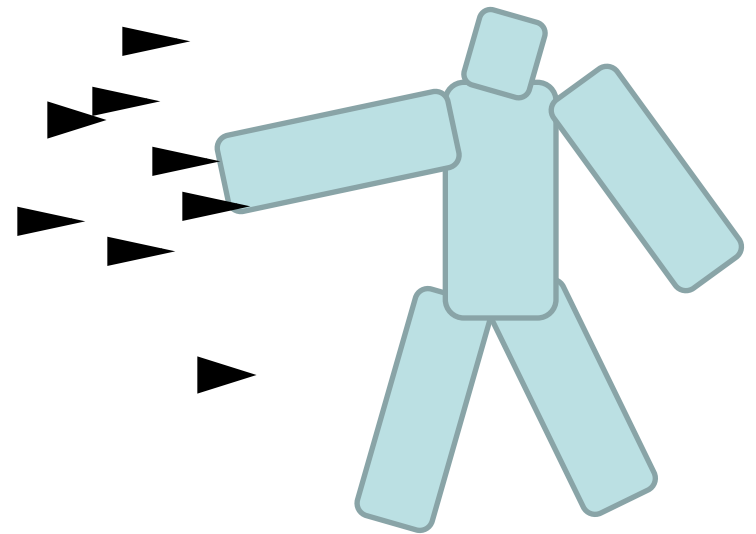


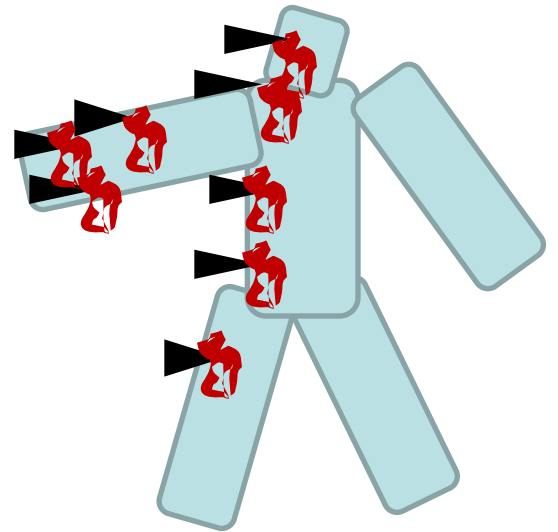






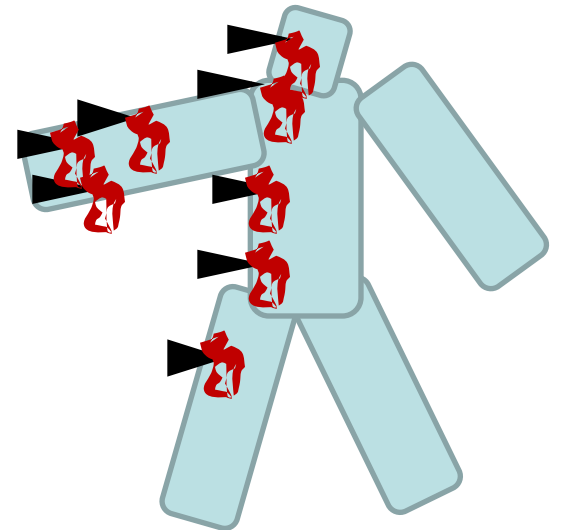






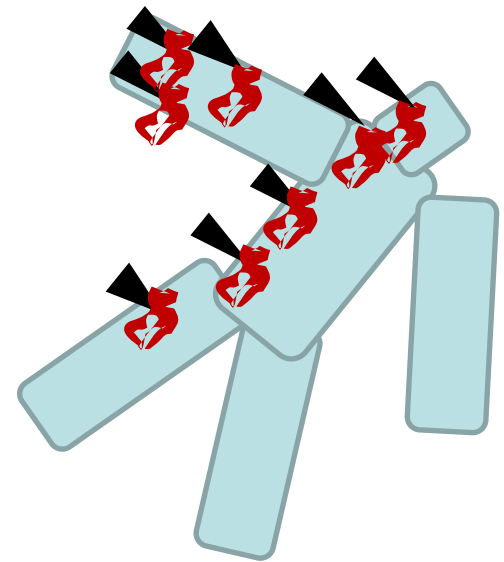


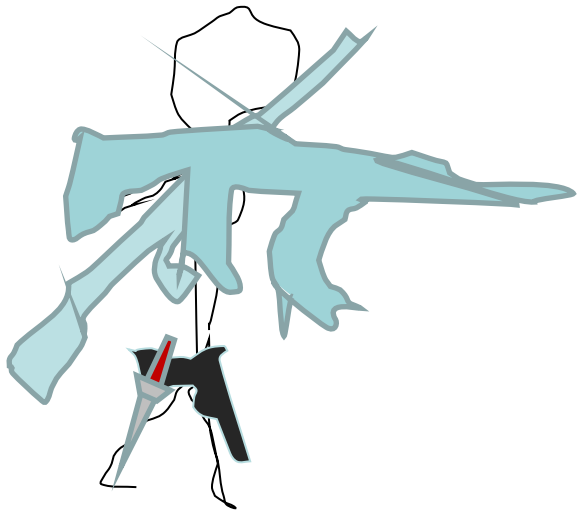
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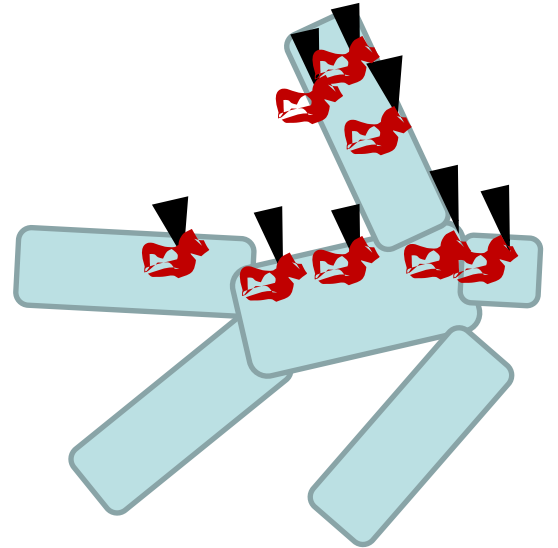


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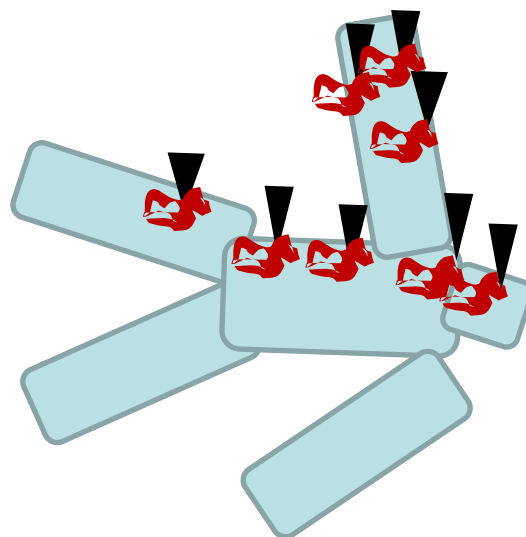




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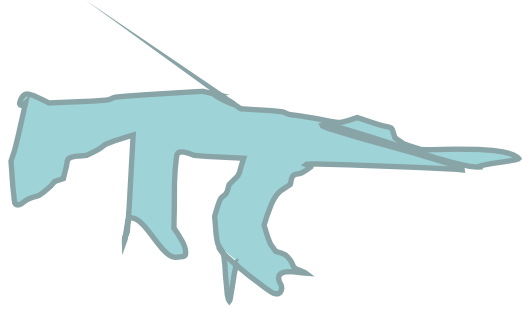


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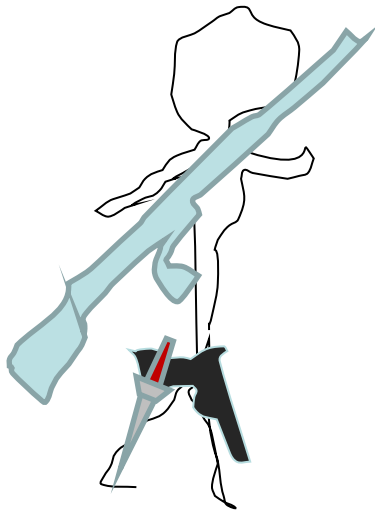


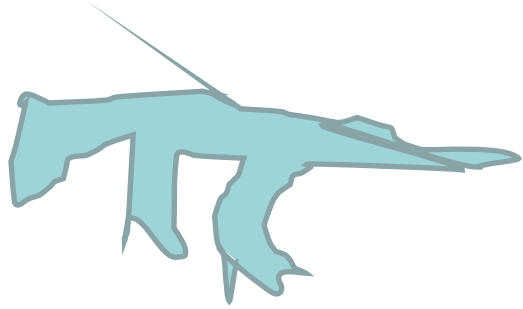
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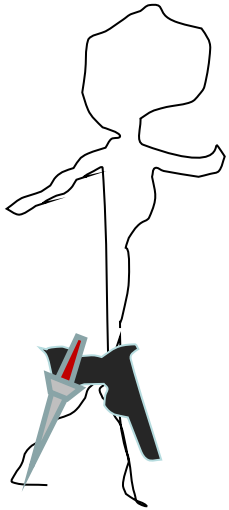


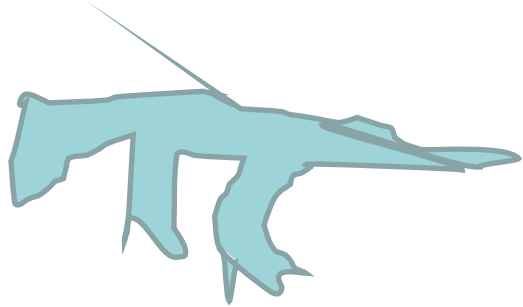


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8/54

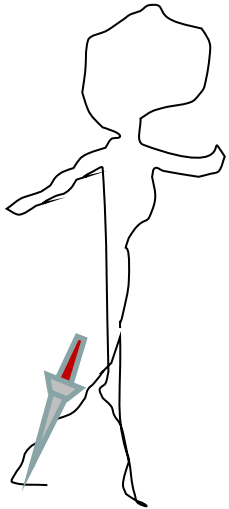




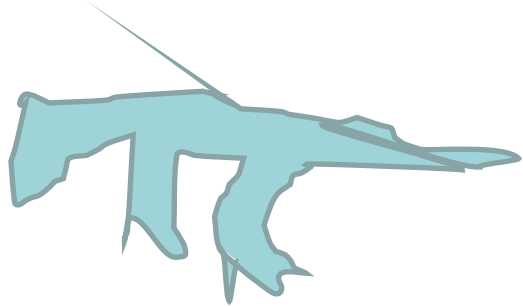
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8/54



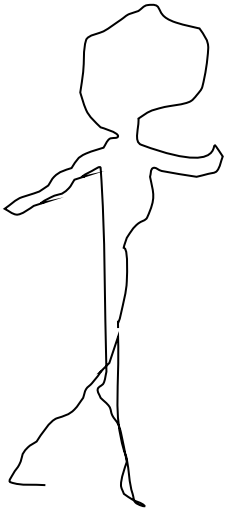
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30/150



8/54



12/46

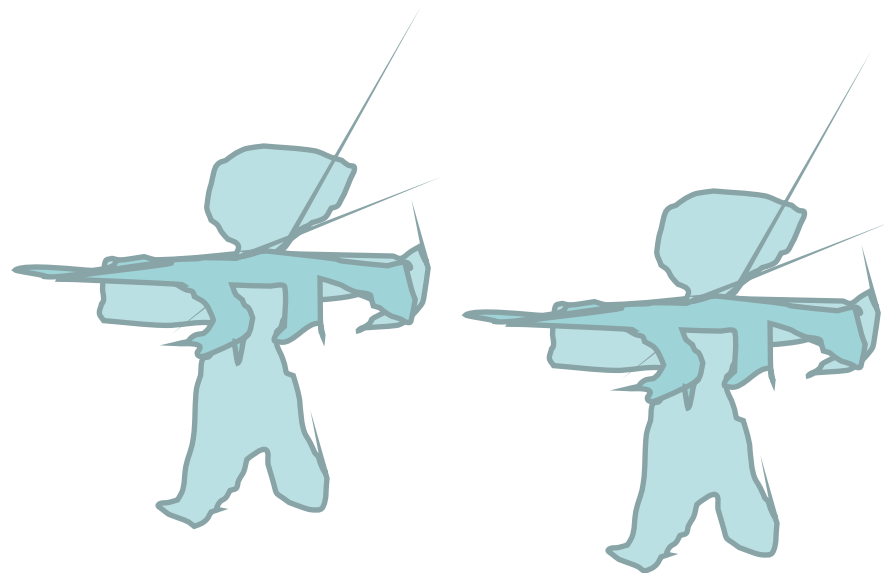
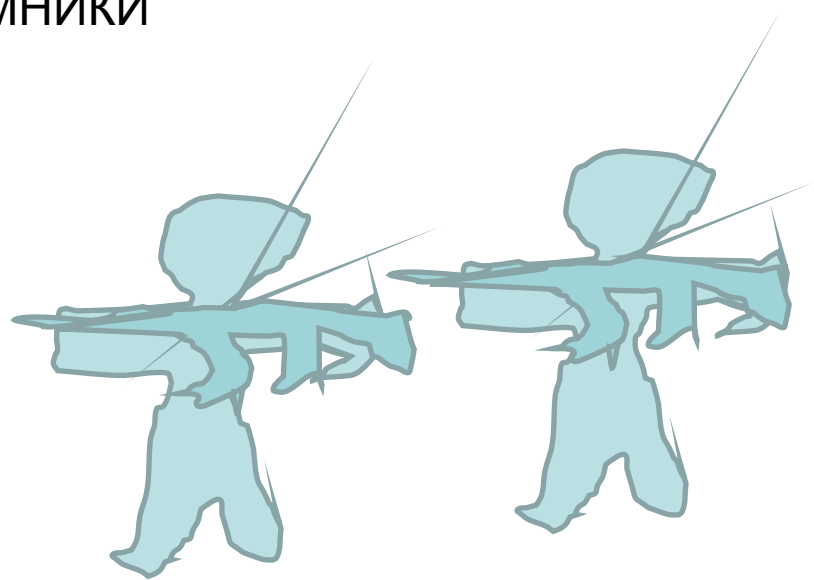


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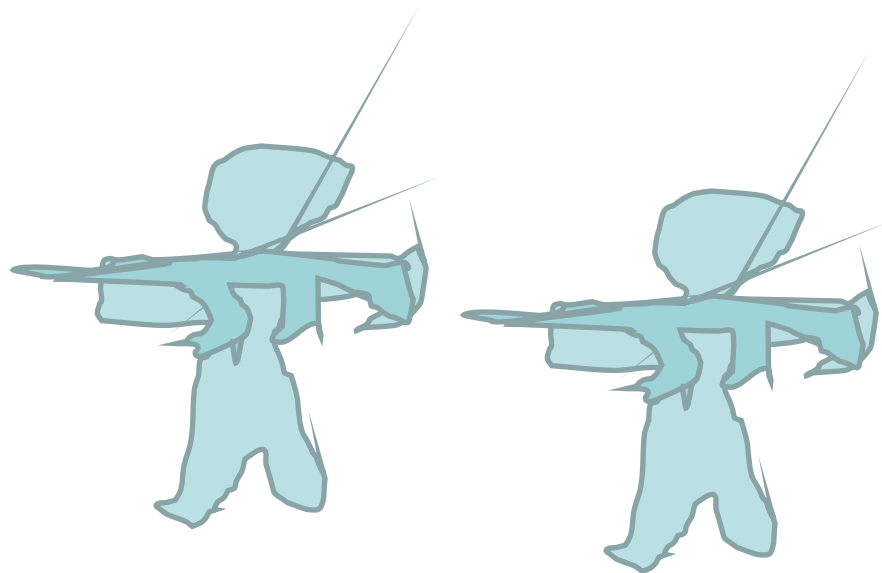
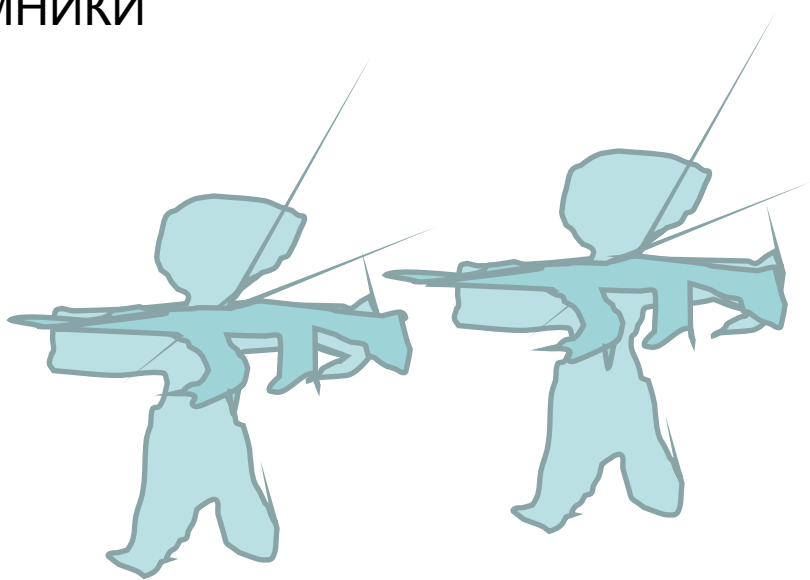
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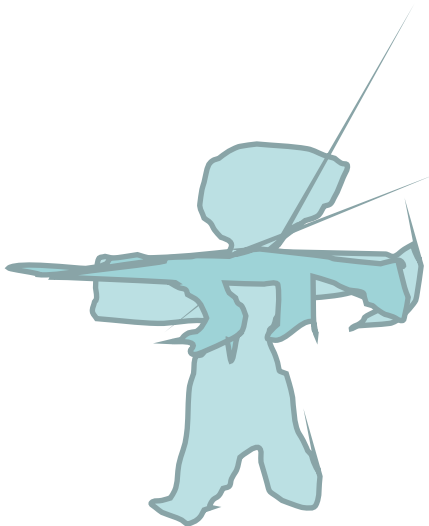
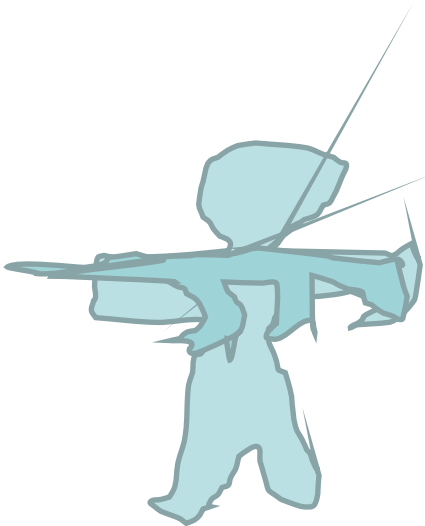
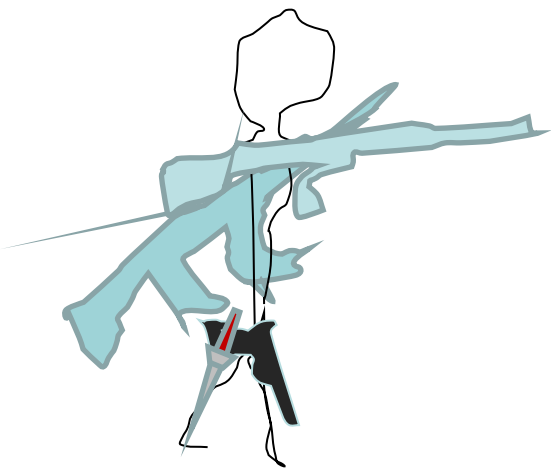
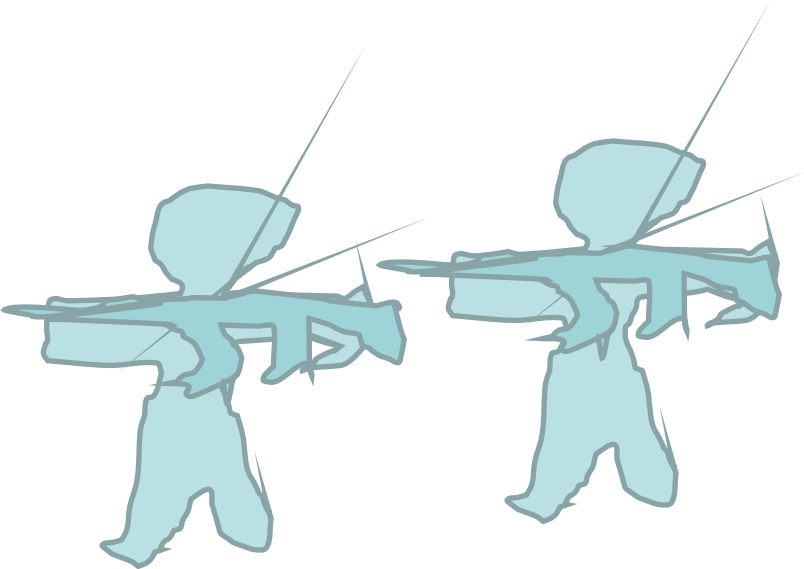


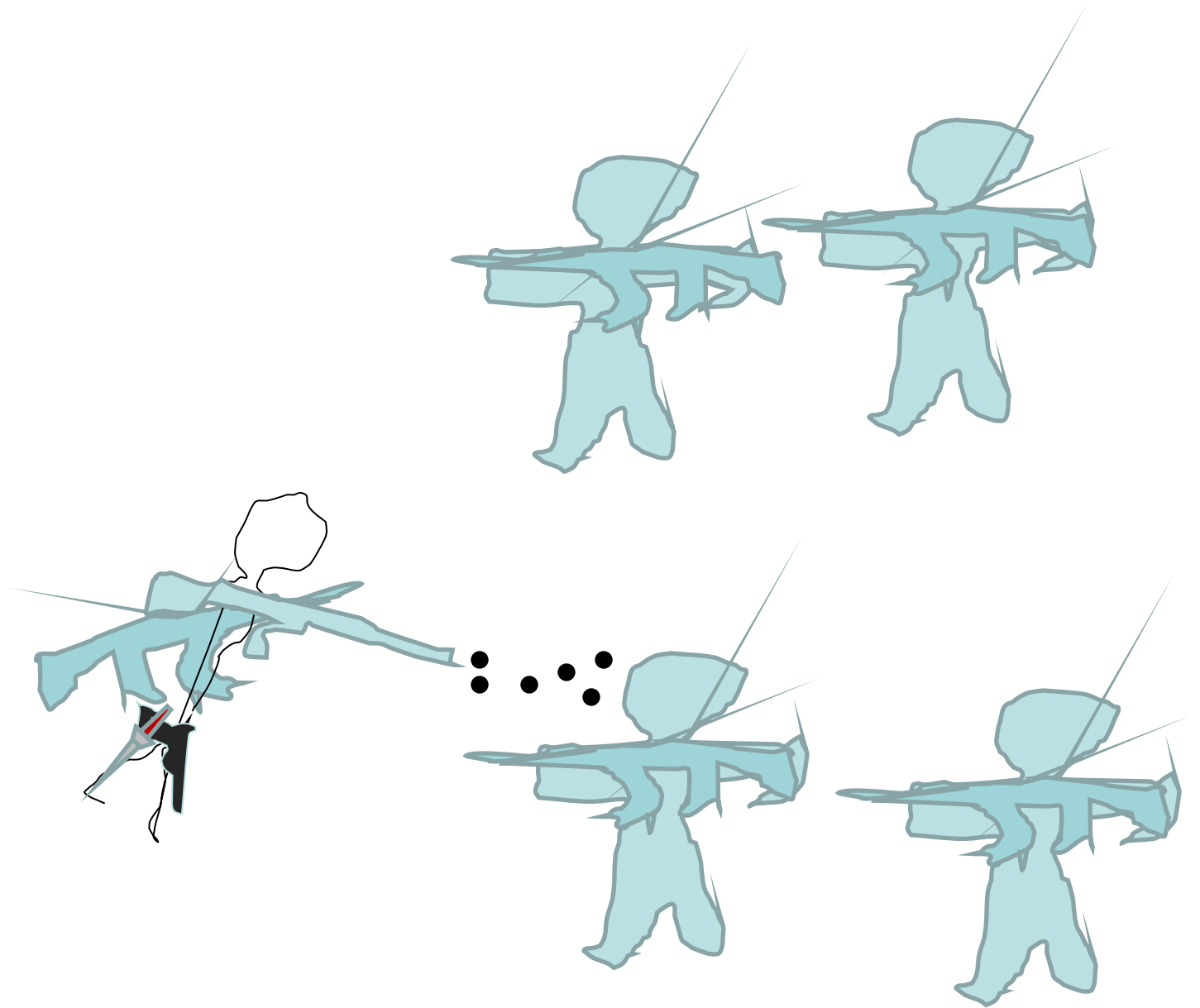
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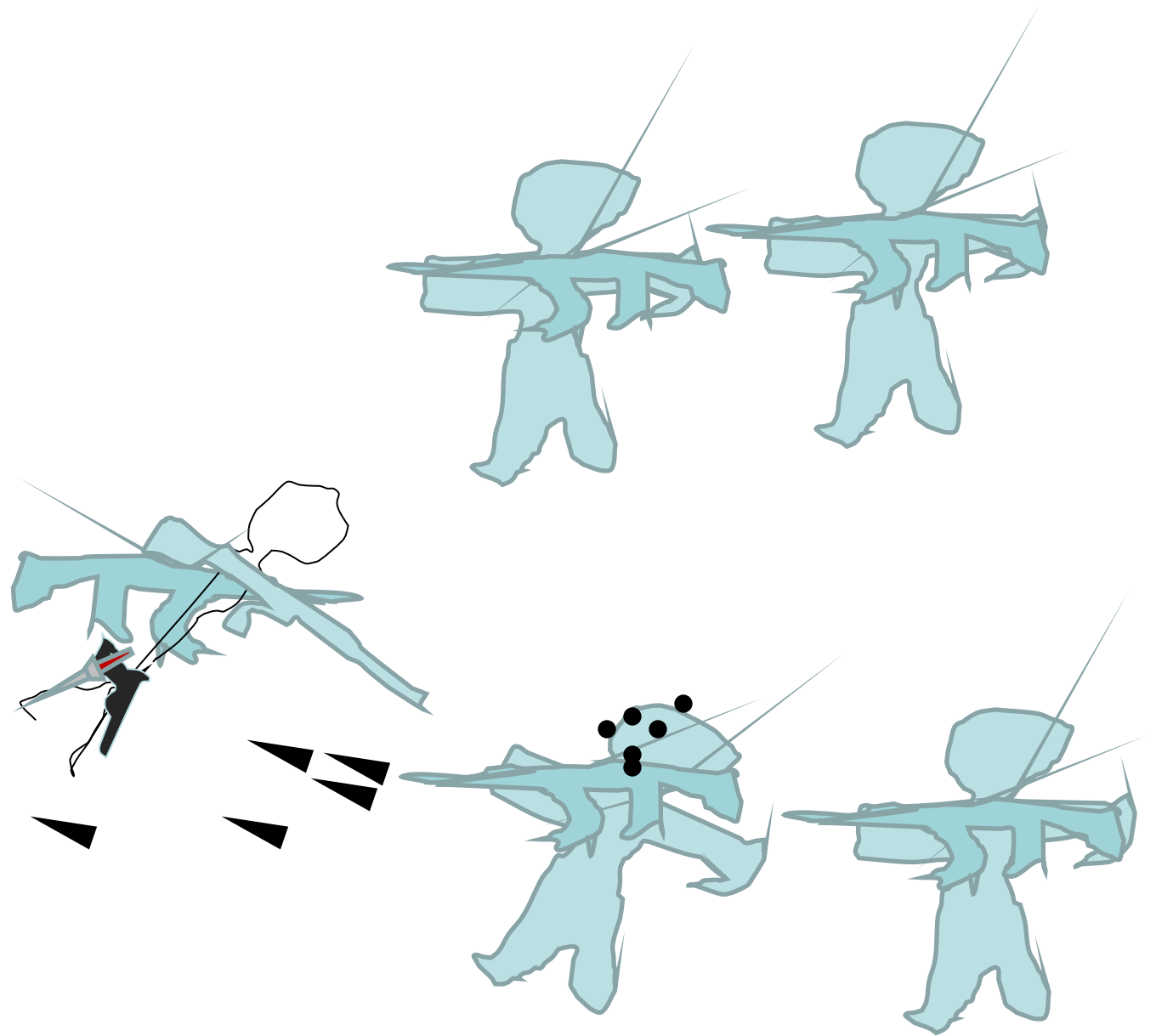


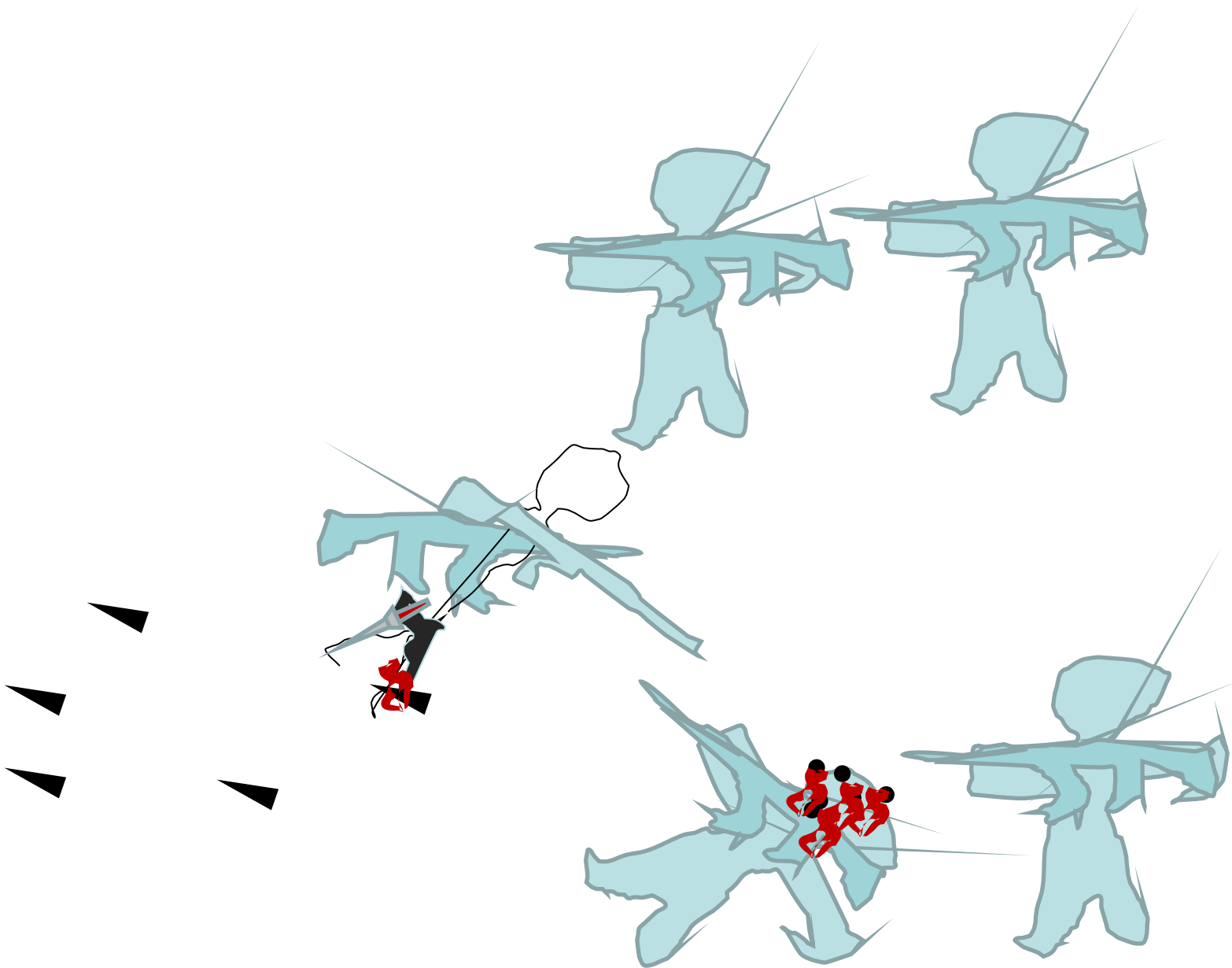
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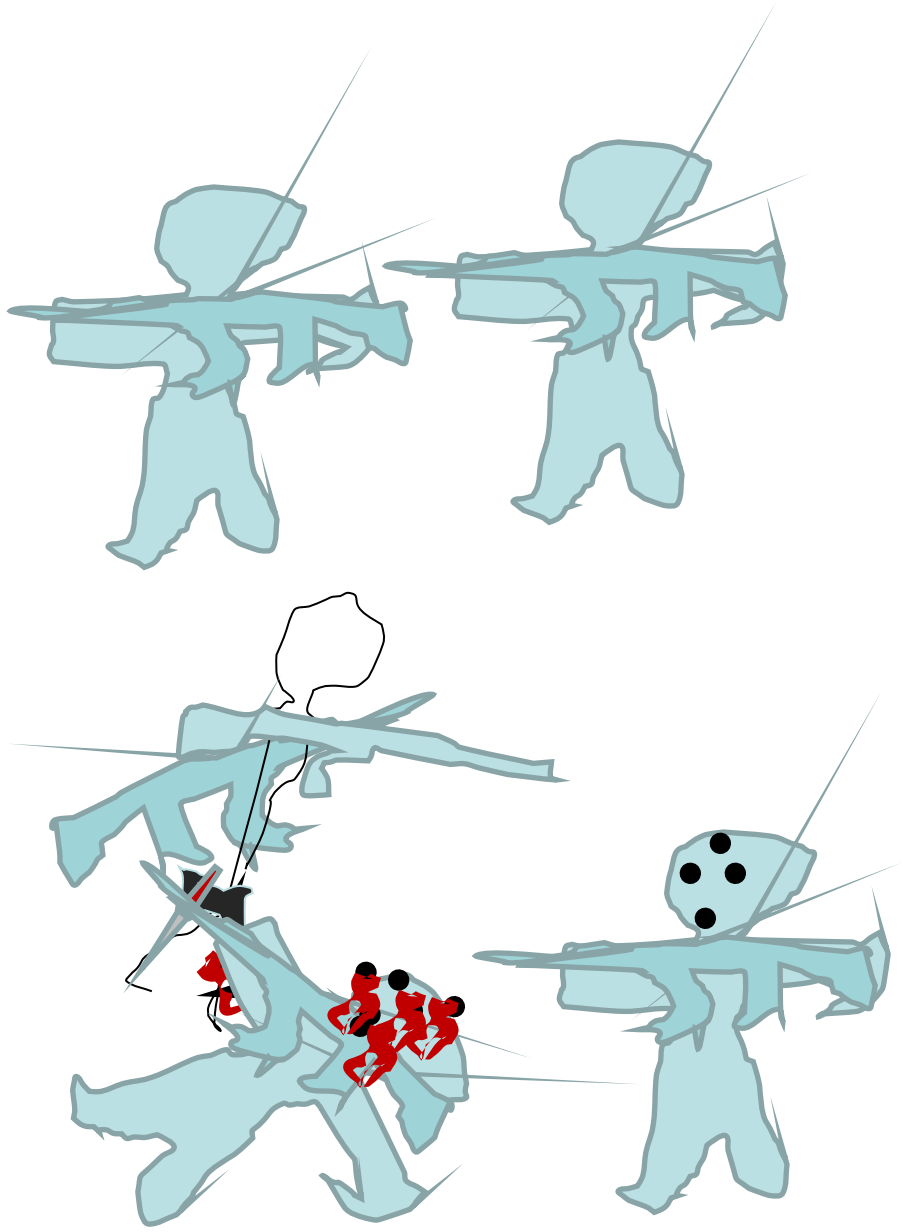
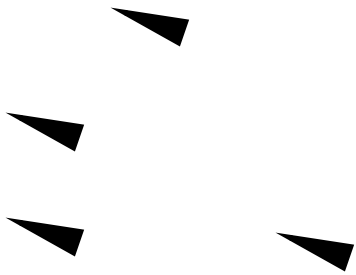


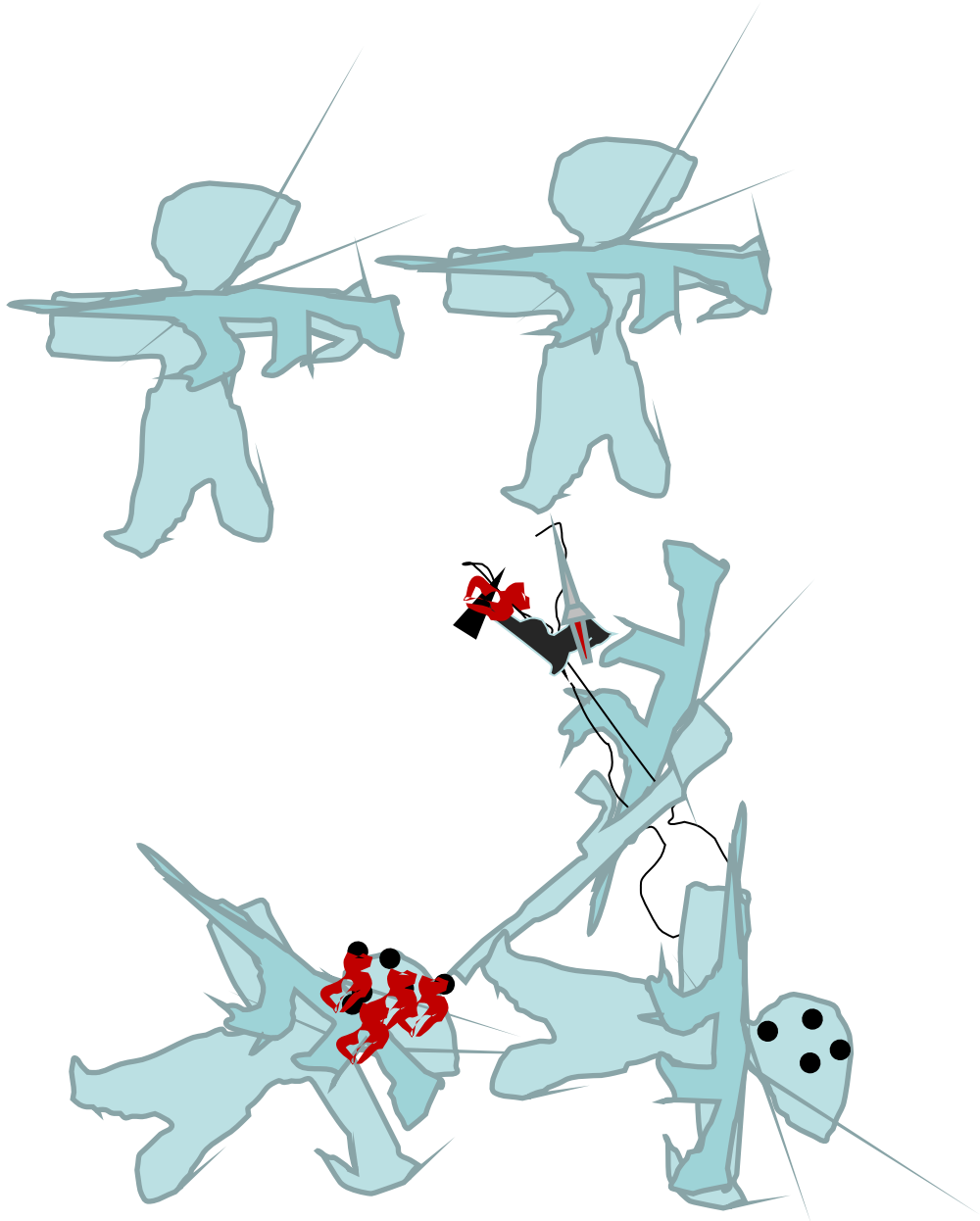
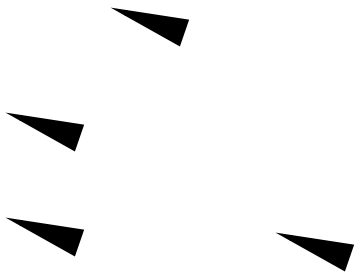


