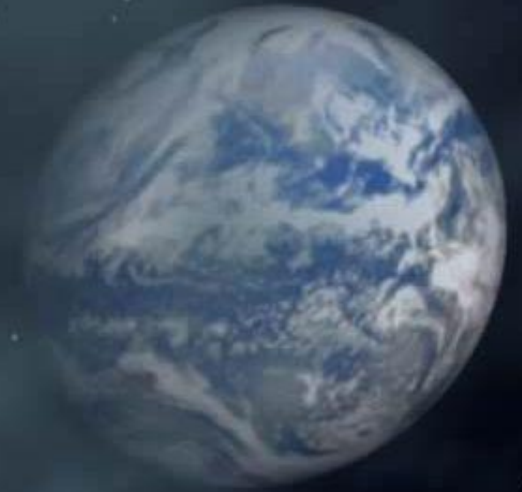
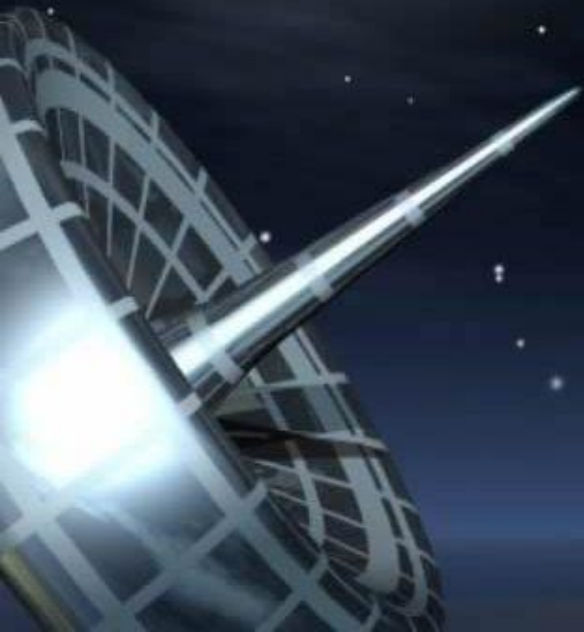
