

# THE HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE

## FROM PREHISTORIC TO MODERN TIMES



**The twenty seventh Album:  
THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE  
OF THE 1980's**



**Albums of characteristic examples for the Educational course**  
**by Dr. Konstantin I.Samoilov**  
Almaty, 2017

**This series of albums generated for information purposes of the Educational course "The General History of Architecture": 2 credits / 30 hours of lectures.**

Until the 1980's, examples are grouped by region. In this period, the phenomenon of a single world architectural process begins to manifest itself. Since the 1980's, examples have been grouped by decades.

**Thirty albums illustrate the following topics:**

- the 1<sup>st</sup> Album: EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC-THEORETICAL SOURCES
- the 2<sup>nd</sup> Album: THE PREHISTORIC ERA'S ARCHITECTURE
- the 3<sup>rd</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT EGYPTIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 4<sup>th</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT MESOPOTAMIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 5<sup>th</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT GREEK ARCHITECTURE
- the 6<sup>th</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT ROMAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 7<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL EUROPEAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 8<sup>th</sup> Album: THE EUROPEAN RENAISSANCE'S ARCHITECTURE
- the 9<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL MAGHREB'S, THE NEAR EASTERN AND THE CAUCASUS'S ARCHITECTURE
- the 10<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL CENTRAL ASIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 11<sup>th</sup> Album: THE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL CHINESE ARCHITECTURE
- the 12<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL SOUTHEASTERN AND EASTERN ASIAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 13<sup>th</sup> Album: THE MEDIEVAL CENTRAL AMERICAN ARCHITECTURE
- the 14<sup>th</sup> Album: THE EASTERN EUROPE MIDDLE AGES AND NEW TIMES ARCHITECTURE
- the 15<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WESTERN EUROPEAN AND THE NORTH AMERICAN NEW TIMES ARCHITECTURE

- the 16<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1870's
- the 17<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1880's
- the 18<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1890's
- the 19<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1900's
- the 20<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1910's
- the 21<sup>st</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1920's
- the 22<sup>nd</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1930's
- the 23<sup>rd</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1940's
- the 24<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1950's
- the 25<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1960's
- the 26<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1970's
- **the 27<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1980's**
- the 28<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1990's
- the 29<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 2000's
- the 30<sup>th</sup> Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 2010's

Examples are distributed in chronological order of the construct completion.

**Images sources are indicated directly near with illustrations on each page.**

Architects and companies listed on the basis of aggregate data from different sources (objects from various sources indicate different authors). About some buildings listed authors available sources has not yet been found.

The Author expresses his gratitude to Internet resources – <https://www.google.com> ; <https://www.wikipedia.org> – which to provide the ability to collect an information.

*The 27<sup>th</sup> Album's front cover:*

**The AT&T World Headquarters / 550 Madison Avenue, New York city, USA, 1984 (Arch. Philip Cortelyou Johnson, John Burgee - "Johnson / Burgee Architects")** - [http://arch-grafika.ru/\\_pu/0/26946620.jpg](http://arch-grafika.ru/_pu/0/26946620.jpg); <http://www.nyc-architecture.com/MID/MID037-att.chip.top.jpg>

**The Central Research Institute of Robotics and Technical Cybernetics, Leningrad, USSR, 1987 (Arch. Boris I. Artiushin, Stanislav V. Savin)** - <http://fofoi.ru/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/nii.jpg>

**The "La Grande Arche de la Fraternité" office building / the "La Grande Arche de la Défense", Paris, France, 1989 (Arch. Johan Otto von Spreckelsen, Paul Andreu)** - <http://www.movingvan.ru/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/La-Grande-Arche-La-Defense-Paris.jpg>

**The "Louvre Pyramid" Louvre's entrance pavilion, Paris, France, 1989 (Arch. Ieoh Ming Pei)** - [http://comments.ua/images/Louvre\\_shutterstock\\_4700979\\_1.jpg](http://comments.ua/images/Louvre_shutterstock_4700979_1.jpg)

**Purpose of the 27<sup>th</sup> Lecture:**

To study the basic features of the World architecture in 1980's.

**Tasks of the 27<sup>th</sup> Lecture:**

- To consider characteristic examples of specifically organized spaces and buildings;
- To accentuate the features of construction depending on the availability of building materials;
- To emphasize the difference between cult and dwelling buildings.

**Tasks for the self-research work:**

1. Study the change in the nomenclature of buildings and structures during the evolution of the 1980's Architecture.
2. Analyze geometric parameters of main types of structures and buildings.

