

## 6. qarTlis samefo I-II ss-Si

ax.w. I-II ss-Si **qarTlis** samefo mniSvnelovnad gaZlierda

amave periodSi dasustda **somxeTis** saxelmwifo da gaZlierda **parTia**, **arSakidebis** dinastiiT saTaveSi.

somxeTis taxtisaTvis erTmaneTs SeebrZolnen **iberebi** da **parTielebi**.

iberebs zurgs **romi** umagrebda



parTiis imperia ax. w. I s.

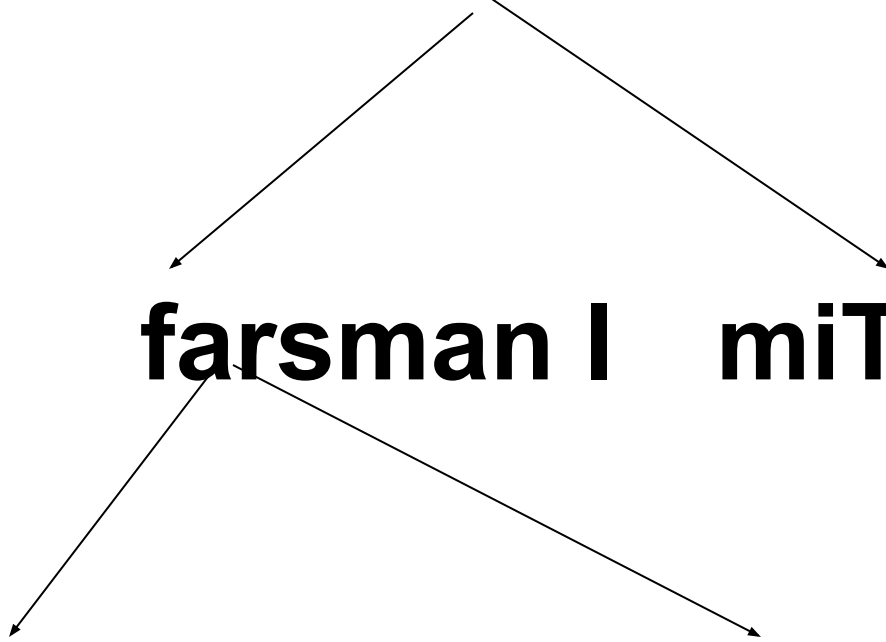
somxeTSi gamefda qarTlis mefe **miTridate**  
**I-is Ze da farsman I-is Zma miTridate**