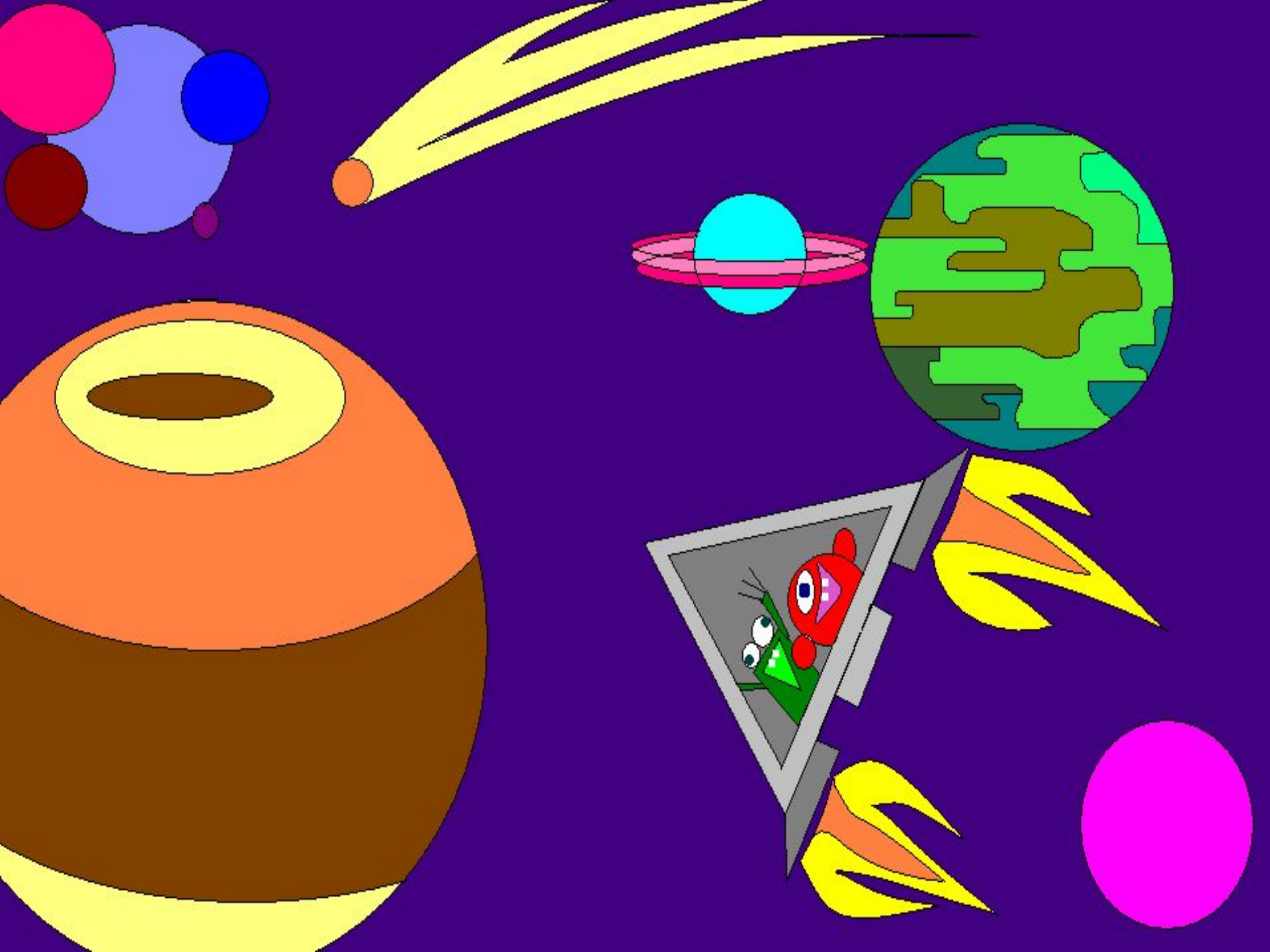
