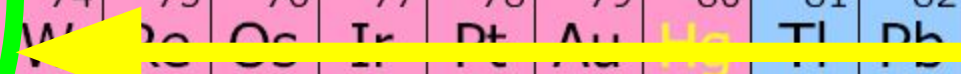
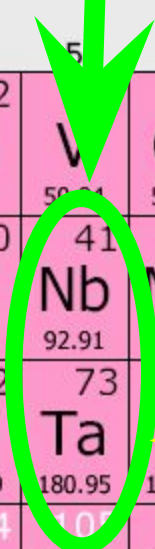


*Ниобий и тантал.
Свойства элементов и их
соединений*

**Игнатов Николай
Группа X-41**

Periodic Table of the Elements 2005

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 H 1.01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 He 4.00 |
| 3 Li 6.94 | 4 Be 9.01 | | | | | | | | | | | 5 B 10.81 | 6 C 12.01 | 7 N 14.01 | 8 O 15.99 | 9 F 19.00 | 10 Ne 20.18 |
| 11 Na 22.99 | 12 Mg 25.31 | | | | | | | | | | | 13 Al 26.98 | 14 Si 28.09 | 15 P 30.97 | 16 S 32.07 | 17 Cl 35.45 | 18 Ar 39.95 |
| 19 K 39.10 | 20 Ca 40.08 | 21 Sc 44.96 | 22 Ti 47.87 | 23 V 50.94 | 24 Cr 52.00 | 25 Mn 54.94 | 26 Fe 55.85 | 27 Co 58.93 | 28 Ni 58.69 | 29 Cu 63.55 | 30 Zn 65.41 | 31 Ga 69.72 | 32 Ge 72.64 | 33 As 74.92 | 34 Se 78.96 | 35 Br 79.90 | 36 Kr 83.80 |
| 37 Rb 85.47 | 38 Sr 87.62 | 39 Y 88.91 | 40 Zr 91.22 | 41 Nb 92.91 | 42 Mo 95.94 | 43 Tc (98) | 44 Ru 101.07 | 45 Rh 102.91 | 46 Pd 106.42 | 47 Ag 107.87 | 48 Cd 112.41 | 49 In 114.82 | 50 Sn 118.71 | 51 Sb 121.76 | 52 Te 127.60 | 53 I 126.90 | 54 Xe 131.29 |
| 55 Cs 132.91 | 56 Ba 137.33 | 57 La 138.91 | 72 Hf 178.49 | 73 Ta 180.95 | 74 W 183.84 | 75 Re 186.21 | 76 Os 190.23 | 77 Ir 192.22 | 78 Pt 195.08 | 79 Au 196.97 | 80 Hg 200.59 | 81 Tl 204.38 | 82 Pb 207.2 | 83 Bi 208.98 | 84 Po (209) | 85 At (210) | 86 Rn (222) |
| 87 Fr (223) | 88 Ra (226) | 89 Ac (227) | 104 Rf (261) | 105 Db (262) | 106 Sg (266) | 107 Bh (264) | 108 Hs (270) | 109 Mt (268) | 110 Ds (281) | 111 Rg (272) | | | | | | | |



| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 58 Ce 140.12 | 59 Pr 140.91 | 60 Nd 144.24 | 61 Pm (145) | 62 Sm 150.36 | 63 Eu 151.97 | 64 Gd 157.25 | 65 Tb 158.93 | 66 Dy 162.50 | 67 Ho 164.93 | 68 Er 167.26 | 69 Tm 168.93 | 70 Yb 173.04 | 71 Lu 174.97 |
| 90 Th 232.04 | 91 Pa 231.04 | 92 U 238.03 | 93 Np (237) | 94 Pu (244) | 95 Am (243) | 96 Cm (247) | 97 Bk (247) | 98 Cf (251) | 99 Es (252) | 100 Fm (257) | 101 Md (258) | 102 No (259) | 103 Lr (262) |