**Questions for the self-preparation:**

1. Accentuate the features of the USA's 1980's architecture
2. Accentuate the features of the European 1980's architecture

**Themes of abstracts (16 pages, 40 000 characters, A4 format):**

1. The evolution of the Chinese 1980's Architecture
2. The evolution of the French 1980's Architecture
3. The evolution of the USSR's 1980's Architecture

## Examples for the 27<sup>th</sup> Lecture:

- 27.1 "Follies", the Parc de la Villette, Paris, France, 1982 (Arch. Bernard Tschumi)
- 27.2 The Minsk State Polytechnic Institute Architectural faculty building / the BNTU's 15th building, Minsk, Belarus, USSR, 1983 (Arch. Igor I.Es'man, Victor I.Anikin – "Minskproekt")
- 27.3 The AT&T World Headquarters / 550 Madison Avenue, New York city, USA, 1984 (Arch. Philip Cortelyou Johnson, John Burgee - "Johnson / Burgee Architects")
- 27.4 The "Arènes de Picasso" dwelling houses complex, Noisy-le-Grand, France, 1985 (Arch. Manuel Nuñez Yanowsky)
- 27.5 The "Les Echelles du Baroque" residential building complex, Paris, France, 1985 (Arch. Ricardo Bofill Leví - "Ricardo Bofill Taller de Arquitectura")
- 27.6 The HSBC Main Building, Hong Kong, China, 1985 (Arch. Norman Robert Foster – "Foster + Partners")
- 27.7 The Central Research Institute of Robotics and Technical Cybernetics, Leningrad, USSR, 1987 (Arch. Boris I.Artiushin, Stanislav V.Savin)
- 27.8 The Asahi Beer Hall / the Flamme d'Or, Tokyo, Japan, 1989 (Arch. Philippe Starck)
- 27.9 The "La Grande Arche de la Fraternité" office building / the "La Grande Arche de la Défense", Paris, France, 1989 (Arch. Johan Otto von Spreckelsen, Paul Andreu)
- 27.10 The "Louvre Pyramid" Louvre's entrance pavilion, Paris, France, 1989 (Arch. Ieoh Ming Pei)

## 27.1 "Follies", the Parc de la Villette, Paris, France, 1982 (Arch. Bernard Tschumi)



Source: <https://benleavitt.files.wordpress.com/2012/08/20083565.jpeg> ; <http://rcoyne99.files.wordpress.com/2011/02/screen-shot-2011-02-12-at-17-42-351.png?w=750> ;  
<http://img.groundspeak.com/waymarking/log/a3b6f3eb-9ae1-4f85-8f5c-77f444bad3b1.jpg> ; [http://spc.fotolog.com/photo/44/29/75/heydude89/1197648272\\_f.jpg](http://spc.fotolog.com/photo/44/29/75/heydude89/1197648272_f.jpg) ;  
<http://graphics8.nytimes.com/images/2008/06/04/timestopics/Tschumi-395.jpg>

**27.2 The Minsk State Polytechnic Institute Architectural faculty building / the BNTU's 15th building, Minsk, Belarus, USSR, 1983 (Arch. Igor I.Es'man, Victor I.Anikin – “Minskproekt”)**



Source.: <http://vignette2.wikia.nocookie.net/eminsk/images/ffc/15%D0%91%D0%9D%D0%A2%D0%A3.jpg/revision/latest?cb=20110307154320&path-prefix=ru> ;  
<http://gallery.minsklife.com/up/gallery/bntu15.jpg> ; [http://farm2.static.flickr.com/1248/1403448578\\_0a4a28d9c0\\_o.jpg](http://farm2.static.flickr.com/1248/1403448578_0a4a28d9c0_o.jpg) ; <http://www.kp.ru/f/12/image/86/93/2109386.jpg> ;  
<http://ais.by/ites/ais.by/files/2013/201301/Anikin.jpg>



**27.3 The AT&T World Headquarters / 550 Madison Avenue, New York city, USA, 1984  
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Source: <http://arch-grafika.ru/pu/0/26946620.jpg>; <http://www.nyc-architecture.com/MID/MID037-att.chip.top.jpg> ;  
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1f/Sony\\_Building\\_by\\_Matthew\\_Bisanz.jpg/220px-Sony\\_Building\\_by\\_Matthew\\_Bisanz.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1f/Sony_Building_by_Matthew_Bisanz.jpg/220px-Sony_Building_by_Matthew_Bisanz.jpg) ;  
<http://forgotten-ny.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/06/52.madison.e55-506x380.jpg>; <http://1.alamy.com/thumbs/4/ed681534-15b9-4ae0-b3b4-1c02cc953c85/AJ712C.jpg>