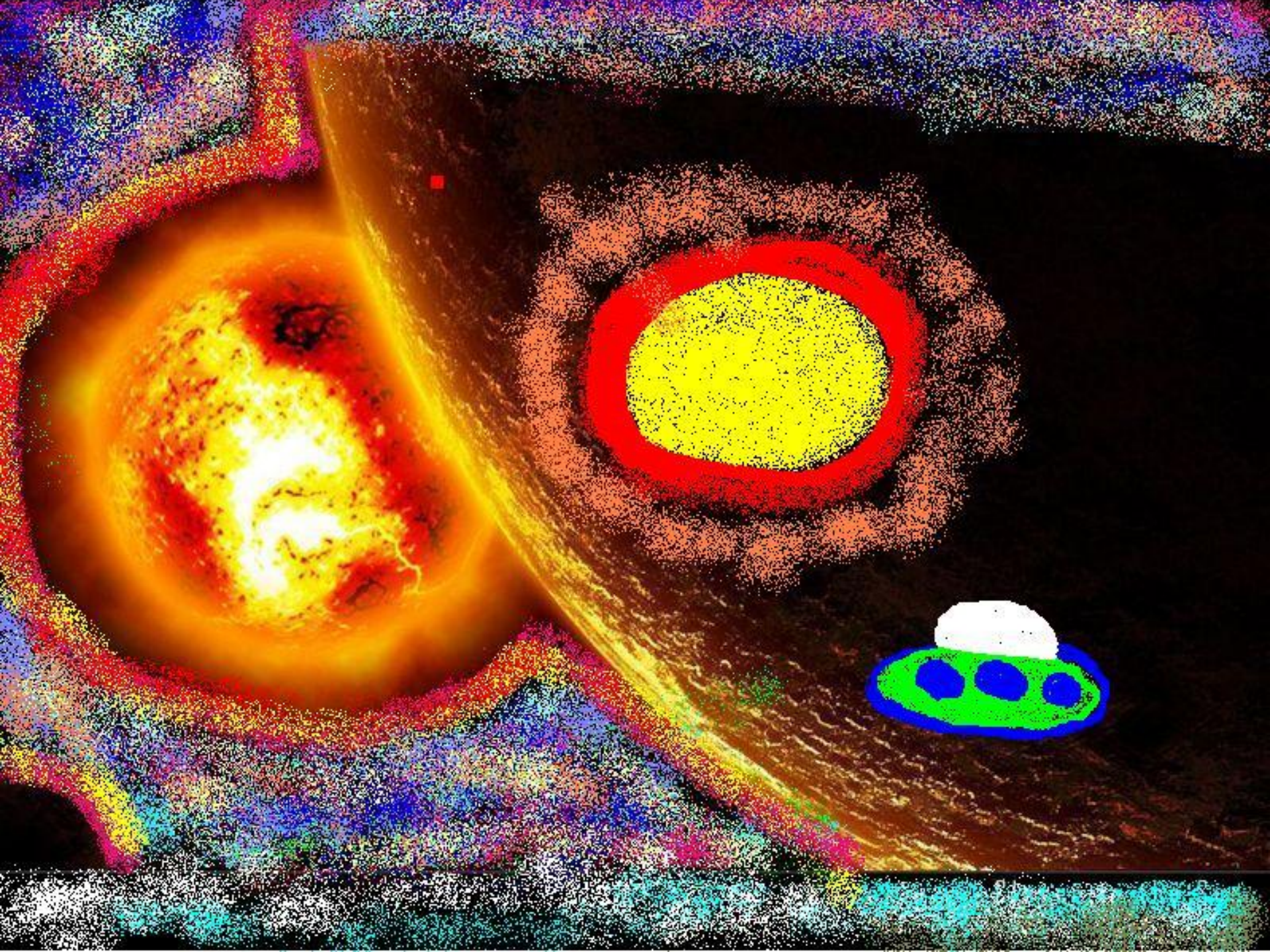


Мы с друзьями в космосе