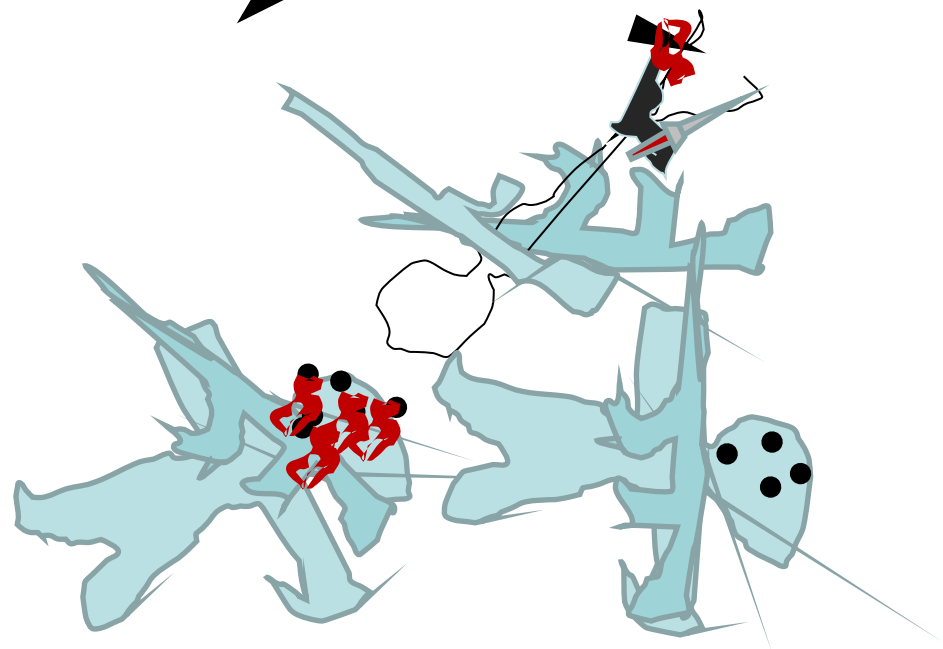
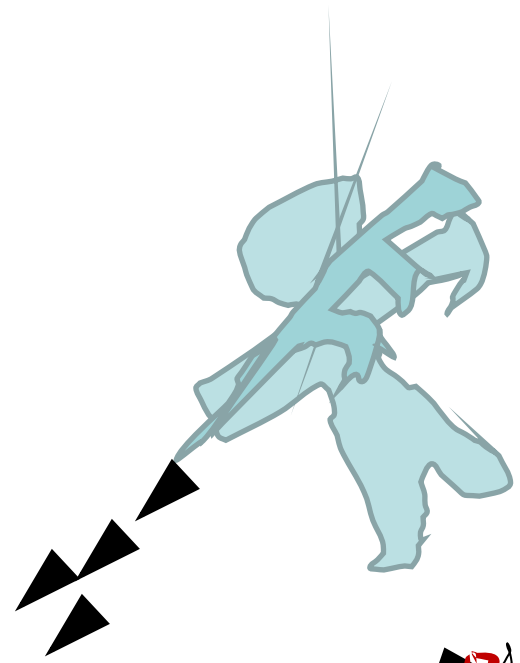
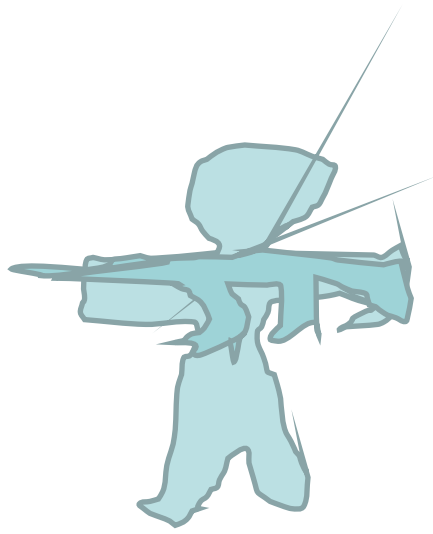
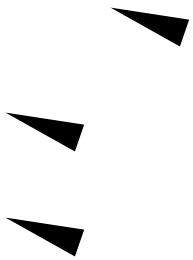


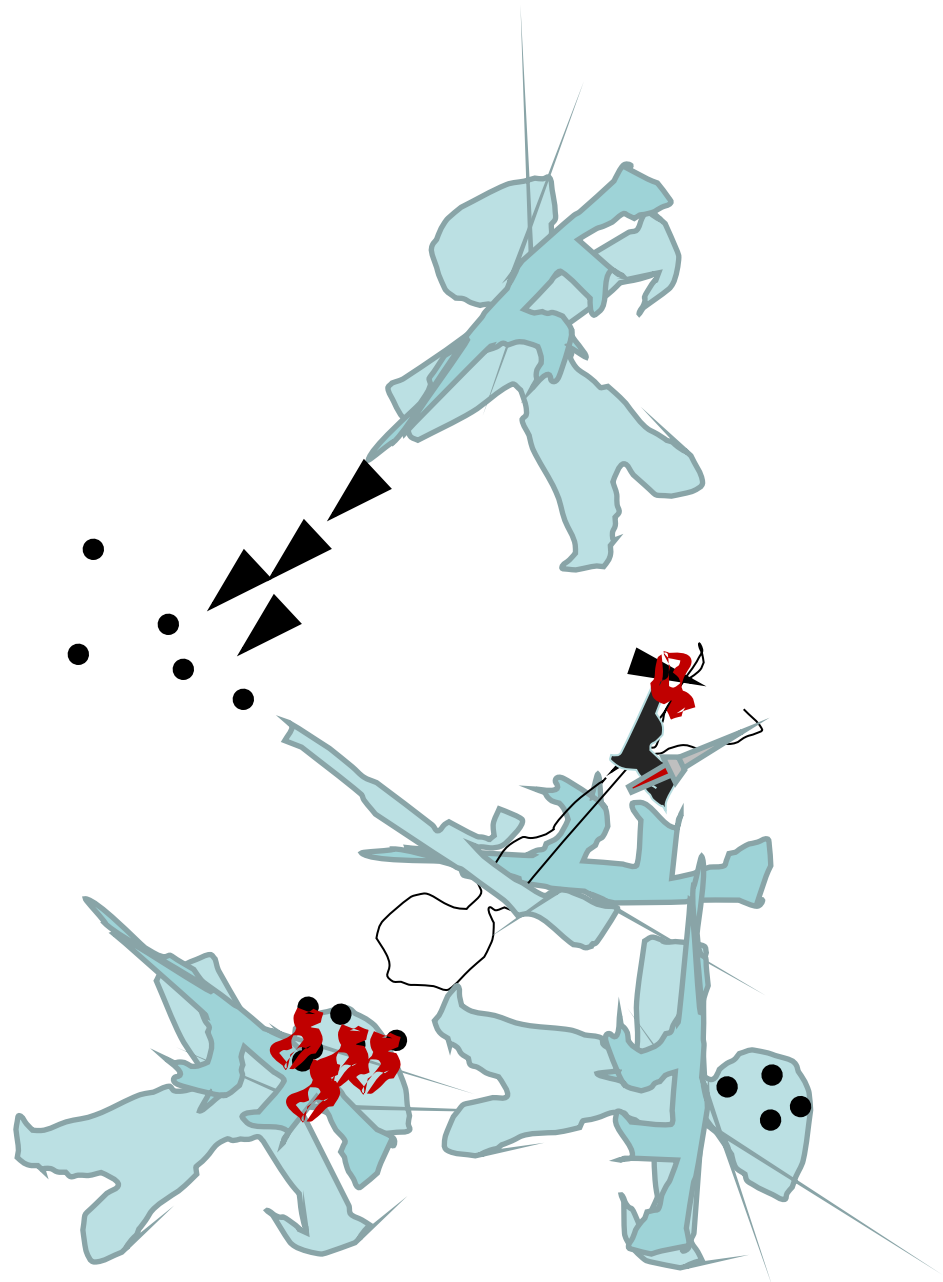
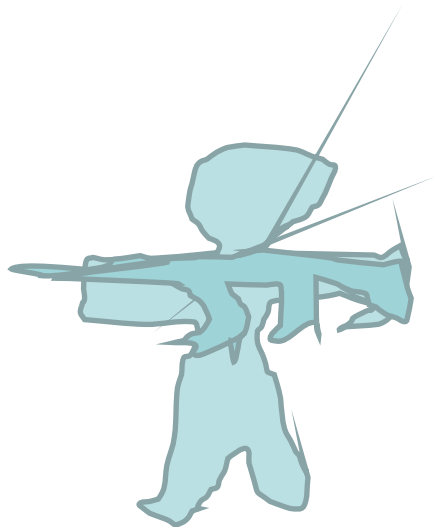
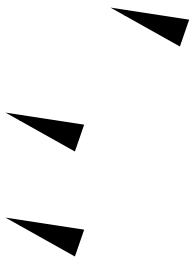


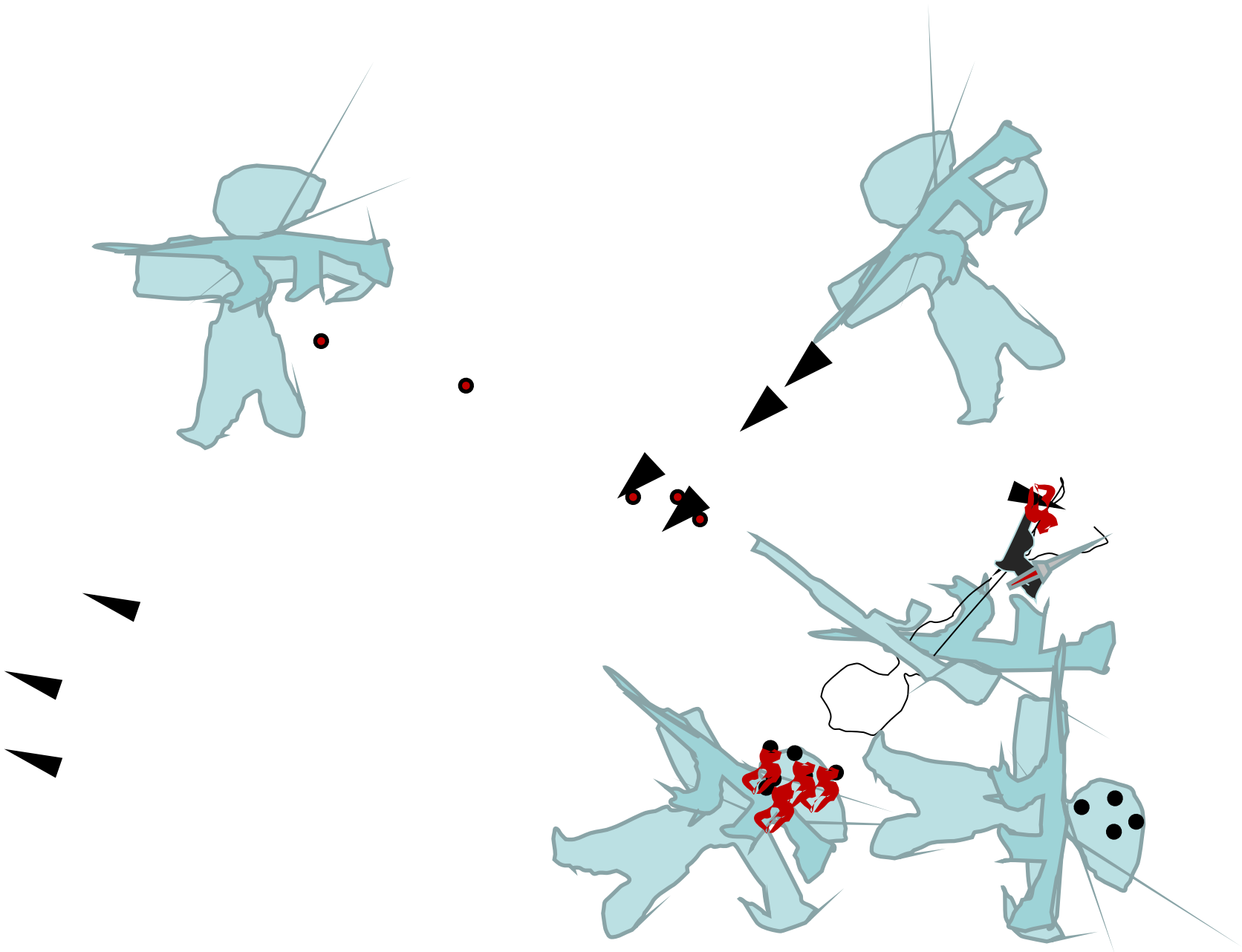


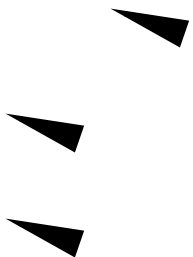
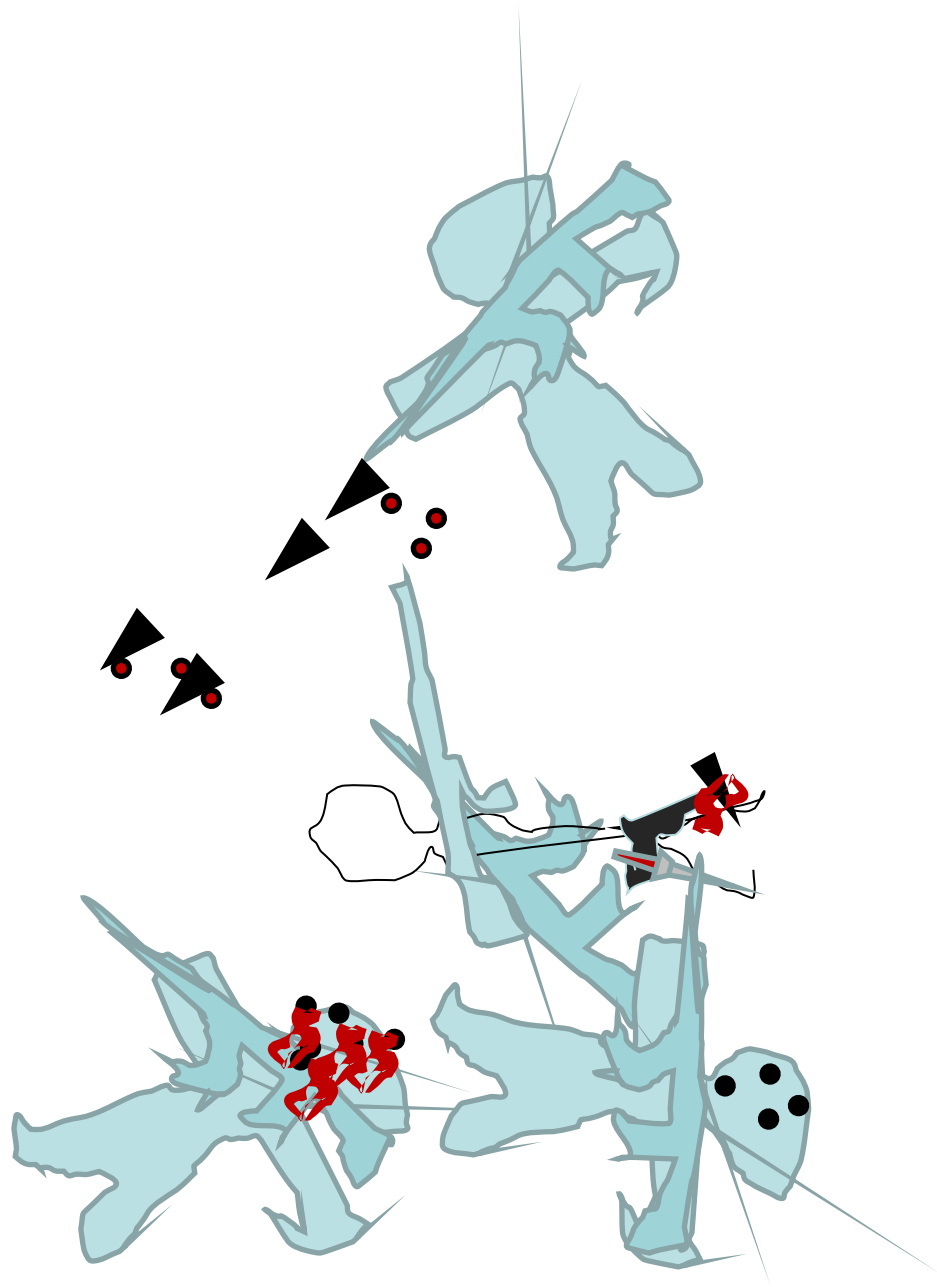
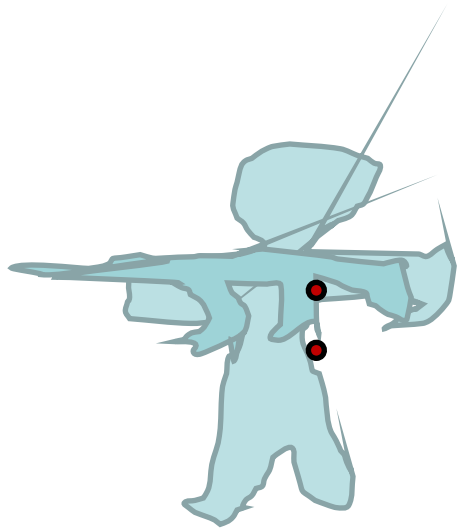


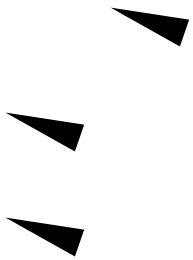
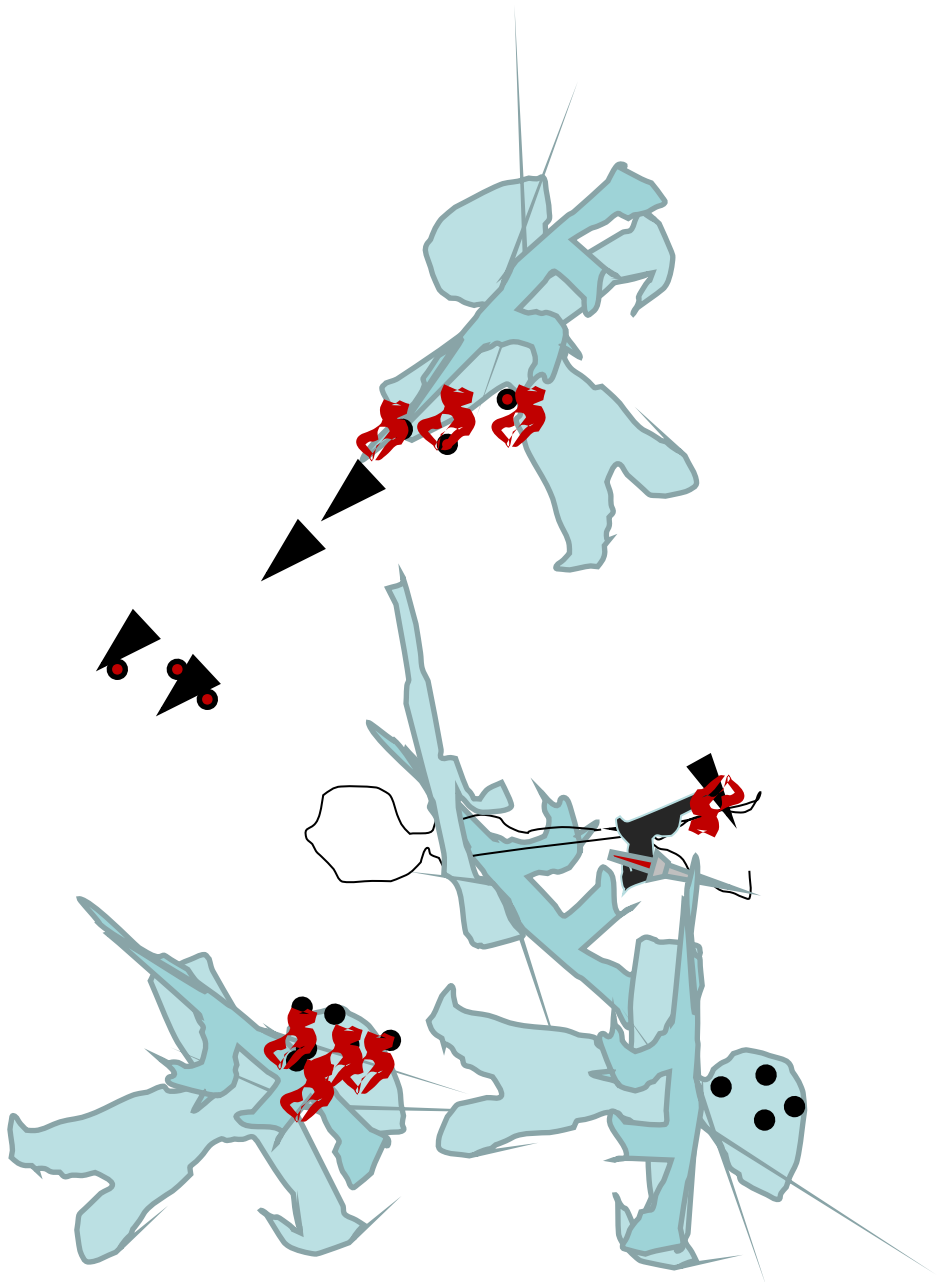
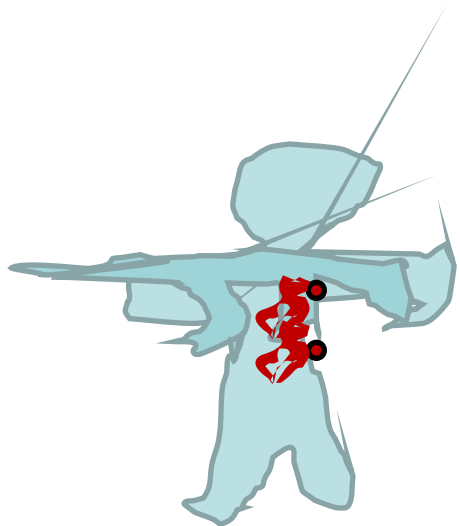


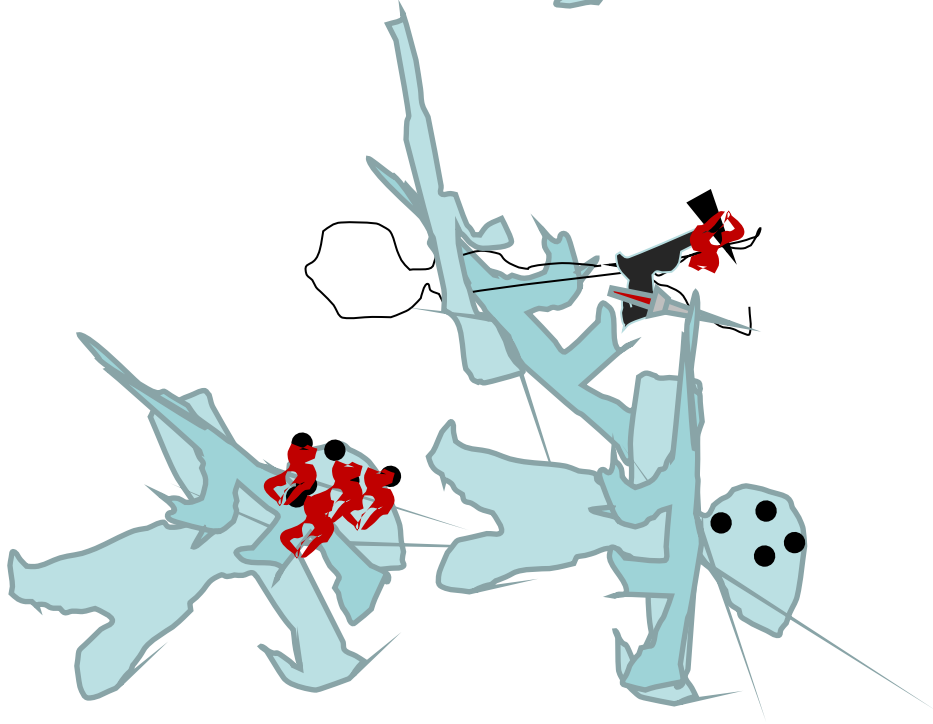
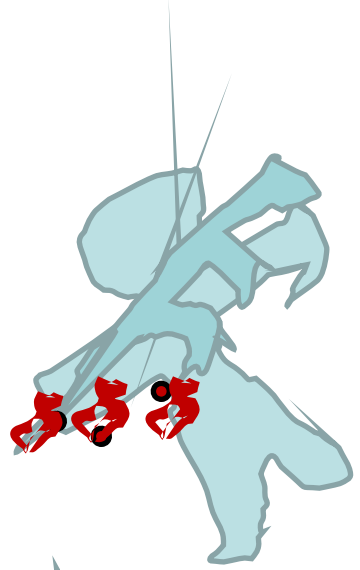
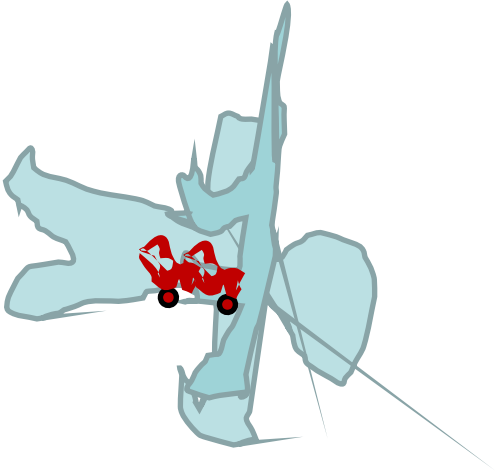




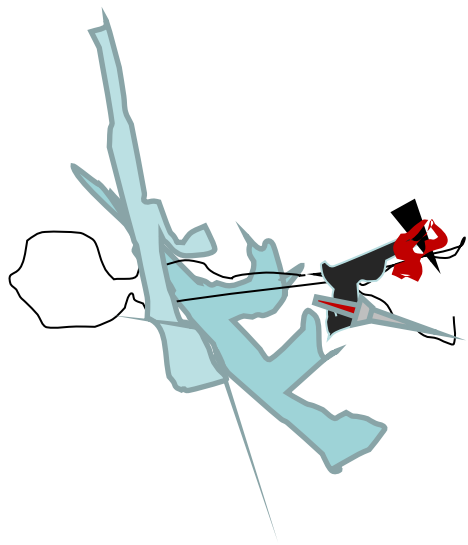




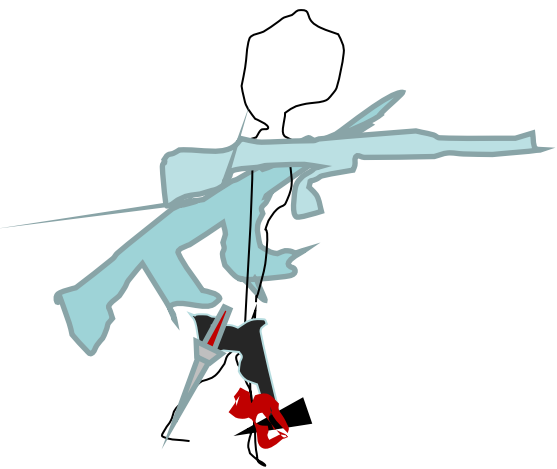




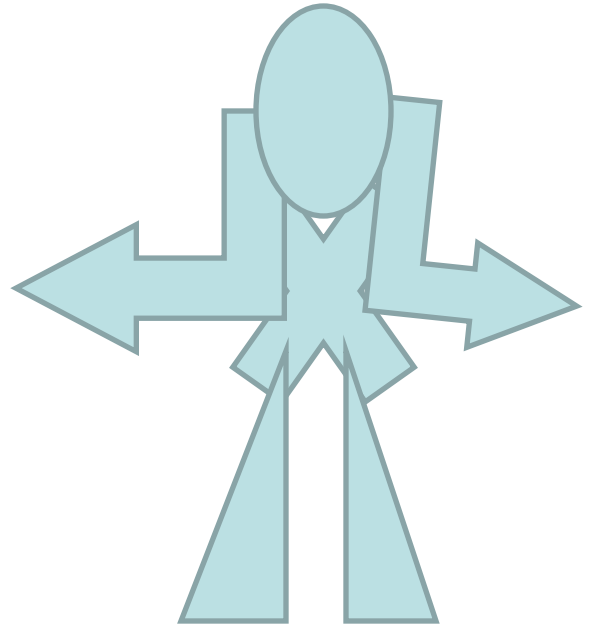
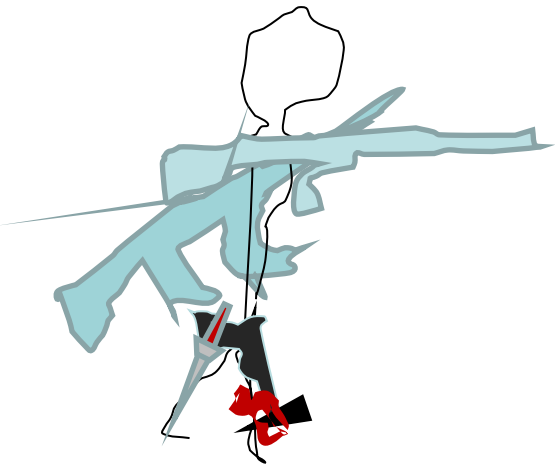
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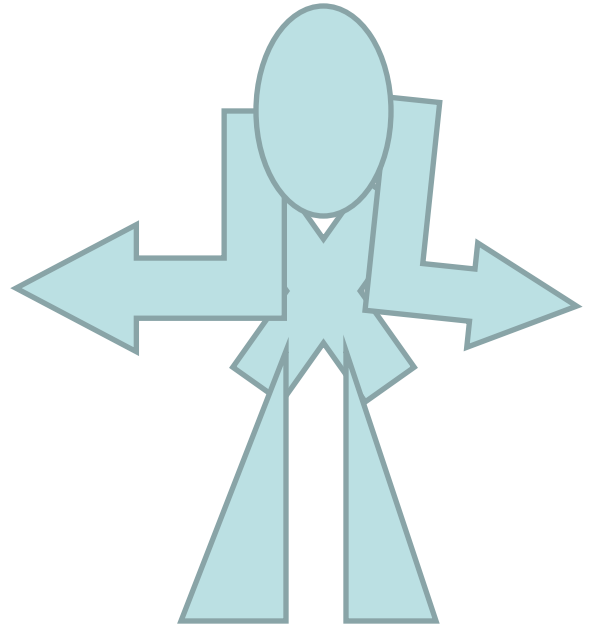
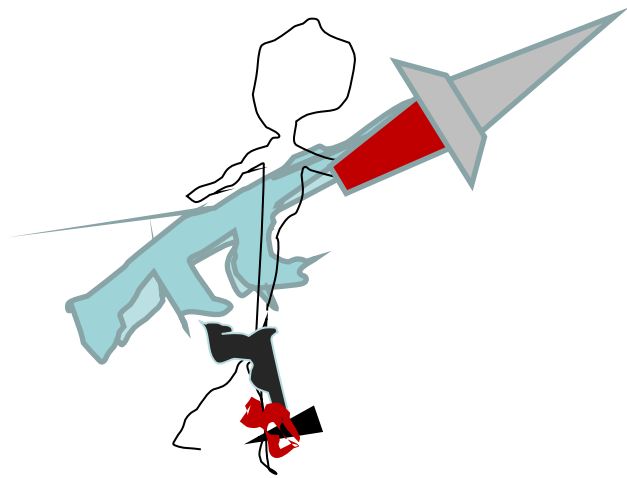


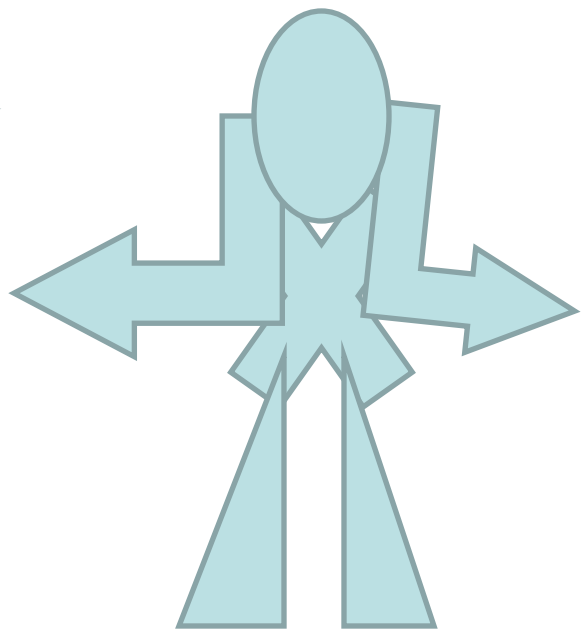
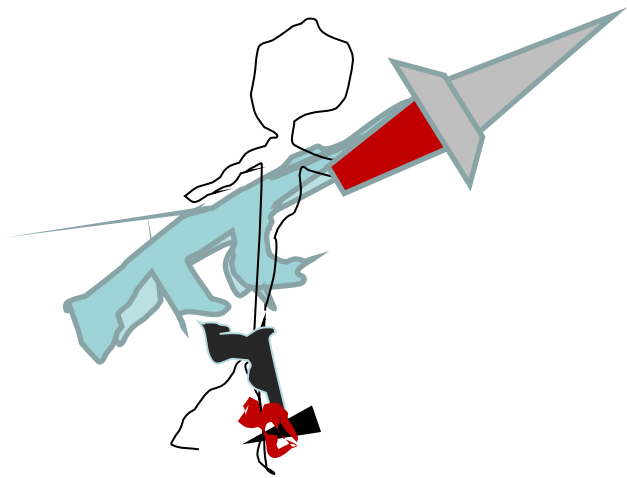
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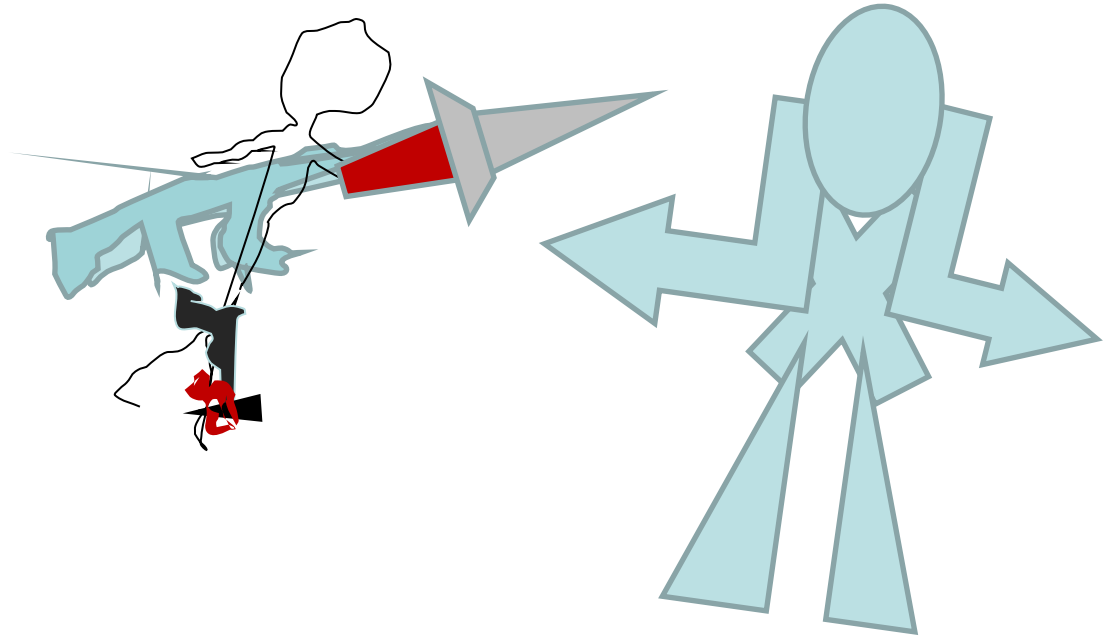


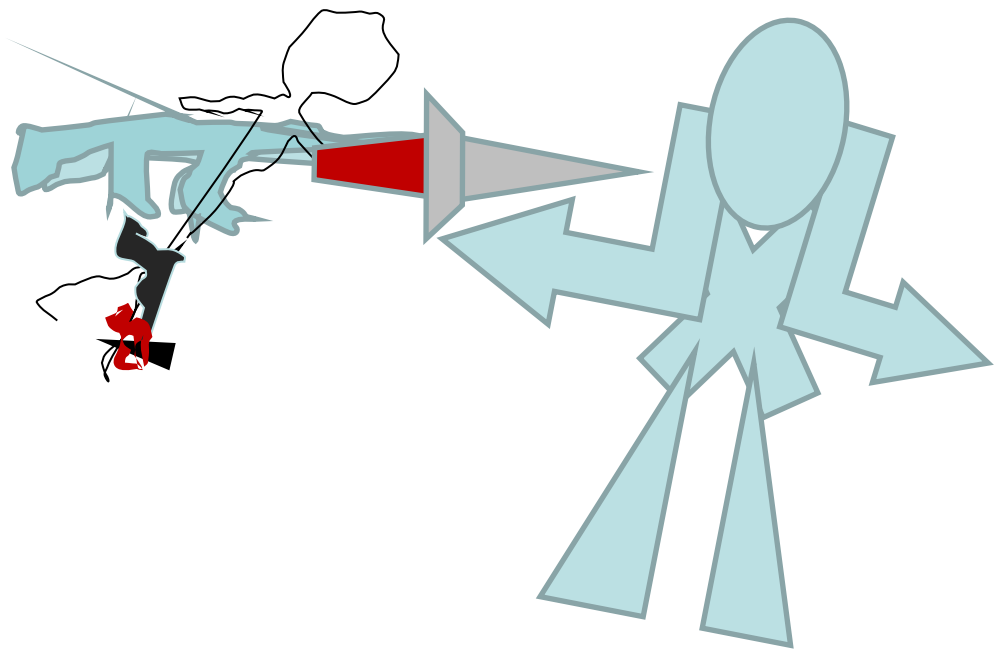
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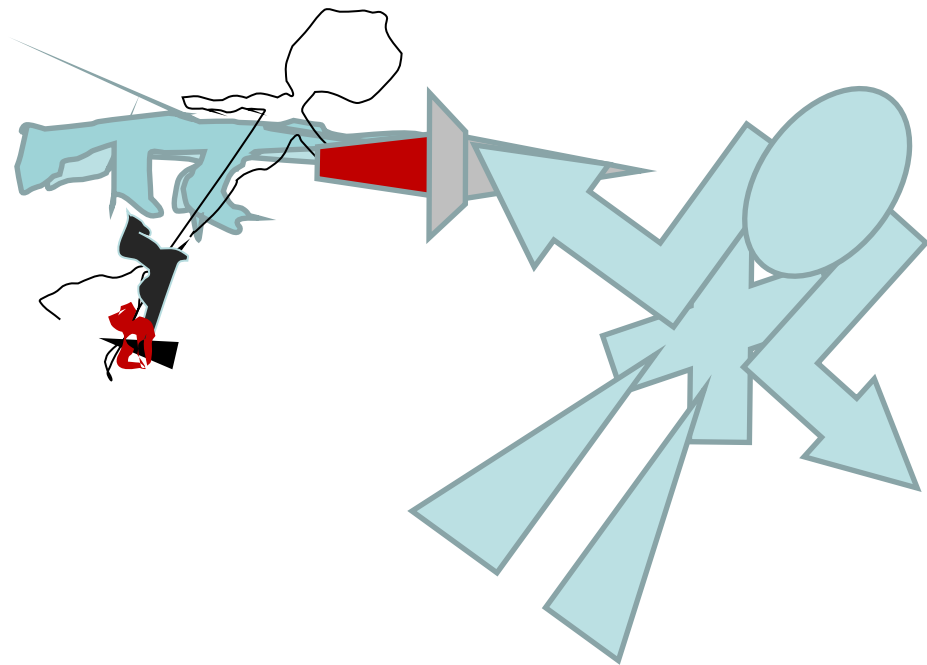