**miTridate**

**farsman I miTridate**

**radamisti**

**miTridate**





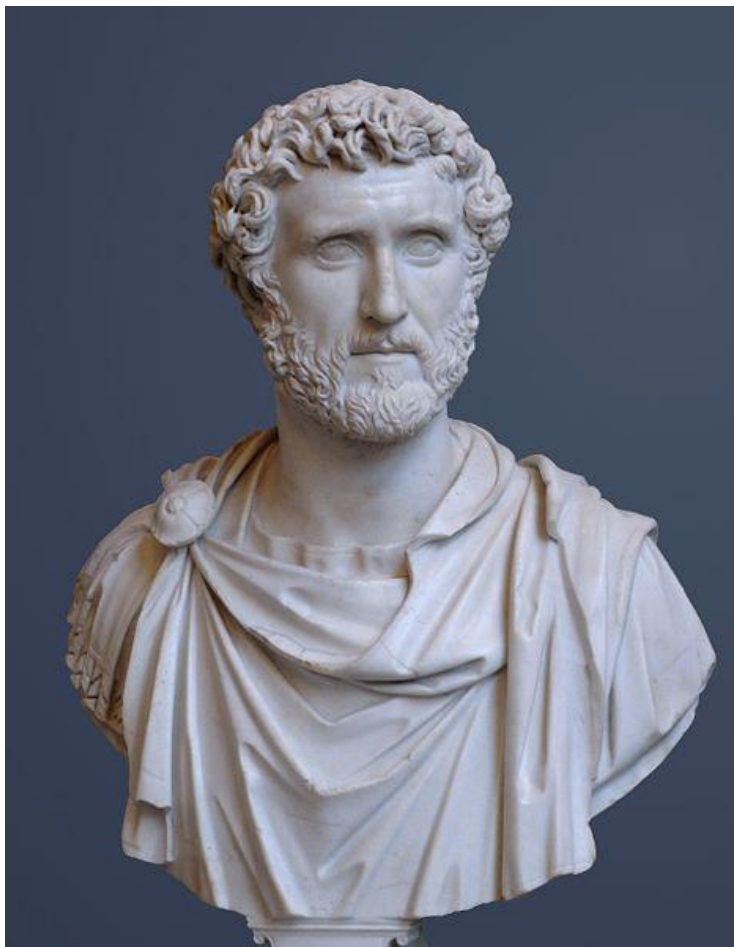


romis imperatori  
**adriane**

qarTIma somxeTi ver  
SeinarCuna da **63 w.** romsa da  
parTias Soris dadebuli zaviT  
maT ormagi damokidebulebis  
qveS gadavida.

Il s.-is Il nax.-Si qarTIsi mefobda  
**farsman Il `qveli~.**

**128 w.** romis imperatorma  
**adrianem farsmani** TavisTan  
miiwvia, razec qarTlis mefem  
uari SeuTvala. aman maT Soris  
urTierToba daZaba.

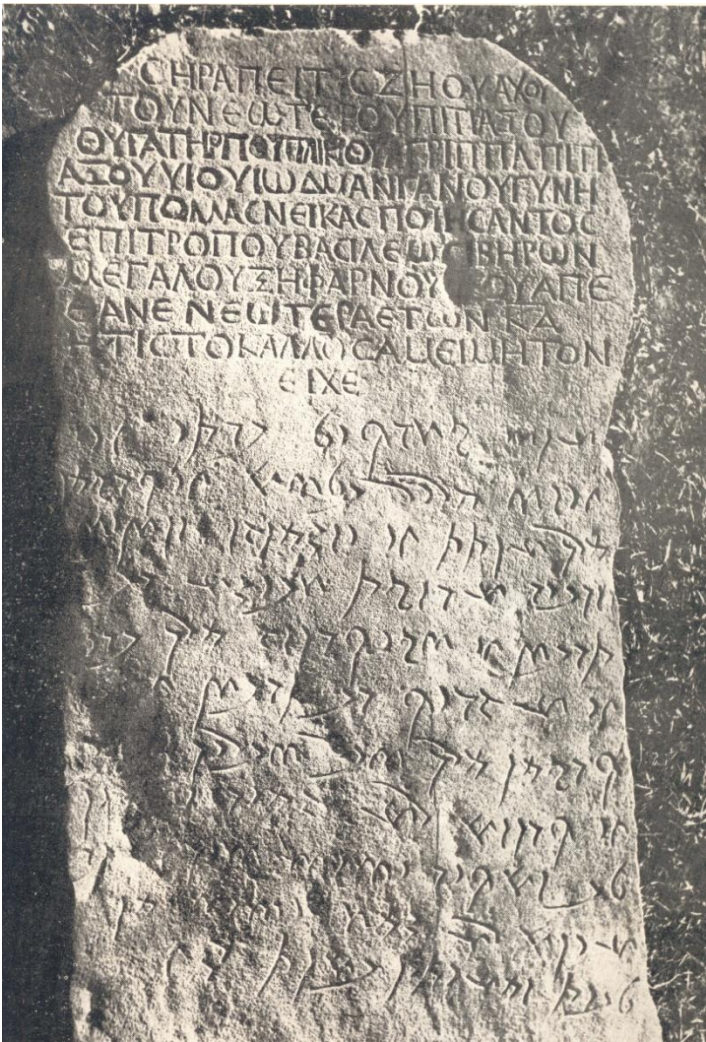


romis imperatori  
**antonine piusi**

momdevno imperatoris  
**antonine piusis** dros  
urTierToba qarTlsa da  
roms Soris gaumjobesda.

