A globe showing the Americas. The landmasses are colored in a light yellowish-tan, and the oceans are light blue. A grid of latitude and longitude lines is overlaid on the globe. The countries of Latin America, including Mexico, Central American nations, and South American nations, are highlighted in a dark green color. The text is overlaid on the globe in a bold blue font.

**Латинская Америка
в первой половине
XX века.**

**Культура и искусство
в первой половине XX века**

Вспомни!!! Кто это???



Форд. Американский
автомобилист.

План:

- 1. Особенности общественного развития.
- 2. Пути развития континента в XX веке.
 - 3. Мексика.
- 4. Кубинская революция.

Вопрос урока!!!

- *Почему для стран Латинской Америки характерны военные перевороты, путчи, диктатуры???*

*УКАЖИТЕ В ТЕТРАДИ, ИМЕНА, СОБЫТИЯ
ФАКТЫ!!!*

Вспомни!!!

Христофор Колумб, Испания,
Эдмунд Кортес, Португалия,
колонизация, война за
независимость, Симон
Боливар, латифундии,
рабство.

Народы стран Латинской Америки: жизнь и история в первой половине XX века

● В начале XX века в 20 латиноамериканских республиках проживало 5% населения Земли - около 95 млн. чел. Самыми крупными из них были Бразилия, Мексика и Аргентина. Последняя вышла на первое место и по уровню экономического развития.





Мексика

Куба

Доминиканская Республика

Белиз

Гватемала

Сальвадор

Гондурас

Никарагуа

Коста-Рика

Панама

Тринидад и Тобаго

Венесуэла

Колумбия

Эквадор

Перу

Бразилия

Боливия

Чили

Парагвай

Аргентина

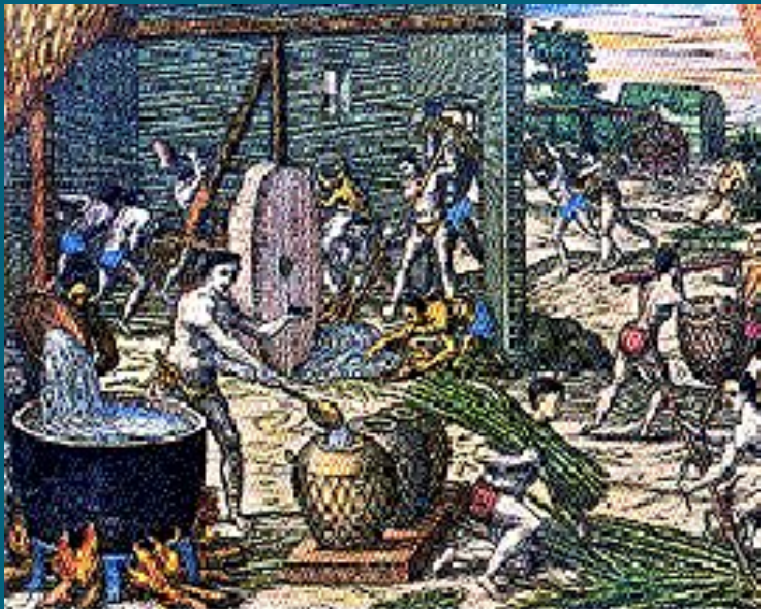
Уругвай

Каудильизм

● **Каудильизм** (от испанского каудильо - вождь, политический лидер, глава государства, предводитель военных отрядов) - это социальный феномен Латинской Америки 19-20 вв. Возникновение каудильизма связано с завоеванием латиноамериканскими странами политической независимости в первой четверти 19 века и борьбой за власть различных социальных группировок. В результате этого процесса в странах Латинской Америки сформировались политические течения (преимущественно либеральные и консервативные, на базе которых сложились политические партии), носившие тогда в большинстве стран каудильистский характер. Политическая борьба проходила как соперничество между кланами или отдельными каудильо, представлявшими главным образом латифундистов.

