

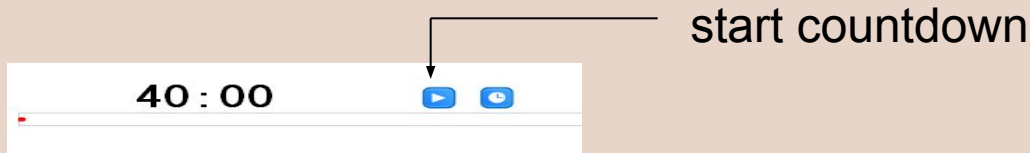
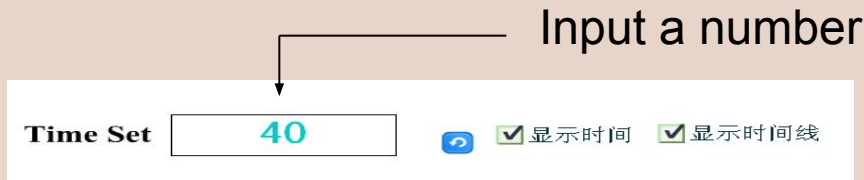
# Toefl iBT Practice Test TPO 18 Reading Section 1

No. of Questions: 14

Time: 20 minutes

[Begin Test](#)

You can use the countdown timer at the left bottom corner of the screen to time your test.



**CONTINUE**



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

More Available

Set the timer before doing the test.  
Standard time for doing this test is 20  
minutes.

If you cannot see the timer or if you  
cannot set the timer, you'll need to install  
flash player. Visit  
<http://get.adobe.com/flashplayer/> to  
download and install adobe flash player.



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 1 of 14

More Available


Paragraph 1 supports which of the following ideas about England and Germany?

**They were completely industrialized by the start of the nineteenth century.**

**They possessed plentiful supplies of coal.**

**They were overtaken economically by the Netherlands and Scandinavia during the early nineteenth century.**

**They succeeded for the same reasons that the Netherlands and Scandinavia did.**

Paragraph 1 is marked with 



PAUSE  
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SECTION  
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GUESS:

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SOLUTION

Question 2 of 14

More Available


Paragraph 2 suggests which of the following about the importance of population density in the industrialization of the Netherlands and Scandinavia?

**It was a more important factor than population size.**

**It was more influential than the rate of population growth.**

**It was more important in the early stages than it was later.**

**It was not a significant factor.**

Paragraph 2 is marked with 



PAUSE  
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SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:


SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 3 of 14

More Available

According to paragraphs 2 and 3, which of the following contributed significantly to the successful economic development of the Netherlands and of Scandinavia?

- The relatively small size of their populations**
- The rapid rate at which their populations were growing**
- The large amount of capital they had available for investment**
- The high proportion of their citizens who were educated**

Paragraph 2 and 3 are marked with 



PAUSE  
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GUESS:

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SOLUTION

Question 4 of 14

More Available


According to paragraph 4, because of their location the Netherlands and the Scandinavian countries had all of the following advantages when they began to industrialize EXCEPT

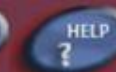
**low-cost transportation of goods**

**access to fish**

**shipbuilding industrial**

**military control of the sea**

Paragraph 4 is marked with 



PAUSE  
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EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 5 of 14

More Available

The word “**exceptional**” in the passage is closest in meaning to

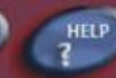
**extraordinary**

**surprising**

**immediate**

**predictable**





PAUSE  
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SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 6 of 14

More Available

The word “**abolished**” in the passage is closest in meaning to

ended

raised

returned

lowered



PAUSE  
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SECTION  
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GUESS:

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SOLUTION

Question 7 of 14

More Available


According to paragraph 5, each of the following contributed positively to the industrialization of the Netherlands and Scandinavia EXCEPT

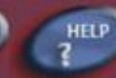
**generally liberal trade policies**

**huge projects undertaken by the state**

**relatively uncorrupt governments**

**relatively little social or political disruption**

Paragraph 5 is marked with 



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 8 of 14

More Available

The word “**progressive**” in the passage is closest in meaning to

**rapid**

**partial**

**increasing**

**individual**



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 9 of 14

More Available

The author includes the information that **"a protectionist movement developed in Sweden"** in order to

**support the claim that the political institutions of the four countries posed no significant barriers to industrialization or economic growth**

**identify an exception to the general trend favoring liberal trade policy**

**explain why Sweden industrialized less quickly than the other Scandinavian countries and the Netherlands**

**provide evidence that agricultural reforms take place more quickly in countries that have a liberal trade policy than in those that do not**



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 10 of 14

More Available

Which of the sentences below best expresses the essential information in the highlighted sentence in the passage? Incorrect choices change the meaning in important ways or leave out essential information

**The early industrializes controlled most of the international economy, leaving these countries to stake out new areas of specialization along the margins.**

**Aided by their high literacy rates these countries were able to claim key areas of specialization within established international markets.**

**High literacy rates enabled these countries to take over international markets and adapt the international division of labor to suit their strengths.**

**The international division of labor established by the early industrializes was well suited to these countries, a key factor in their success.**



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 11 of 14

More Available


According to paragraph 6, a major problem with depending heavily on international markets was that they

**lacked stability**

**were not well suited to agricultural products**

**were largely controlled by the early industrializes**

**led to slower growth of local industries**

Paragraph 6 is marked with 



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:


SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 12 of 14

More Available

According to paragraph 6, what advantage could a country gain from being heavily involved in international commerce?

- A steadily rising national income**
- Greater control over market fluctuations**
- High returns when things went well**
- A reduced need for imports**

Paragraph 6 is marked with 



PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 13 of 14

More Available

Look at the four squares [■] that indicate where the following sentence could be added to the passage

**During this period, Sweden had the highest rate of growth of output per capita of any country in Europe, and Denmark was second.**

Where would the sentence best fit?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4





PAUSE  
TEST

SECTION  
EXIT

GUESS:

SHOW  
SOLUTION

Question 14 of 14

VIEW  
TEXT

More Available

**Directions:** An introductory sentence for a brief summary of the passage is provided below. Complete the summary by selecting the THREE answer choices that express the most important ideas in the passage. Some sentences do not belong in the summary because they express ideas that are not presented in the passage or are minor ideas in the passage. This question is worth 2 points.

To review passage. Click **View Text**

Although the Netherlands and Scandinavia began to industrialize relatively late, they did so very successfully.

- 
- 
- 

### Answer Choices

Although these countries all started with small, uneducated populations, industrialization led to significant population growth and higher literacy rates.

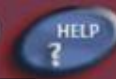
Because they all started with good harbors for steamships, these countries started with an important advantage in the competition for transit trade.

These countries were successful primarily because their high literacy rates helped them fill specialized market niches.

Thanks to their ready access to the sea, these countries enjoyed advantages in mercantile shipping, fishing, and shipbuilding.

These countries were helped by the fact that their governments were relatively stable and honest and generally supported liberal trade policies.

Because they were never fully dependent on international commerce, these countries were able to survive notorious fluctuations in international markets.



# **Congratulations!**

## **You have completed this practice test.**

[Review your answer](#)

[Exit the test](#)

[Obtain answer keys](#)

## Industrialization in the Netherlands and Scandinavia

1. B

2. D

3. D

4. D

5. A

6. A

7. B

8. C

9. B

10. B

11. A

12. C

13. C

14. Thanks to their...

These countries were helped by...

These countries were successful...

Are you sure you want  
to exit the test?

YES

Exit the test.

NO

Return to the last question and  
resume doing the test.