**farsmani** parTielebis mier  
mosyidulma mzareulma  
mowamla.

**farsmanis** adgili  
**xsefarnugma** daikava.



**armazis bilingva,  
napovnia 1940 w.  
gaSifra g. wereTelma**

### **berZnuli varianti:**

«serafiti, asuli pitiaxS javax mcirisa, meuRle publikios agripa pitiaxSis Zis iodmanganisa – qarTvelTa mefis didi qsefarnugis mraval gamarjvebaTa mompovebeli ezosmoZRvrisa, gardaicvala jer kidev axalgazrda, ocdaerTi wlisa, mqonebeli Seudarebeli silamazisa.»

### **arameuli varianti:**

«me var serafiti, asuli zevaxisa, mcirisa pitiaxSisa farsman mefisa, meuRle iodmanganisa – Zlevamosilisa da mravali gamarjvebis mompovebeli ezosmoZRvrisa qsefarnug mefisa, Zisa agripa ezosmoZRvrisa farsman mefisa. vaeba vaebisa. is vinc iyo axalgazrda da imdenad keTili da mSvenieri iyo, rom aravin iyo misi msgavsi silamaziT da gardaicvala 21 wlisa.»

**armazis bilingvis** aRmoCenam da gaSifvram naTeli mohfina pirveli saukuneebis saqarTvelos politikis da kulturis istoriis bevr sakiTxs. warweraSi moxseniebuli arian II saukunis iberiis (qarTlis) saxelmwifos meTaurni da Tanamdebobis pirebi.

armazis bilingvis meSveobiT dadasturda, rom **pirvel saukuneebSi** qarTlis saxelmwifos saTaveSi edga **mefe**, romelic **iberiis mefis** tituls atarebda. qarTlis samefo karze iyo institutebi **pitiaxSebisa** (didi da mcire pitiaxSebisa), **ezosmoZRvrisa** (epitropisa) da sxva oficaluri dokumentebisaTvis, berZnulTan erTad an uimisod, ixmareboda arameuli damwerloba.



## 7. romis batonoba dasavleT saqarTveloSi. aniketis ajanyeba

romaelTa mier dapyrobili **kolxeTi** mcire xans calke administraciuli erTeuli iyo, xolo Semdeg, **ax.w. I s-Si** igi romaelTa vasals **pontos** daeqvemdebara. **ax.w. 68 w.** romis imperatorma **neronma** pontos samefo gaauqma da SeierTa. kolxeTi pontosTan erTad romis provinciad gamocxadda.



moneta neronis  
gamosaxulebiT

kolxeTis mosaxleoba ajanyda. maT saTaveSi Caudga pontos samefo flotis ufrosi **aniketi**.  
ajanyeba damarcxda.

das. saqarTveloSi oTxi samTavro Camoyalibda: **lazebis**, **afSilebis**, **abazgebisa** da **sanigebis**.





## 8. qarTuli warmarTuli panTeoni

adreklasobrivi saqarTveloSi  
gavrcelebuli iyo warmarTuli  
sarwmunoeba.

qarTლის სამეფოს უზენაესი  
RvTaeba iyo armazi-mTvaris  
RvTaeba. მისი ღმერთი ცხოველი  
იყო ხარი.

**armazის გვერდით იდგა ორი სხვა ღმერთი – გაც და  
გაიმი.**

## 9. saqarTvelos uZvelesi qalaqebi

**aRm. saqarTvelo** – mcxeTa, urbnisi, ufliscixe (kldeSi nakveTi qalaqi), kaspi, oZrxe (dR. abasTumanTan);

**das. saqarTvelo** – kutaia (quTaisi), vani, dablagomi, cixe-goji (berZn. arqeopolisi).



**ufliscixë**

## 10. feodaluri urTierTobis ganviTareba saqarTveloSi

feodalurma urTierTobam fexi moikida **ax.w. IV** saukunidan.

feodaluri sazogadoebis gabatonebuli klasia msxvili da saSualo **miwaTmflobelebi (aznaurebi)**, romlebic eqspluatacias uweven **yma-glexebs**.

adrefeodalur xanaSi **molaSqreoba** privilegia iyo da mxedrebi da molaSqreebi aznaurebisagan Sedgebodnen.