Запомни!!!

Латифундии (лат. *Latifundia*) — в Латинской Америке название обширного поместья, обрабатываемого трудом рабов, а в последствии после отмены рабства, дешевых работников.



Производство сахара в колониальной Венесуэле



Улица Сармьенте в Буэнос-Айресе



Поместье латифундиста в Бразилии



Католический собор в Сантьяго (Чили).



Рио-де-Жанейро (Бразилия). Современный вид.

Революция в Мексике 1910-1917 гг.



Президент и диктатор Мексики.
Председатель партии Мексиканской
революции Л. Карденас.

(1934-1940)

Революция на Кубе 1933-1934 годов.



Генерал Р.Батиста,
президент и диктатор
Кубы с 1935 по 1959
годы.





ring: The ge

WATER BRIDGE
A Connecticut
bridge company has
announced it will
begin construction
on a new bridge in
the town of Water
Bridge, Conn. The
company, which is
based in Water
Bridge, is the only
bridge builder in
the state.

The bridge company
is expected to start
work on the bridge
in the next few
months. The bridge
will be a toll bridge
and is expected to
be completed in
1992. The bridge
will be the only
bridge in the state
to be built by a
private company.

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Figure Assistance of Wisconsin is guarded by Sandinista soldiers after he was captured.

Sandinistas Might Try American

From Valley News Staff Reporters
WASHINGTON, November 11 — The
Sandinista government may try to
capture and hold an American
journalist who is being
held in custody in the
country, according to
a report from a source in
the country.

The report says that the
Sandinista government
is planning to capture
and hold an American
journalist who is being
held in custody in the
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U.S., Private Aid Groups Deny Any Role

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Reagan
and other administration officials
denied Wednesday any role in
the capture of an American
journalist in Nicaragua. The
administration also denied
any role in the capture of
the journalist.



- Смена режимов диктатуры в XX веке на примере Аргентины.
 - 1890-1912 гг- ограниченная демократия.
 - 1932 г.- восстановление демократии.
 - 1943-1955, 1962, 1966-1973, 1976-1983- военные перевороты и режимы.
- 1930-1932 гг- военный переворот. Диктатура Урибуру.
 - 1983 г- демократизация.

Вопрос урока!!!

- *Почему для стран Латинской Америки характерны военные перевороты, путчи, диктатуры???*

*УКАЖИТЕ В ТЕТРАДИ, ИМЕНА, СОБЫТИЯ
ФАКТЫ!!!*

**Культура и
искусство первой
Половины XX века**

•Направления культуры XX века

•декаданс

•модернизм

•авангард

•постмодернизм

ЗАПОМНИ!!!

Декадентство (от позднелатинского *decadentia* — упадок) — общее наименование кризисных явлений европейской культуры 2-й половины XIX — начала XX вв., отмеченных настроениями безнадёжности, неприятия жизни, тенденциями индивидуализма.

Модернизм (итал. *modernismo* — «современное течение»; от лат. *modernus* — «современный, недавний») — направление в искусстве и литературе XX века, стремлением утвердить новые нетрадиционные начала в искусстве.

Главными направлениями модернизма стали течения-импрессионизм (впечатление), кубизм, фовизм(дикий), экспрессионизм(выражение), супрематизм(высший), дадаизм, сюрреализм(сверхреализм).