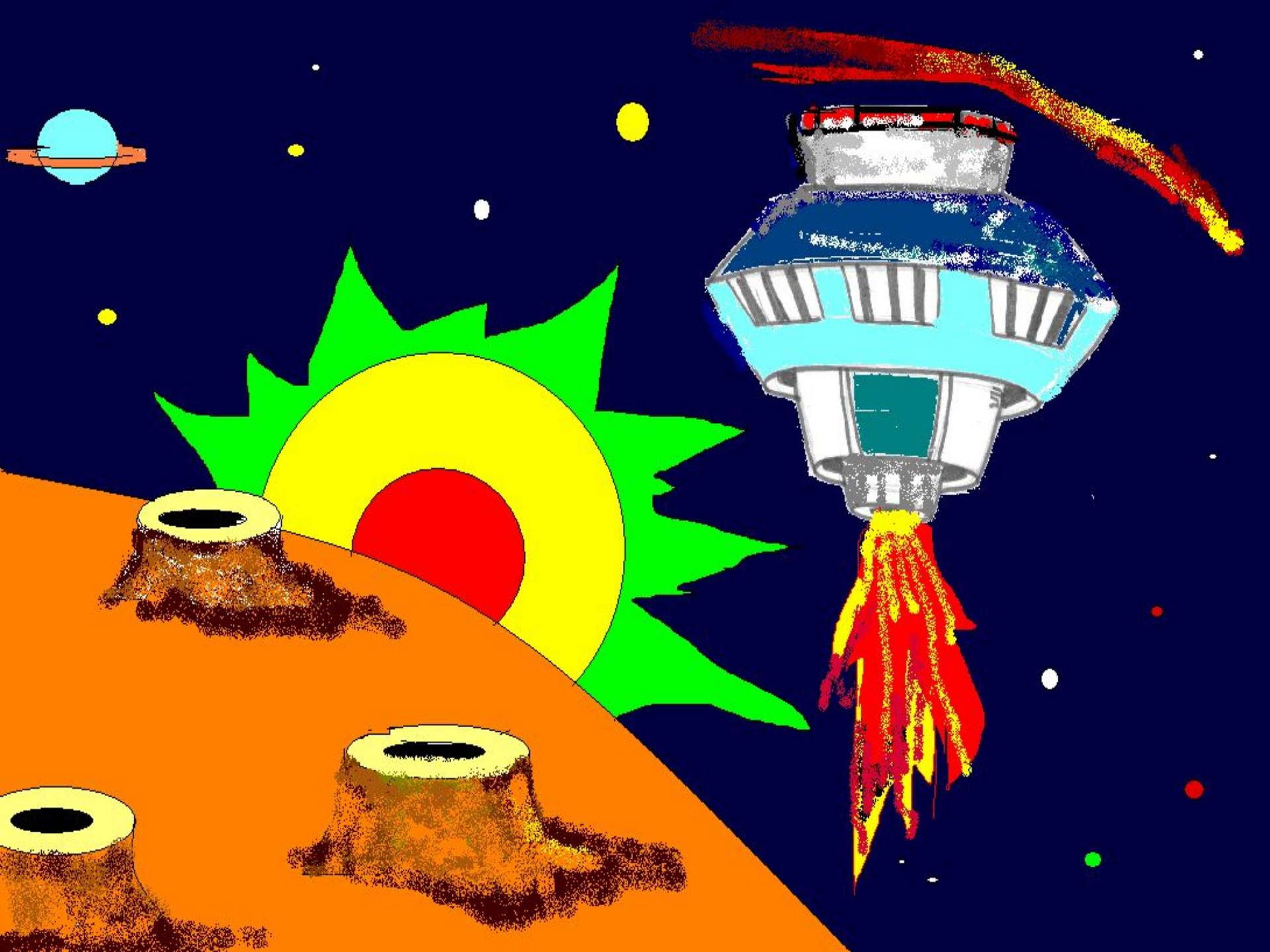


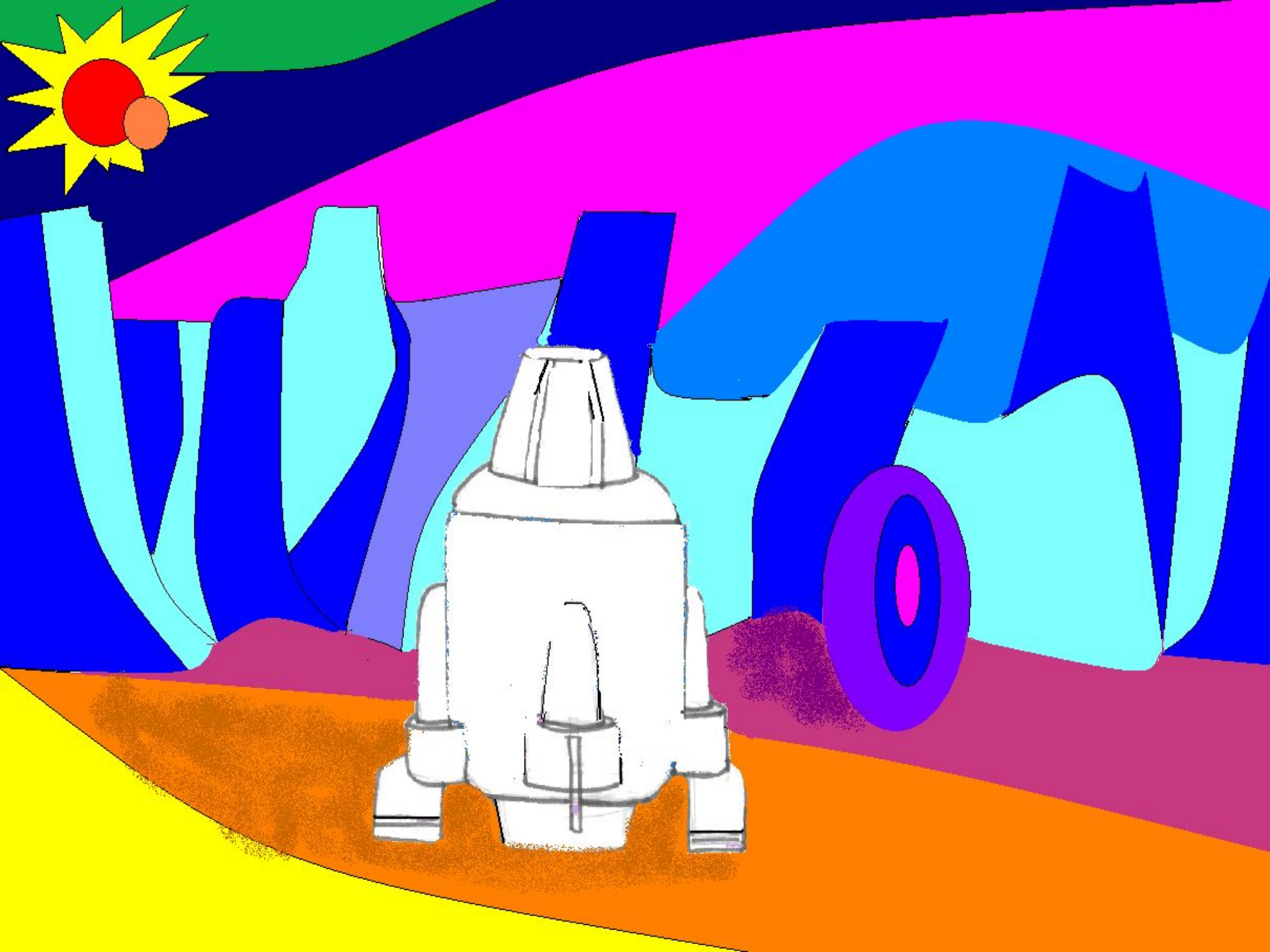