**nawili II**

**saqarTvelo qristianobis  
miRebidan qveynis  
gaerTianebamde**

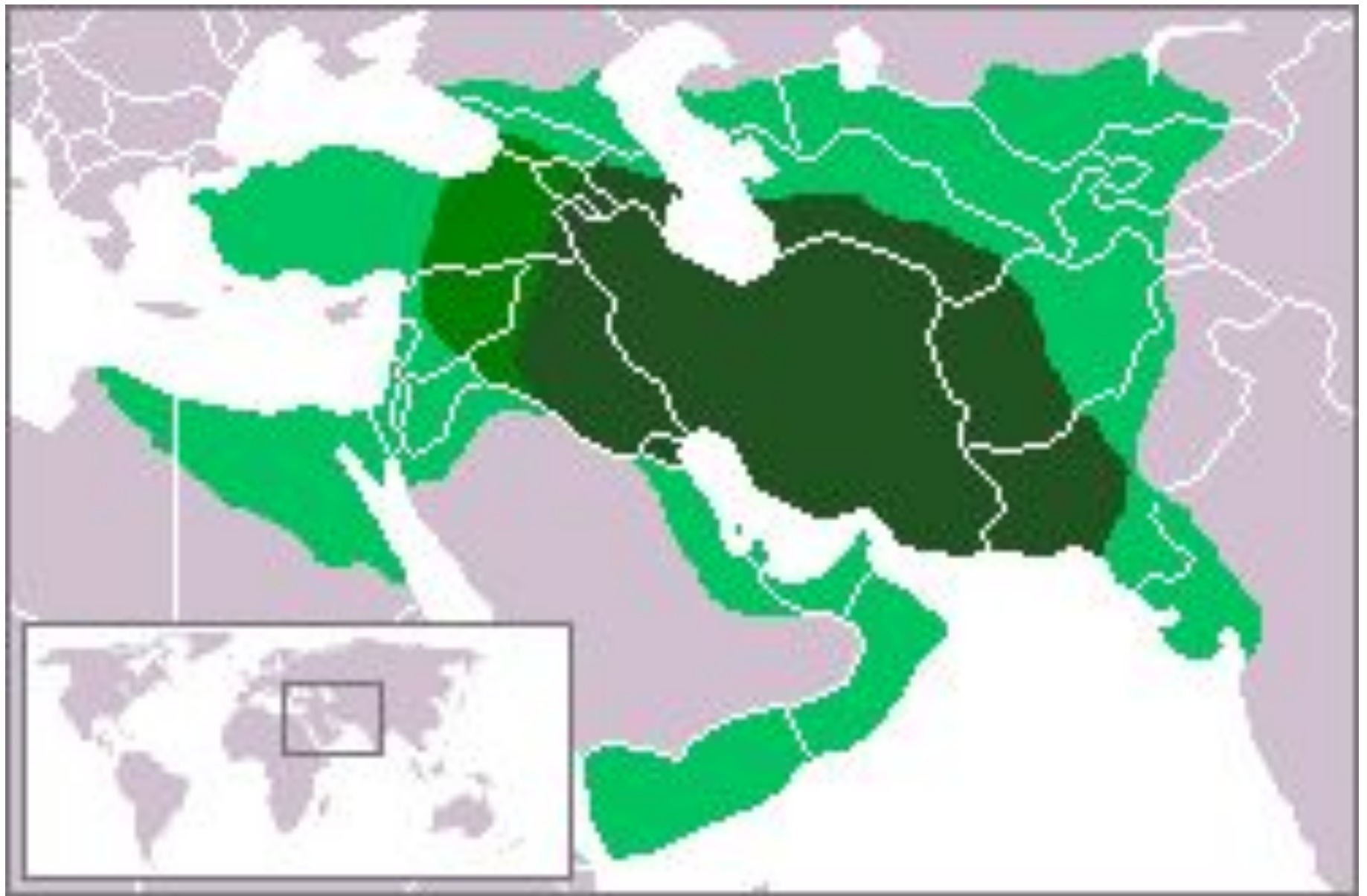
# 1. qristianoba da saqarTveloSi misi saxelmwifo religiad gamocxadeba