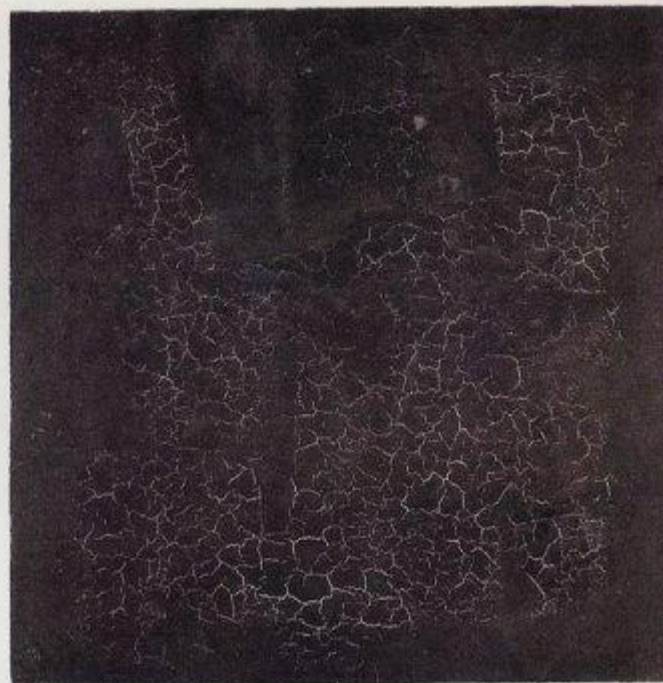
Примеры живописи начала XX века



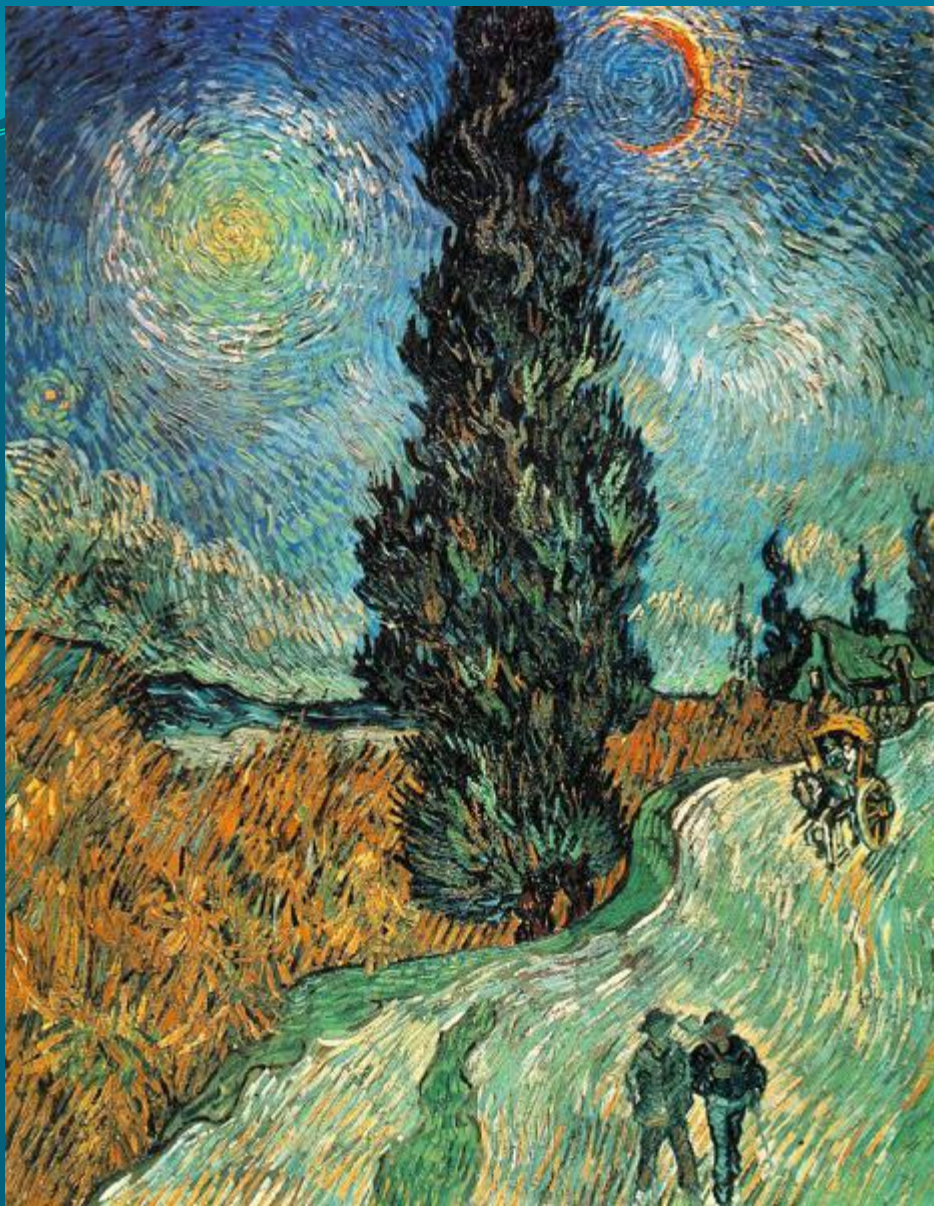
Сальвадор Дали. Постоянство памяти. 1931 г.