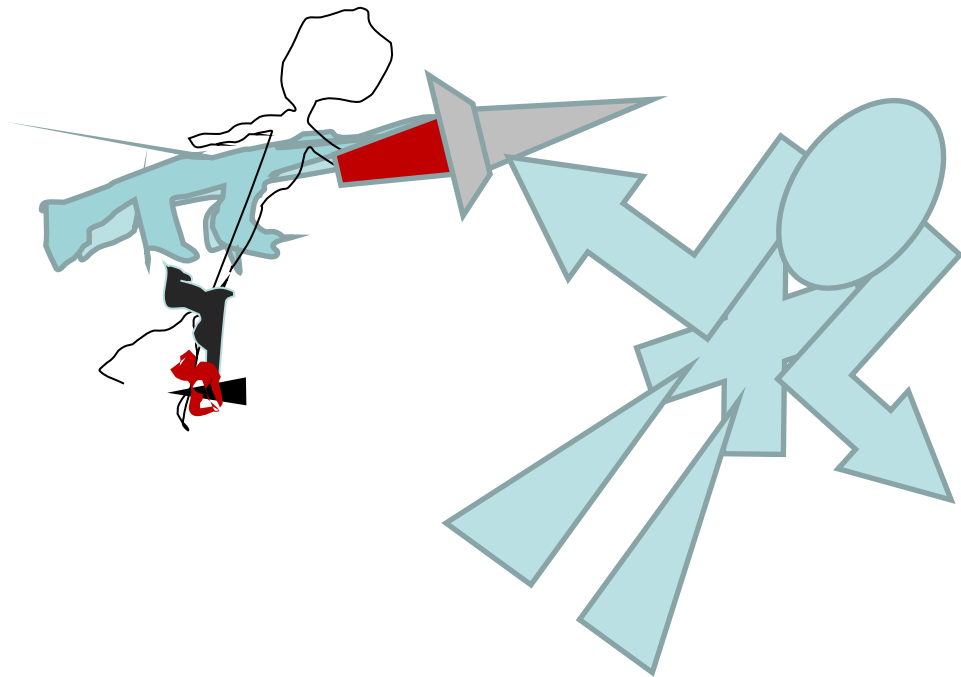


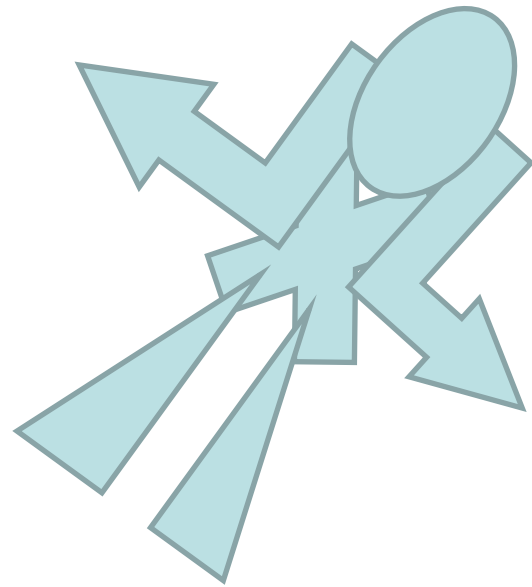
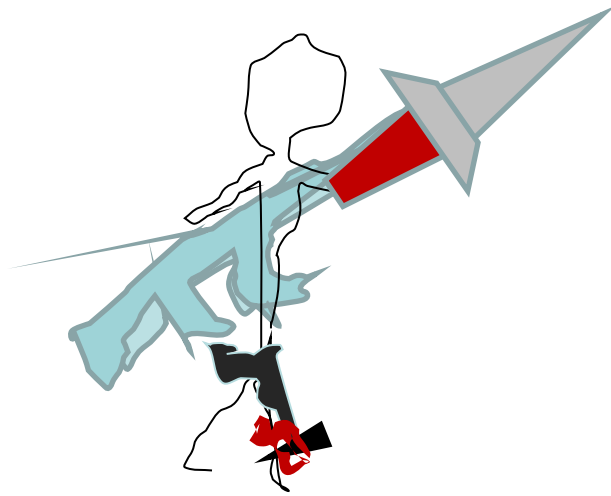


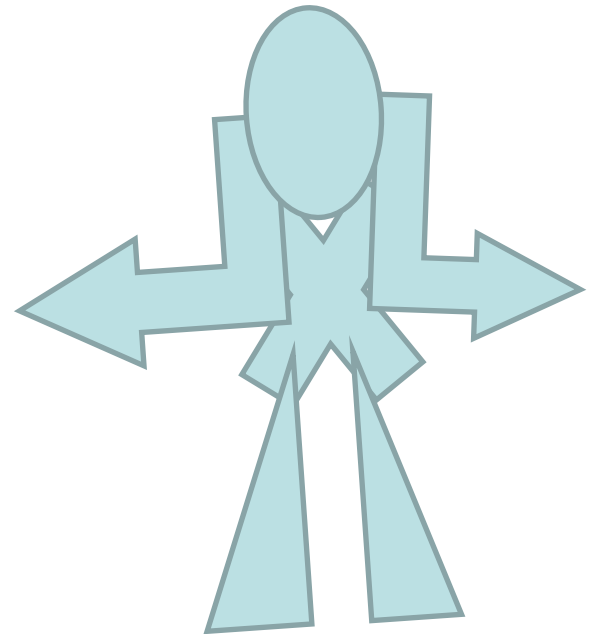
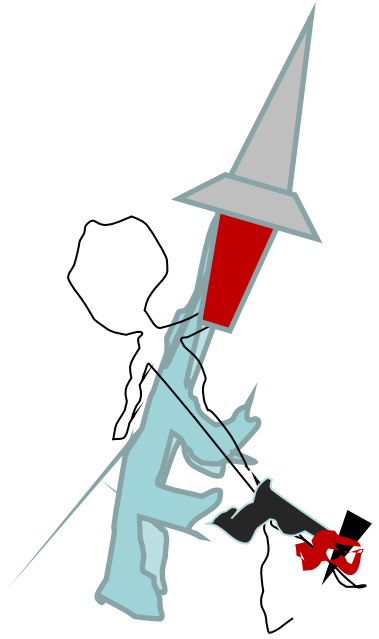




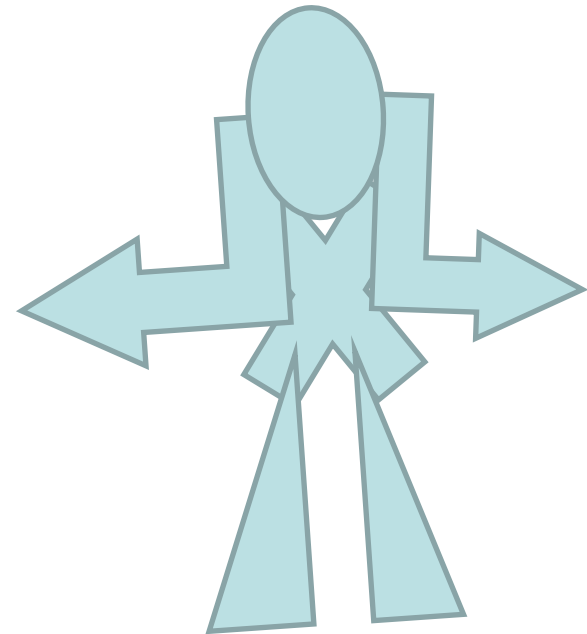
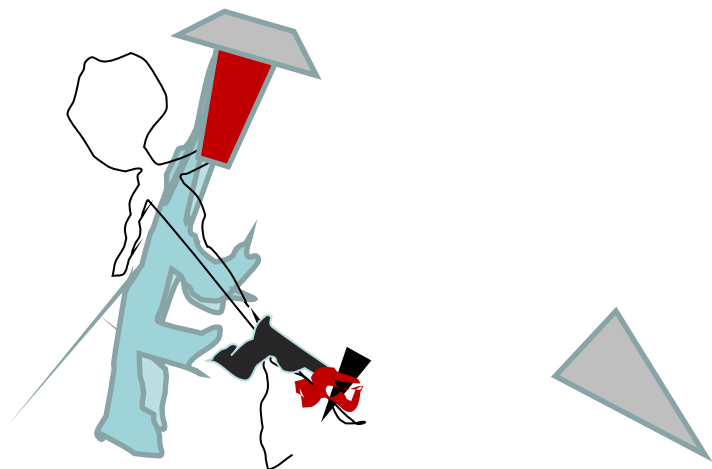


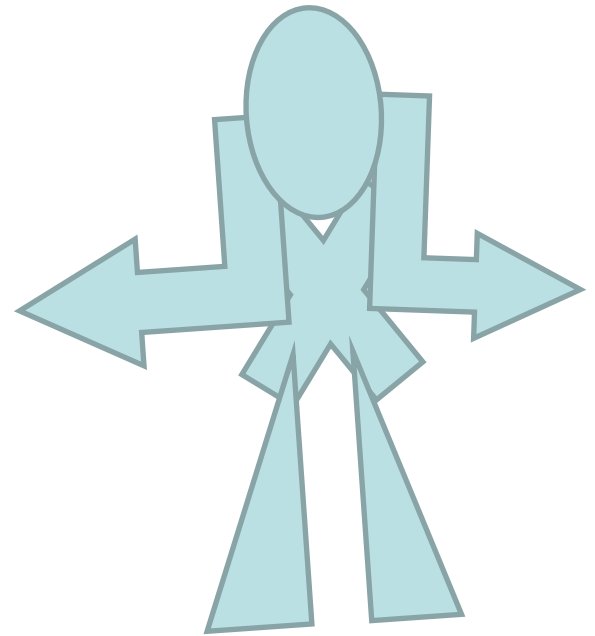
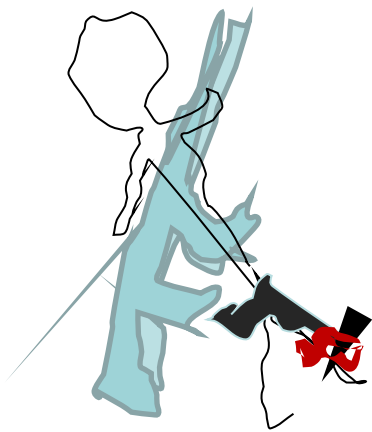


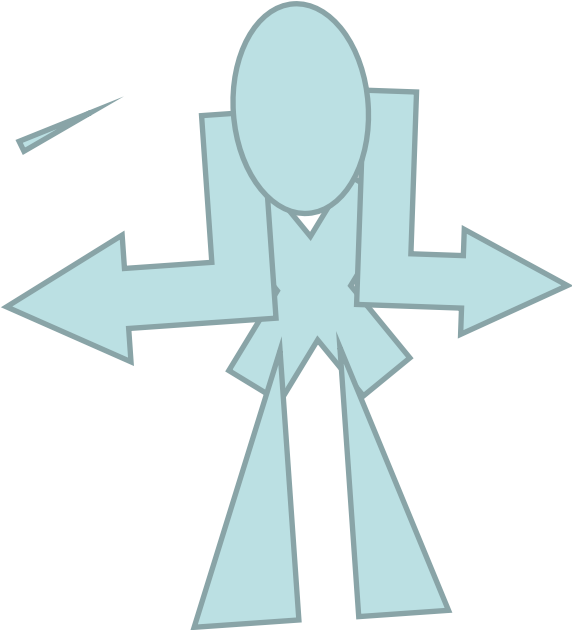
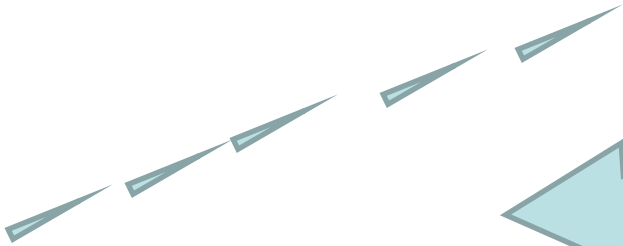
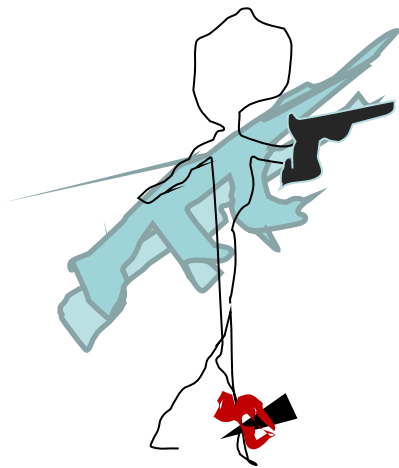


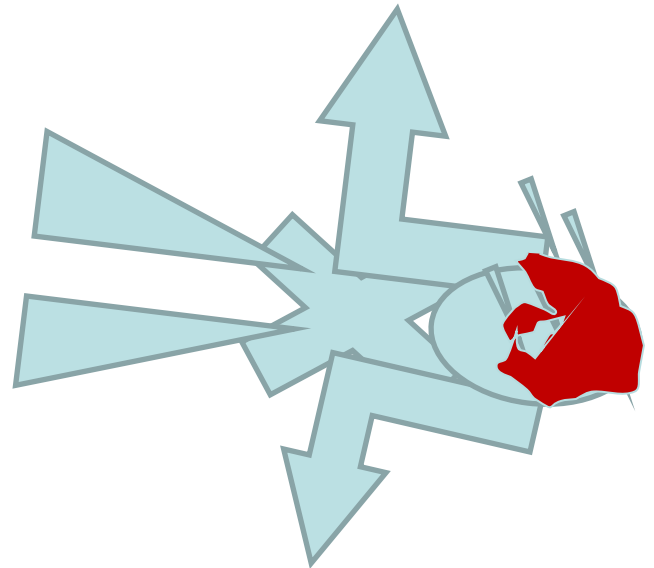
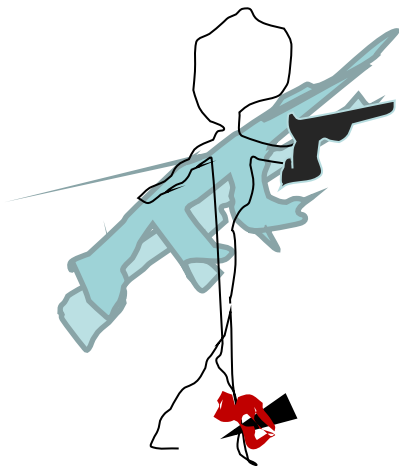


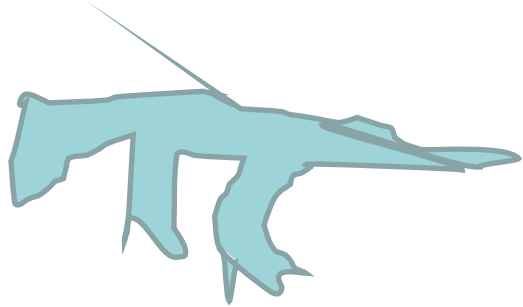
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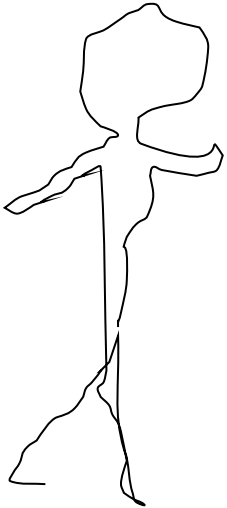




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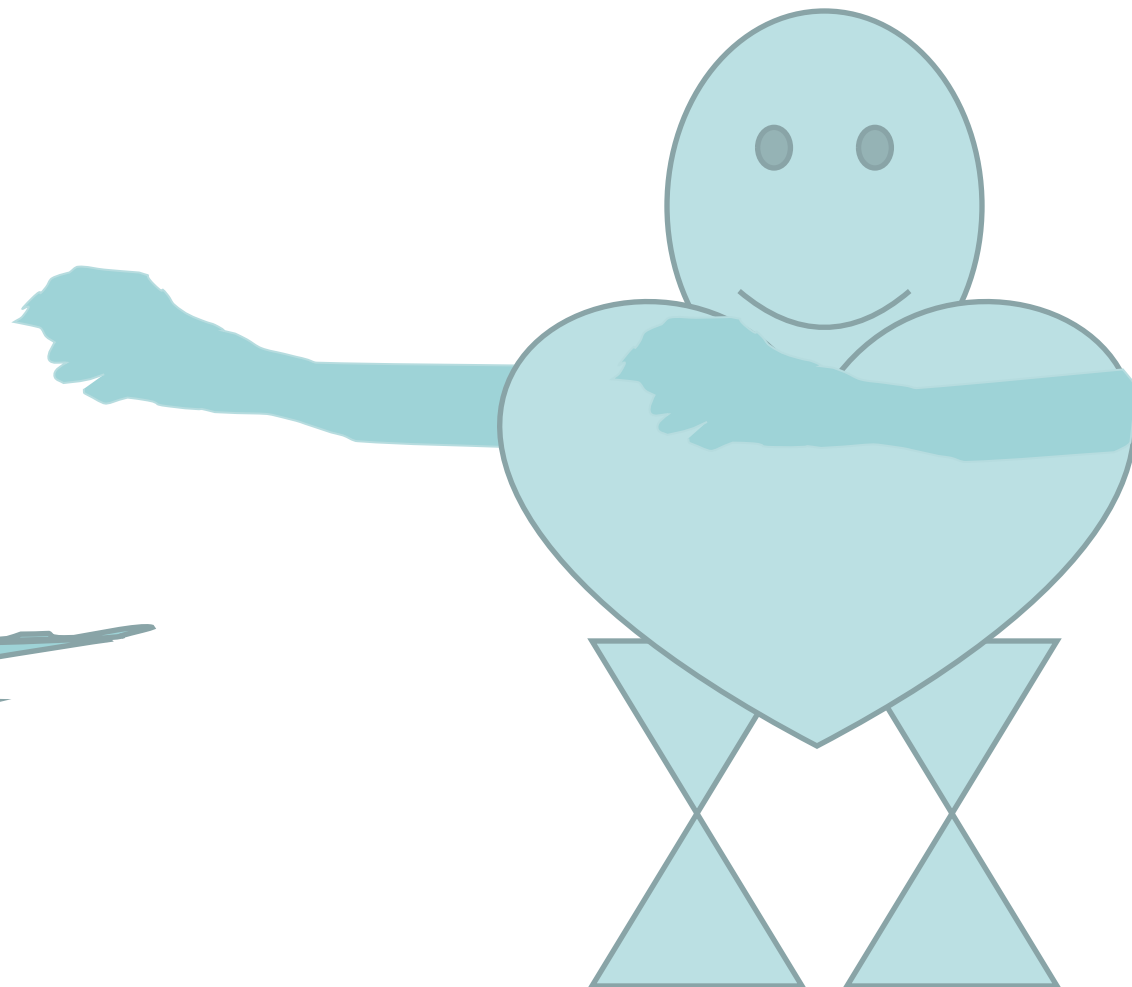
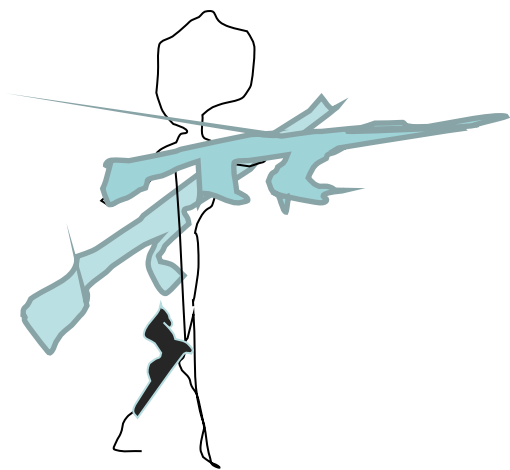


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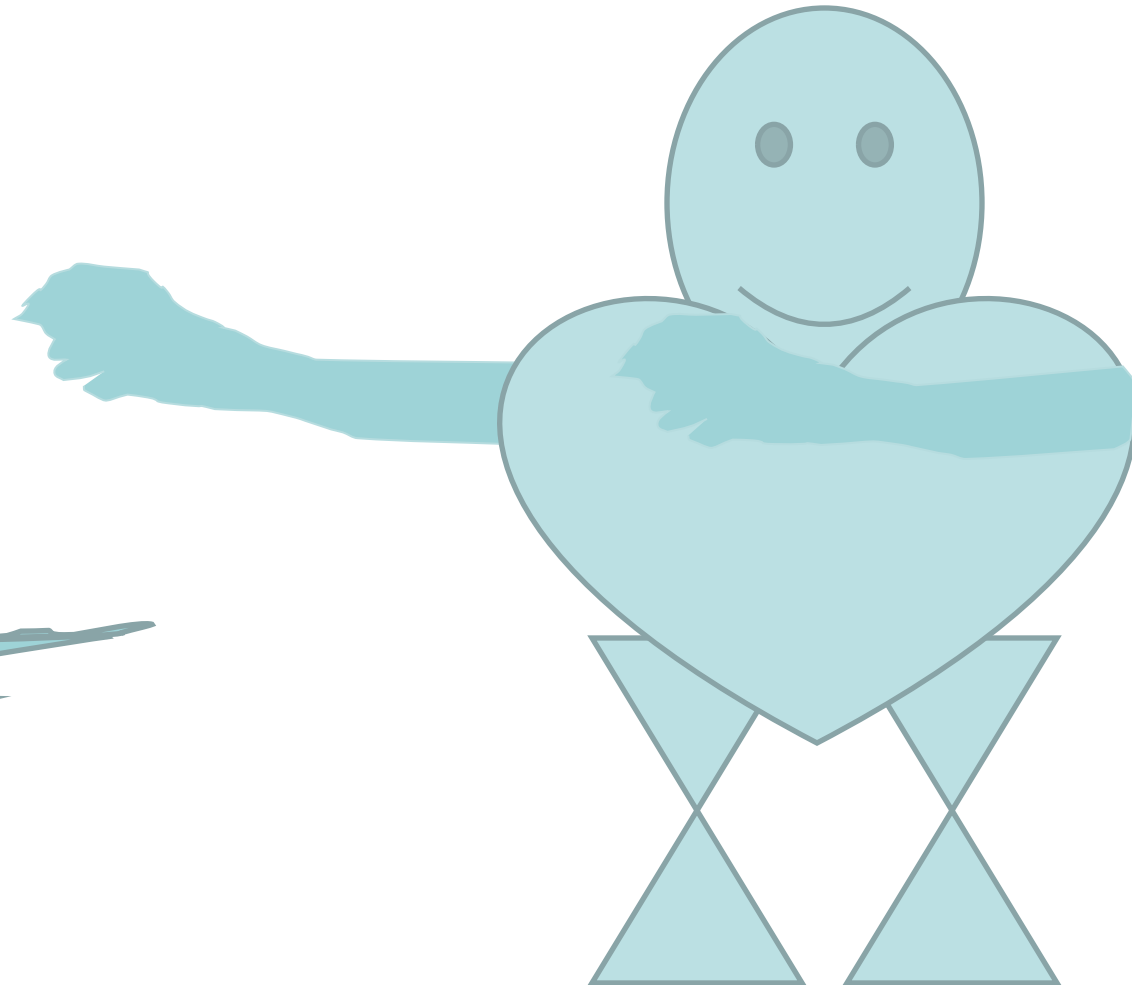
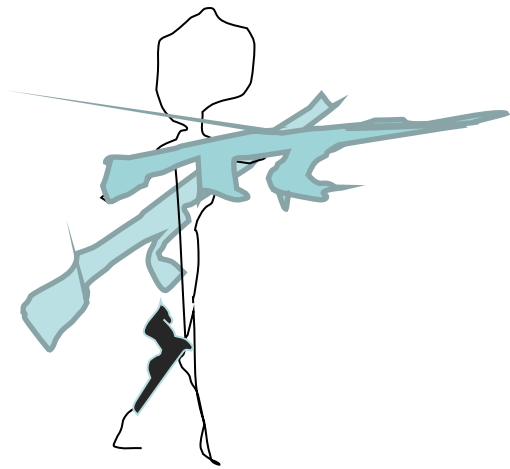
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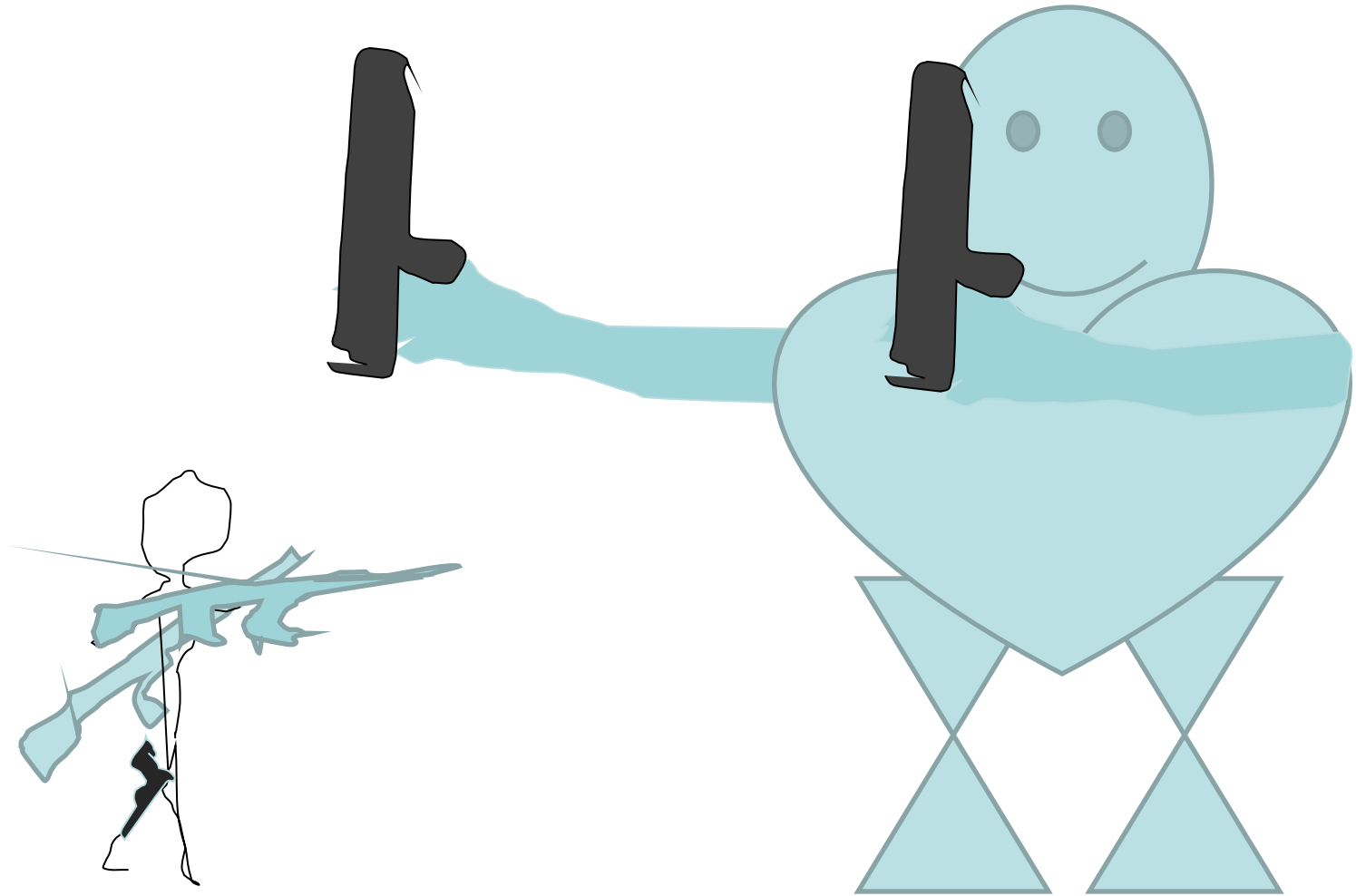
2 ИЗ 5 ВРАГОВ ПОВЕРЖЕННО

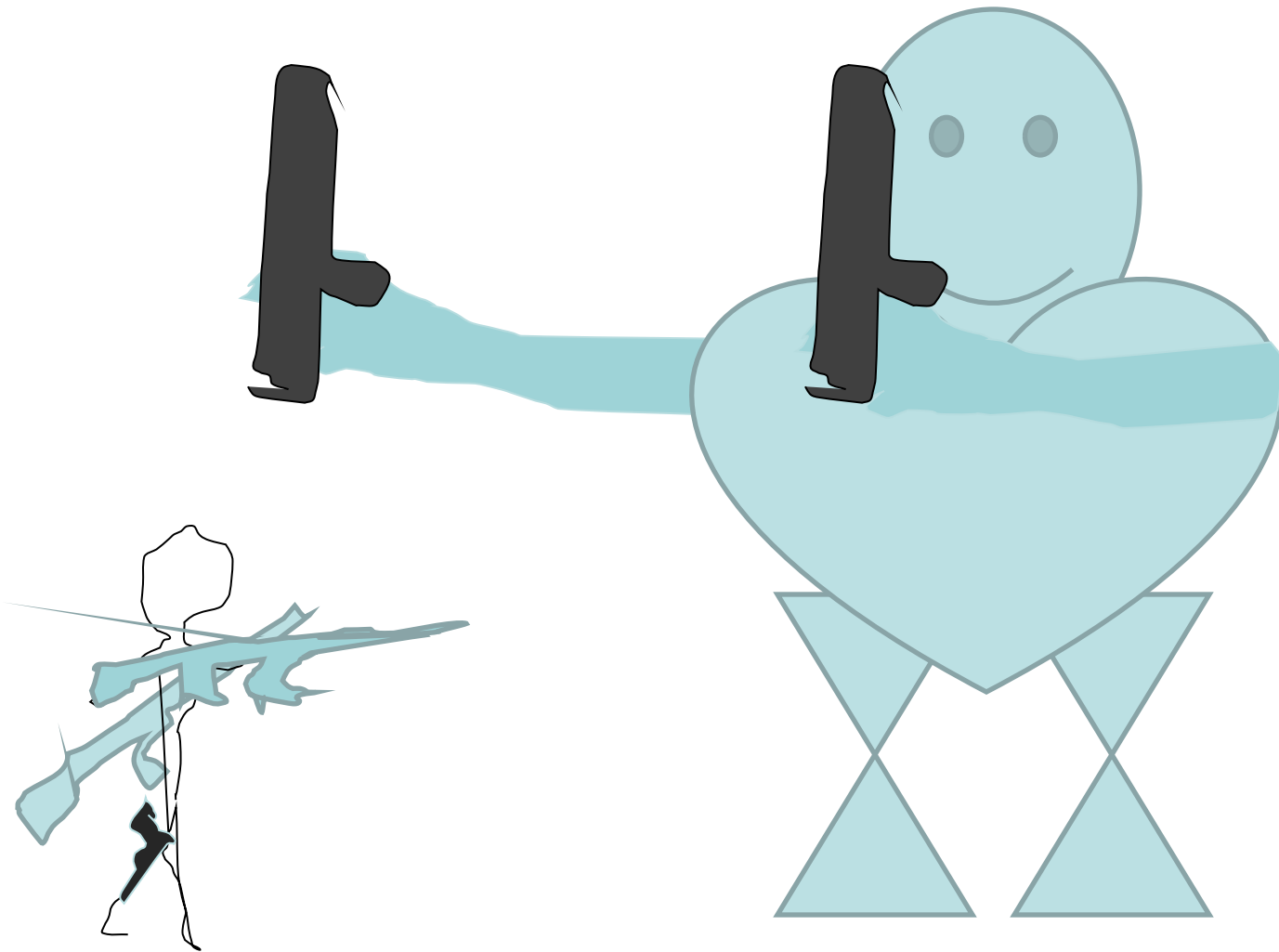
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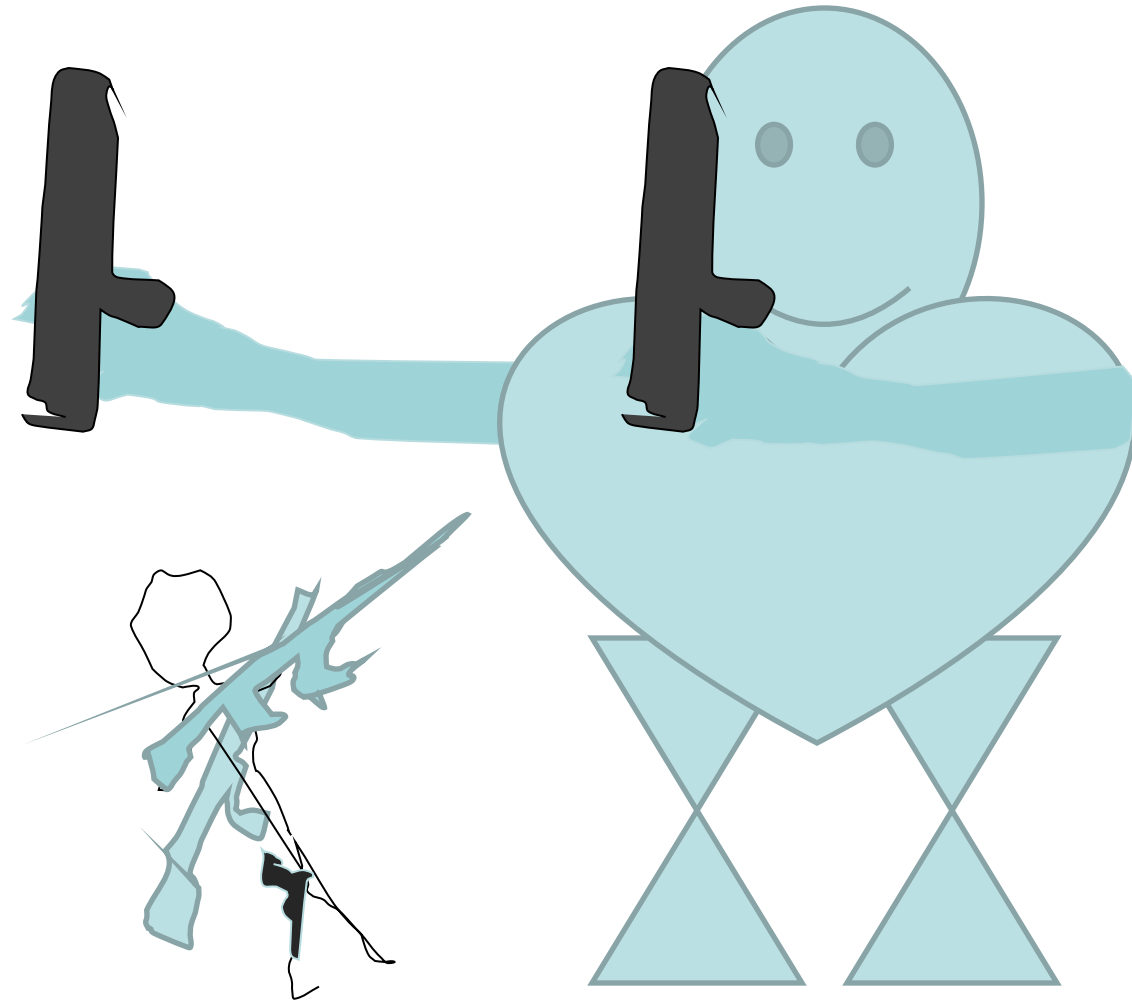