## 27.4 The "Arènes de Picasso" dwelling houses complex, Noisy-le-Grand, France, 1985 (Arch. Manuel Nuñez Yanowsky)



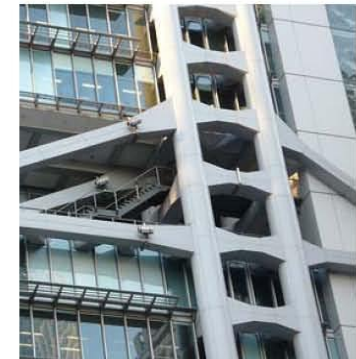
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<http://footage.framepool.com/shotimg/qf/316099817-les-arenes-de-picasso-manolo-nunez-yanowsky-marne-la-vallee-postmodernism-architecture.jpg>;  
<https://architectsbyp Photographers.files.wordpress.com/2013/06/nunez-par-beaufre.jpg?w=433&h=680>

## 27.5 The "Les Echelles du Baroque" residential building complex, Paris, France, 1985 (Arch. Ricardo Bofill Leví - "Ricardo Bofill Taller de Arquitectura")



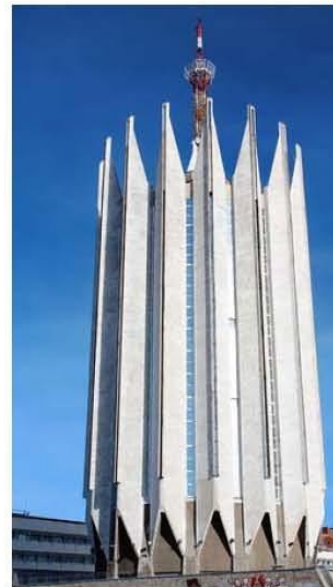
Source: [https://res.cloudinary.com/homifv/a\\_0\\_c\\_fit\\_q\\_70\\_w\\_554/v1438320449/p/photo/image/215814/Les\\_Echelles\\_du\\_Baroque\\_Paris\\_France\\_Ricardo\\_Bofill\\_Taller\\_Arquitectura\\_14.jpg](https://res.cloudinary.com/homifv/a_0_c_fit_q_70_w_554/v1438320449/p/photo/image/215814/Les_Echelles_du_Baroque_Paris_France_Ricardo_Bofill_Taller_Arquitectura_14.jpg); [http://archcase.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Les\\_Echelles\\_du\\_Baroque\\_Paris\\_France\\_Ricardo\\_Bofill\\_Taller\\_Arquitectura\\_12.jpg](http://archcase.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/Les_Echelles_du_Baroque_Paris_France_Ricardo_Bofill_Taller_Arquitectura_12.jpg); [http://us.archello.com/sites/default/files/imagecache/header\\_detail\\_large/LesEchellesduBaroqueParisFranceRicardoBofillTal\\_0.jpg](http://us.archello.com/sites/default/files/imagecache/header_detail_large/LesEchellesduBaroqueParisFranceRicardoBofillTal_0.jpg); <http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-BMyp03jh4Y8/UFsNN7zW5-I/AAAAAAAAADHq/MiKIHhJD7IQ/s640/Ricardo+Bofill+-+Maquette+Echelles+du+Baroque+-+Paris+-+1985.jpg>

## 27.6 The HSBC Main Building, Hong Kong, China, 1985 (Arch. Norman Robert Foster – "Foster + Partners")



Source: [http://legacy.skyscrapercenter.com/class-image.php/userpics/10005/?width=1000&height=800&image=/images/albums/userpics/10005/HSBC\\_Ext\\_Aerial2\\_\(c\)TerriMeyerBoake.jpg](http://legacy.skyscrapercenter.com/class-image.php/userpics/10005/?width=1000&height=800&image=/images/albums/userpics/10005/HSBC_Ext_Aerial2_(c)TerriMeyerBoake.jpg) ;  
[https://c1.staticflickr.com/5/4093/4771188849\\_a5b18ec9e6.jpg](https://c1.staticflickr.com/5/4093/4771188849_a5b18ec9e6.jpg) ; <http://cache3.asset-cache.net/gc/490680661-the-hsbc-holdings-plc-headquarters-left-and-gettyimages.jpg?v=1&c=IWSAsset&k=2&d=X7VVJLa88Cweo9HktRLaNxivUlGpmqYDGcq3bnU4viRP0MmmrD1mx7oxyAcRGyHoFOmPw%2FqLyowRKMF5E5BfieA%3D%3D> ;  
<http://www.hkchcc.org/normanfoster1.jpg>