Г.Климт. Поцелй.1907-1908 гг.



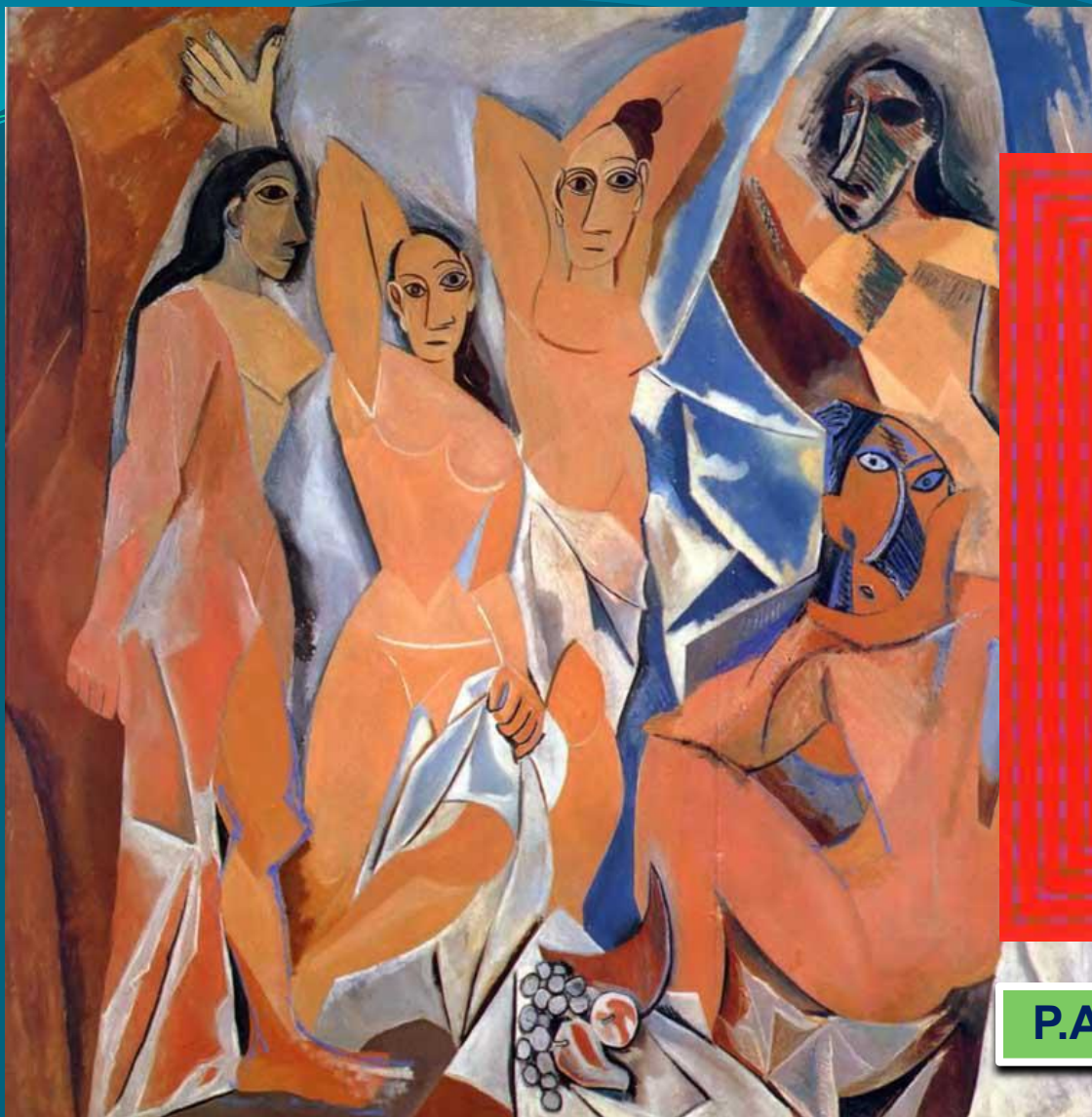
К.Малевич. Черный квадрат.