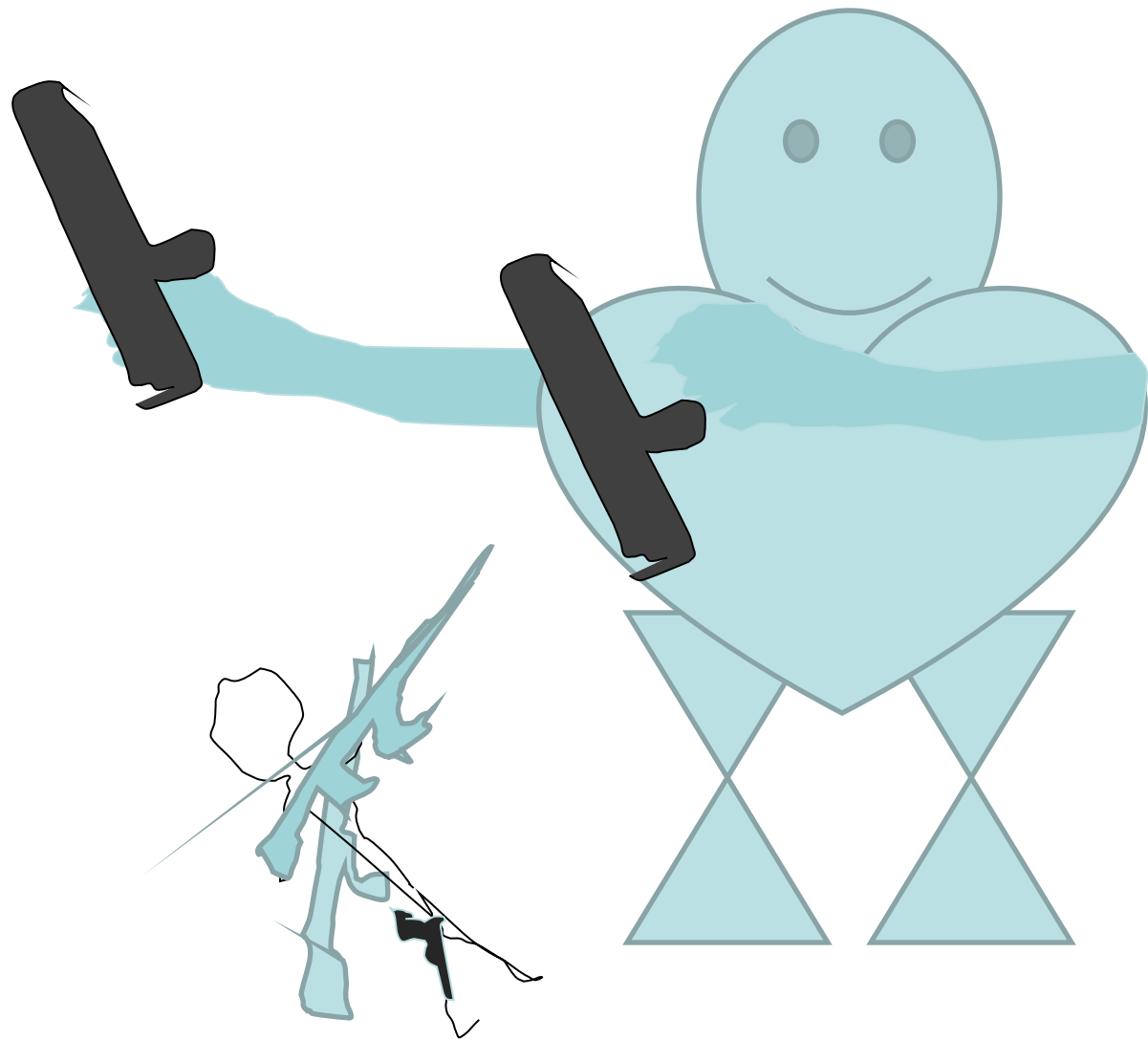
Я хан и я раздавлю тебя
как букашку

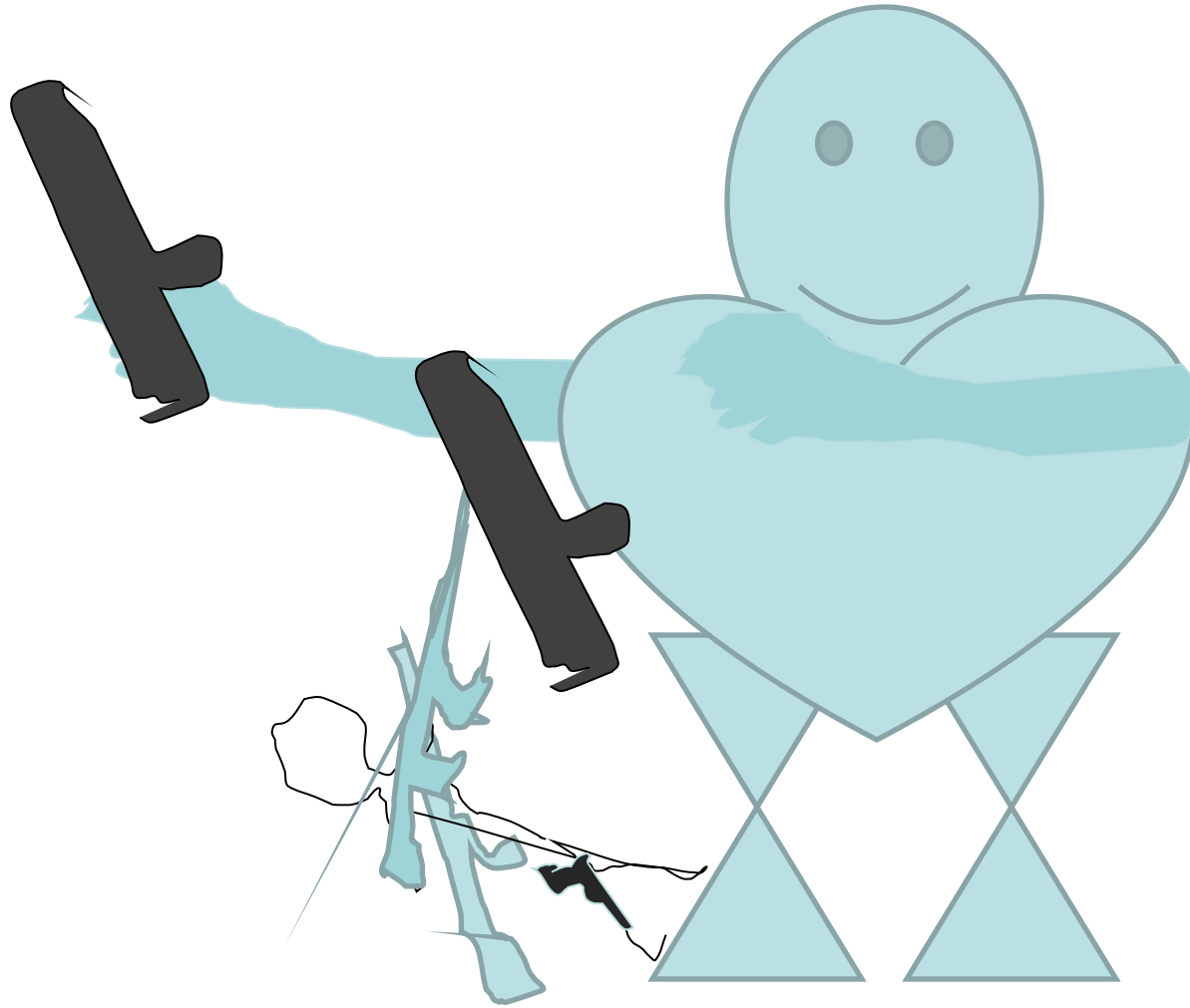


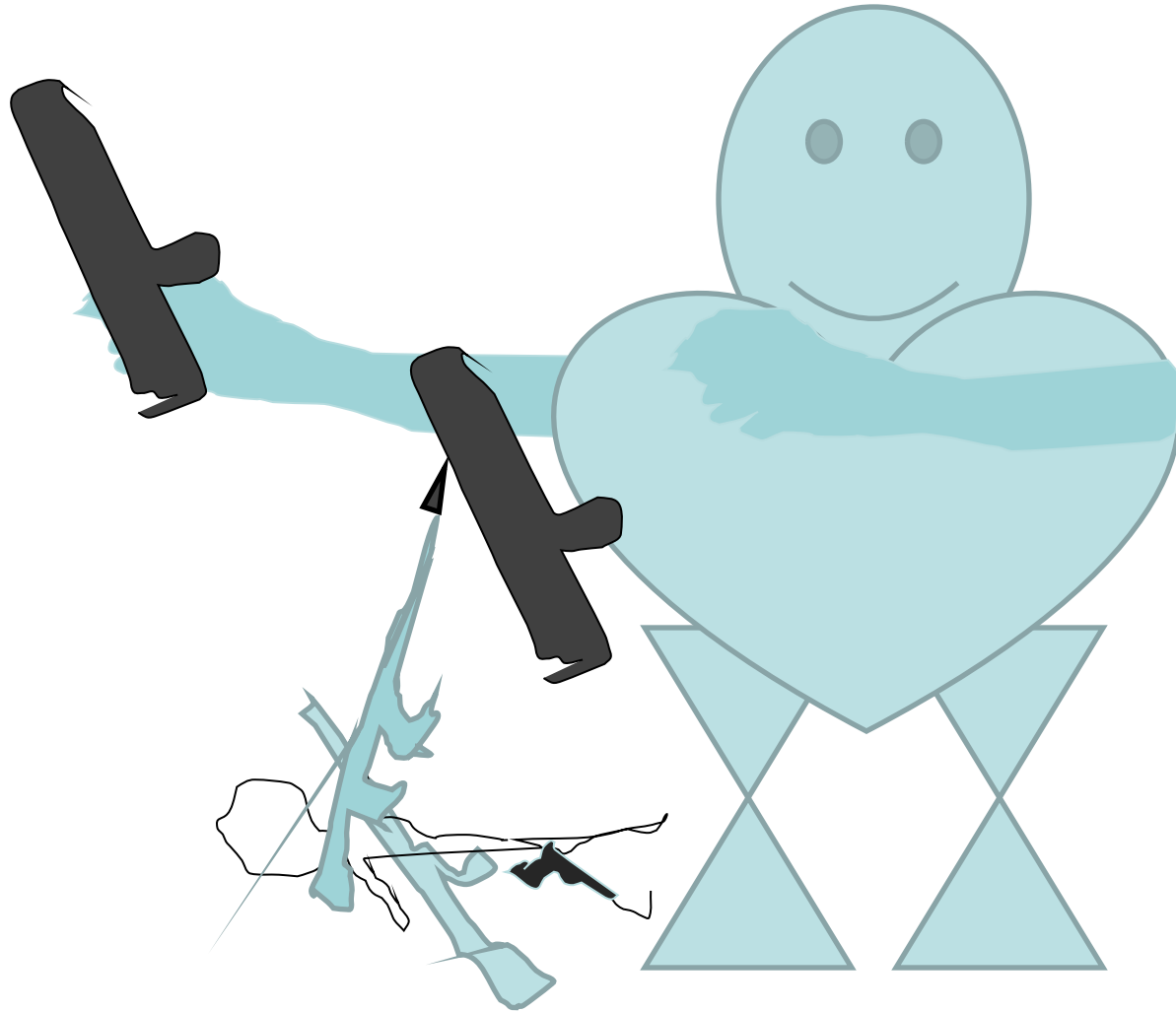


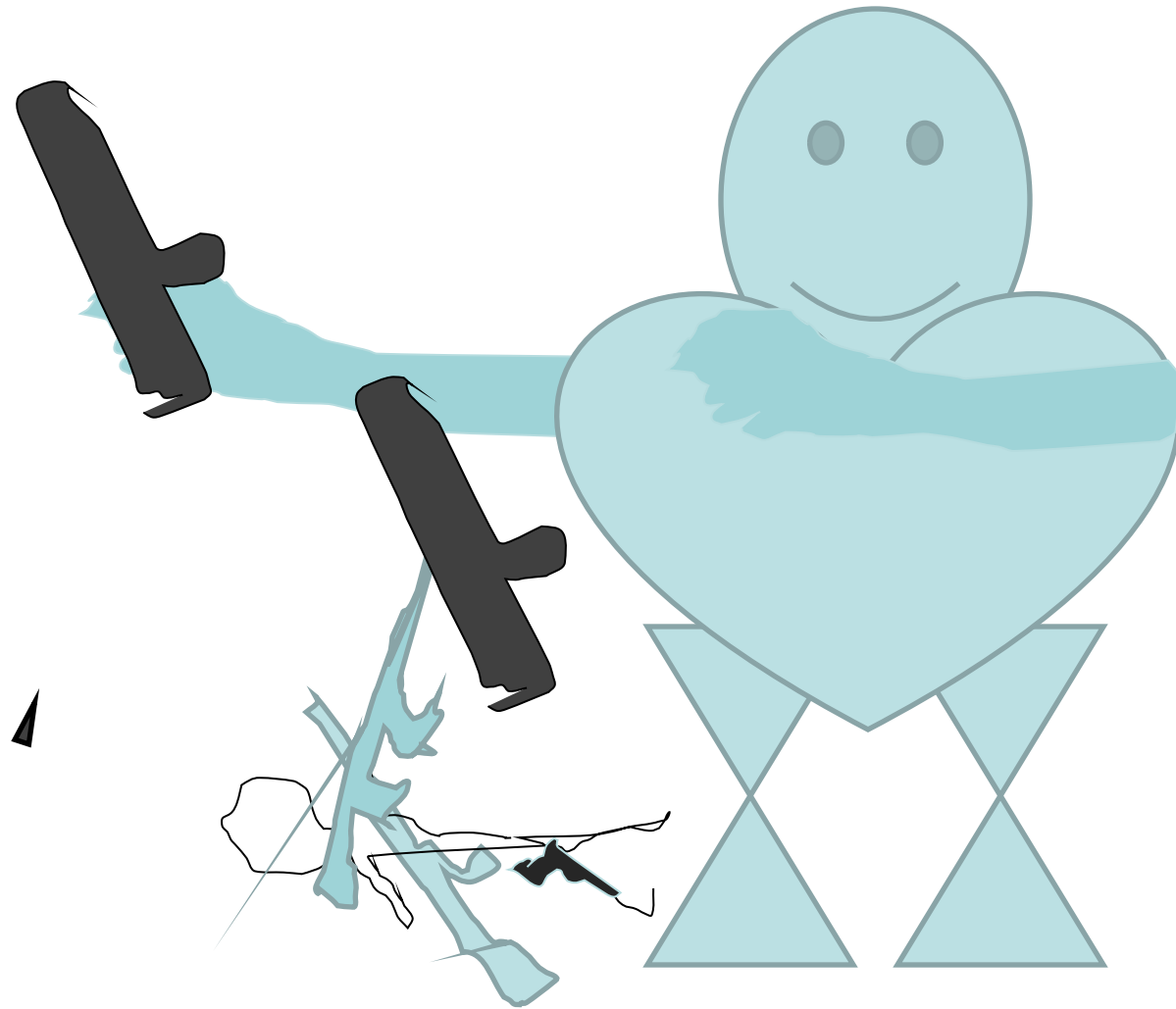


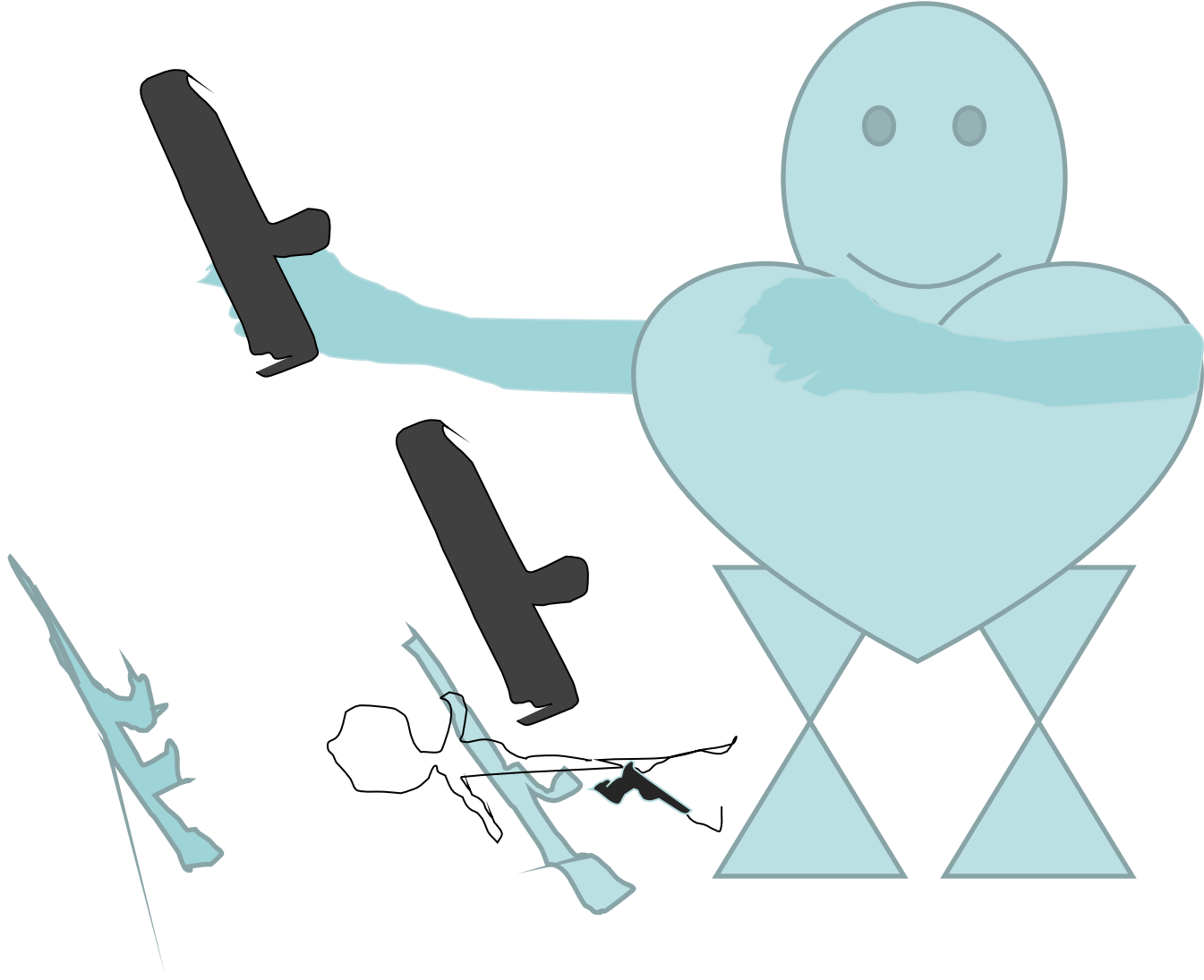


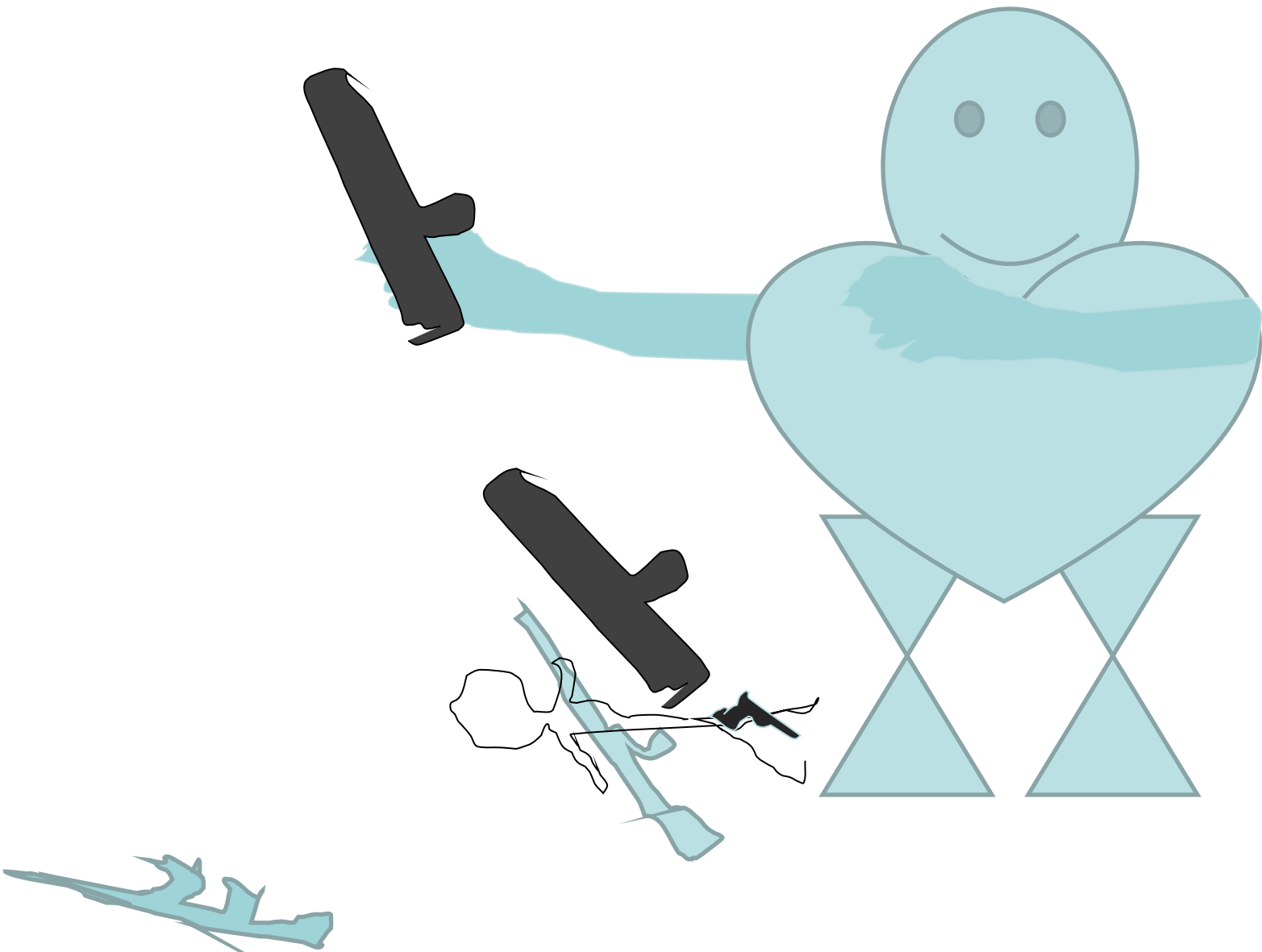


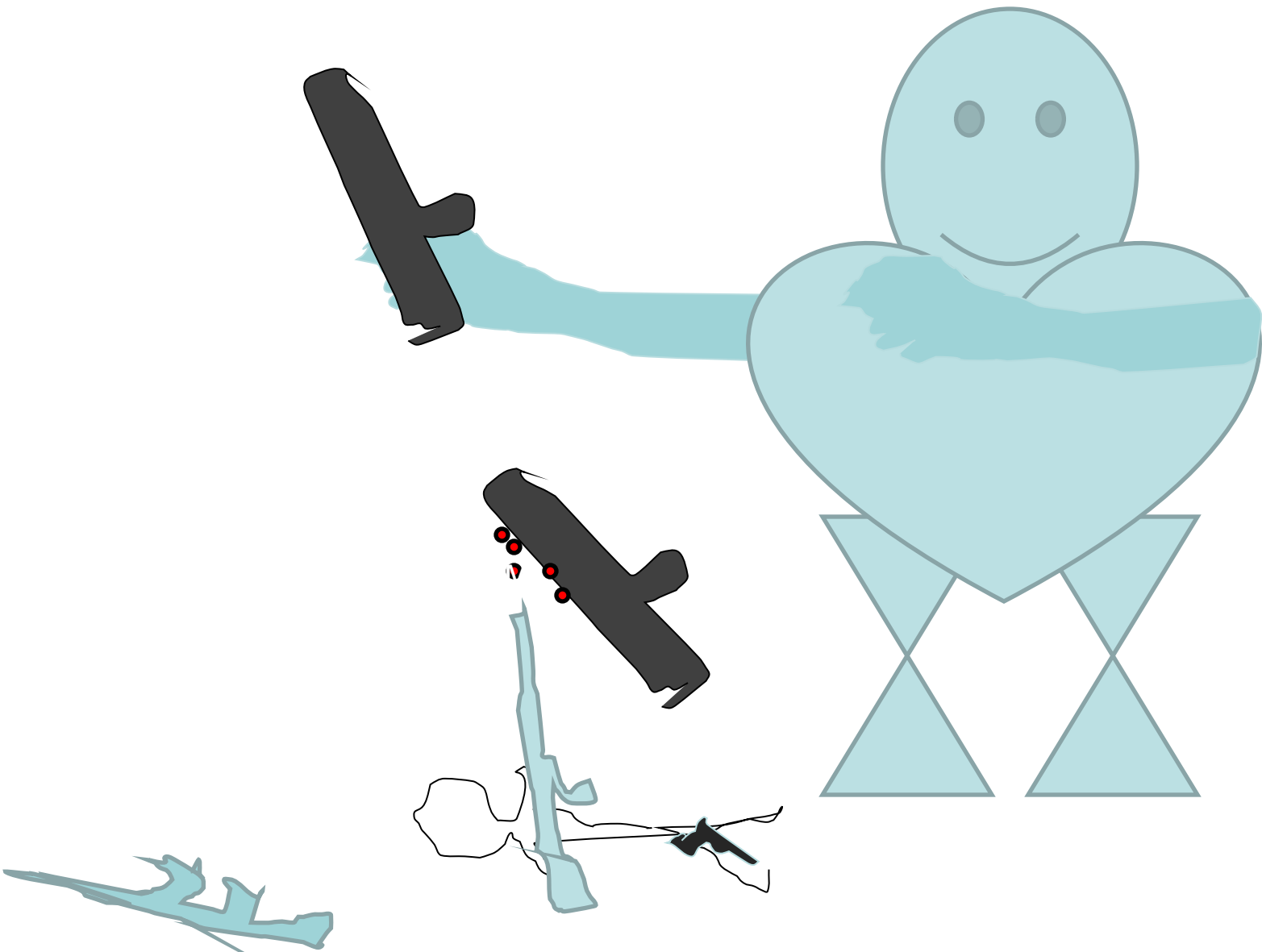


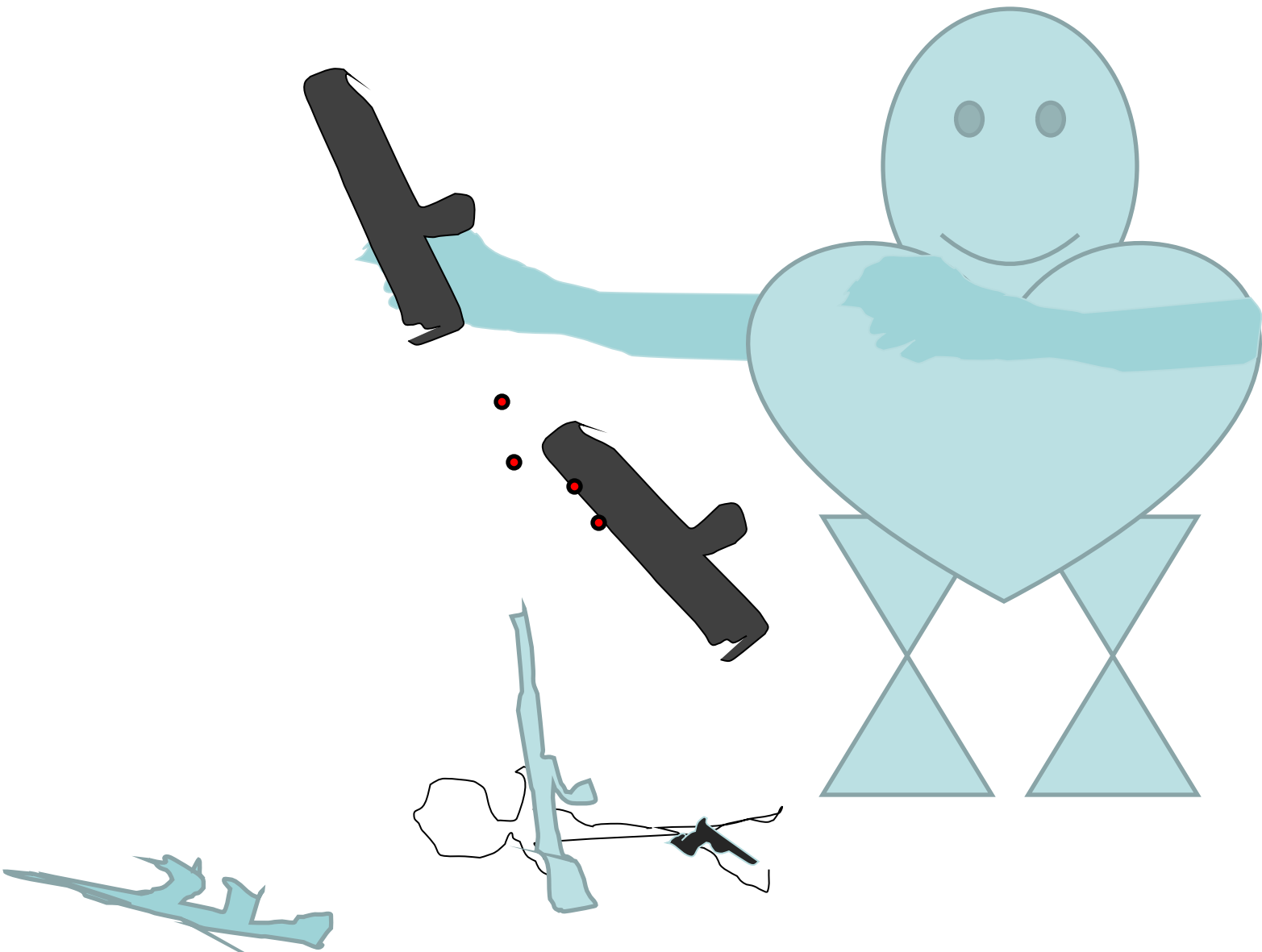


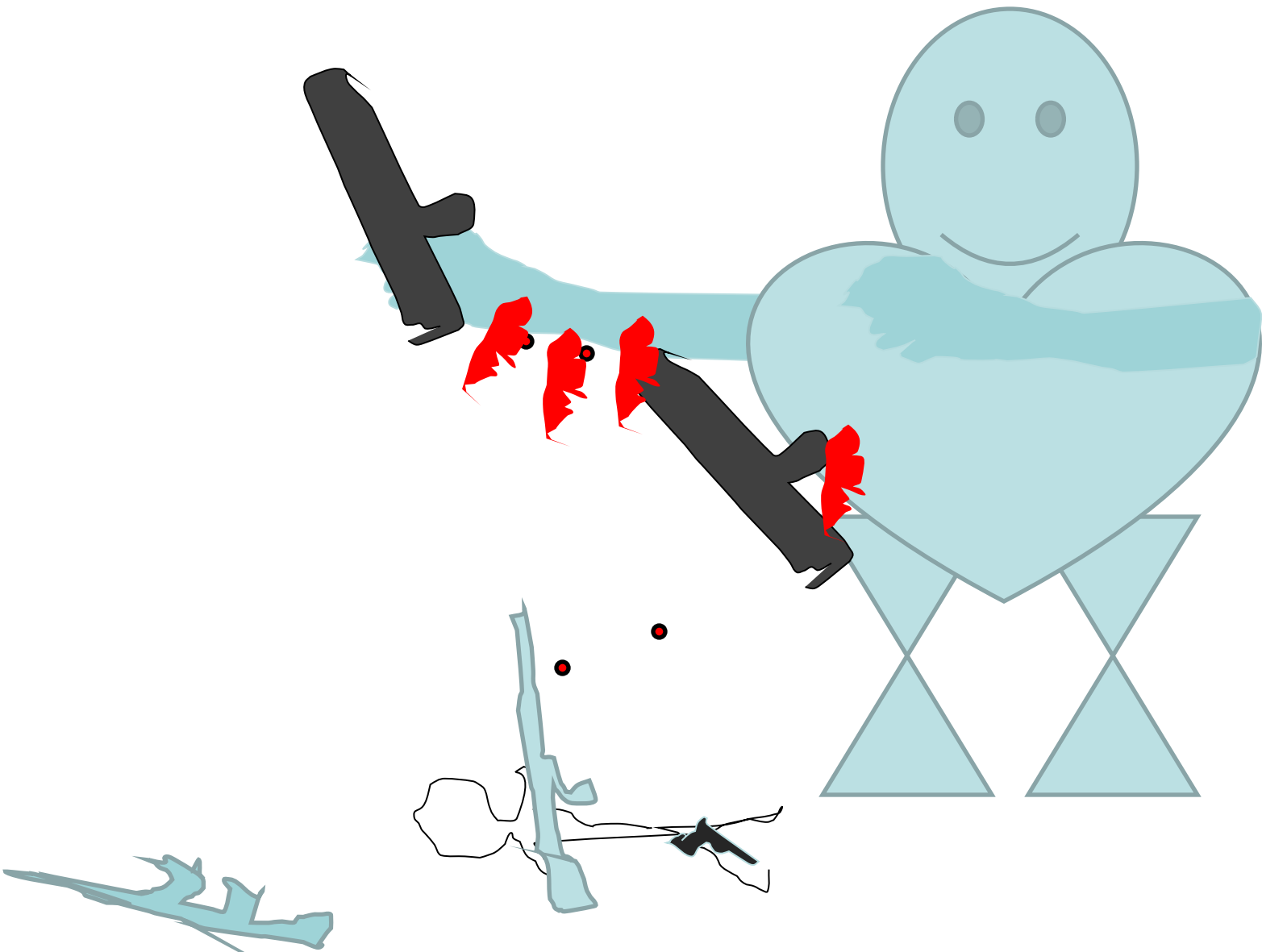


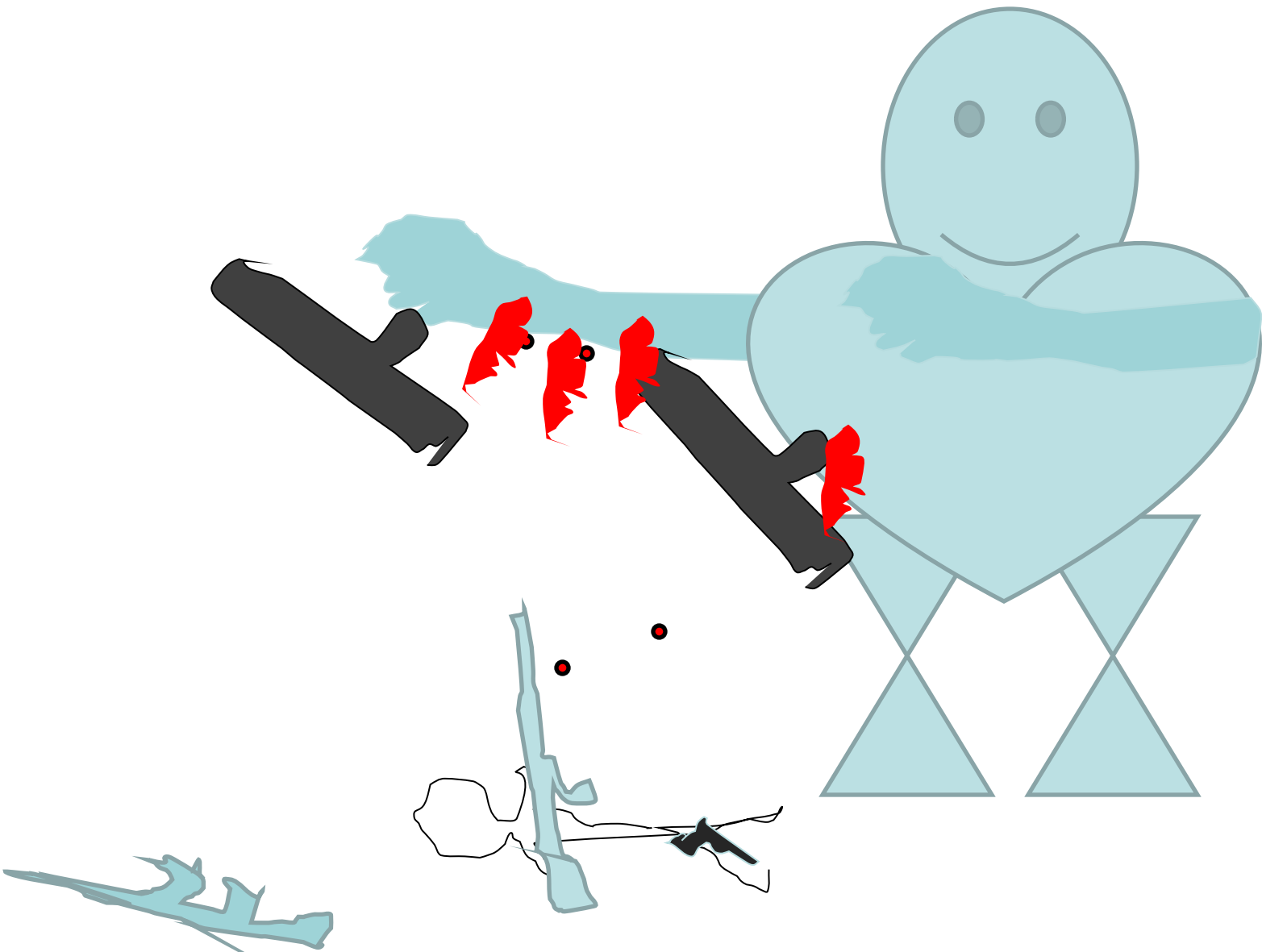


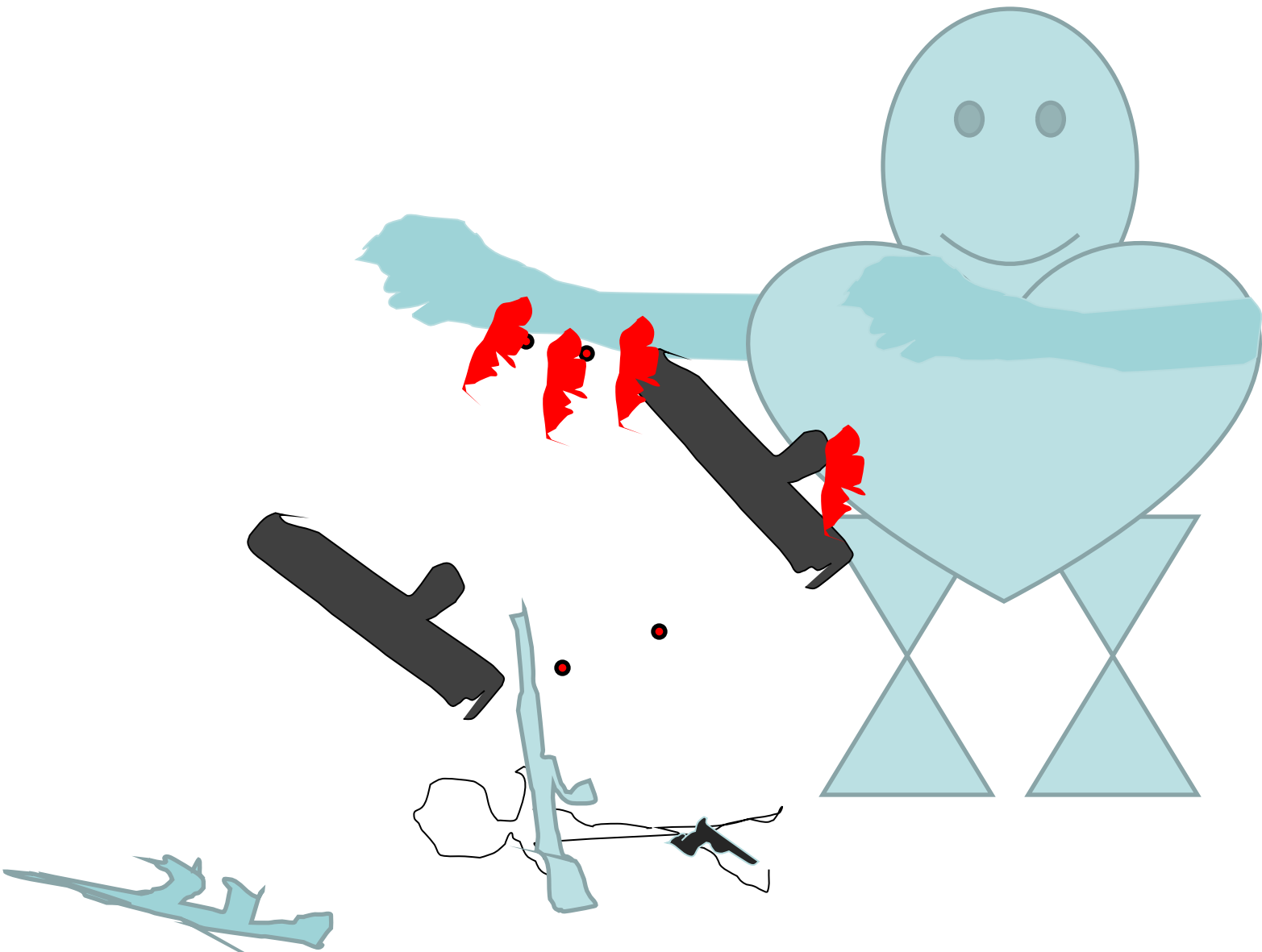


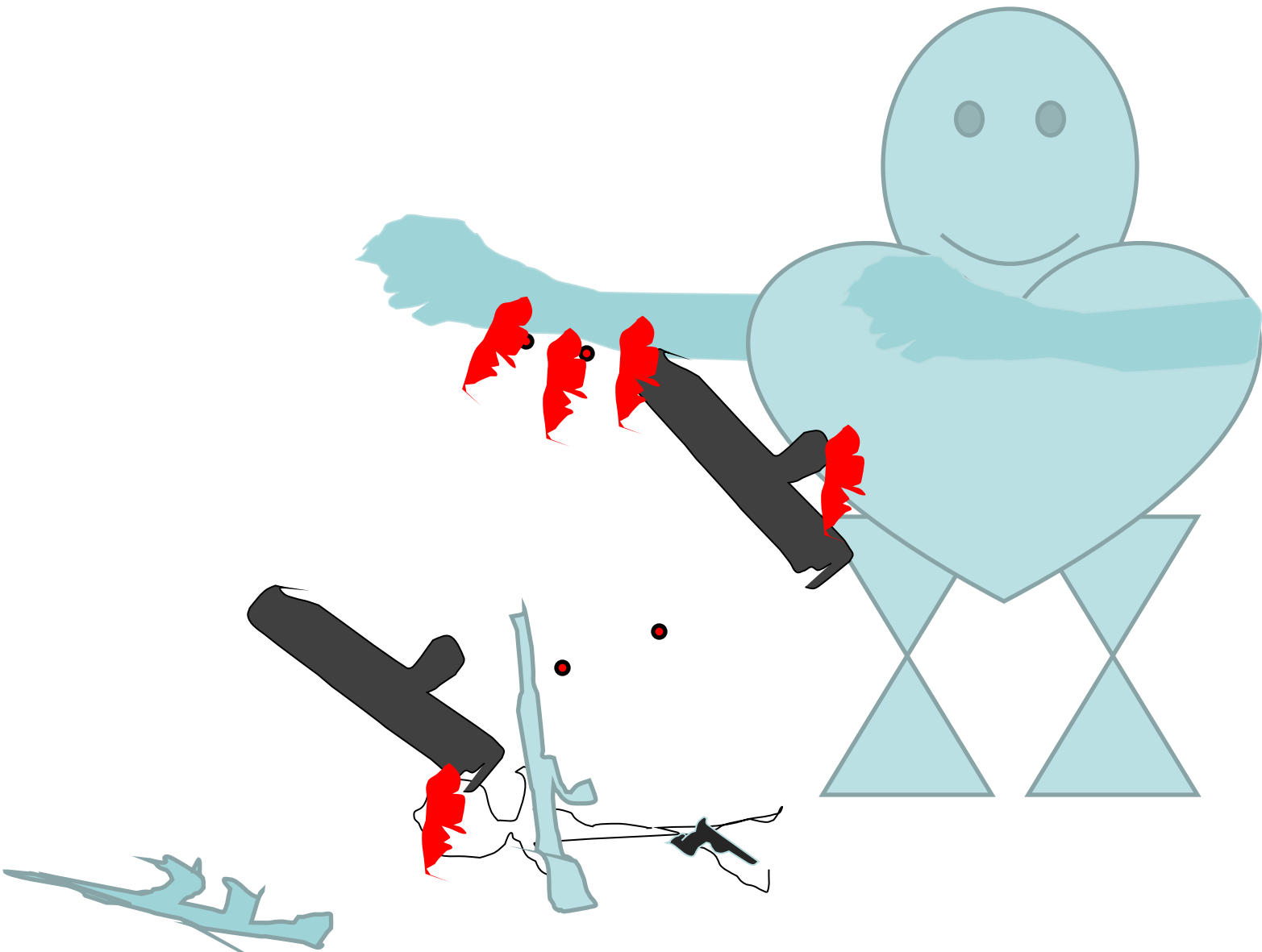


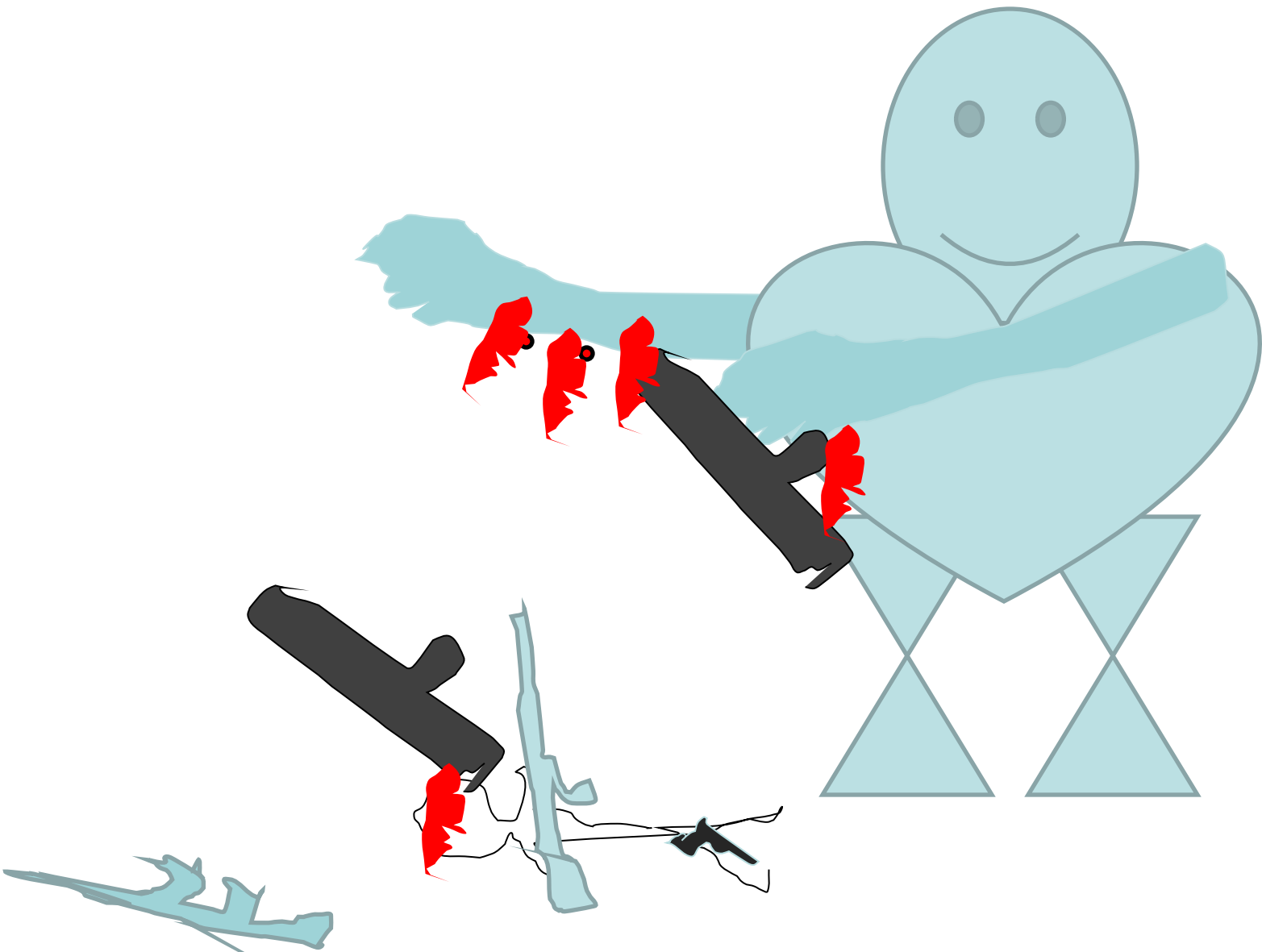


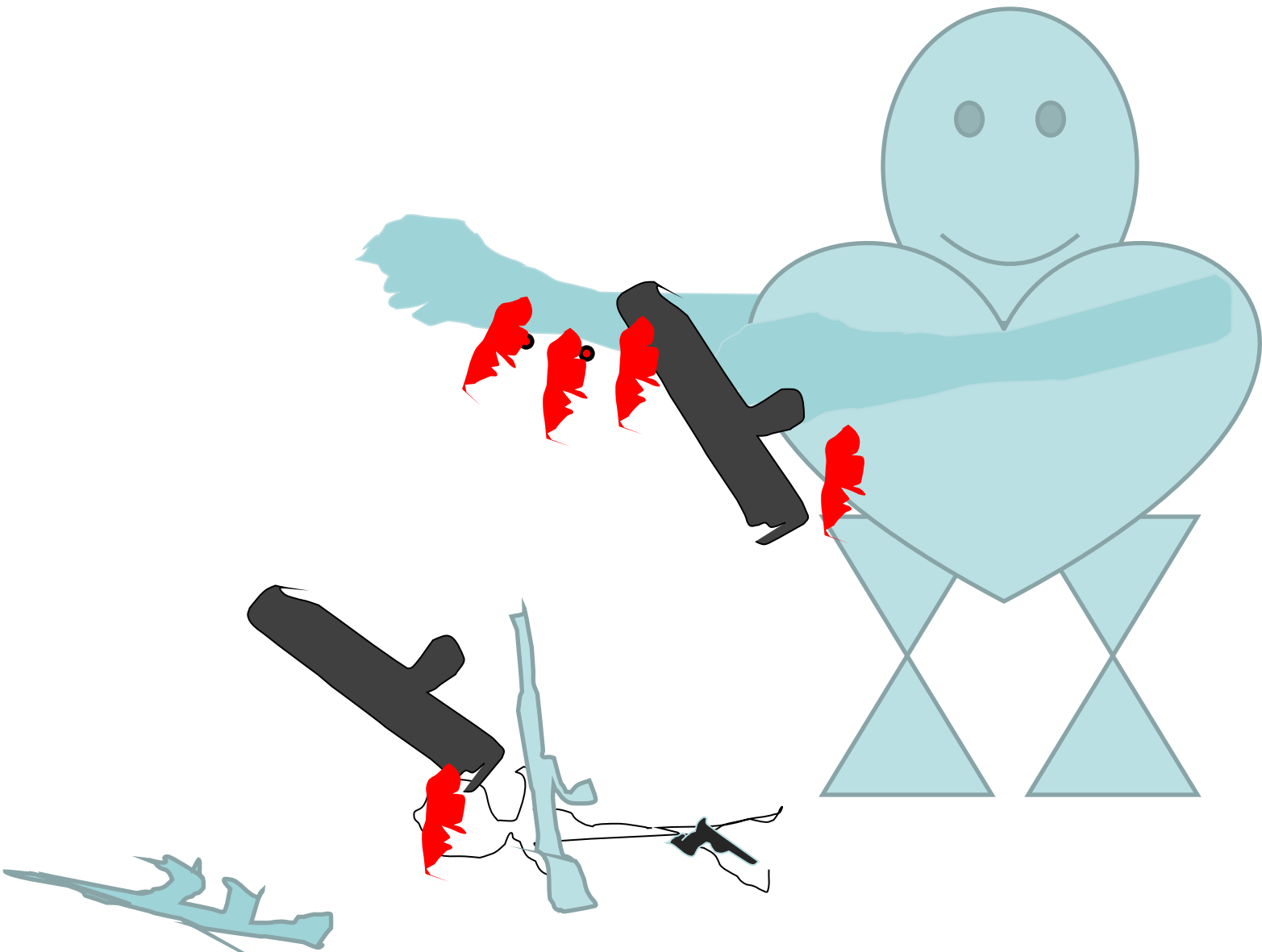