**III s.-dan qarTlis** samefos sagareo-politikuri  
mdgomareoba mkveTrad gauaresda.

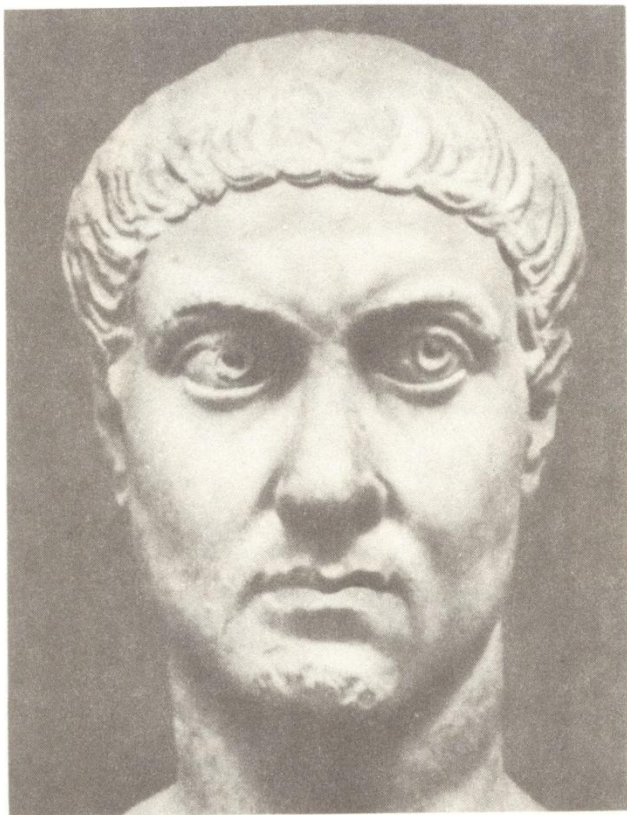
III s-Si parTiis samefos nangrevebze agresuli  
sasanianTa **iranis** saxelmwifo Camoyalibda.

irani daupirispirda romis imperias.

298 w. **nisibinis** zaviT iranma scno romis upiratesoba  
somxeTsa da iberiaze, ramac xeli Seuwyo aq  
qristianobis gavrcelebas.



