



Agile architecture sketches «4C» approach

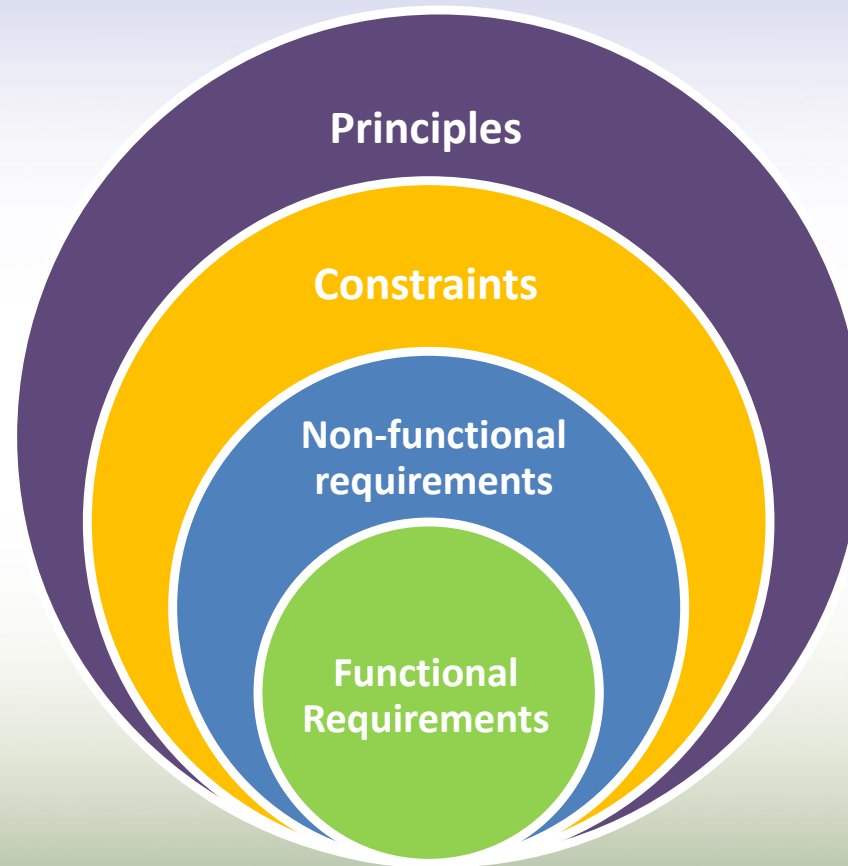
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11.03.2014

AGENDA

- Context
- Problem
- Methodology/approach
- Implementation
- What is next?