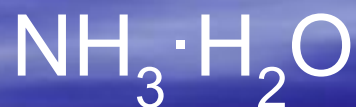
Общая характеристика Nb и Ta

Основные физические характеристики элементов:

| | Nb | Ta |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Электронная конфигурация | [Kr]4d ⁴ 5s ¹ | [Xe]4f ¹⁴ 5d ³ 5s ² |
| Плотность (20°C), г/см ³ | 8,66 | 16,62-16,66 |
| Температура плавления (°C) | 2468±10 | 2996 |
| Температура кипения (°C) | 5127 | 5427±100 |
| Потенциал ионизации (эВ): | | |
| Me ⁰ →Me ⁺ | 6,88 | 7,7 |
| Me ⁺ →Me ²⁺ | 13,90 | 16,2 |
| Me ²⁺ →Me ³⁺ | 28,1 | 22 |
| Me ³⁺ →Me ⁴⁺ | - | 33 |
| Me ⁴⁺ →Me ⁵⁺ | - | 44,8 |

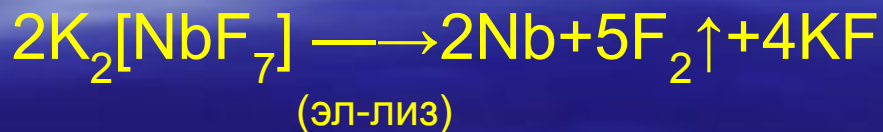
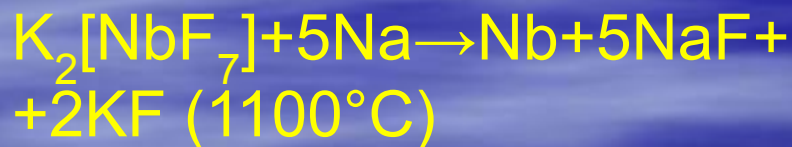
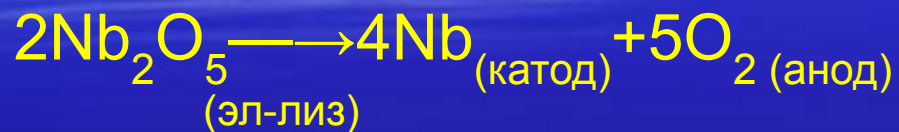
Ta и Nb

Серый металл, мягкий, пластичный (хрупкий в присутствии TaH), тугоплавкий, высококипящий коррозионно-стойкий.

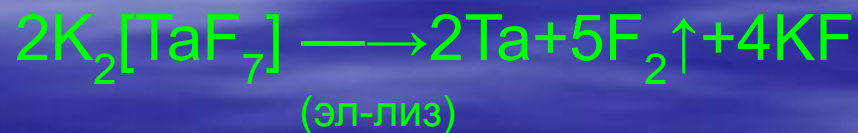
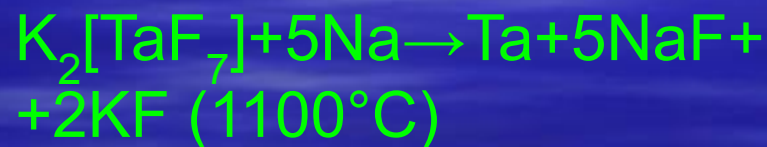
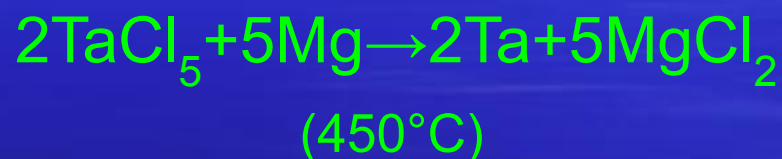


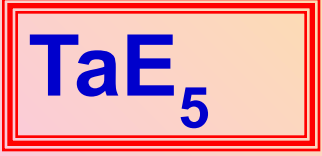
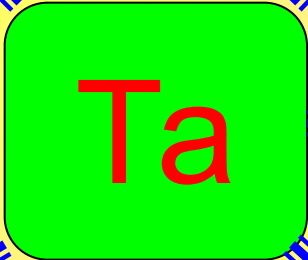
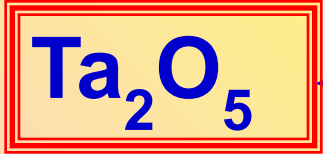
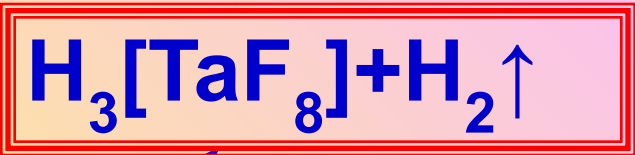
Получение Nb и Ta:

Nb

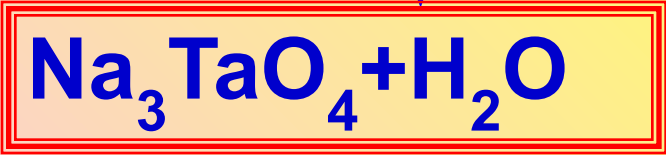


Ta





(E=Cl, F)



$\text{HF}_{(K)} + \text{HNO}_{3(K)}$

$+\text{HF}_{(K)}$

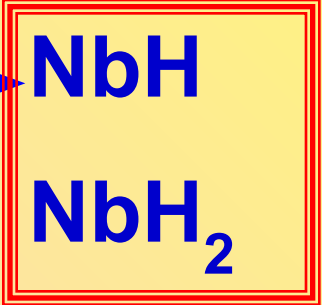
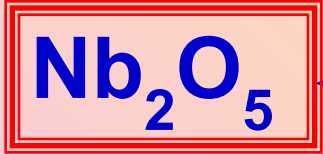
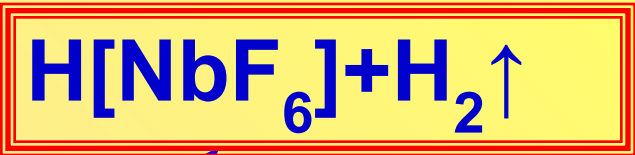
O_2

H_2

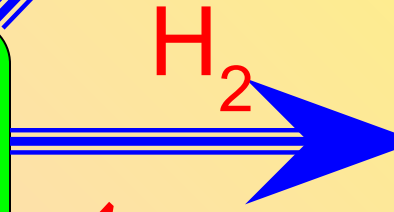
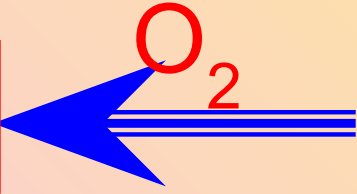
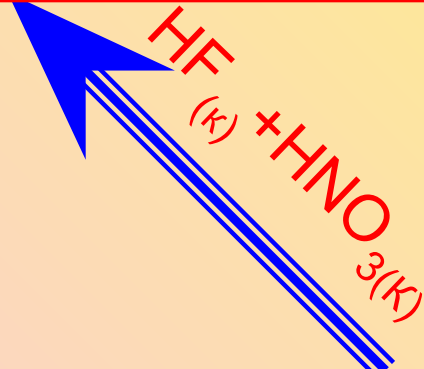
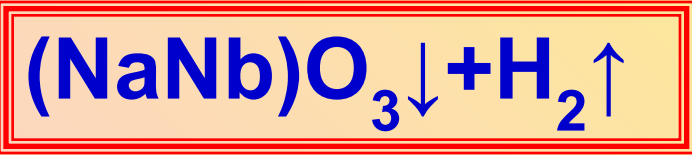
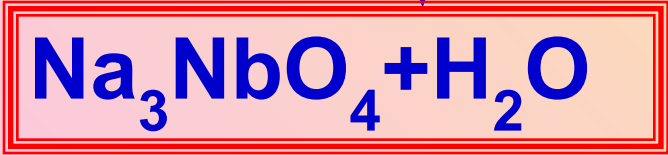
E_2

$\text{NaOH}_{(K)} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

$\text{NaOH} + \text{O}_2$

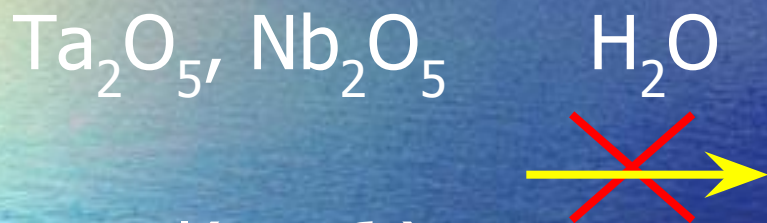


(E=Cl, F)