**sasanianTa irani**



**konstantine I**

**313 w.** qristianoba legalur religiad gamocxadda romis imperiaSi.

**325 w.** gaimarTa **nikeis I** saeklesio kreba (dRev. izniki, TurqeTi), romelsac TviT **konstantine I**-ma moiwvia.

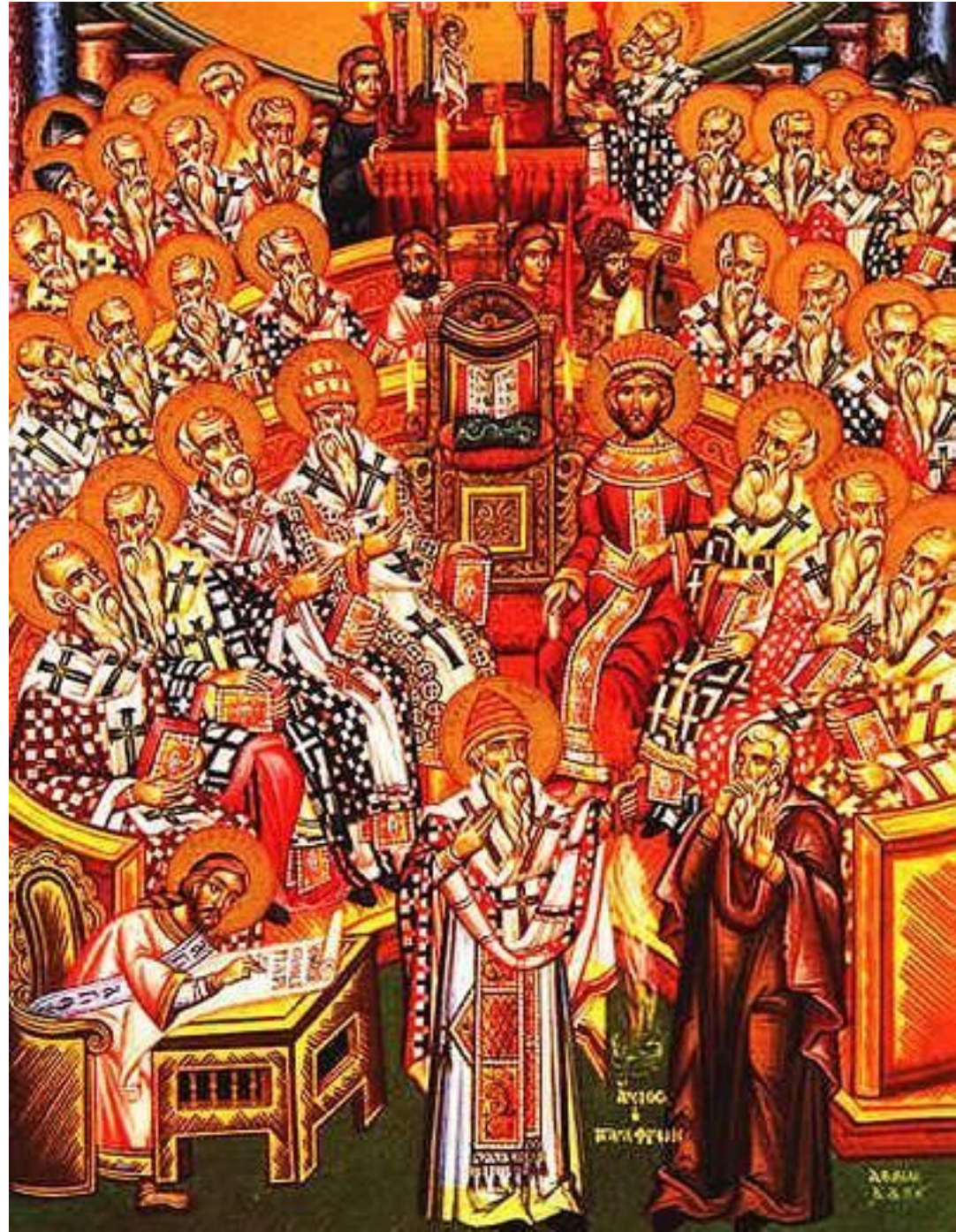
krebis mowvevis mizezi iyo aleqsandriis patriarq aleqsandresa da eretikosi ariusis davis gadawyveta.



**ariusma** uaryo qrisTes RvTaebrivi buneba da uaryo samebis erTianob. **aleqsandriis patriarqiSeecada** mis gadarwmunebas, magram uSedegod. man ariozu gankveTa eklesiidan. am ganxeTqilebis aRkveTa gaxda pirveli msofluo saeklesio krebis erT-erTi mTavari problema.

nikeis saeklesio krebam gansazRvra da daadgina qristianobis ZiriTadi doqtrinebi. krebaSi monawileobda 318 episkoposi imperiis mTeli teritoriidan, maT Soris **biWvinTidan**, bosforis samefodan, somxeTidan, sparseTidan.

krebam miiRo Svidi punqtisgan Semdgari sarwmnoebis simbolo – **mrwamsi**, aseve daadgina **aRdgomis** aRniSvnis wesi. pirveli kvira savse mTvaridan gazafxulis buniobis Semdeg. SemoiRes 20kanoni eklesiis mowjobisa da wesrigis Sesaxeb



nikeas I saeklesio kreba





**konstantine I  
aia sofias mozaika  
stambuli (Zveli  
konstantinopoli)**

qarTISi qristianoba gamocxadda **337 w.** qarTuli  
marTImadidebluri eklesiis azriT, **326 w.**)

qarTISi qristianoba gaavcela kabadokielma qalma **ninom**,  
mefe **mirianis** mefobis dros.

qarTlis gaqristianebis ambavi moTxrobia Zvel qarTul  
saistorio mwerlobaSi (**moqcevai qarTlisai~**, leonti  
mrovelis **mefeTa cxovreba~**).

qristianobis gavrcelebas sastiki winaaRmdegoba gauwia  
mTis mosaxleobam.

das. saqarTveloSi qristianoba ufro adre gavcelda.  
biWvinTis episkoposi **stratofile** 325 w. nikeis saeklesio  
krebas eswreboda.