DESIGNING SOFTWARE

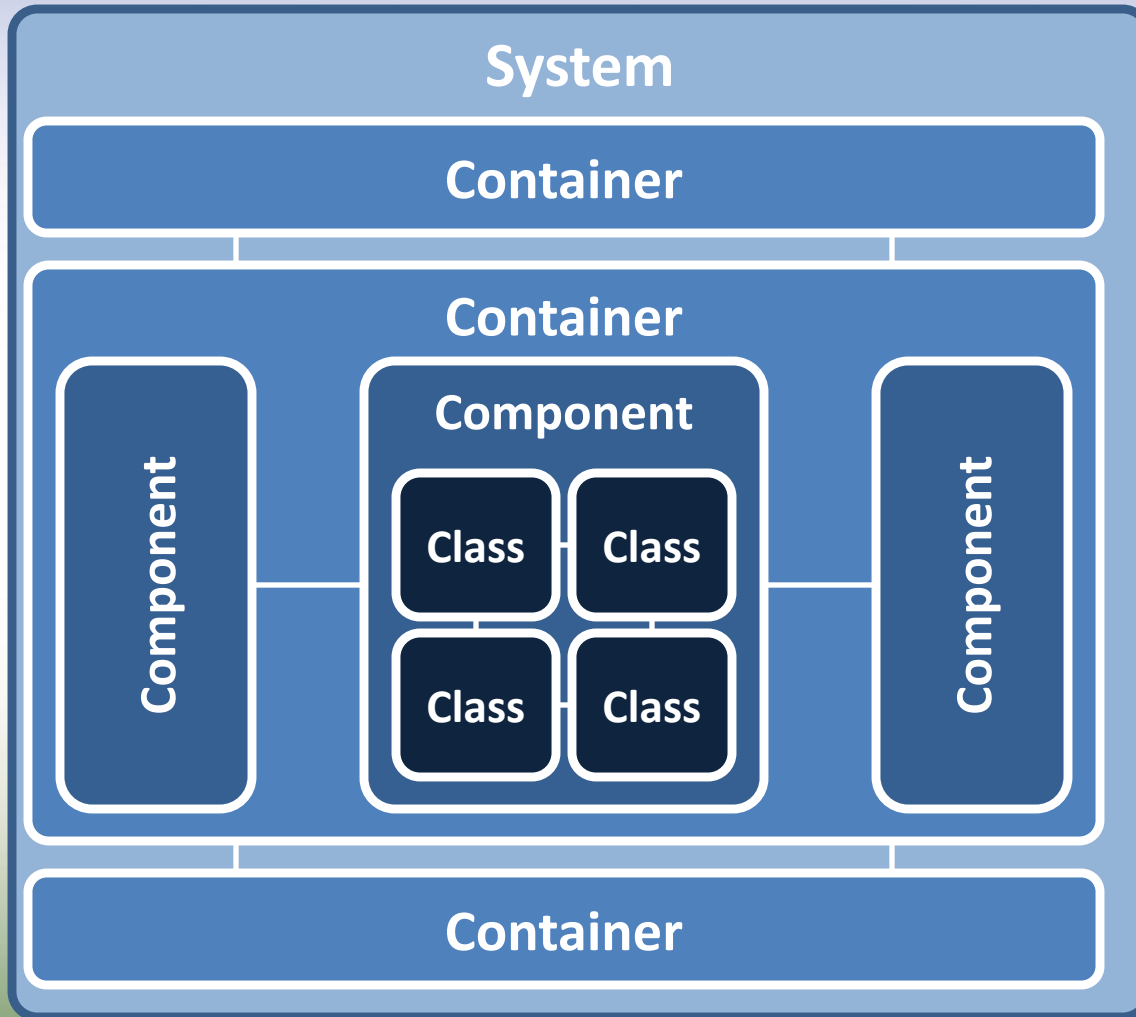


PROBLEMS

- SA HLD documents in current format is not useful. It takes much time and power, is coming elder before finished.
- There is no single “materialized” view on solution as a whole.
- We have troubles in communication of business requirements and architecture decisions: what and how should we build IT-solutions.
- New staff on-boarding to project is complicated and chaotic.
- Painful handover to support process and scattered support documentation.
- Trash in meta.



«4C» DIAGRAM SKETCHING



Context diagram

Container diagram

Component diagram

Class diagram

1C: CONTEXT DIAGRAM

An big picture of the system landscape:

- What is the software system that we are building?
- Who is using it?
- How does it fit in the existing IT environment?

Content:

IT System



Users, actors, roles, personas, etc

Purpose

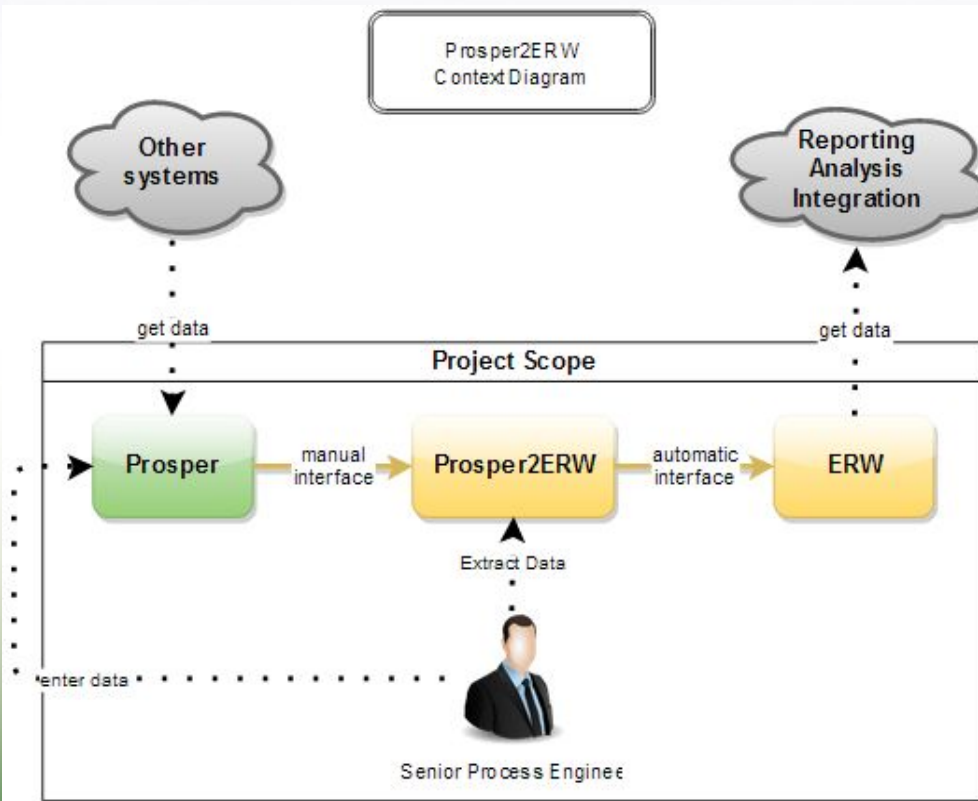


Motivation

- Makes context explicit - **no assumptions**.
- What is being **added** to an existing IT environment.
- Starting point for **discussions** between **technical** and **non-technical** people.
- Who we need to go concerning **inter-system interfaces**.
- Not much detail: help to **set the scene**, starting point for other diagrams.

Audience

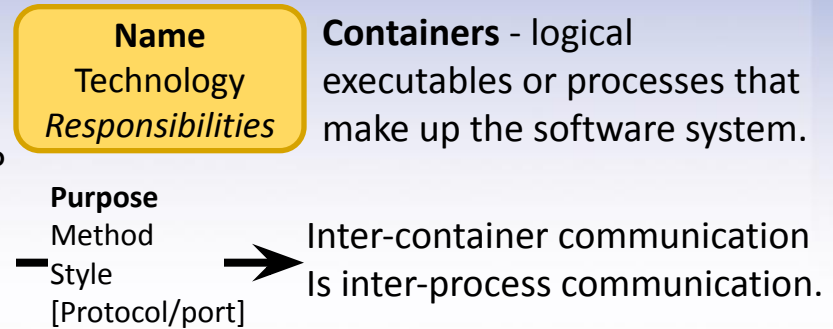
- **Technical** and **non-technical** people, **inside** and **outside** project team.



2C: CONTAINER DIAGRAM

- What is the overall shape of the software system?
- What are the high-level technology decisions?
- How are responsibilities distributed across the system?
- How do containers communicate with one another?
- Where do we need to write code to implement features?

Content:

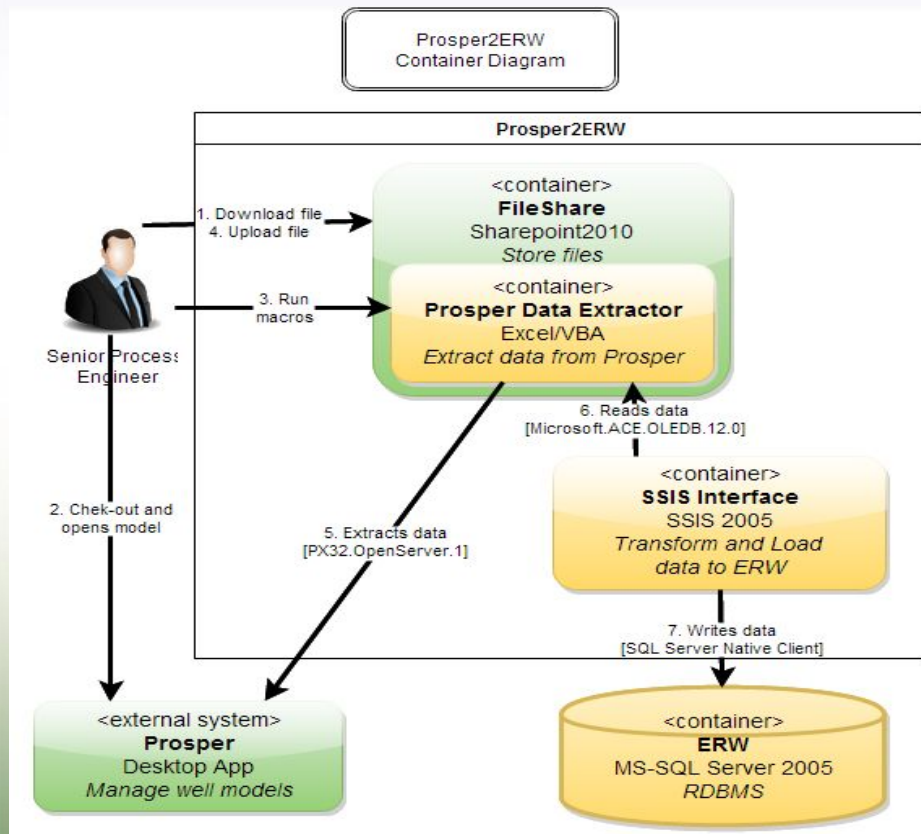


Motivation

- Makes the high-level **technology choices explicit**.
- Shows **relationships between containers** and how they communicate.
- Provides a **framework** in which to place **components** (components home).
- Provides the **link between** a very high-level **context** diagram and a very cluttered **component** diagram.

Audience

Technical people inside and outside of the project team: everybody from software **developers** through to **operational** and **support** staff.

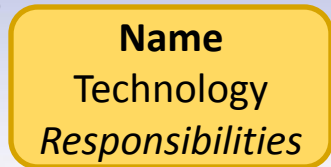


3C: COMPONENT DIAGRAM

Zoom in and decompose each container:

- What components/services is the system made up of?
- Is it clear how the system works at a high-level?
- Do all components/services have a home (reside in a container)?

Content:



Components are the coarse-grained building blocks of your system

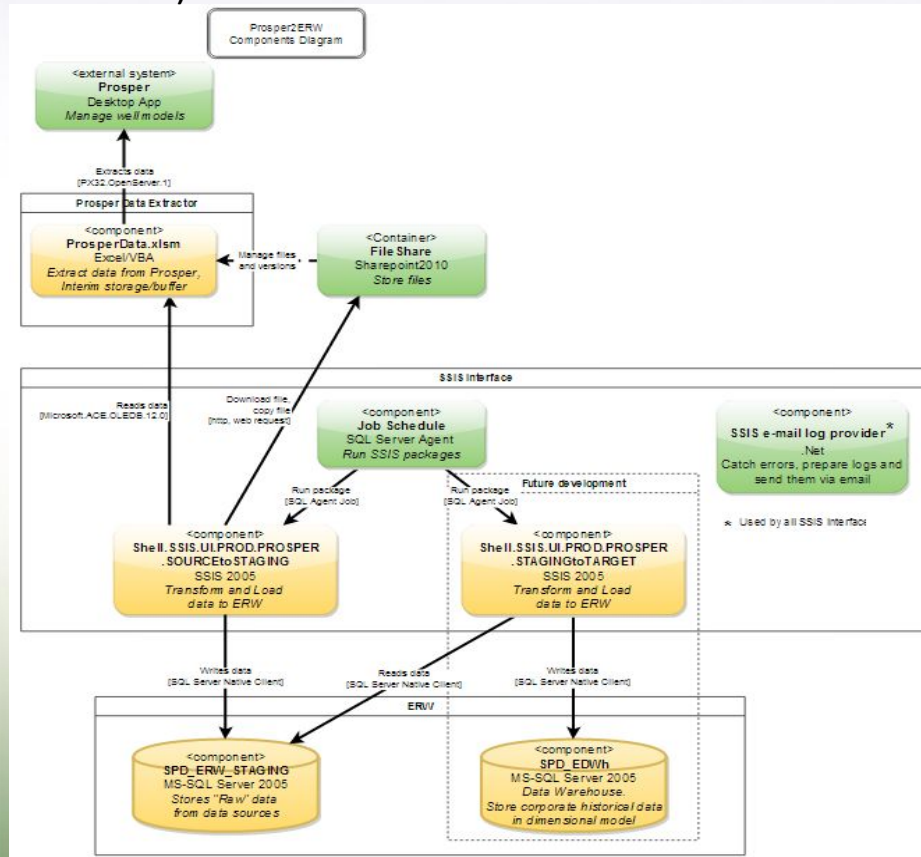


Motivation

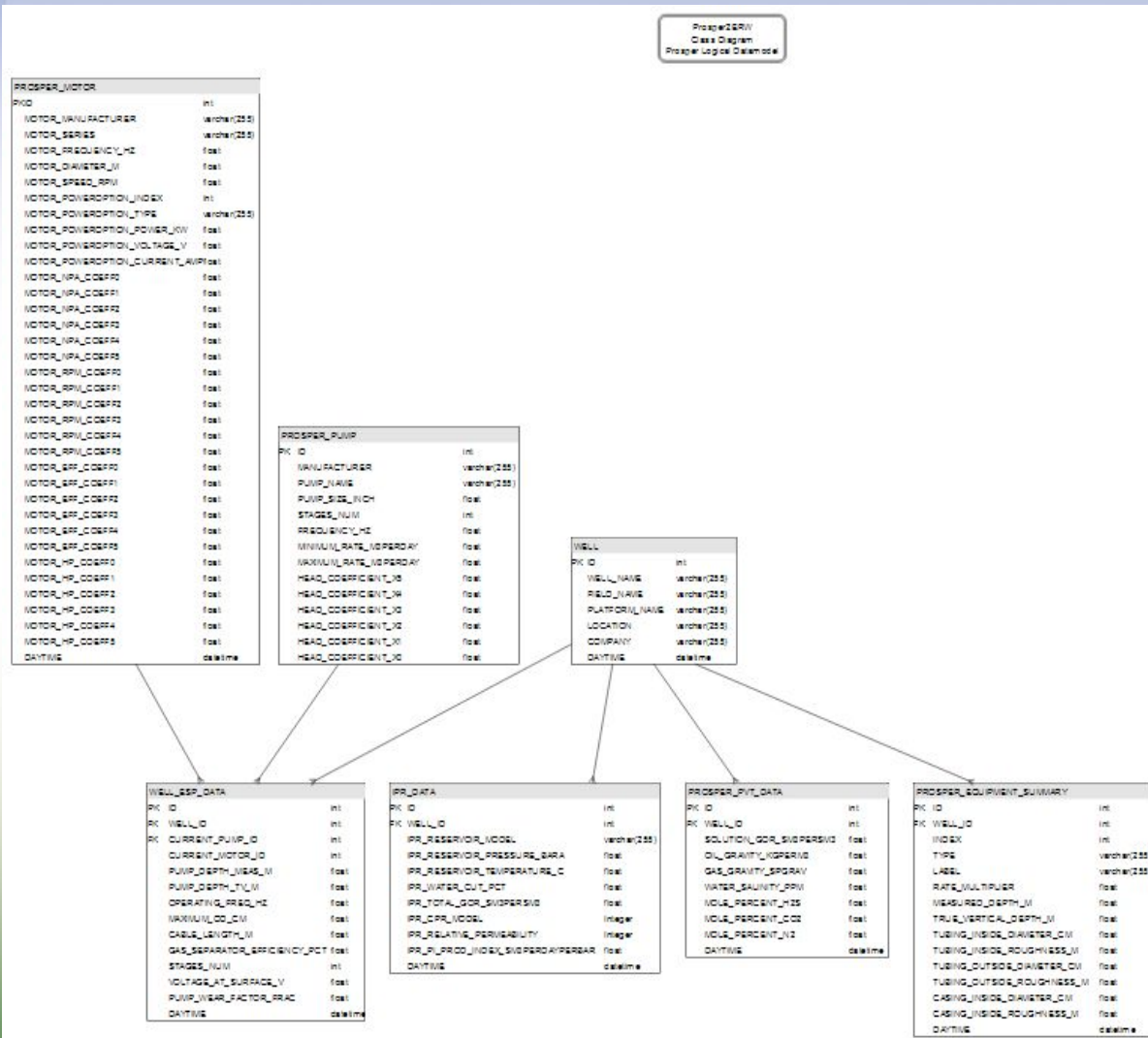
- Shows the high-level **decomposition** of your software system into **components** with distinct **responsibilities**.
- Shows **relationships** and **dependencies** between **components**.
- Provides a **framework** for high-level software development **estimates** and how the **delivery** can be broken down (**WBS**).