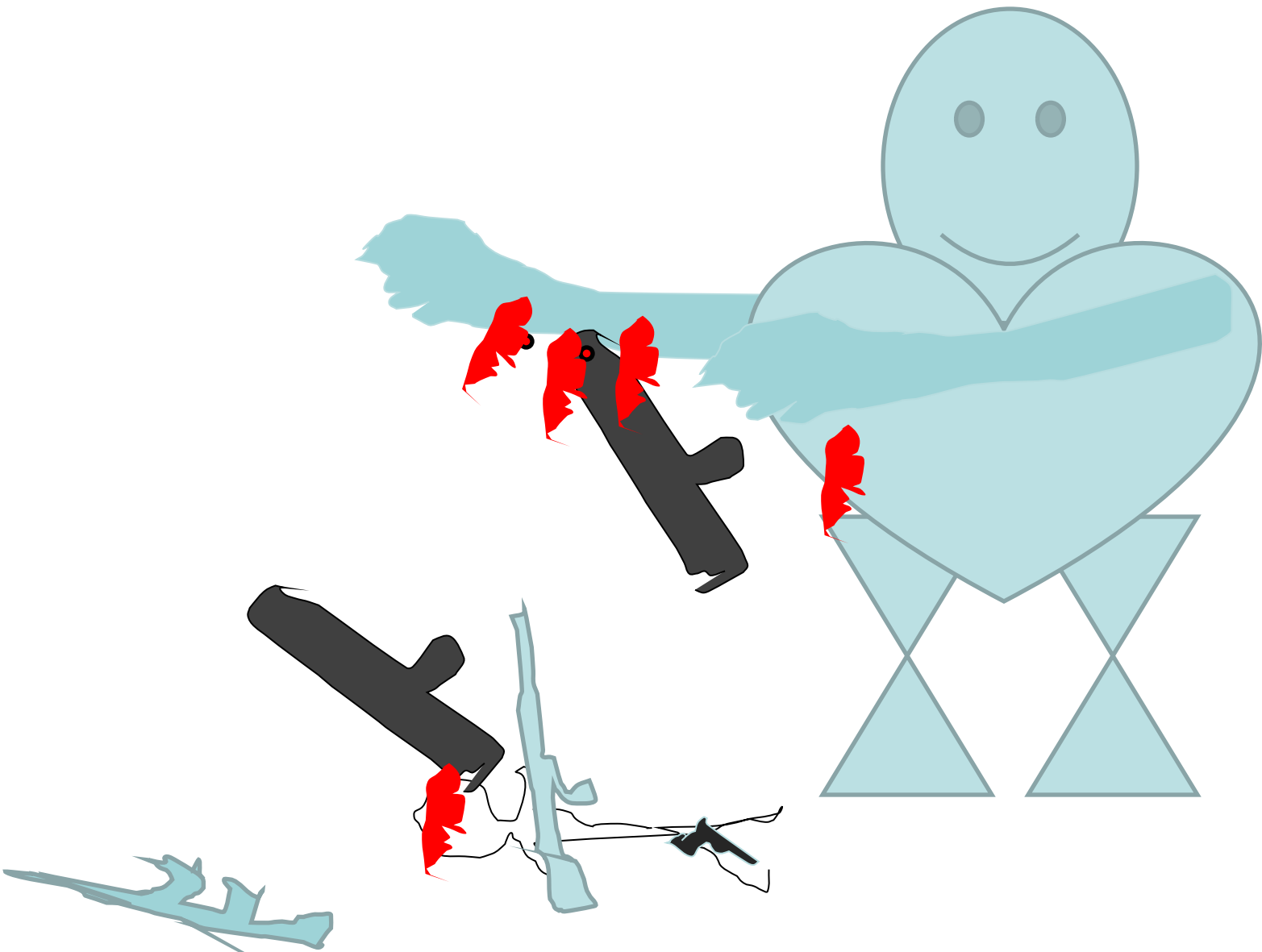


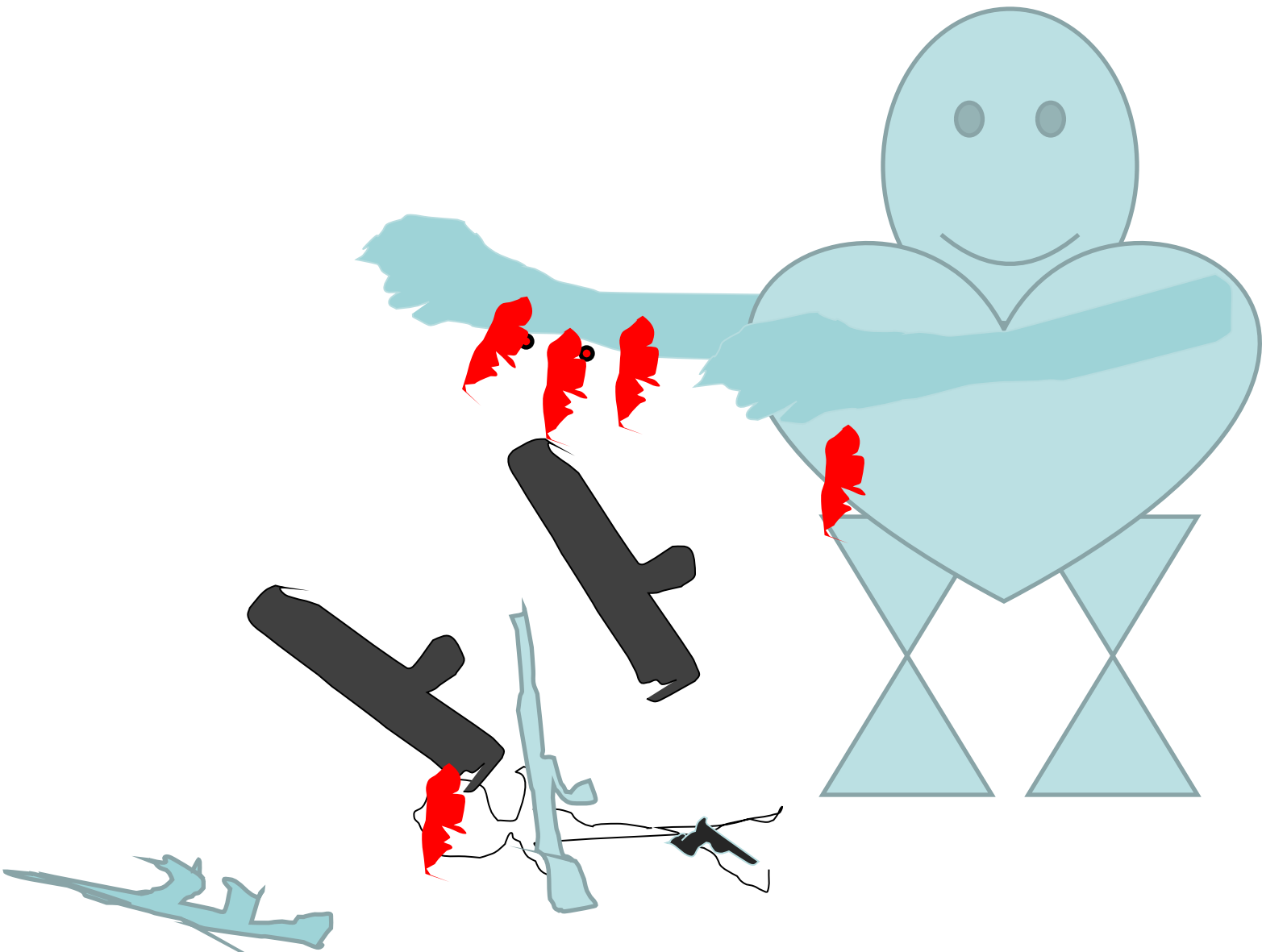


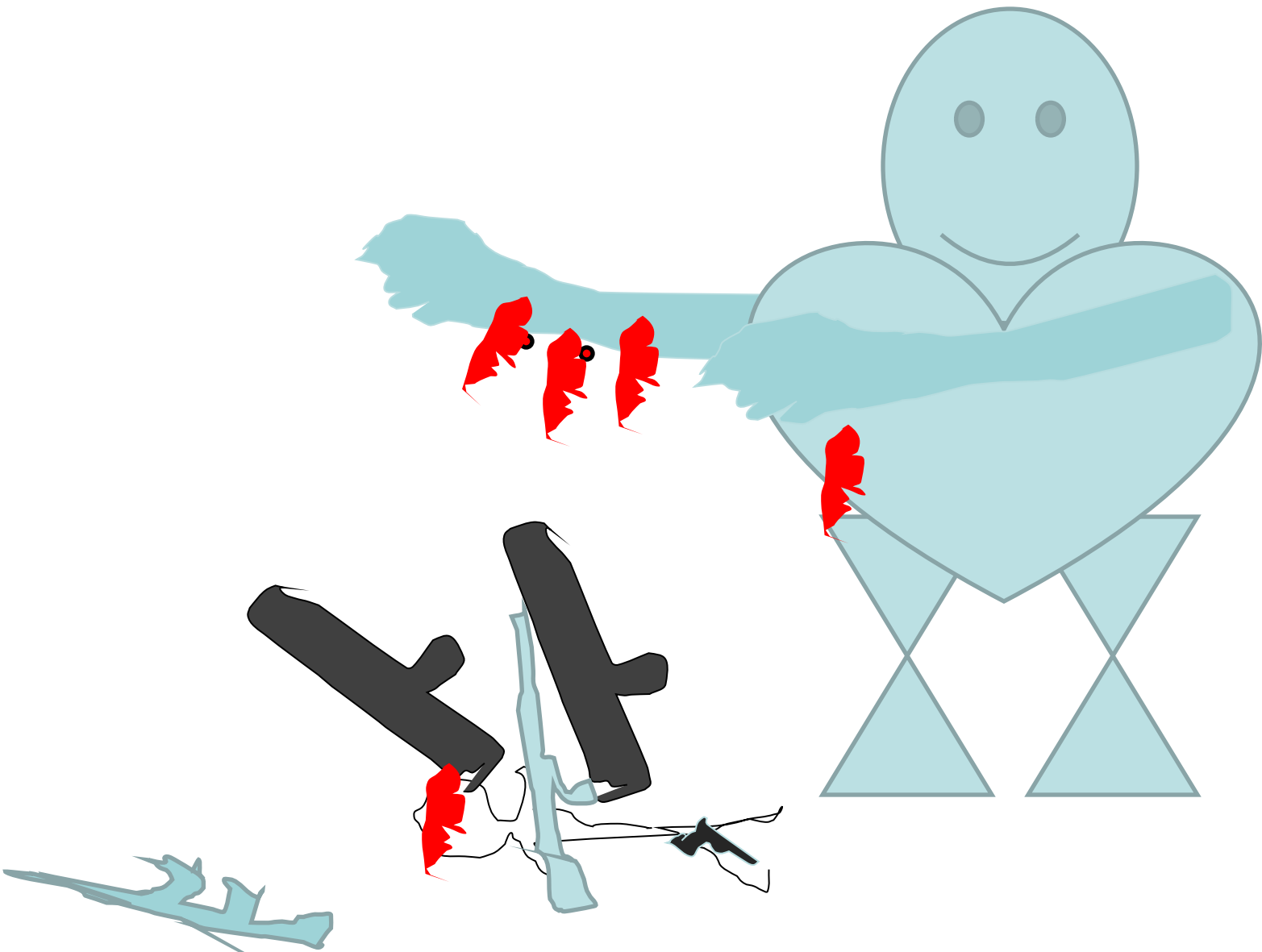




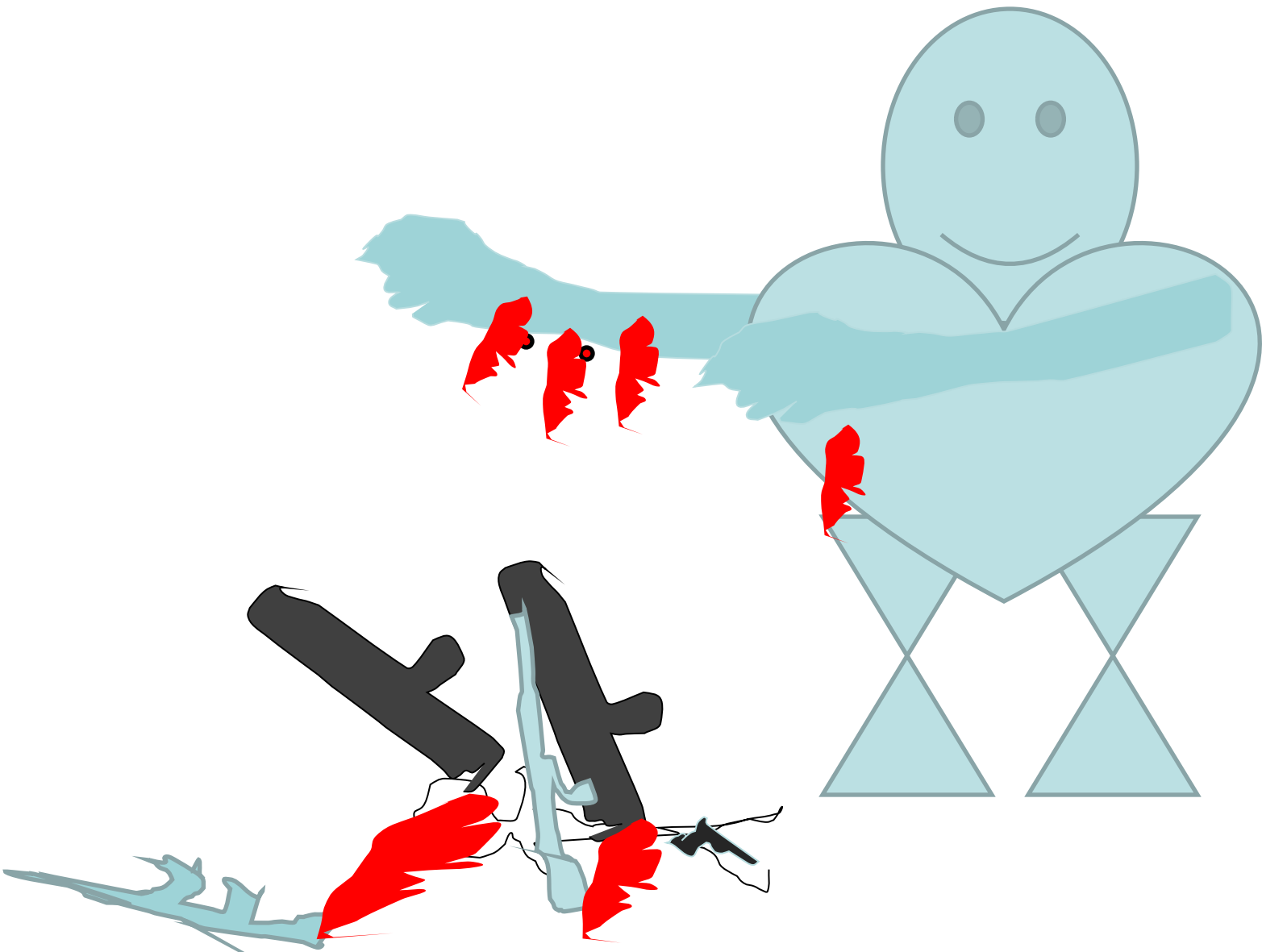


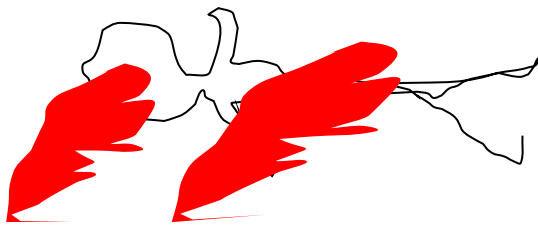
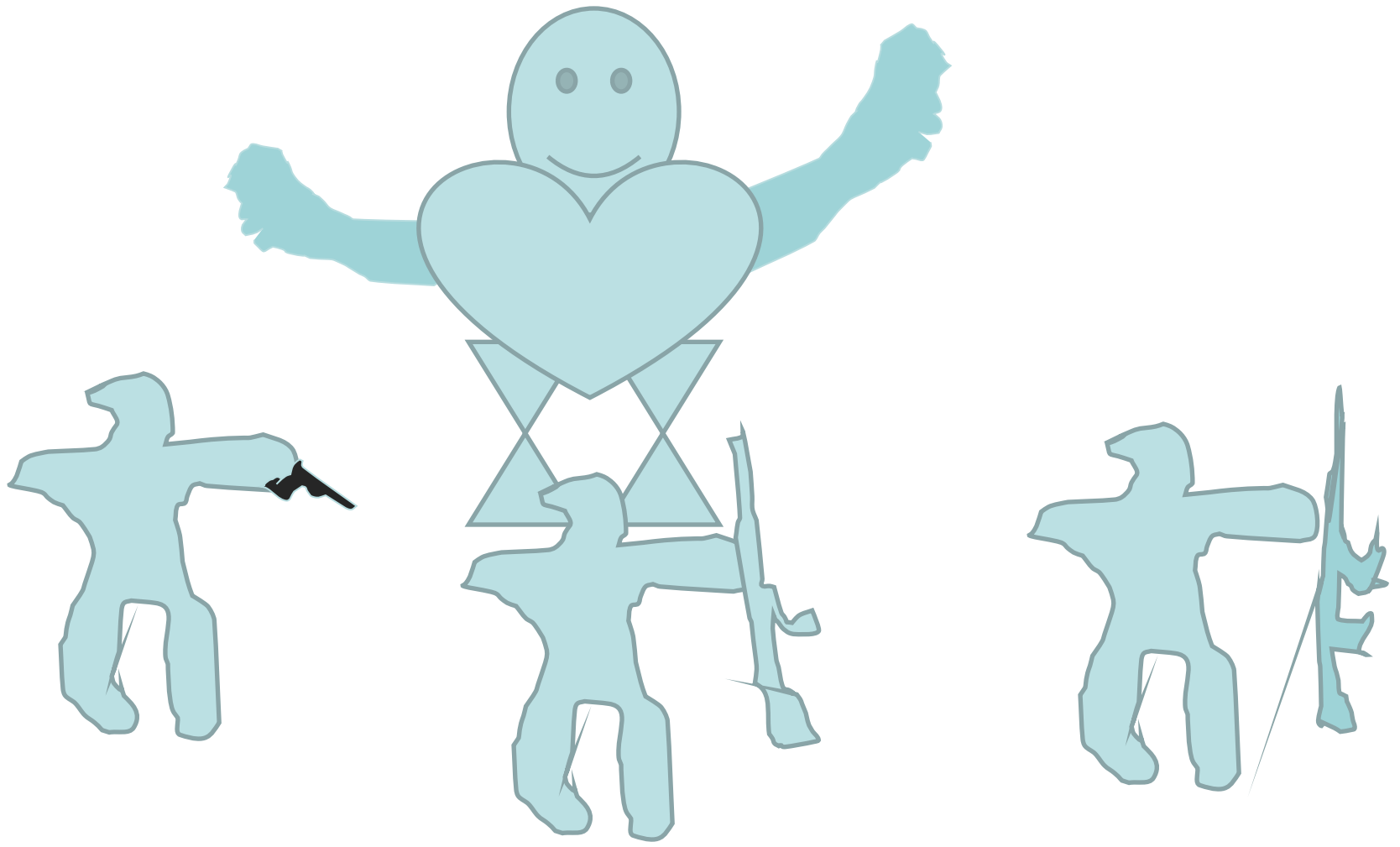




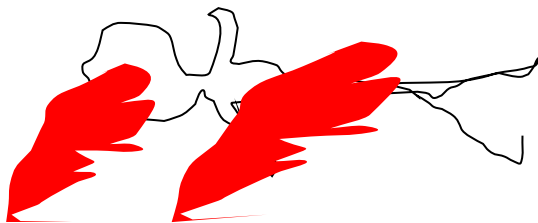
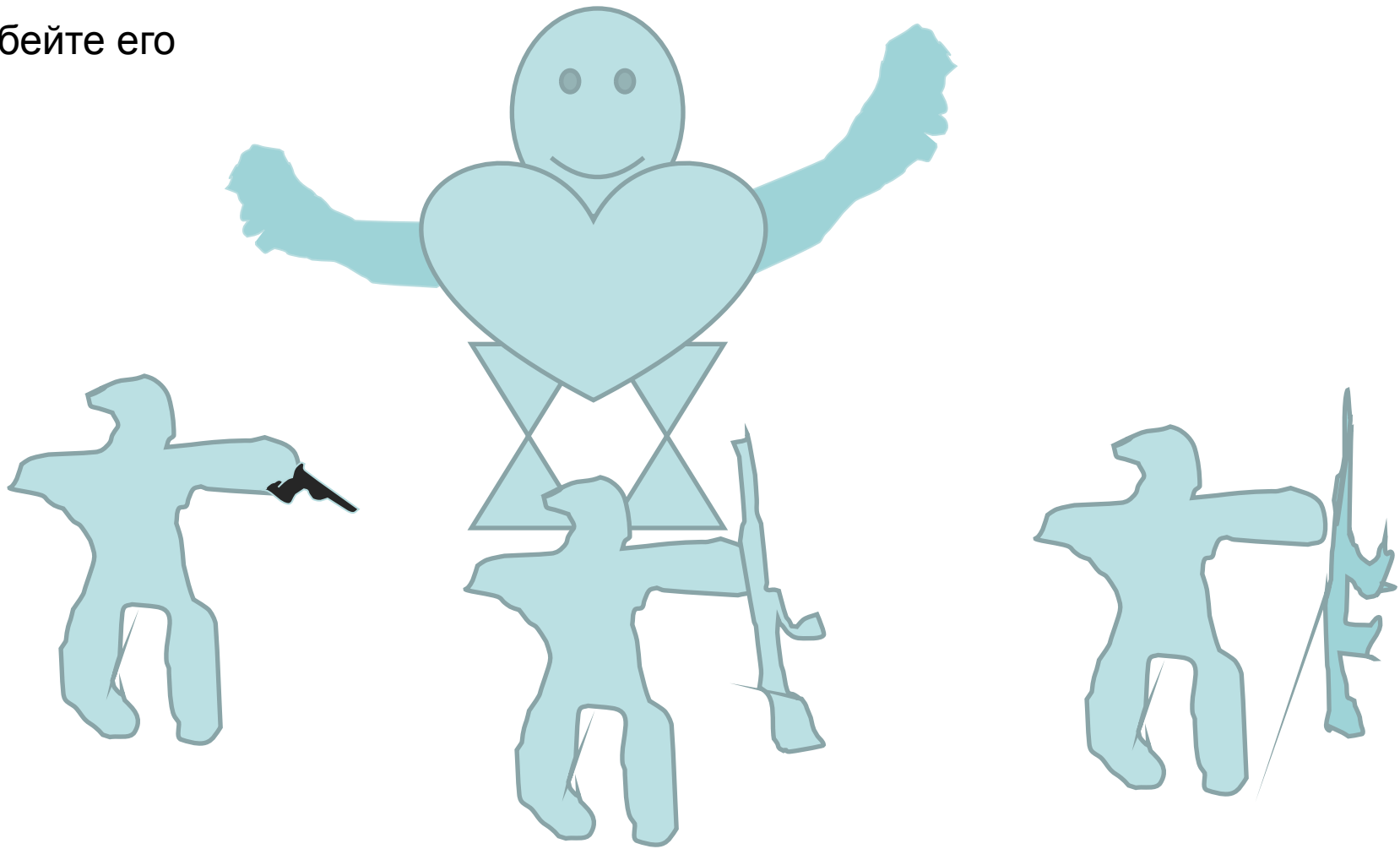


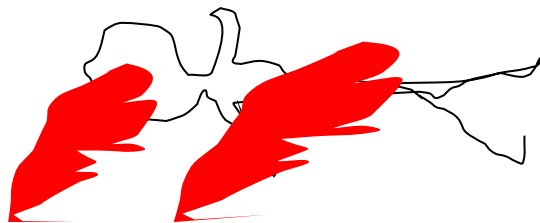
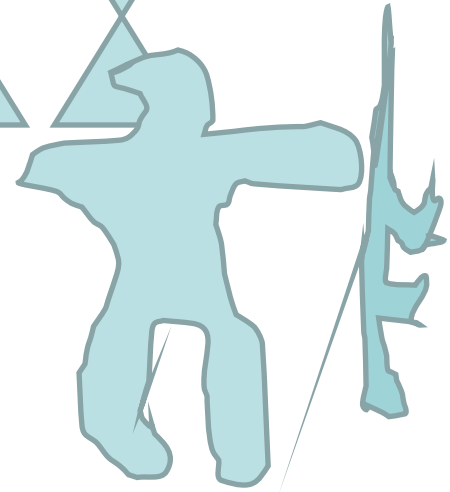
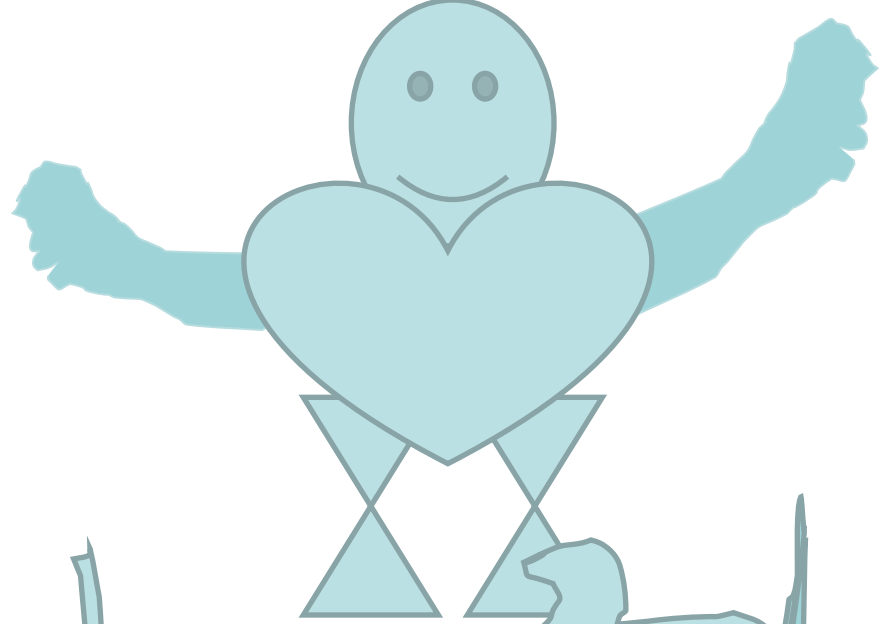
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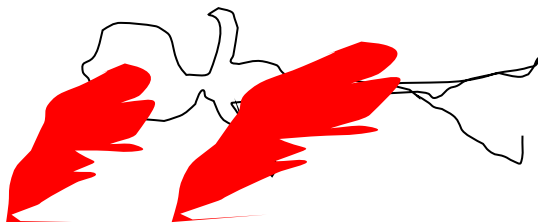


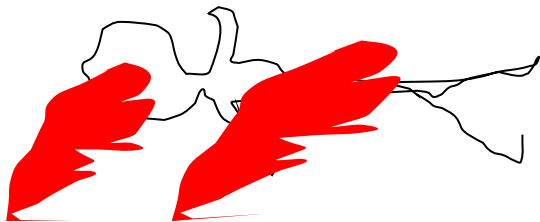
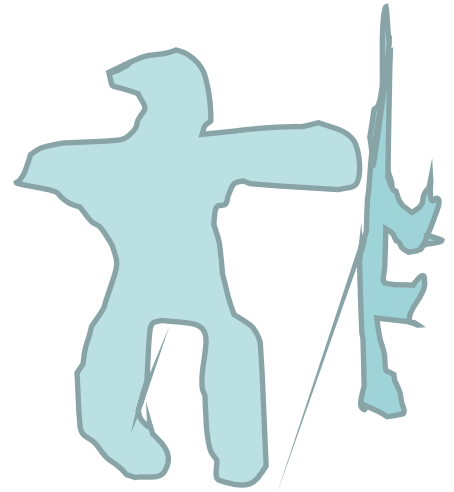