## 2. qarTli da sasaniduri irani

**353 w.** iranelebi SeiWrnen somxeTSi da Tavisi gavlena daamyares.

**358 w.** isini qarTISic SemoiWrnen da qarTlis mefe **saurmagi** Camoagdes da mefed misi naTesavi, iranuli orientaciis **varaz-bakuri** dasves.

maT qarTli mTlianad daimorCiles

qarTlis mefis moqmedebas da xarkis akrefis saqmes iraneli moxele – **pitiaxSi** ganagebda.

### 3. egrisi da bizantiis imperia

**330 w.** romis imperiis dedaqalaqi Seicvala. is gaxda bosforze mdebare qalaqi **bizantioni**.

imperator konstantines sapativ sacemod qalaqs **konstantinopoli** (dR. **stambuli**) ewoda.

**395 w.** imperia orad gaiyo da mis aRmosavleT nawils **bizantiis imperia** ewoda.

imperia cdilobda mtkiced moekidebina fexi dasavleT saqarTvelos teritoriaze



**bizantiis imperia IV s.**

I-II s-Si das. saqarTveloSi dawinaurda lazebis samTavro, romelsac bizantielebi **lazikas**, xolo qarTvelebi **egriss** eZaxdnen. misi centri kvlav **cixe-goji iyo**.

maT bizantielebs das. saqarTveloSi fexis mokidebis saSualeba ar misces.



## 4. mefe vaxtang gorgasali. misi saxelmwifo-saeklesio politika

vaxtang gorgasali qarTlSi mefobda V s-is II nax.-Si



vaxtang gorgasali,  
mcxeTis sveticxovlis  
taZris freska

qarTlis sagareo mdgomareoba  
Zalian rTulia, iranelebma mefoba  
gaaugmes **somxeTsa** da  
**albaneTsi**, CrdiloeTis  
sazRvrebTan gaaqtiurdnen  
**osebi** da **hunebi**.

didi aznaurebis nawili mefes ar  
emorCileboda. am viTarebas  
aRwers **SuSanikis wamebac~**

**vaxtang gorgaslis** brZola centralizaciisa da  
damoukideblobisaTvis 60-iani wlebidan daiwyo.

man gaatara saeklesio reforma, mTavarepiskoposi  
**miqaeli** gaaZeva, bizantiis nebarTviT qarTul eklesias  
avtokefalia dauwesa da kaTalikosioaba SemoiRo.

daamarcxa **alan-osebi** da daikava kavkasionis  
mTavari gadmosasvleli – **dariali**

**482 w.** moakvlevina **varsqen** pitiaxSi da daiwyo  
ajanyeba.

vaxtangi mosyidulma monam gasca. igi daWres **502**  
w. brZolis dros, gardaicvala **ujarmis** cixeSi da  
dakrZalulia mcxeTis **sveticxovelSi**.

metsaxeli `**gorgasali**~ sparsulad mgelTavas  
niSnavs.

mis Semdgom saqarTvelos saxelmwifo droSas  
`**gorgasliani**~ ewodeba

vaxtangma aRaSena qalaqebi: **ujarma** (ivris xeoba),  
**Weremi**, **xornabuji** (hereTi), **artanuji** (klarjeTi), da  
bolos **Tbilisi**, sadac dedaqalaqi misma Zem **daCim**  
gadmoitana.



**ujarmis naqalaqari, zeda cixe, V s.**





**artanuji (klarjeTi)**





iberia V saukuneSi

## 5. mefobis gauqmeba qarTisi. iranelta batonoba

**428 w.** iranelebma mefoba gaauqmes **somxeTsi**. **510 w.** ki sabolood **albaneTsi**. maT gadawyvites **iberebi** ZaliT moeqciaT **mazdeanur** wessze.

am Zalismieri sarwmunoebrivi politikis gamo qarTlis mefe **gurgeni** aujanyda iranelebs, magram damarcxda da iZulebuli gaxda egrisSi gadasuliyo.

**532 w.** zaviT bizantium scno iranis upiratesoba qarTize. aq mefoba gauqmda.

qarTli, somxeTi, albaneTi da adarbadagani **Sahrebis** saxiT Sevida **kavkasiis kustakSi**. Sahrebs **marzpani**, xolo kustakebs **spaspeti** marTavda.