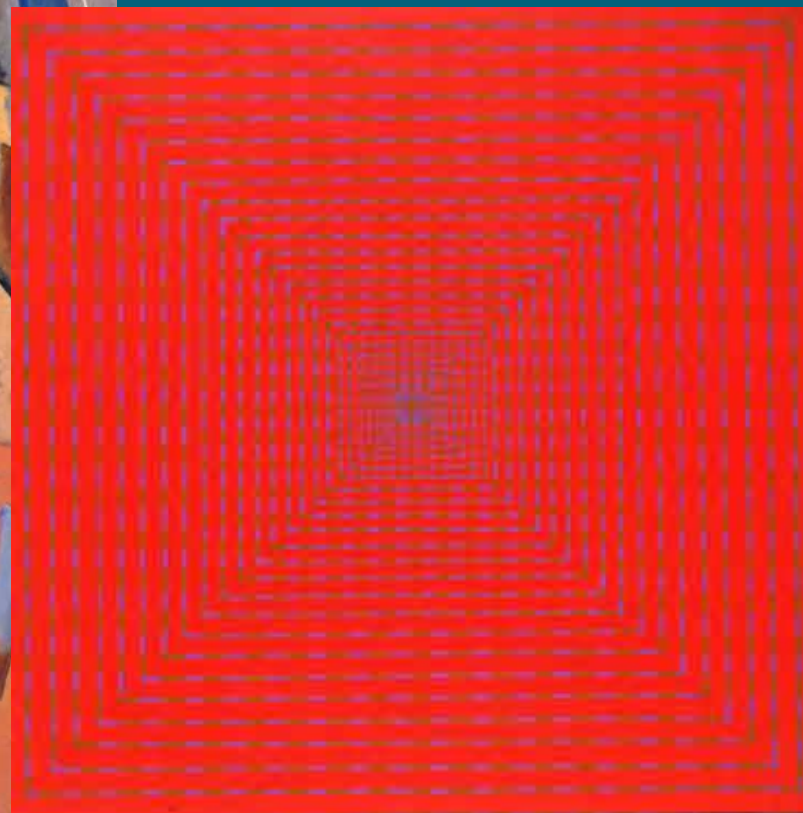
Ван Гог. Кипарис. 1888-1889 гг.



Хуан Миро. Лето. 1938 г.



Пабло Пикассо. Авиньонские девицы. 1907 г.



Р.Анушкевич. Вход в зеленое.



В.Кандинский. Композиция № 7. 1913 г.

Архитектура модернизма.



Особняк Рябушинского в Москве.



**Антонио Гауди. Церковь
Саграда Фамилия. Барселона.
1884-1926 гг.**

Вопрос урока!!!

- *Почему искусство в первой половине XX века так резко ушло от традиций мирового искусства???*

***УКАЖИТЕ В ТЕТРАДИ, ИМЕНА, СОБЫТИЯ
ФАКТЫ!!!***