Audience

Technical people within the software development team



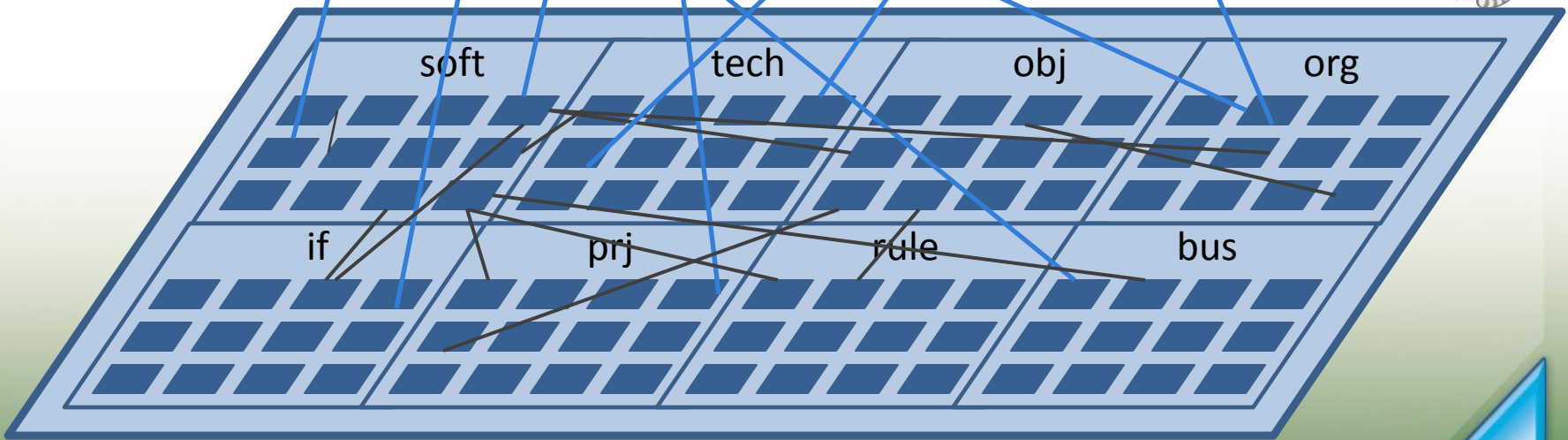
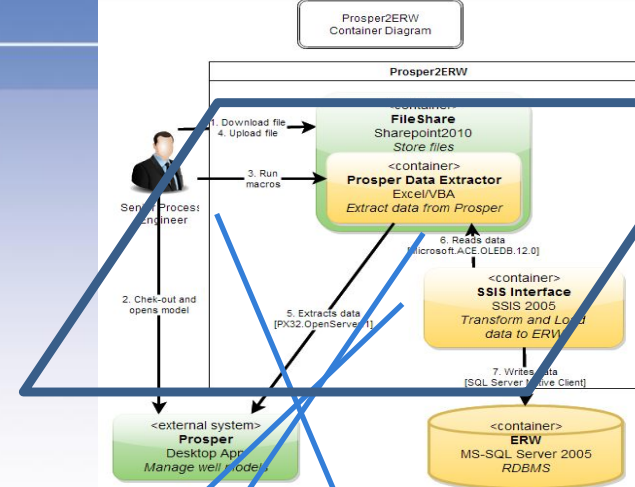
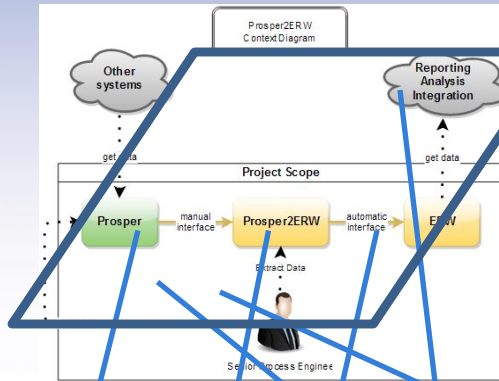
4C: CLASS DIAGRAM (optional?)



- Is a high-level **UML class diagram**.
- Explains how a particular **pattern or component** is implemented.
- Classes are the smallest building blocks of our software systems.

Instead of classic UML class-diagram we will use **Conceptual/Logical Data Model Diagram**

SA HLD ON META



IS THIS ENOUGH?

- SA HLD – is not just “word document somewhere in SP”, but power tool which help to:
 - assess, collaborate and communicate BRs and technical decisions
 - present high-level view on the solution and help to **navigate** throughout the solution
 - provides relevant levels of abstraction for different contributors during full product life-cycle (requirements-design-development-testing-deploy-support-decomission).
- This is **not** a complete set of project/tech. documents – this is SA HLD.
(Process diagram, data-models, mapping, detailed design, Deployment diagram etc.)



WHAT IS NEXT?

For all projects:

- SA HLD should be published on meta in “4C”-format.
- Workshops Arch-PM-BA-(BUS) to collaborate requirements and high-level vision. Deliverables: C1 and C2.
- “Architecture checkbox” on ABP when C1-C4 is published on meta.