Убейте его

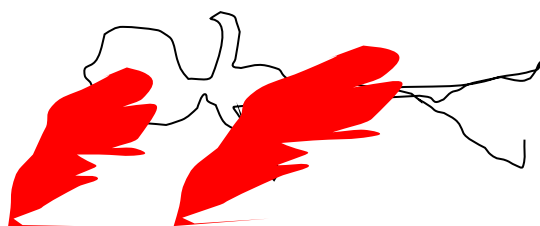






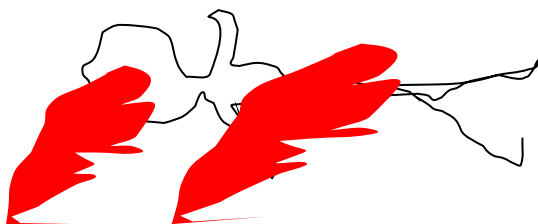


Последнее слово

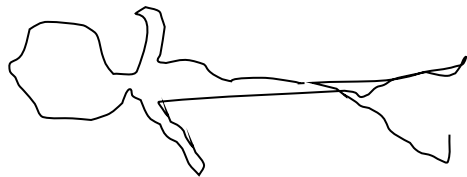


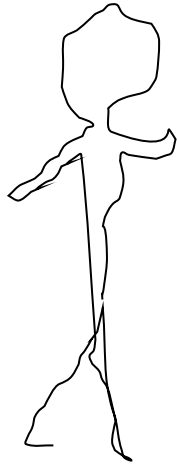


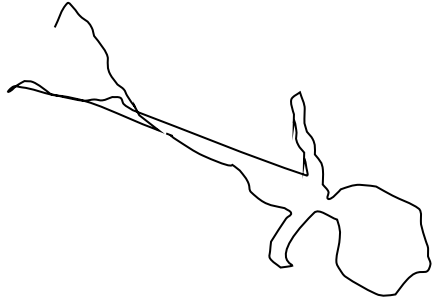
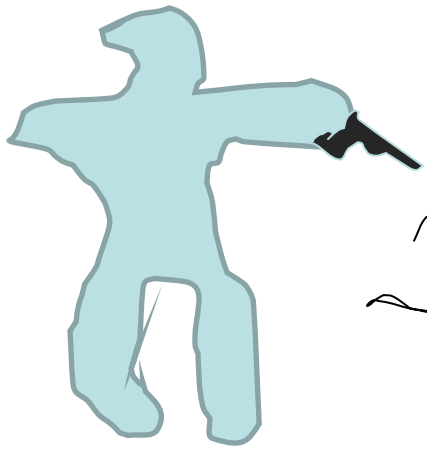
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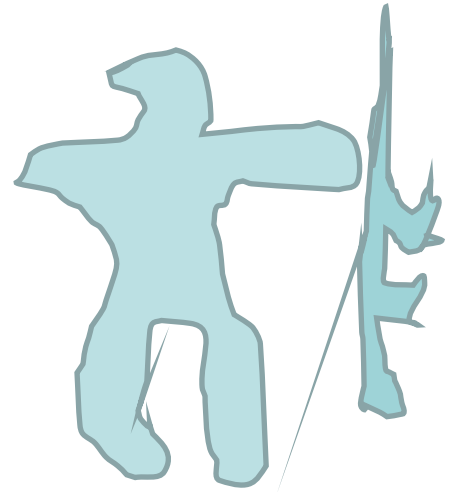
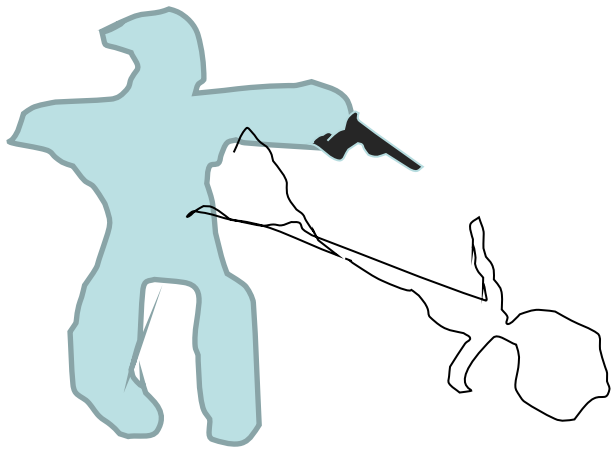


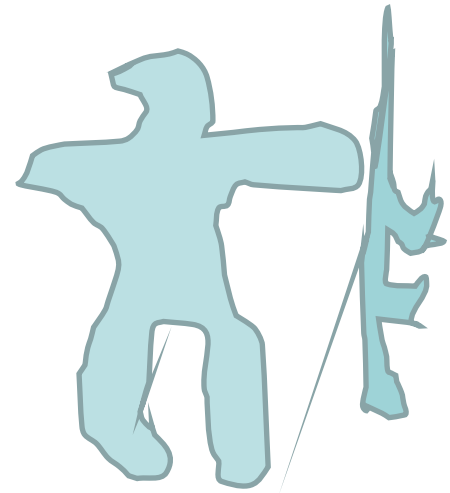
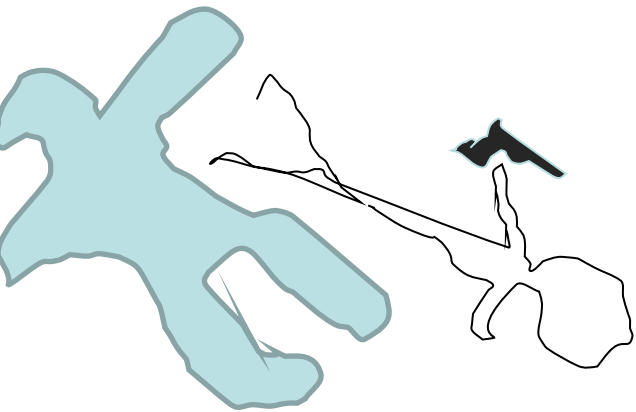


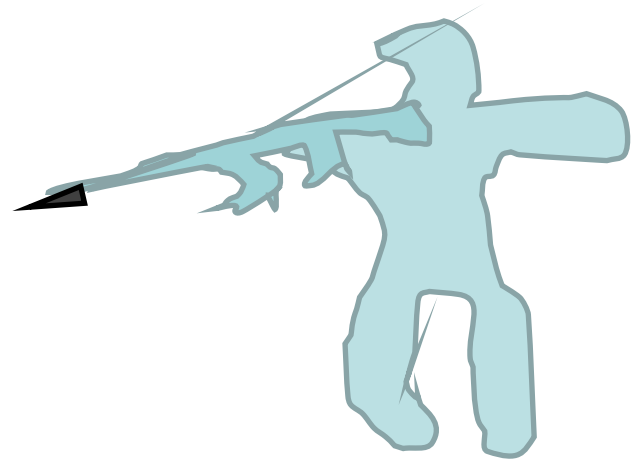
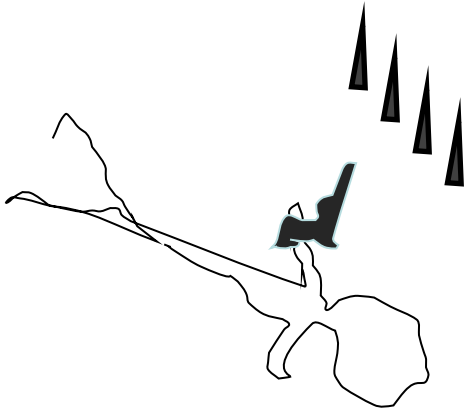
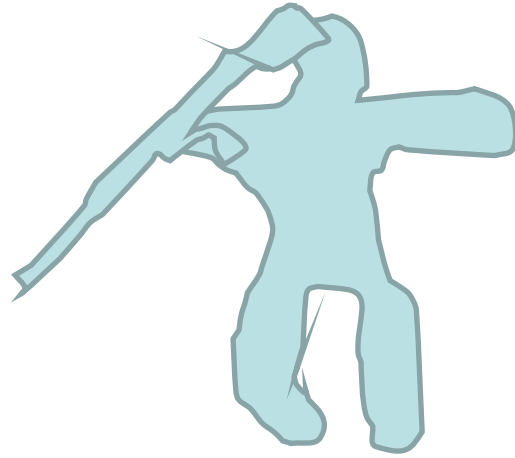


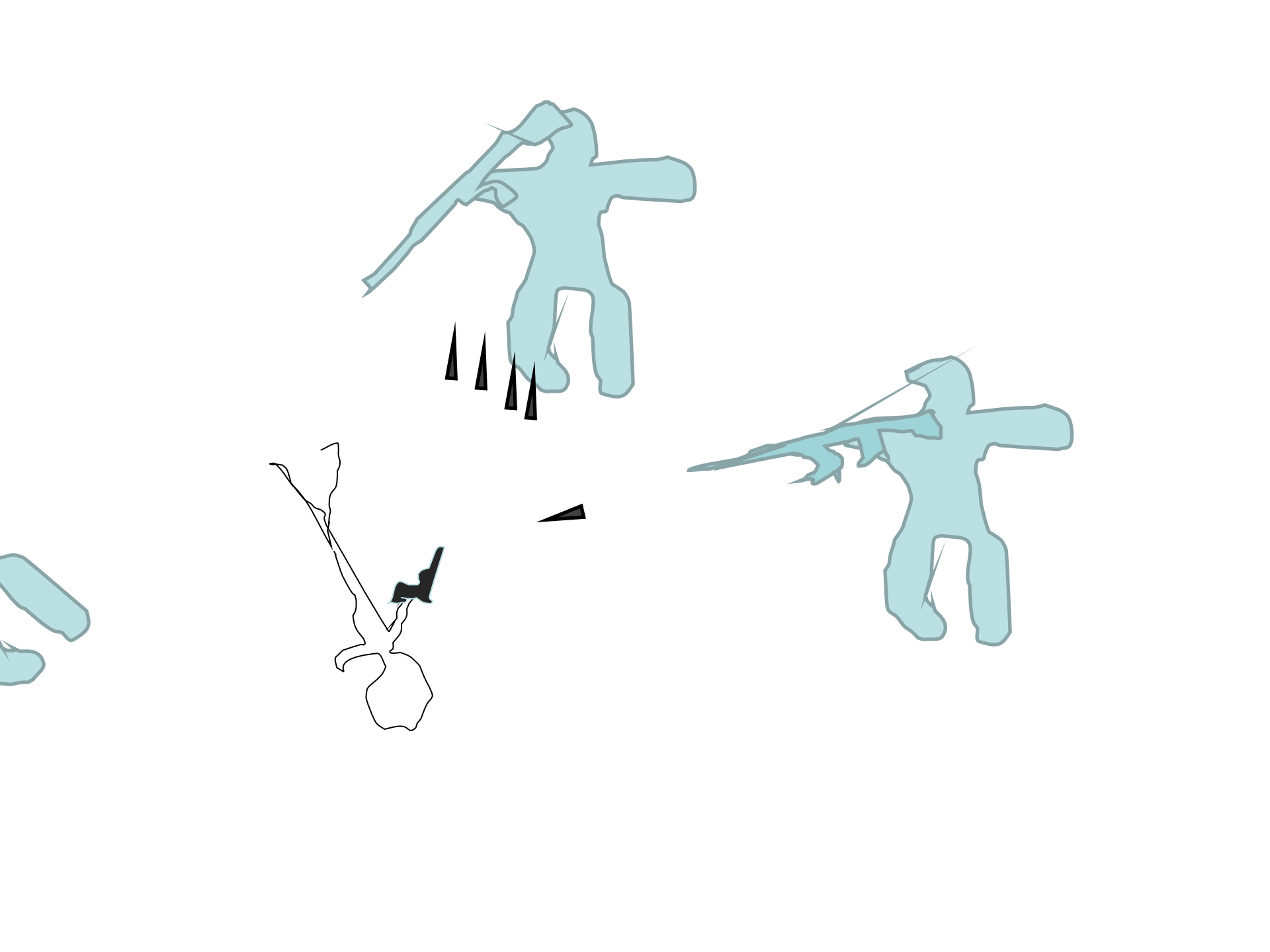


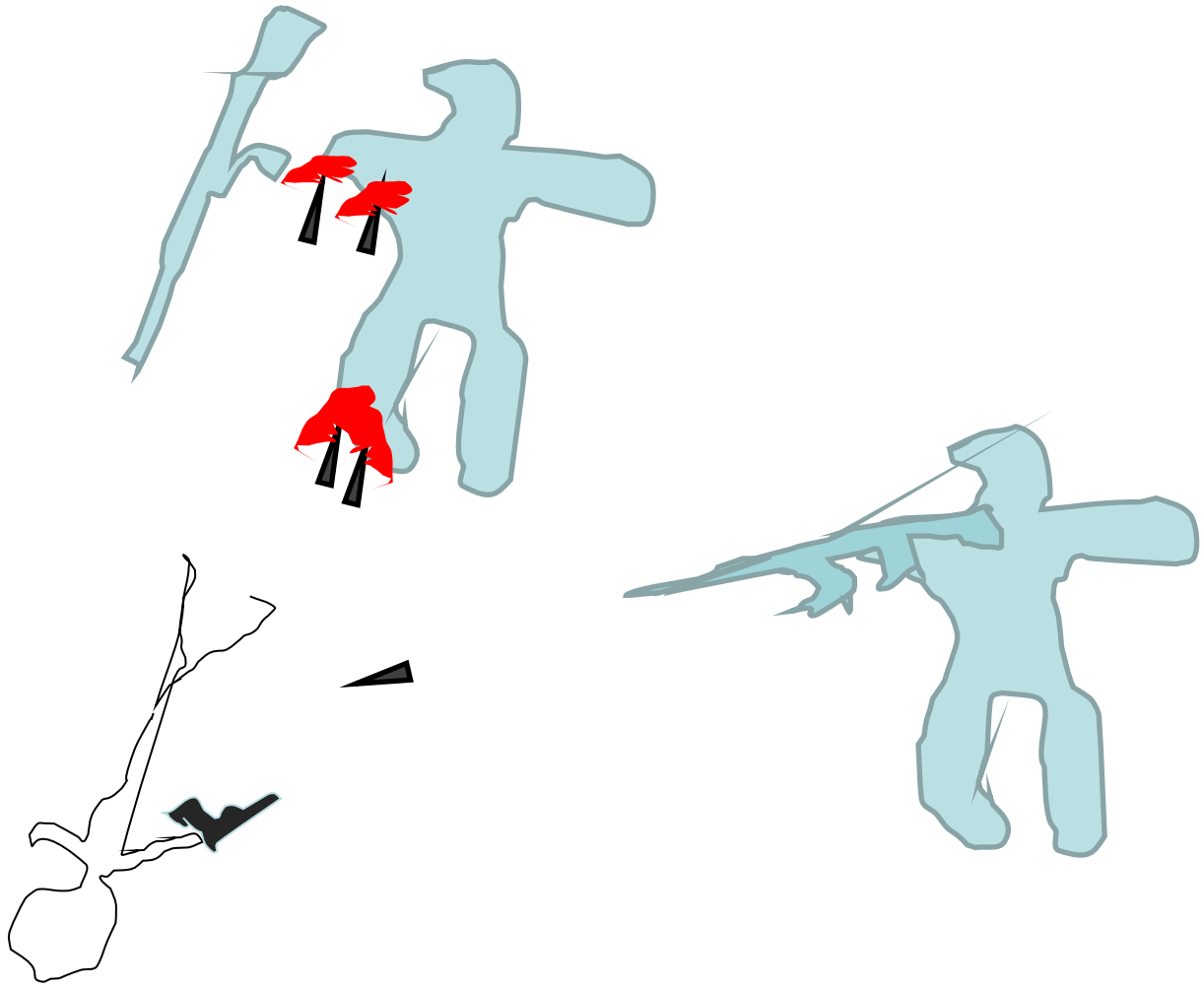


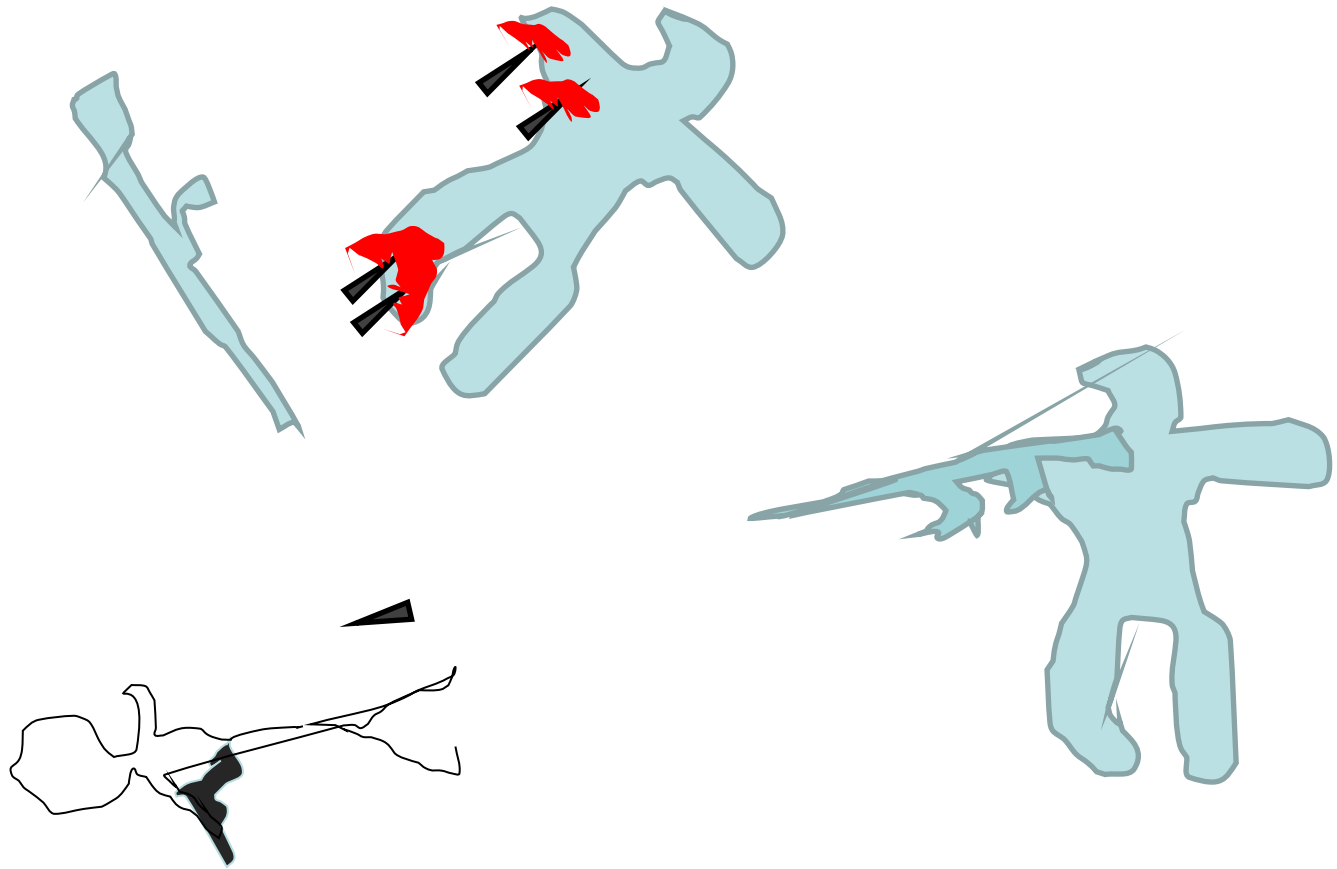


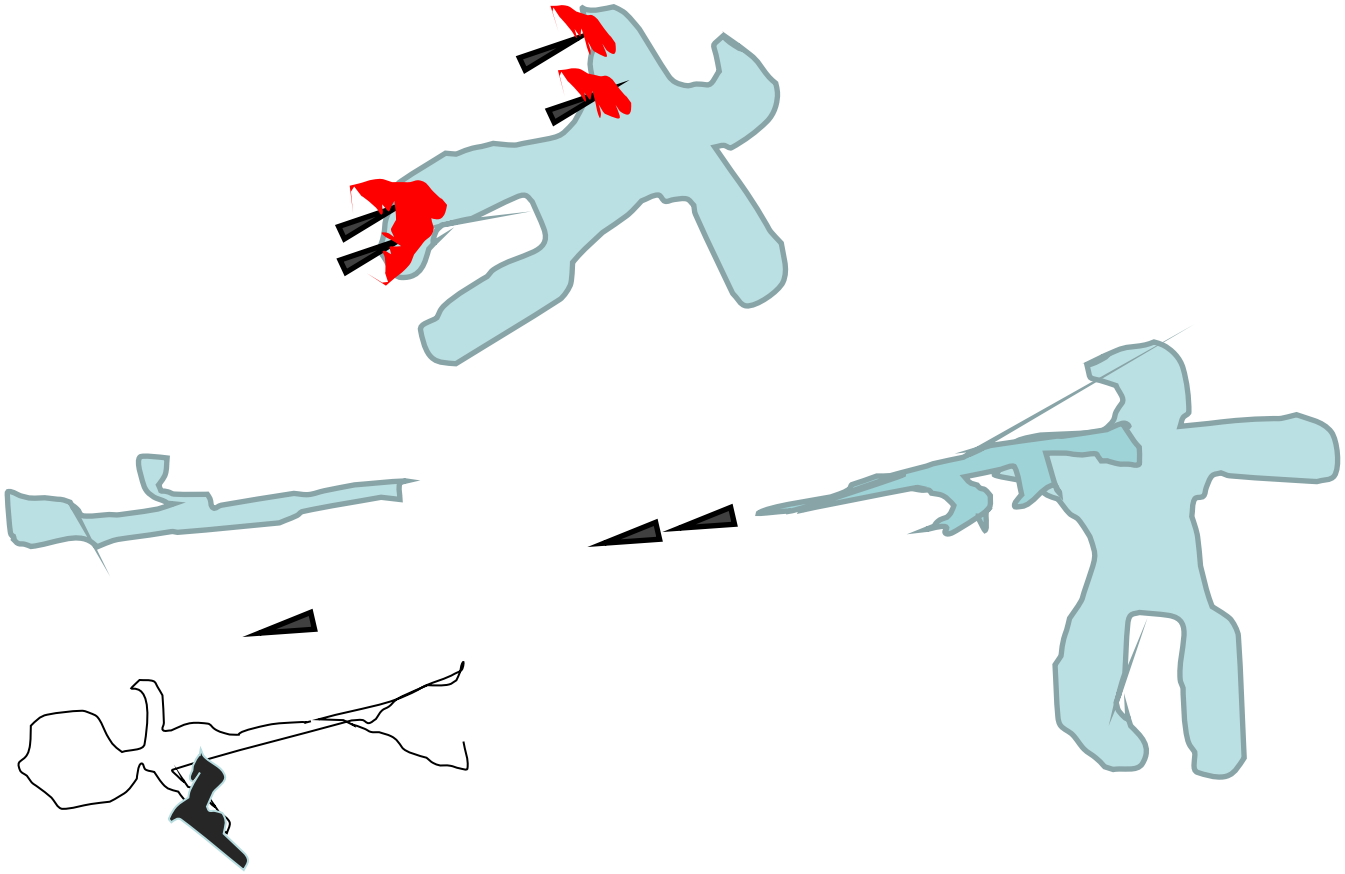


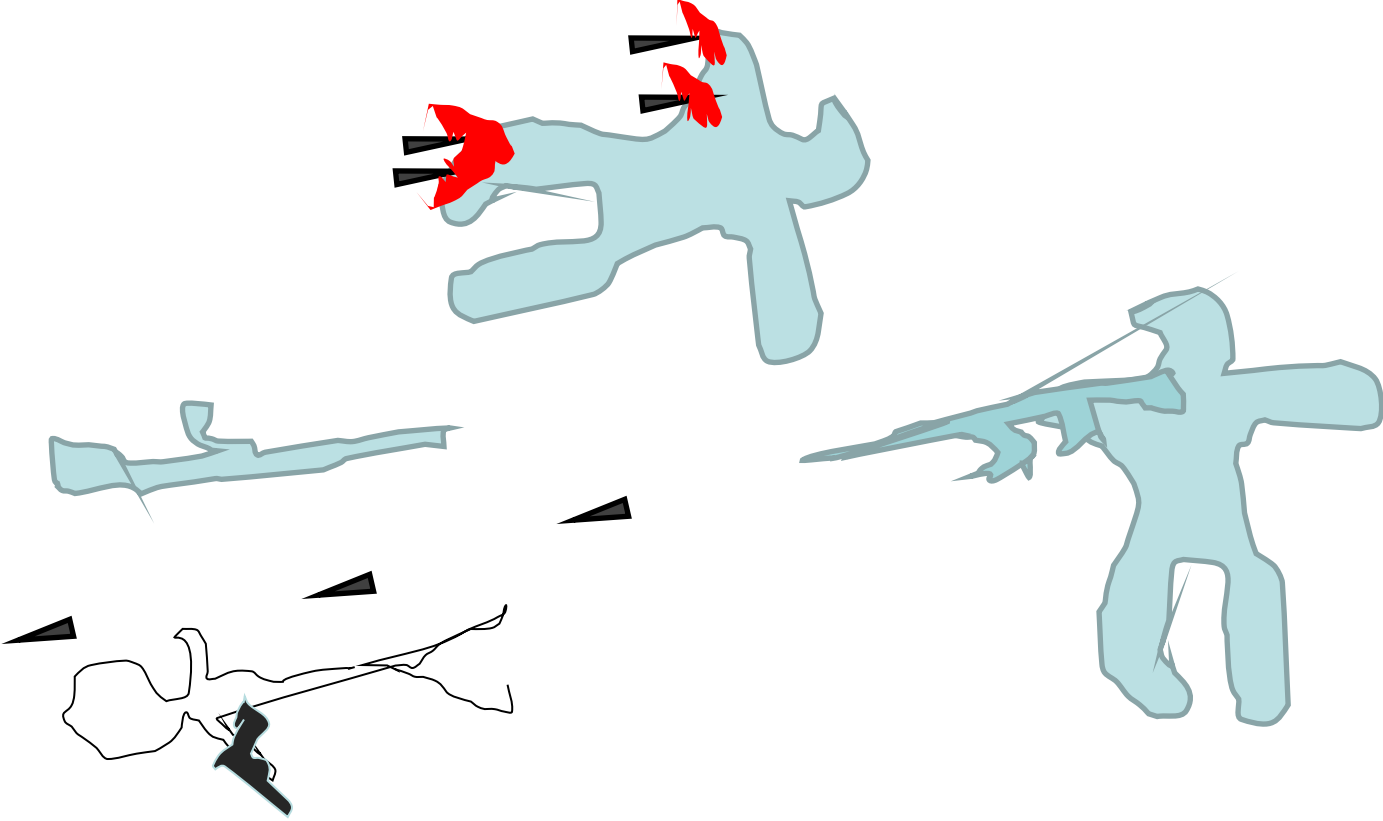


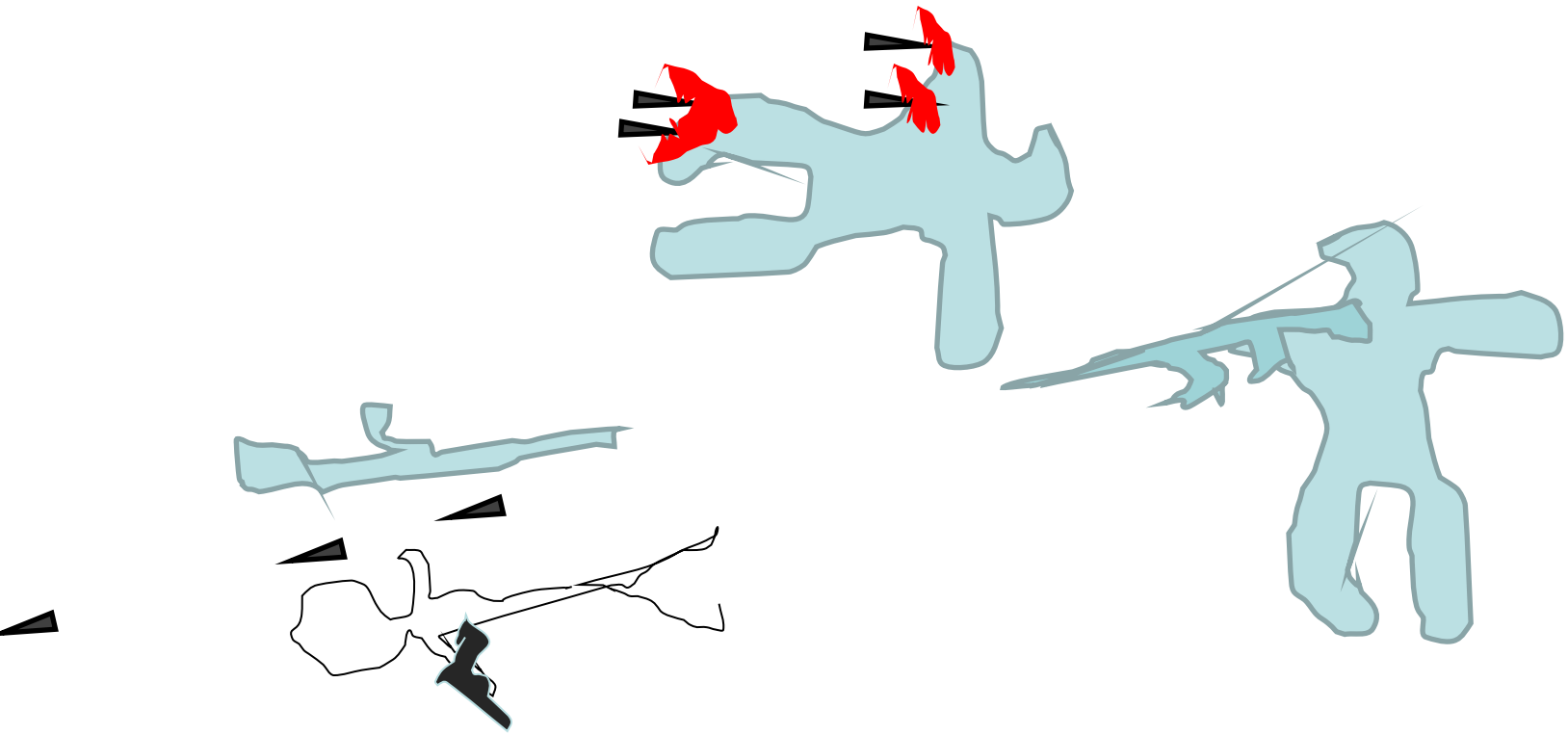


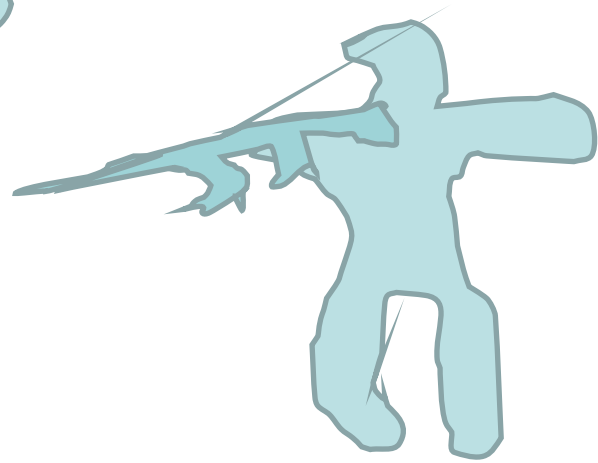
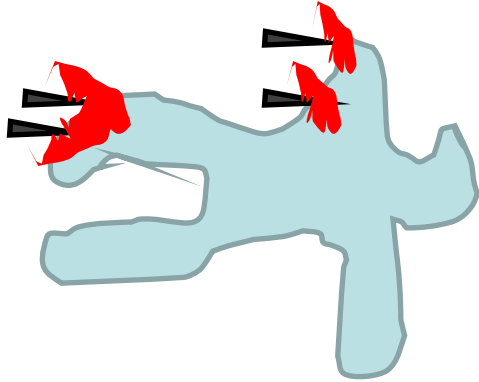
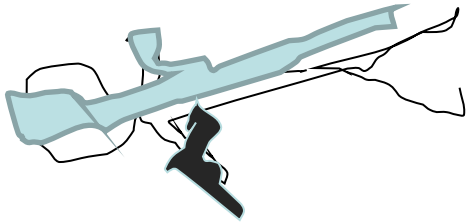


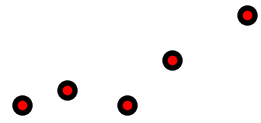
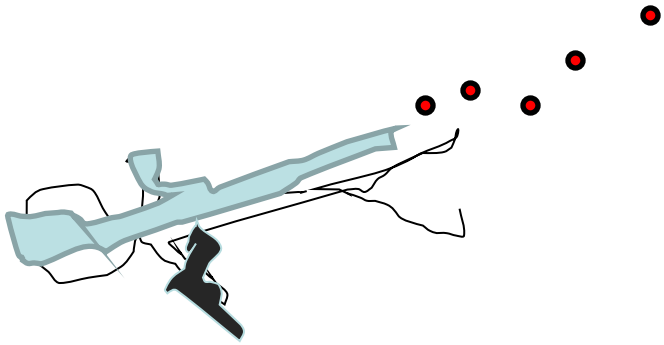
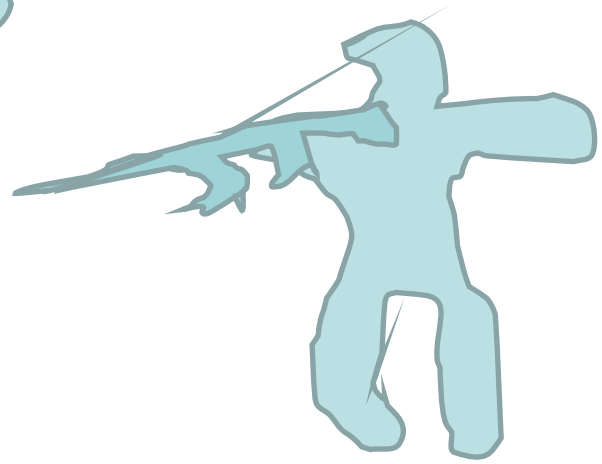
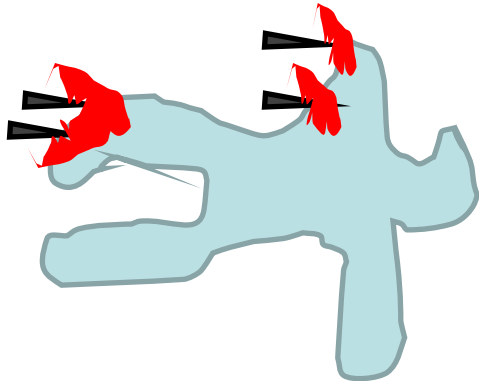
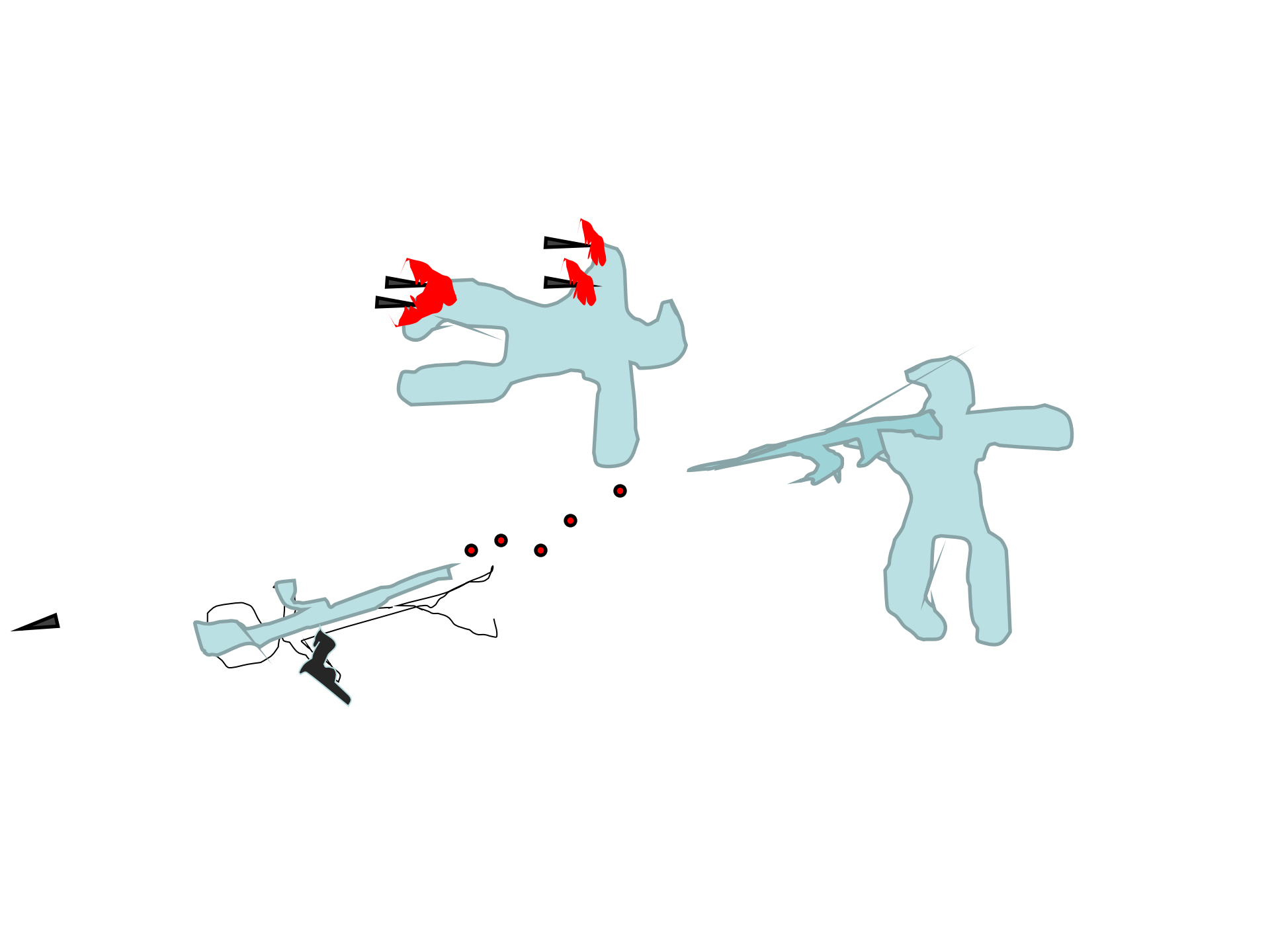