Оксиды: Ta_2O_5 и Nb_2O_5

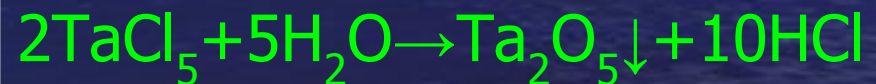
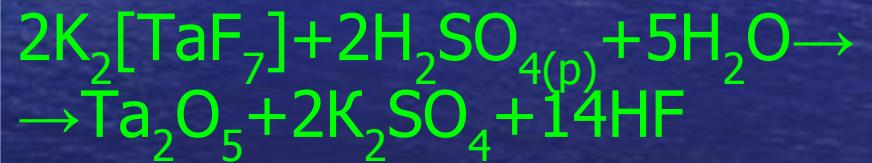
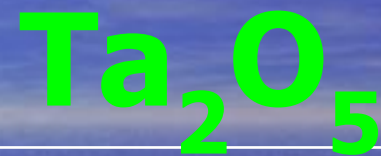
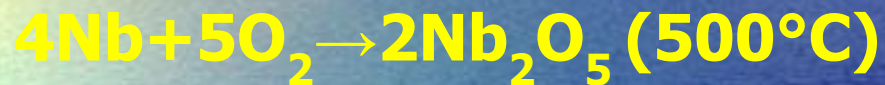
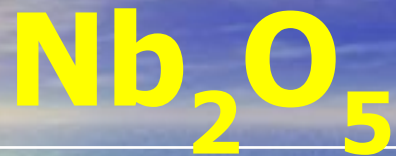
Белые, тугоплавкие, термически устойчивые.

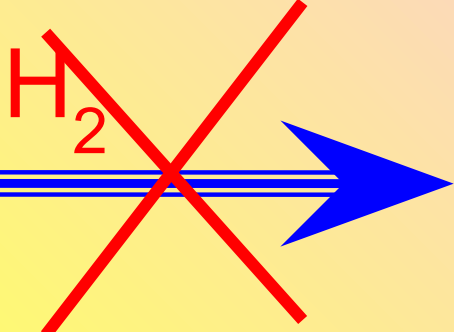
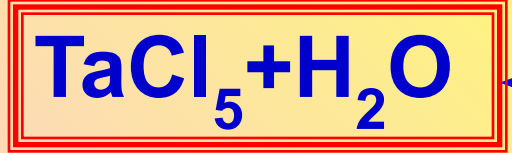
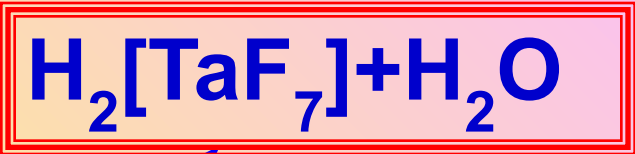
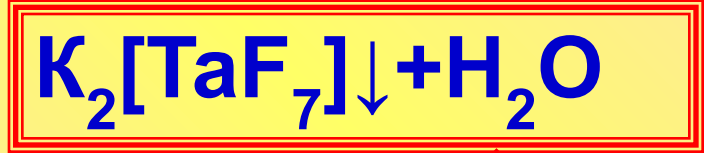


С HCl (разб.) пептизируются.

Отличия: Nb_2O_5 восстанавливается H_2 и реагирует с карбонатами Li и Na , а Ta_2O_5 – нет.

Получение Nb_2O_5 и Ta_2O_5 :





HF
(K-xop) + K(HF₂)(T)

+HF(K)

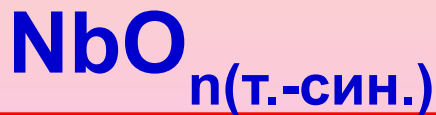
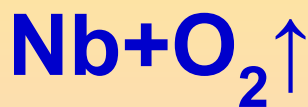
HCl

~~H₂~~

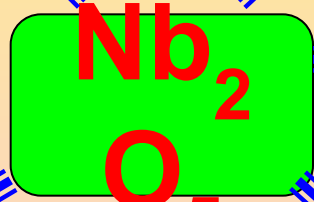
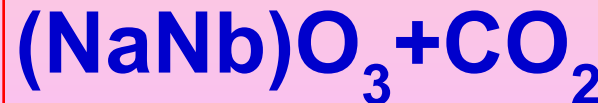
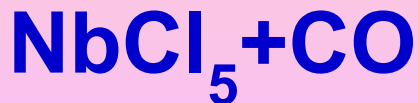
Cl₂

C+Cl₂

NaOH



(2,4 < n < 2,5)



электролиз

800-1000°

C + Cl₂

Na₂CO₃

HF (к)

H₂

HF (25%, хол) + K(HF₂) (т)