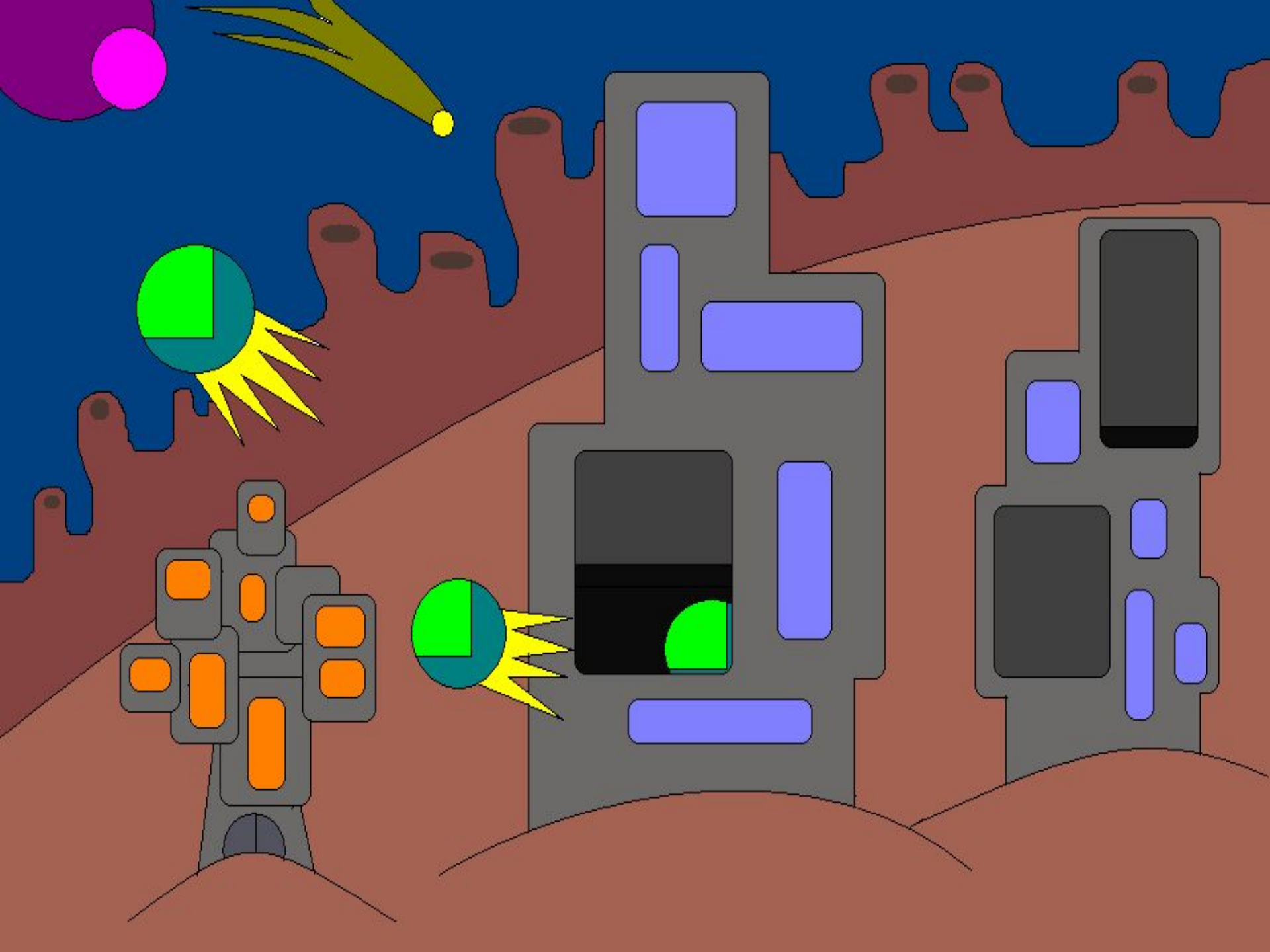