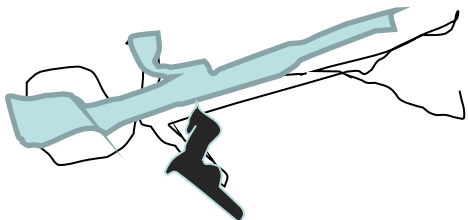
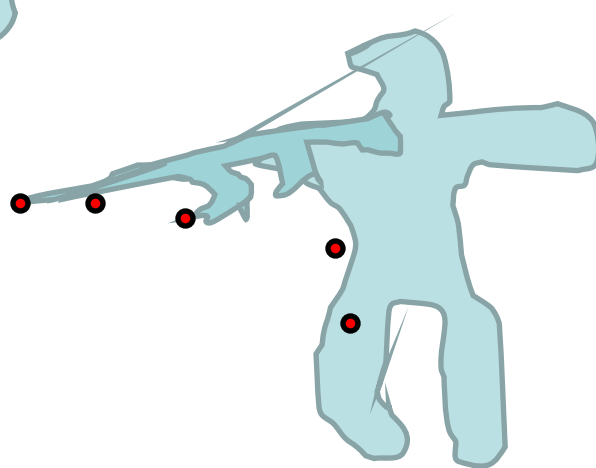
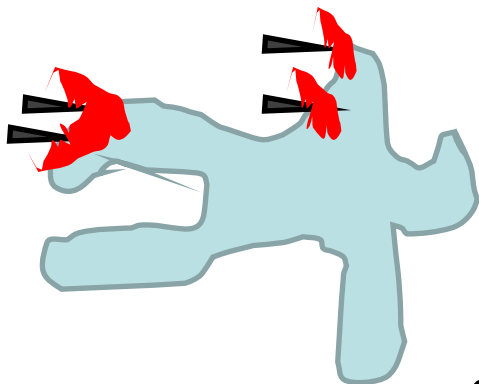


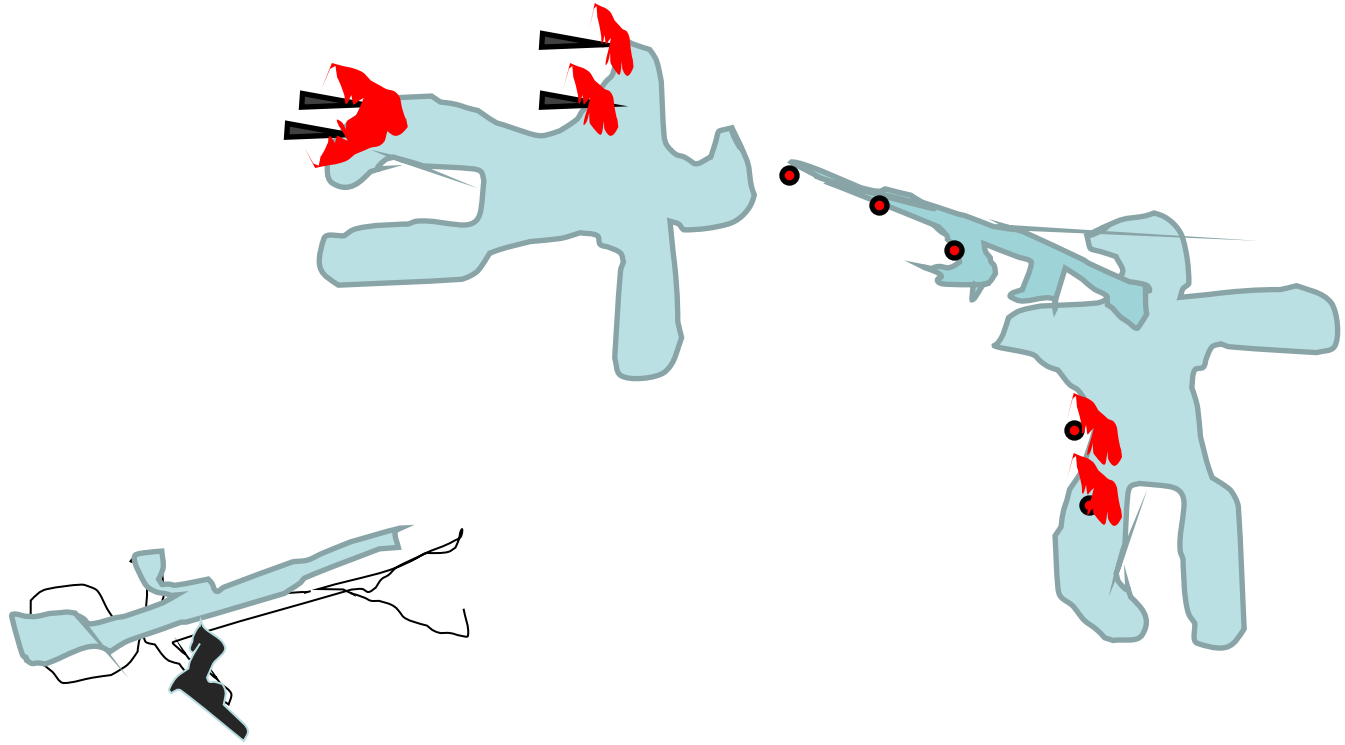


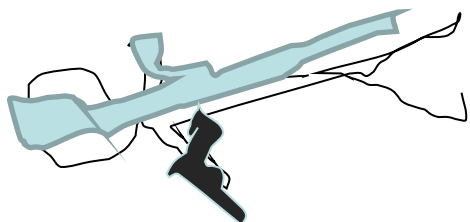
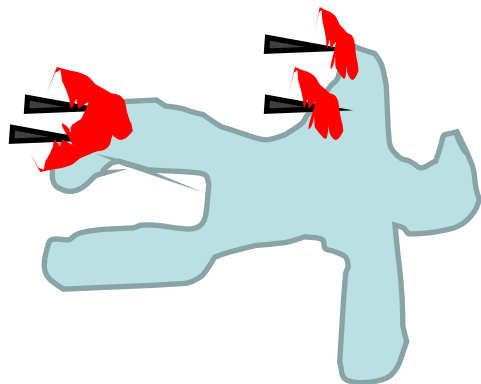


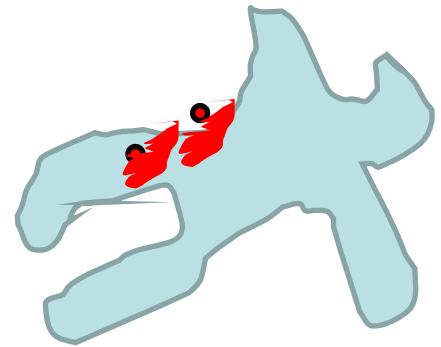
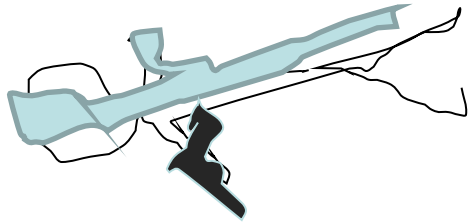
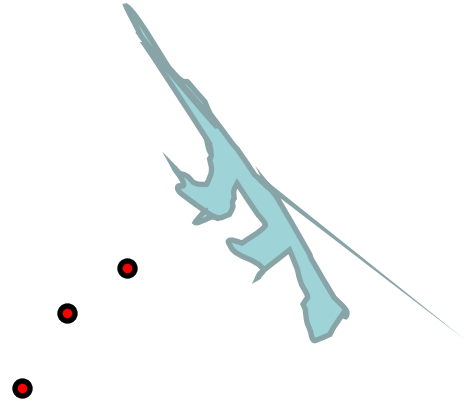
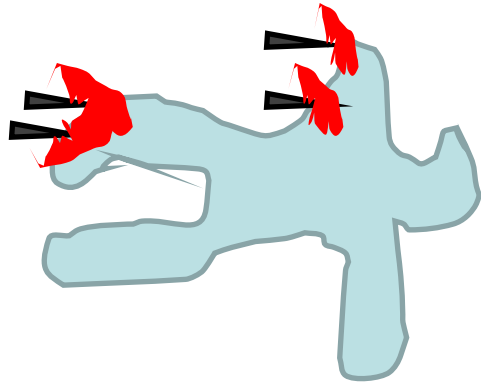


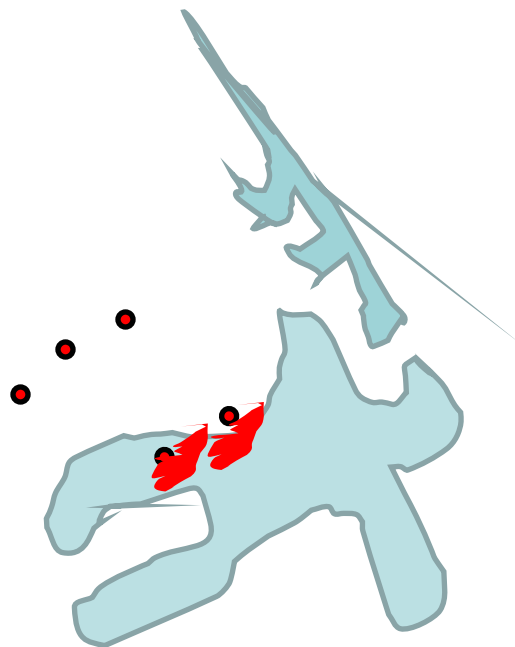
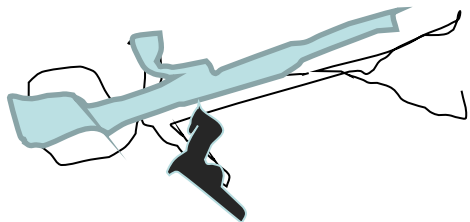
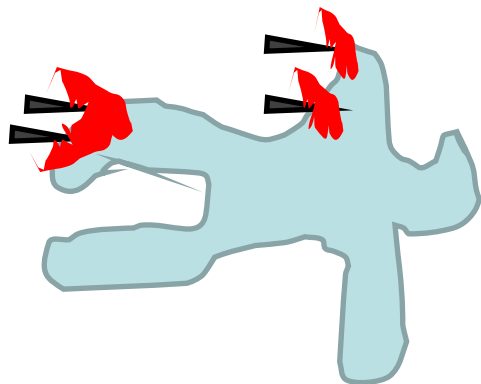


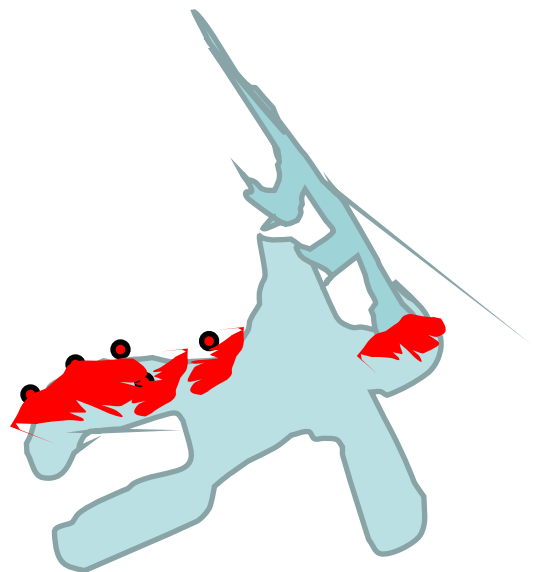
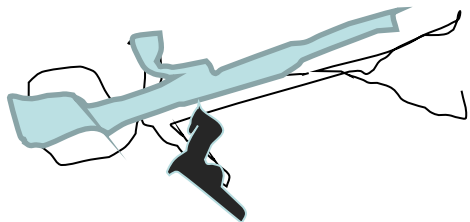
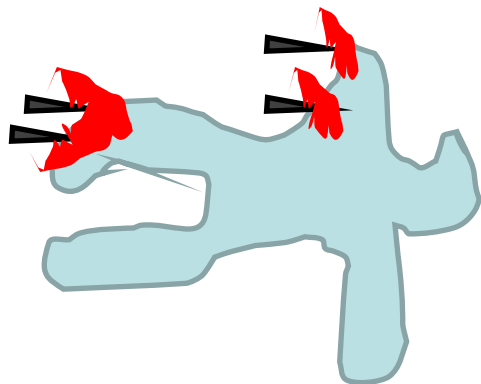


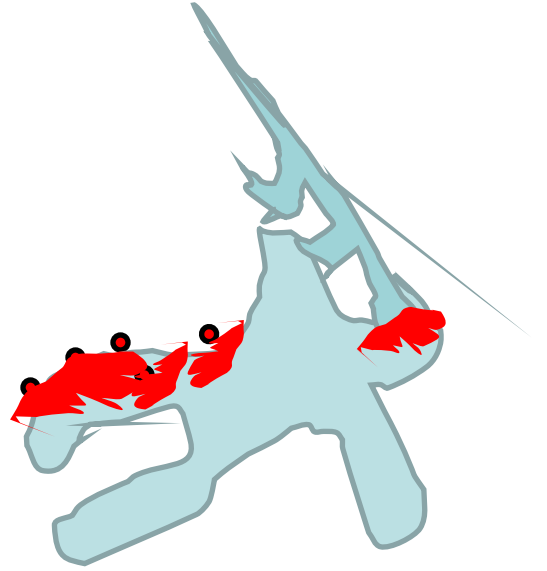
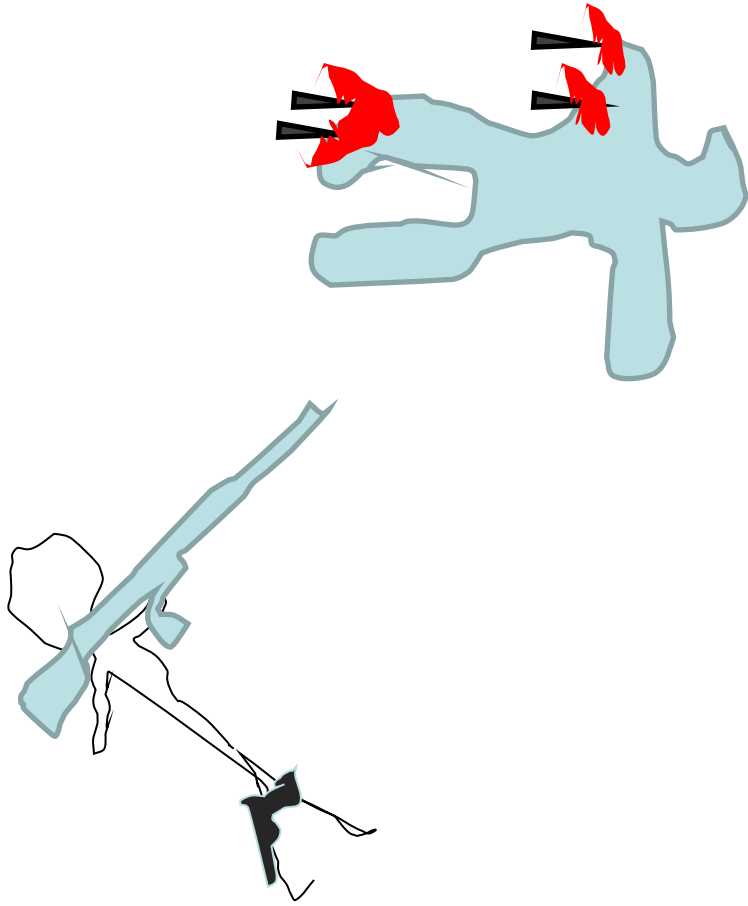


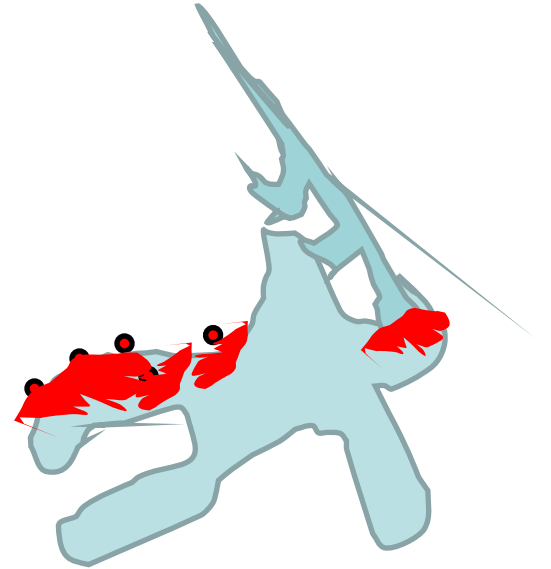
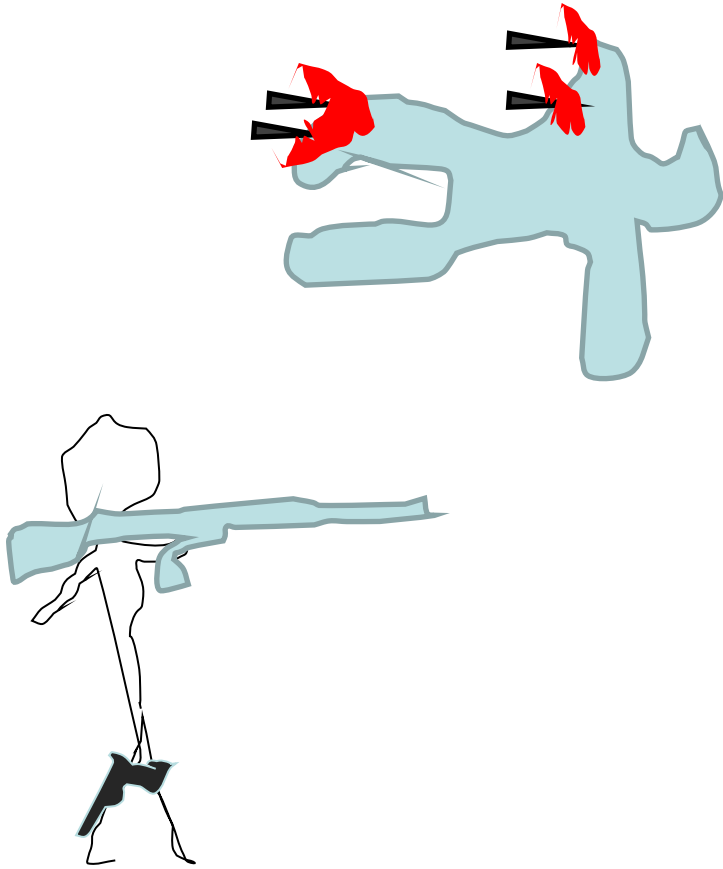


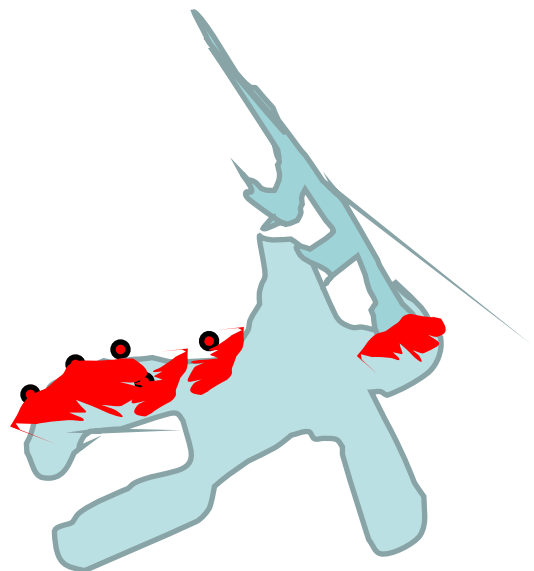
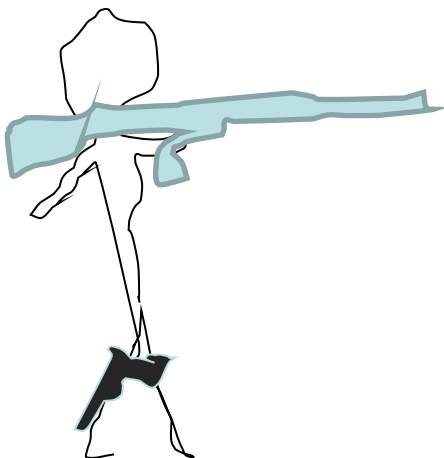
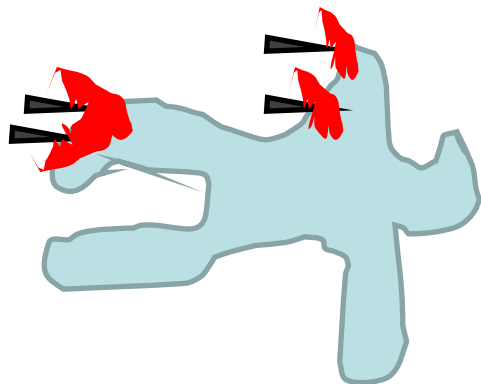


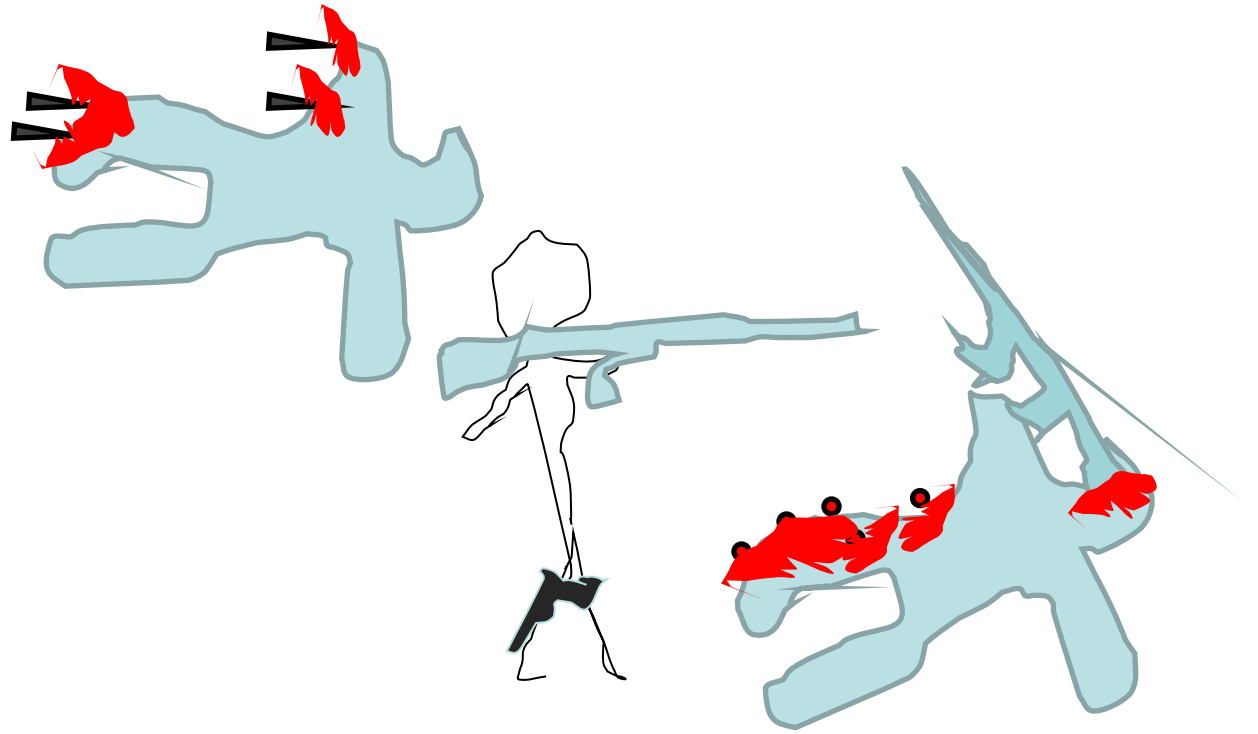


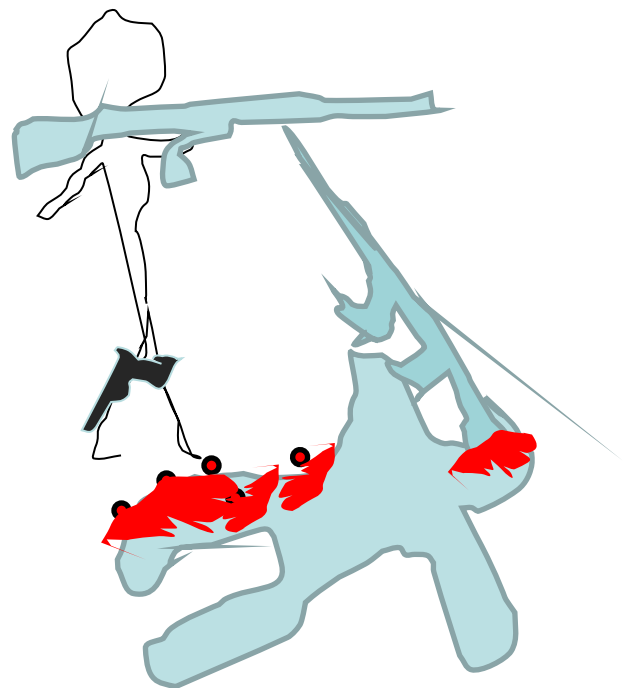
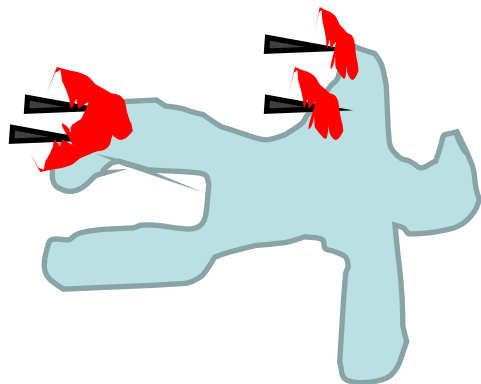


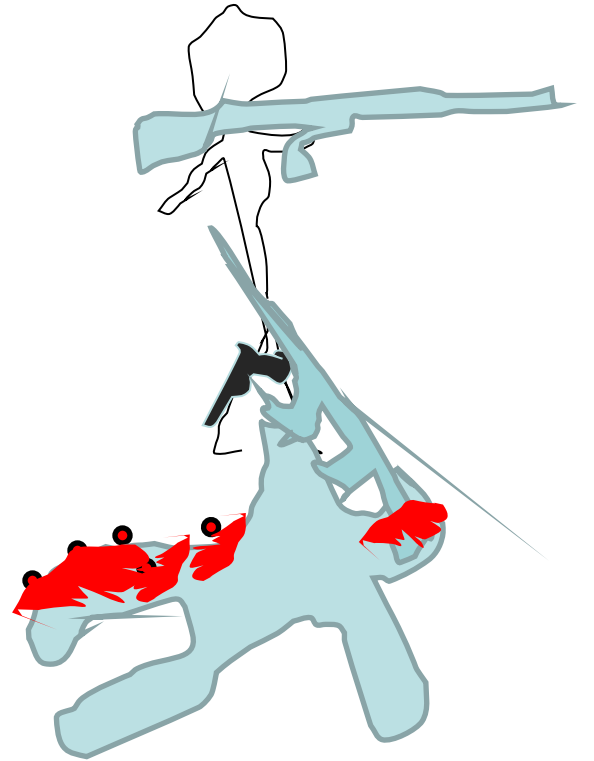
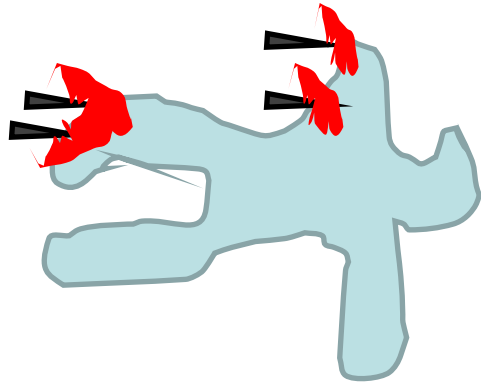


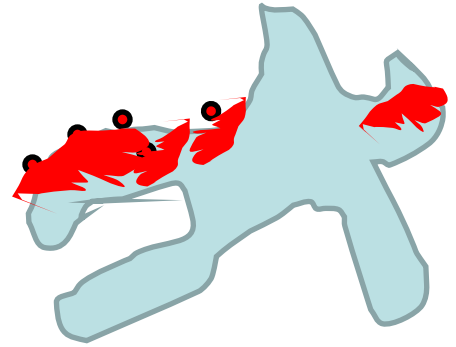
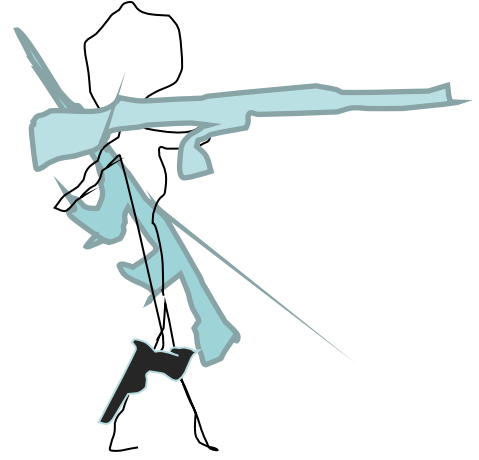
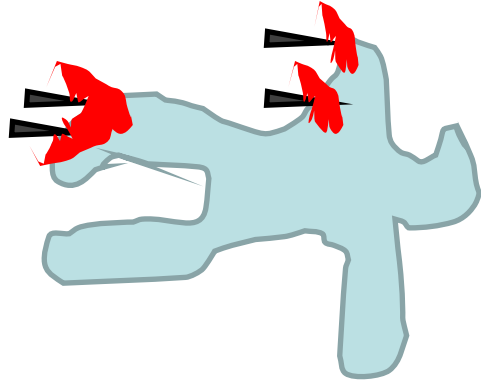


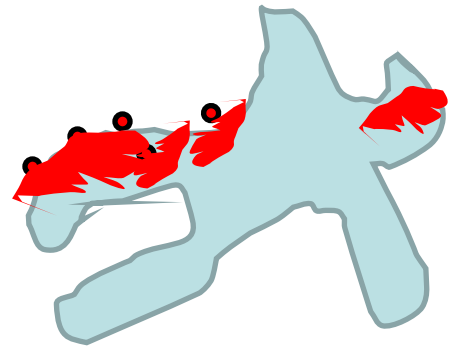
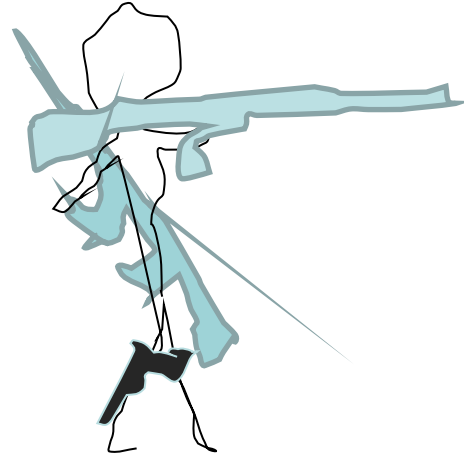
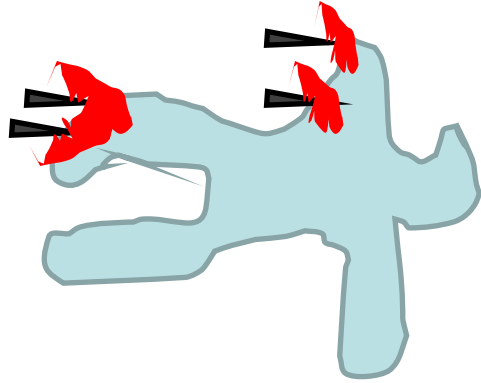








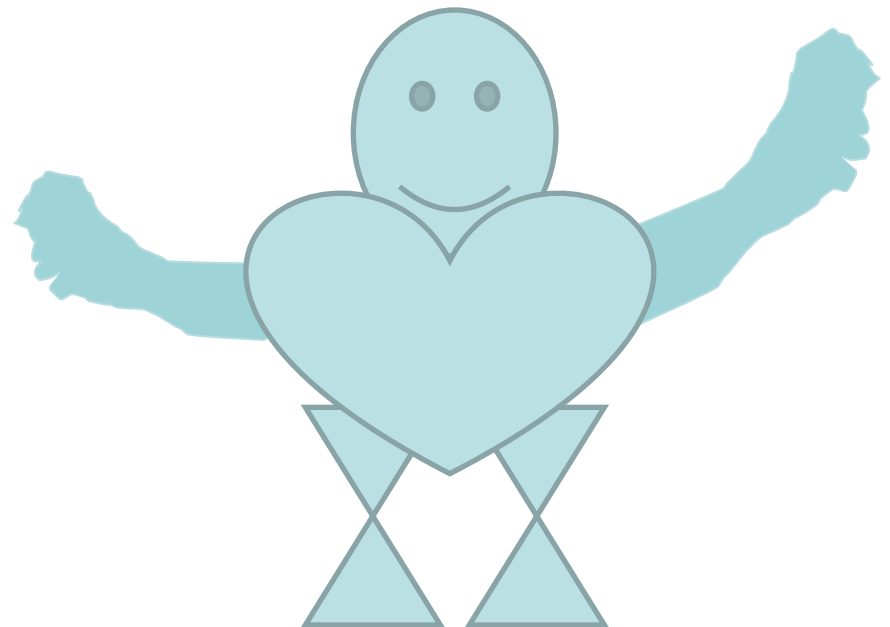


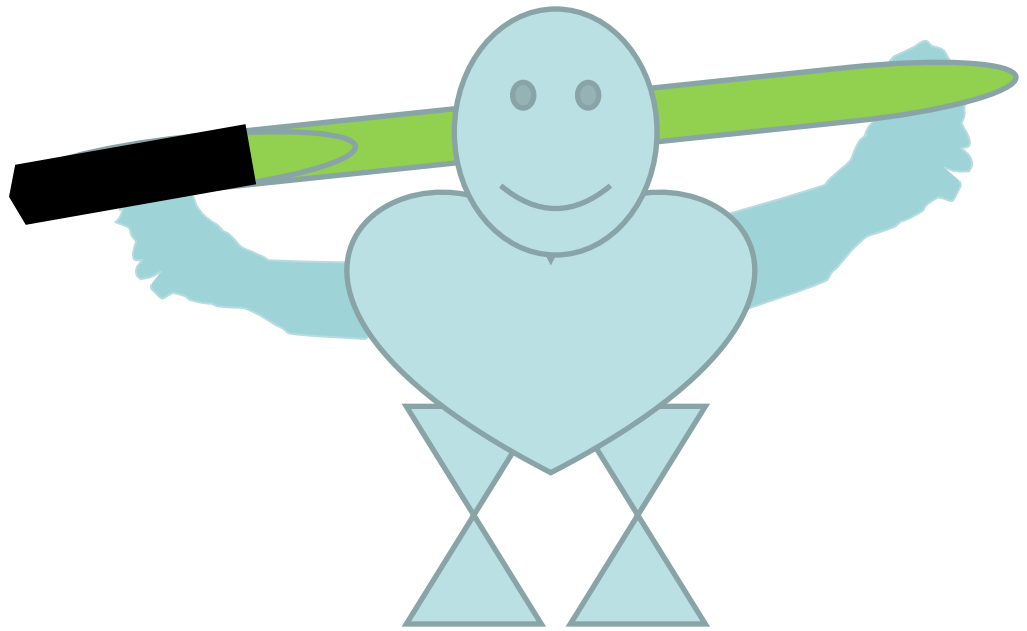


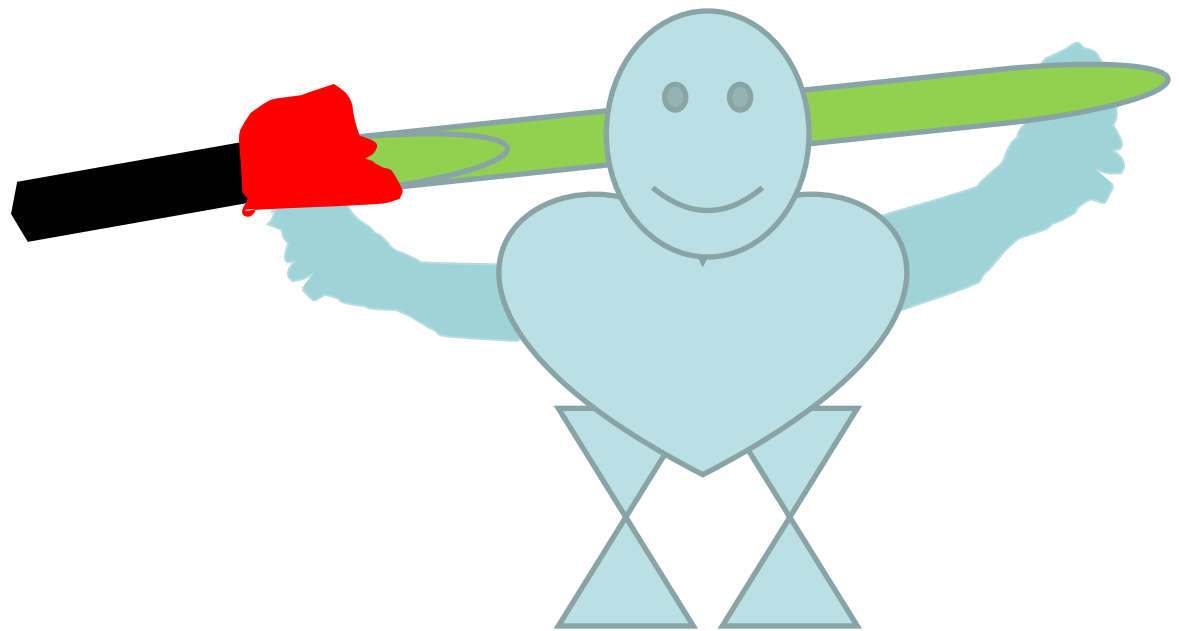
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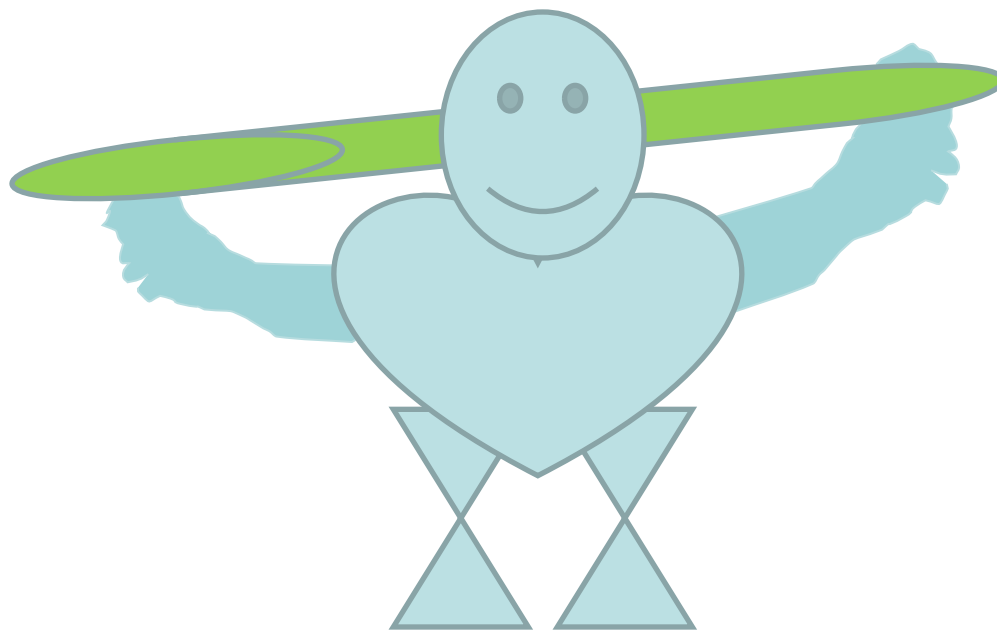
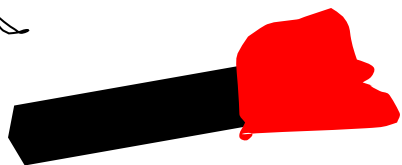
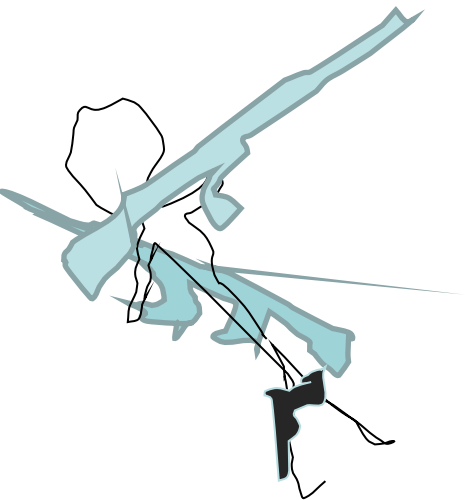