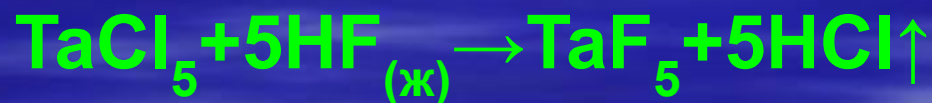
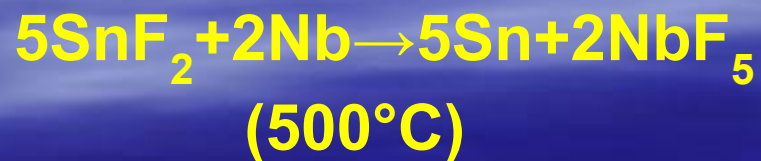
Фториды: TaF_5 и NbF_5

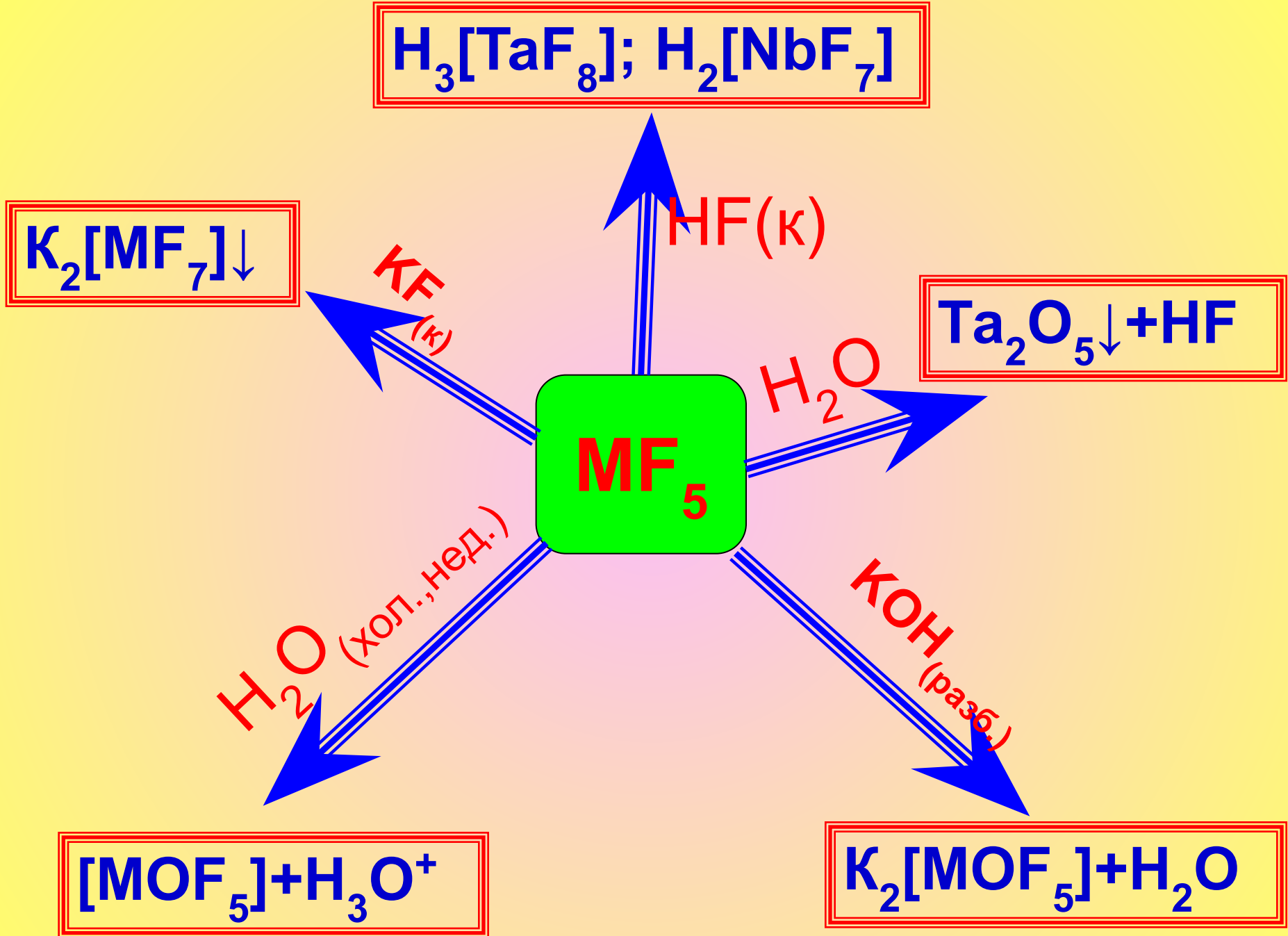
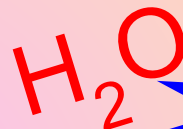
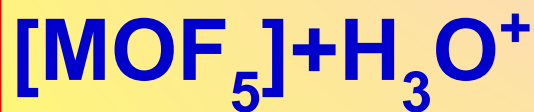
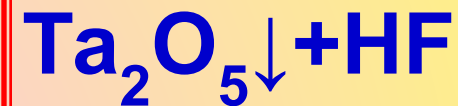
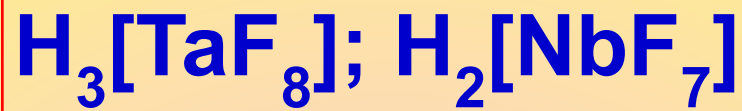
Белые, легкоплавкие, низкокипящие, термически устойчивые. Их нельзя хранить в стеклянной посуде, из-за протекания реакции с влагой воздуха с выделением HF:



Пентафториды Nb и Ta – сильные кислоты Льюиса, они катализируют реакции Фриделя–Крафтса и образуют аддукты с различными нейтральными и анионными лигандами.

Получение NbF_5 и TaF_5 :

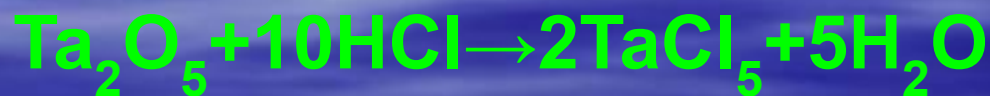
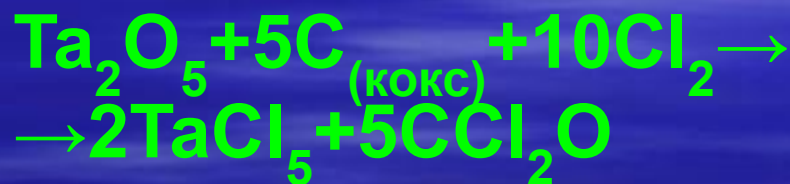
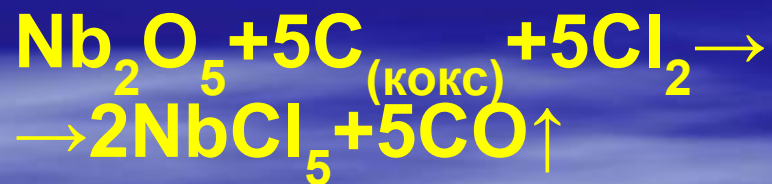


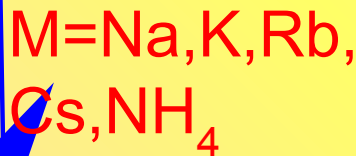
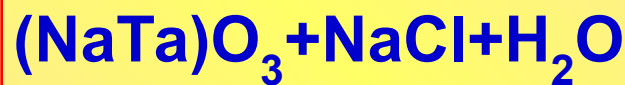
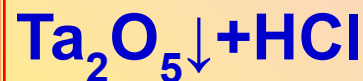
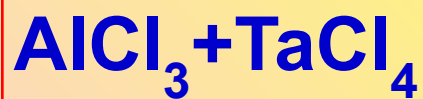
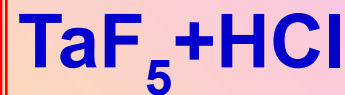
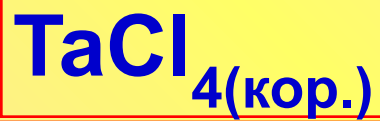


Пентахлориды: $TaCl_5$ и $NbCl_5$

$TaCl_5$ - белый, $NbCl_5$ – лимонный, легкоплавкие, низкокипящие, термически устойчивые. Гидролизуются на воздухе.

Получение $NbCl_5$ и $TaCl_5$:





Ta

$\text{HF}(\text{ж})$

Al

H_2O

Mg

5

$\text{NaOH}(\text{р})$