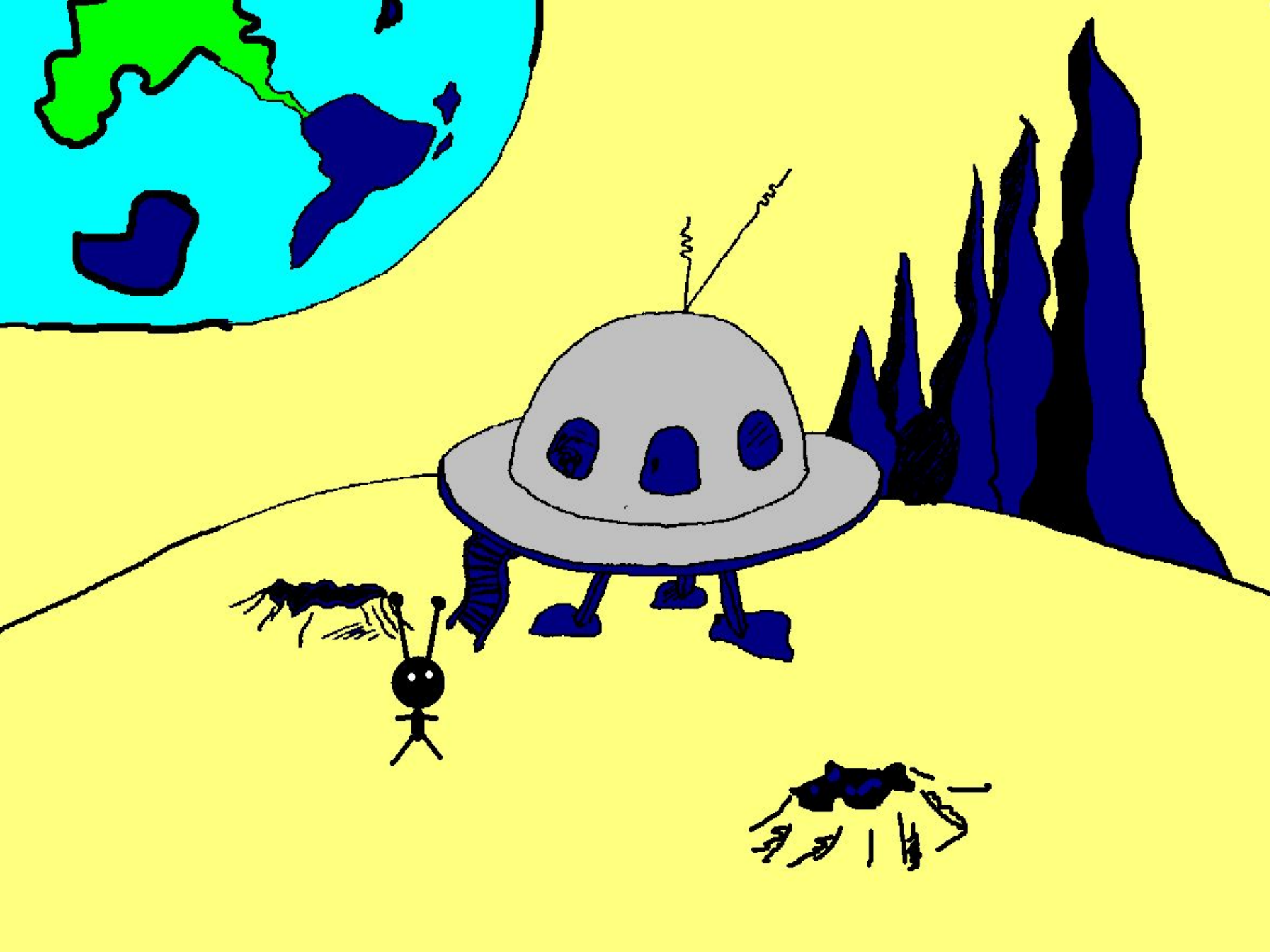


















Пятнашка (ЛУНА)

Аути