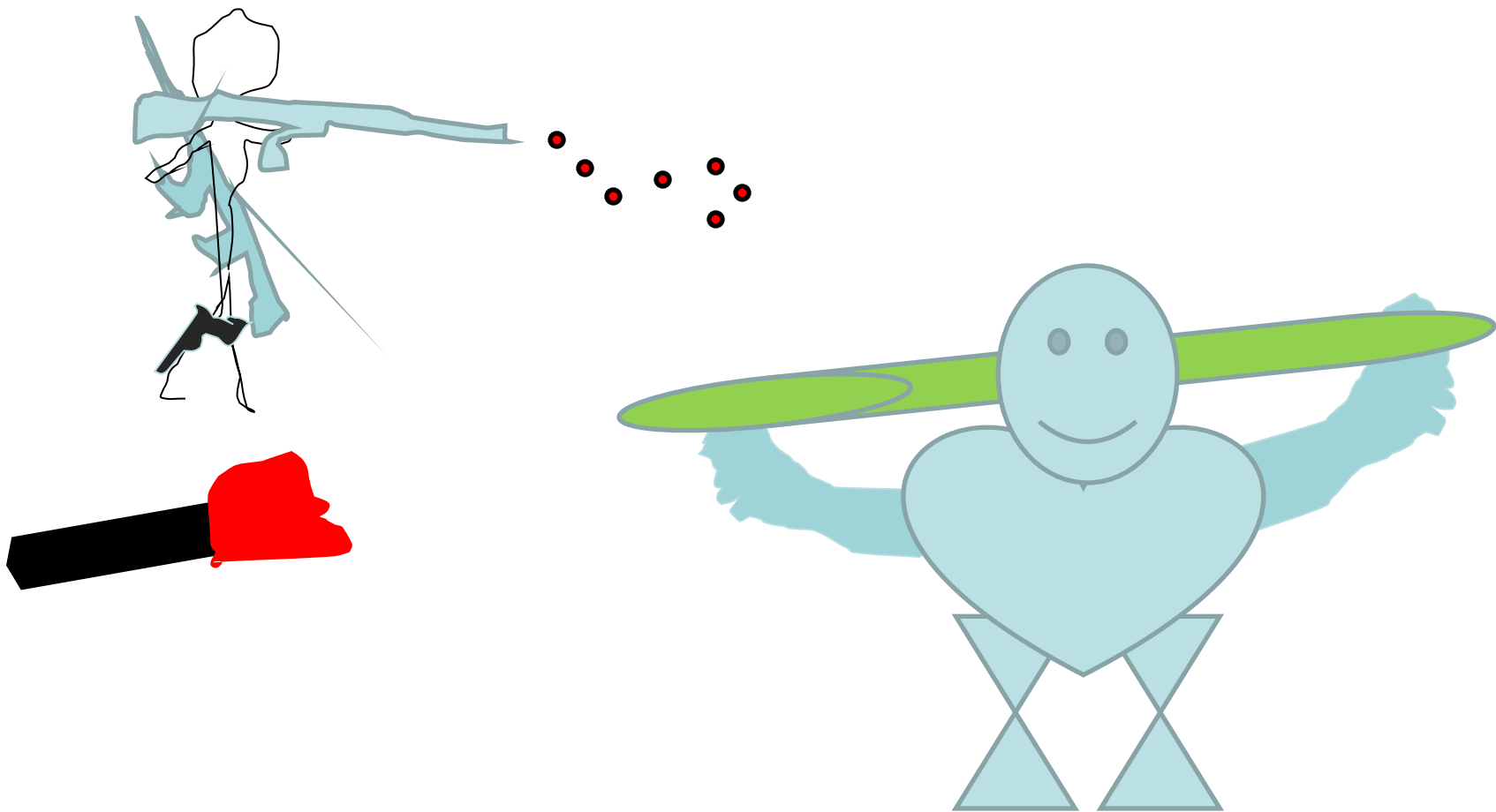
Я ГОТОВ но я аппнут

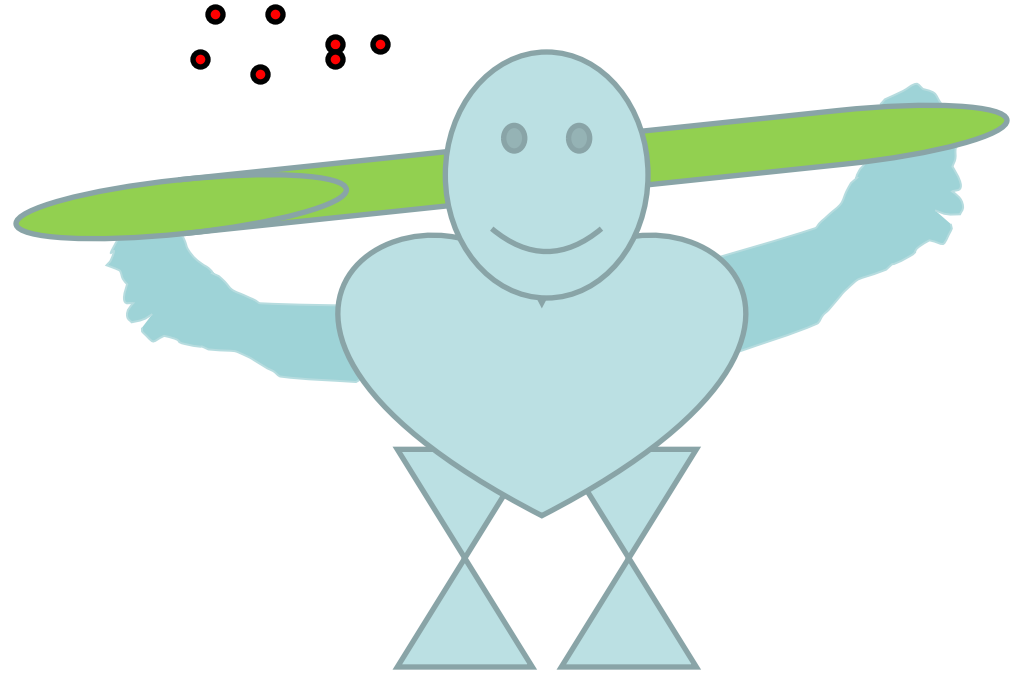
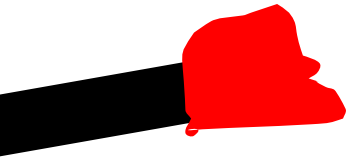
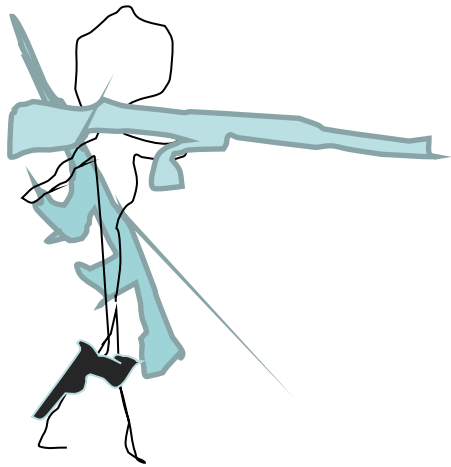


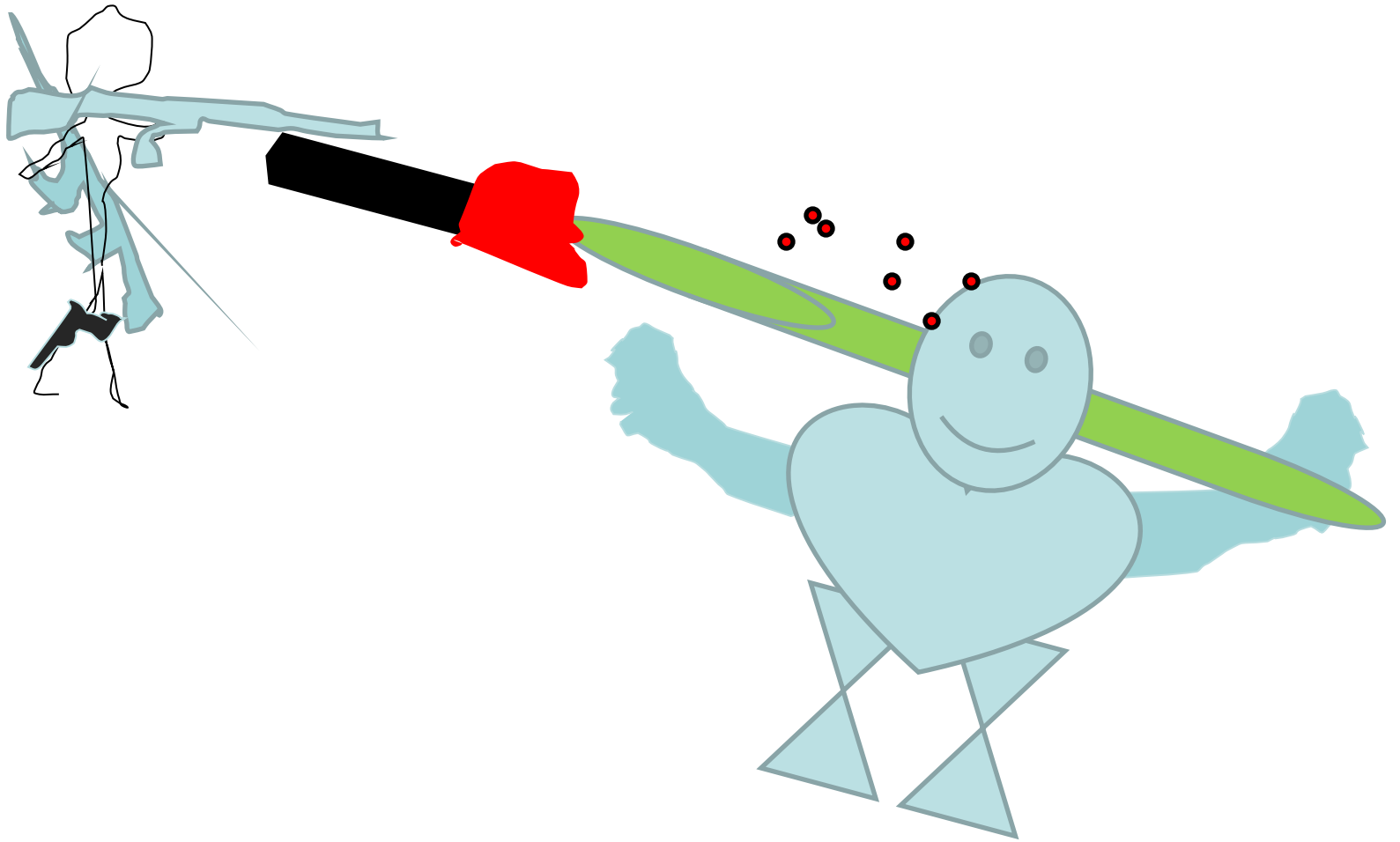


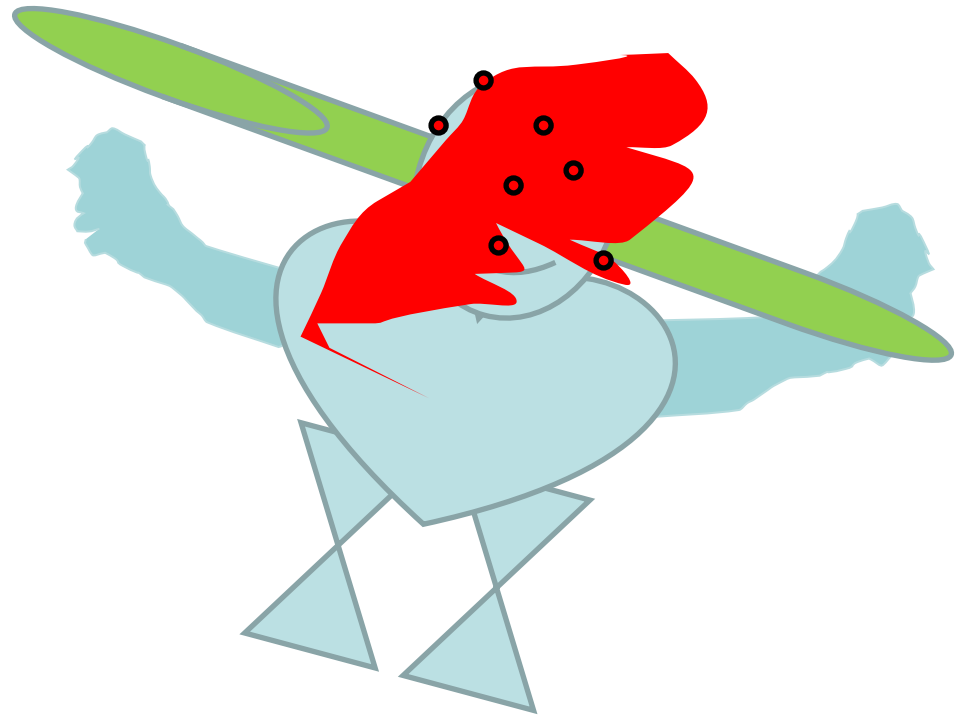
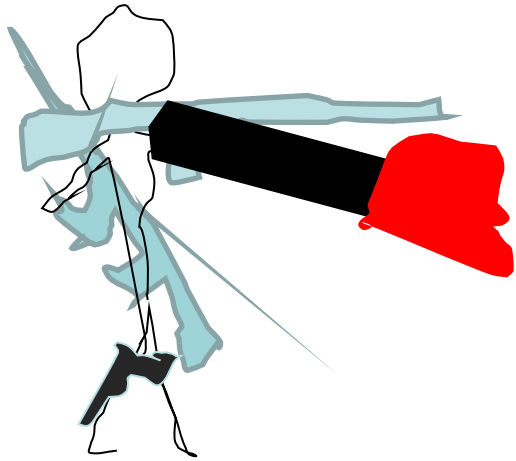


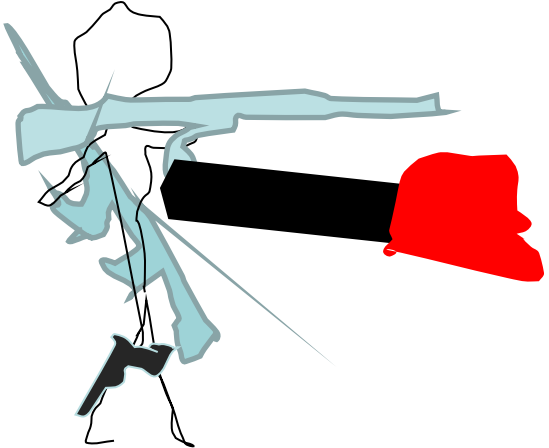


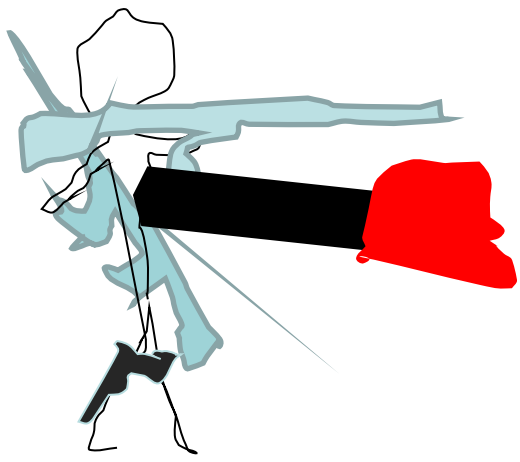


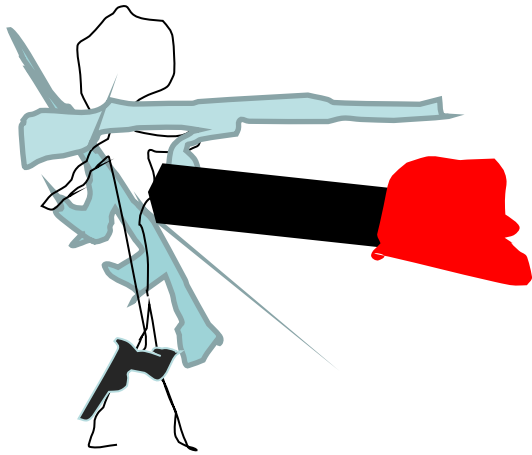


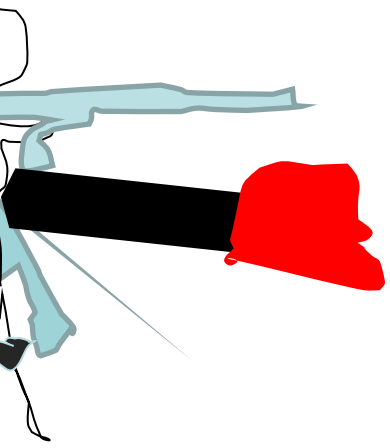


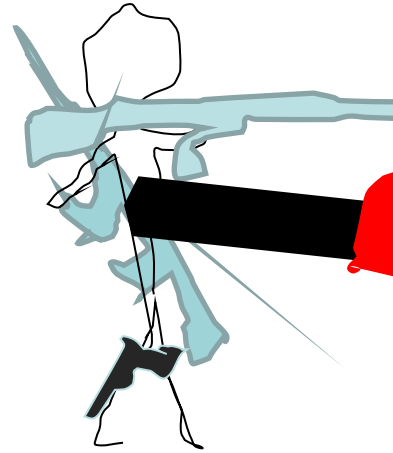
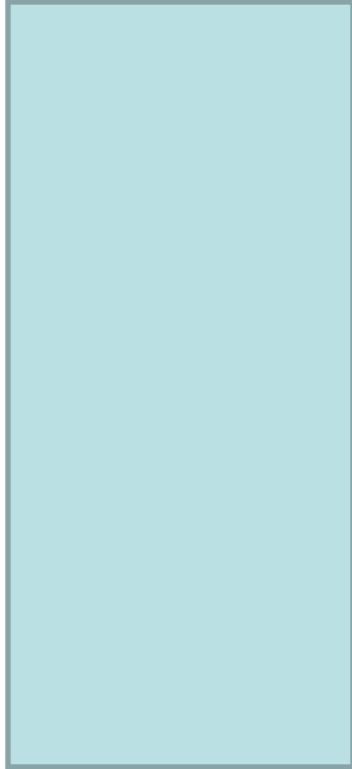


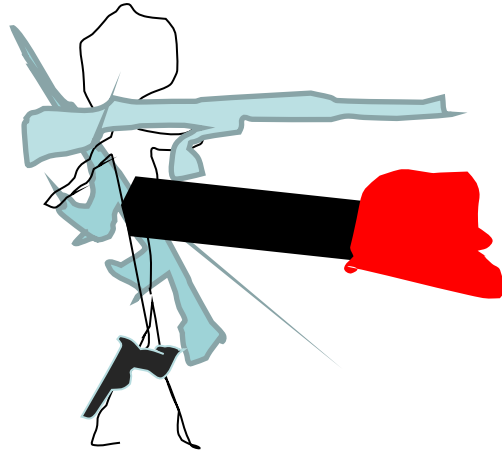
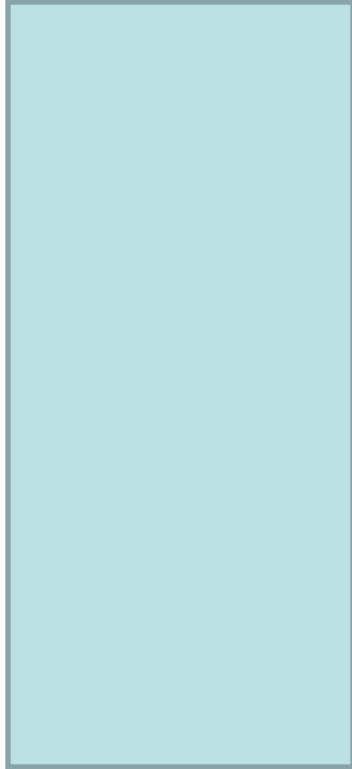


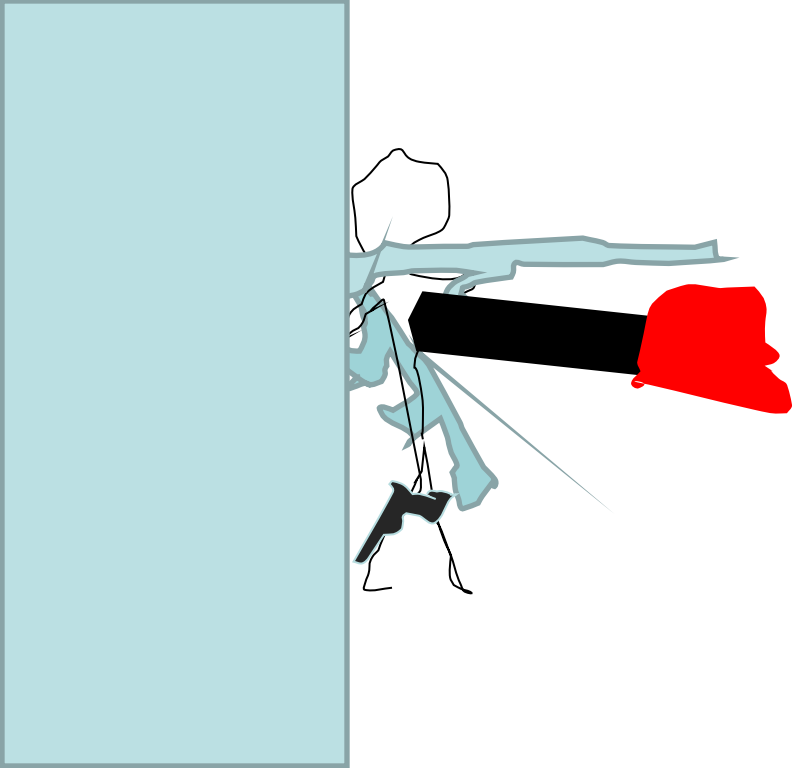









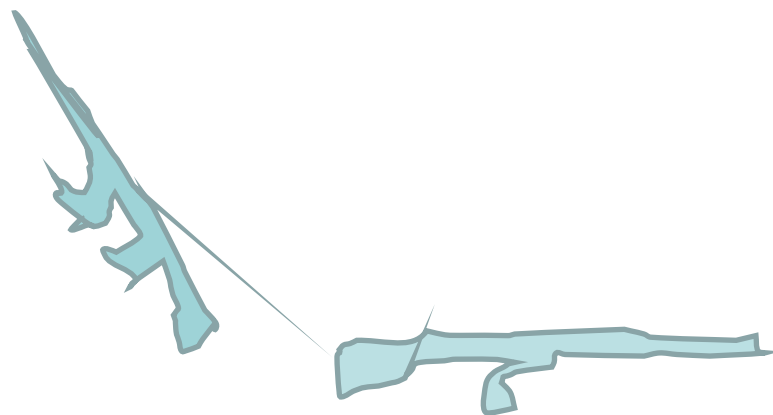
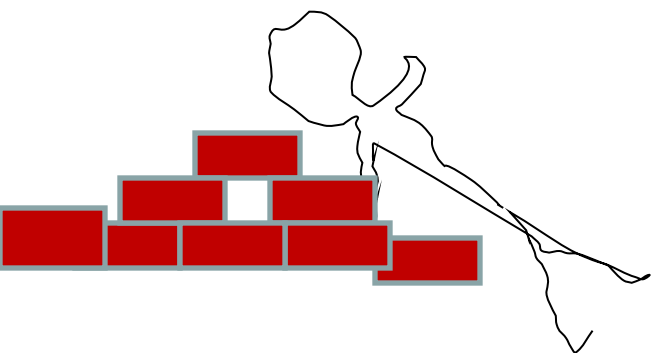




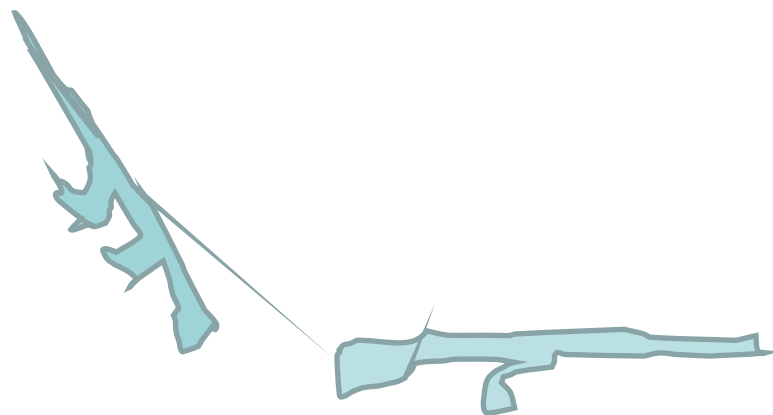
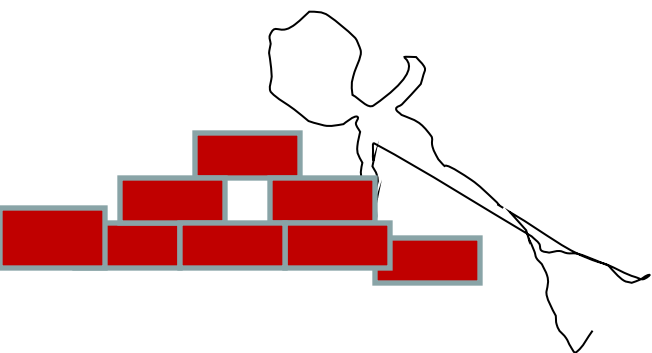
A large, vibrant red starburst shape with multiple sharp points, resembling an explosion or a burst of energy. The word "BOOM" is written in a bold, black, sans-serif font across the center of the starburst. A small, light blue rectangular shape is visible at the top left edge of the starburst.

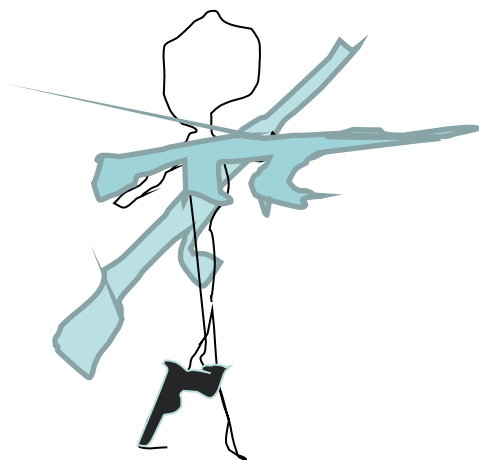
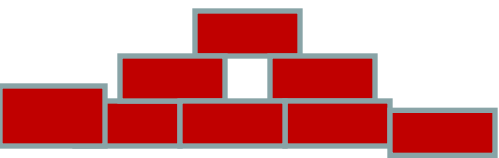
BOOM

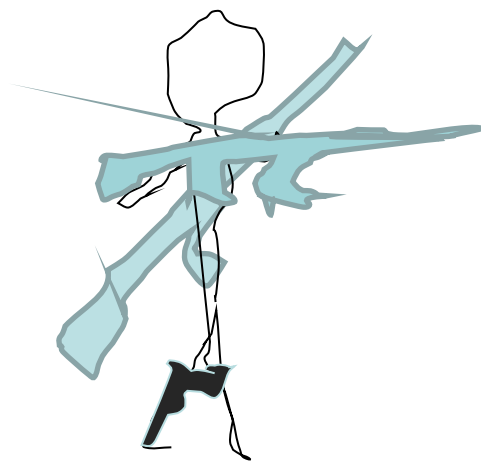
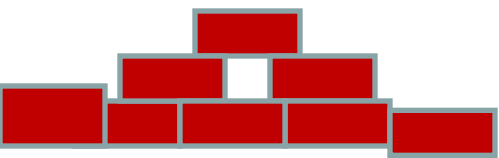
А больно

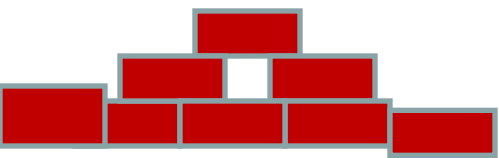


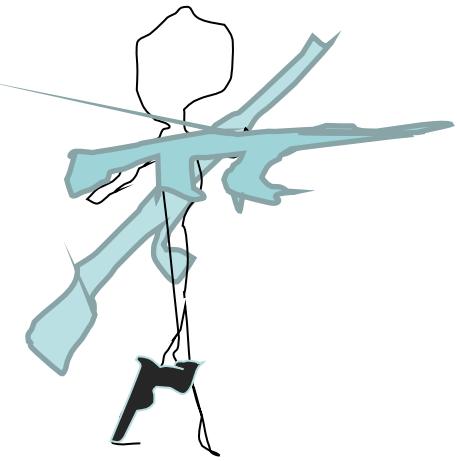
Надо собраться

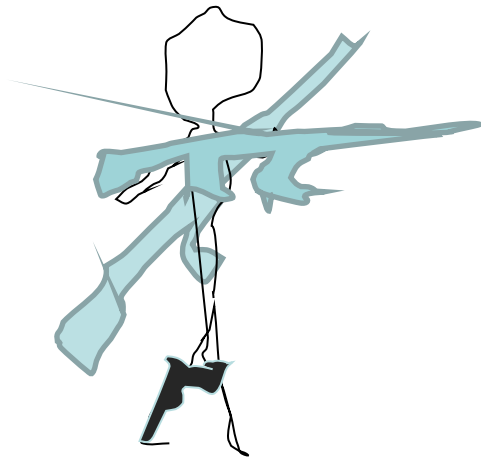


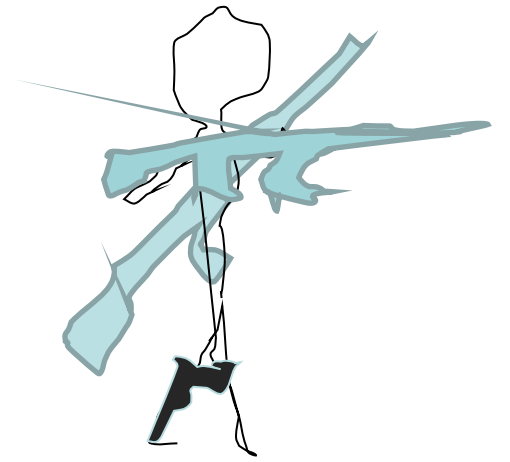


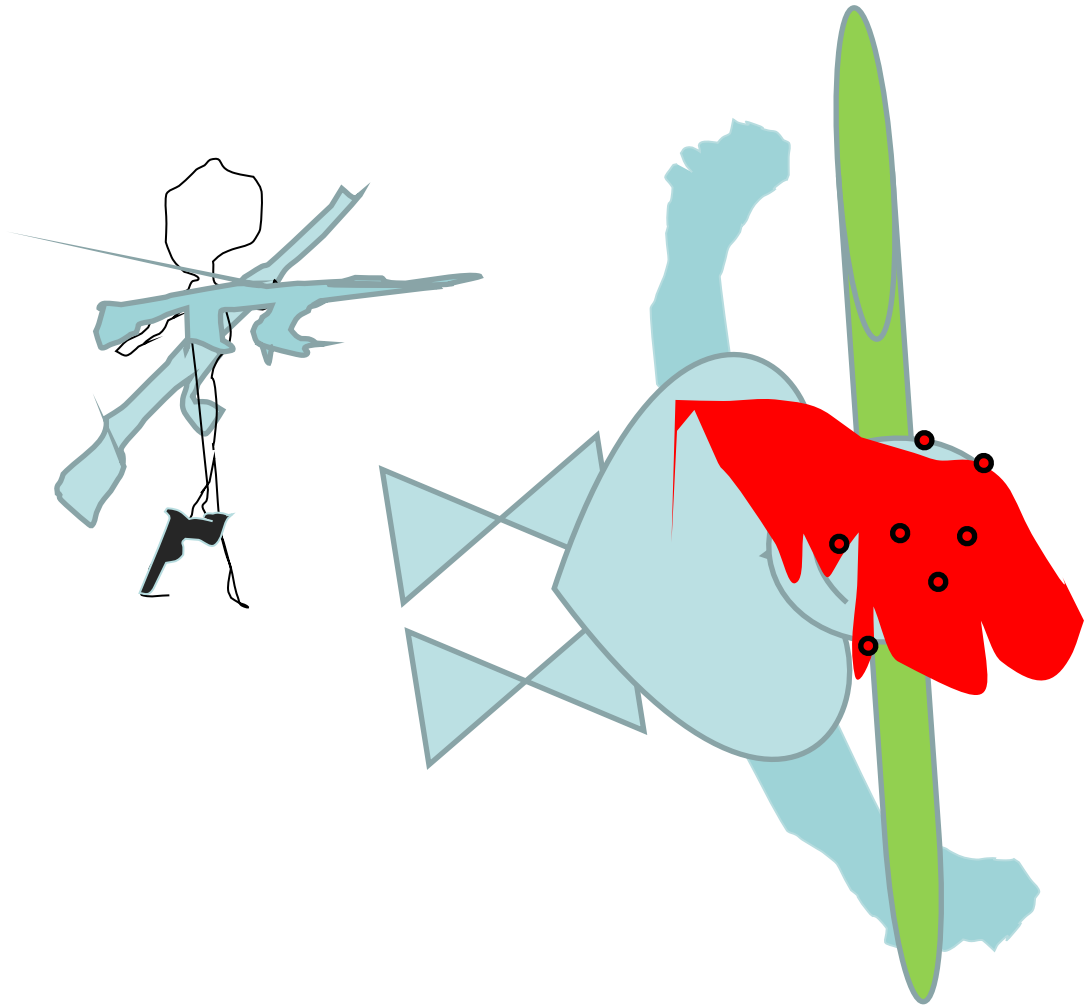




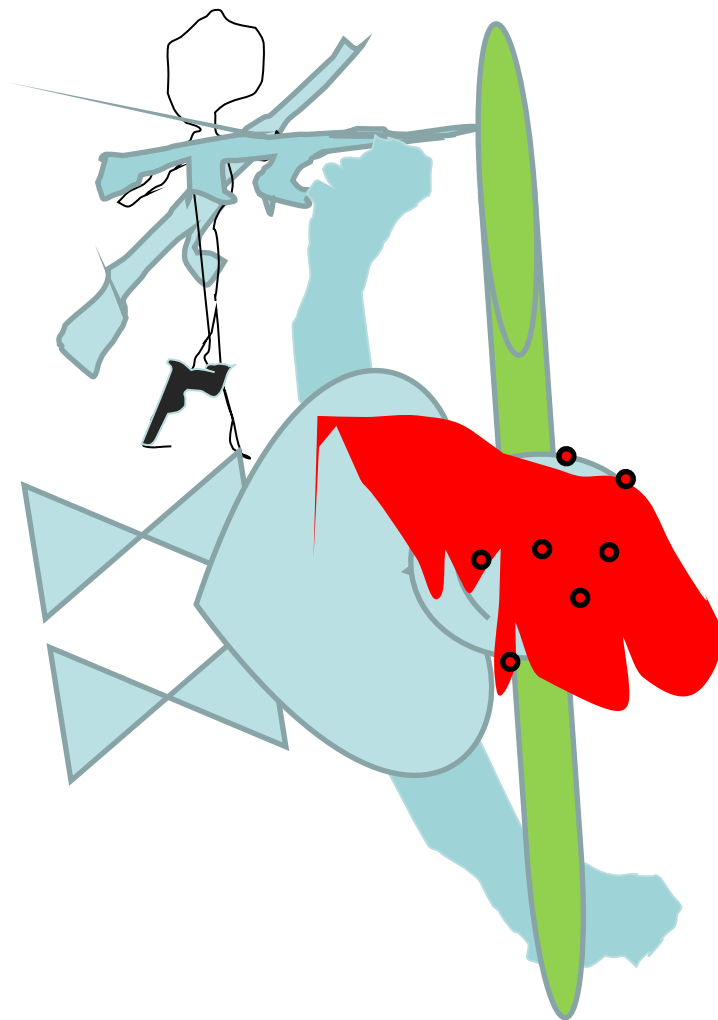




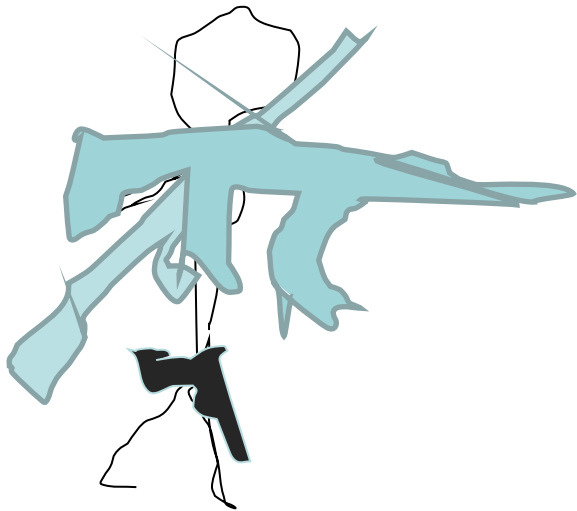


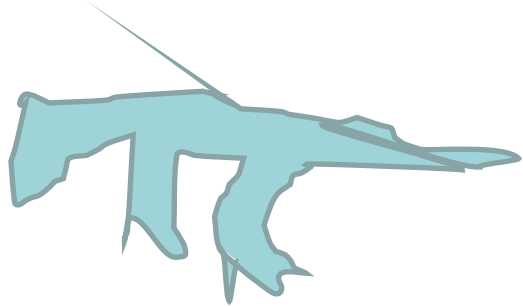


О да



ПОСМОТРИМ ЧТО ЕСТЬ

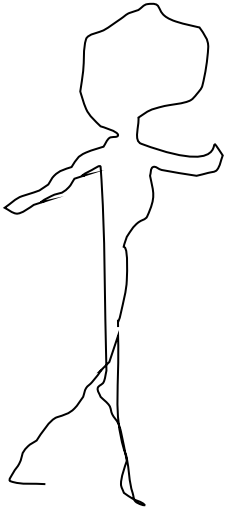




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8/18



12/35

ХП 60

3 из 5 врагов повержено