**27.7 The Central Research Institute of Robotics and Technical Cybernetics, Leningrad, USSR, 1987 (Arch. Boris I.Artiushin, Stanislav V.Savin)**



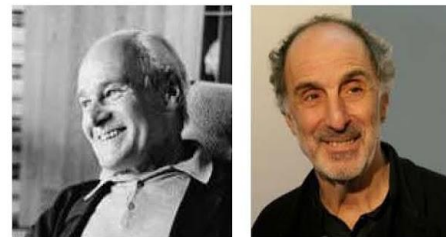
Source: <http://fofoi.ru/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/nii.jpg> ; [http://i41.sobaka.ru/images/image/00/60/06/11/\\_normal.jpg](http://i41.sobaka.ru/images/image/00/60/06/11/_normal.jpg) ; [http://p2.citwalls.ru/photo\\_37-38738.jpg?mt=1273625807](http://p2.citwalls.ru/photo_37-38738.jpg?mt=1273625807) ; <https://encrypted-tbn2.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcTDRi6TNnJY1I51VGDRlqzvXvVJB7qHKfuHJN9RiccPDULK6hda> ; [http://img-fotki.vandex.ru/get/9165/51667439\\_41a/0\\_e5c2b\\_9debe490\\_L.jpg](http://img-fotki.vandex.ru/get/9165/51667439_41a/0_e5c2b_9debe490_L.jpg)

## 27.8 The Asahi Beer Hall / the Flamme d'Or, Tokyo, Japan, 1989 (Arch. Philippe Starck)



Source: [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b1/Skytree %26 Asahi Breweries Building, from Azumabashi, Asakusa 2012 %E2%85%A2.JPG](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b1/Skytree_%26_Asahi_Breweries_Building_from_Azumabashi_Asakusa_2012_%E2%85%A2.JPG); [https://c1.staticflickr.com/3/2635/3754008518\\_c504bfc76.jpg](https://c1.staticflickr.com/3/2635/3754008518_c504bfc76.jpg); [http://pure.imm-cologne.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/11/VDS\\_T05\\_0507.jpg](http://pure.imm-cologne.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/11/VDS_T05_0507.jpg)

**27.9 The "La Grande Arche de la Fraternité" office building / the "La Grande Arche de la Défense", Paris, France, 1989 (Arch. Johan Otto von Spreckelsen, Paul Andreu)**



Source: <http://www.movingvan.ru/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/La-Grande-Arche-La-Defense-Paris.jpg> ; <http://2.bp.blogspot.com/-CT196gEPadA/ULZuluDU5aI/AAAAAAAAAB7A/bAEEn1USx3E/s1600/Grande-Arche.jpg> ; [http://mycoweb2.narod.ru/Submitted/SJG/6Paris\\_Grande\\_Arche\\_Defense.jpg](http://mycoweb2.narod.ru/Submitted/SJG/6Paris_Grande_Arche_Defense.jpg) ; [http://image2.findagrave.com/photos/2006/298/16329892\\_116187109241.jpg](http://image2.findagrave.com/photos/2006/298/16329892_116187109241.jpg) ; <http://i.archi.ru/i/650/5697.jpg>

**27.10 The "Louvre Pyramid" Louvre's entrance pavilion, Paris, France, 1989  
(Arch. Ieoh Ming Pei)**



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[http://www.terra-z.ru/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/01\\_B23\\_LA-PYRAMIDE-DU-LOUVRE.jpg](http://www.terra-z.ru/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/01_B23_LA-PYRAMIDE-DU-LOUVRE.jpg) ; [http://www.architectsjournal.co.uk/pictures/636xAny/1/2/9/1219129\\_PORTRAIT2CREDIT\\_victor\\_orlewicz.jpg](http://www.architectsjournal.co.uk/pictures/636xAny/1/2/9/1219129_PORTRAIT2CREDIT_victor_orlewicz.jpg)



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19. *Grande Arche* / From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia. - URL: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grande\\_Arche](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grande_Arche)
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## Briefly about the Author



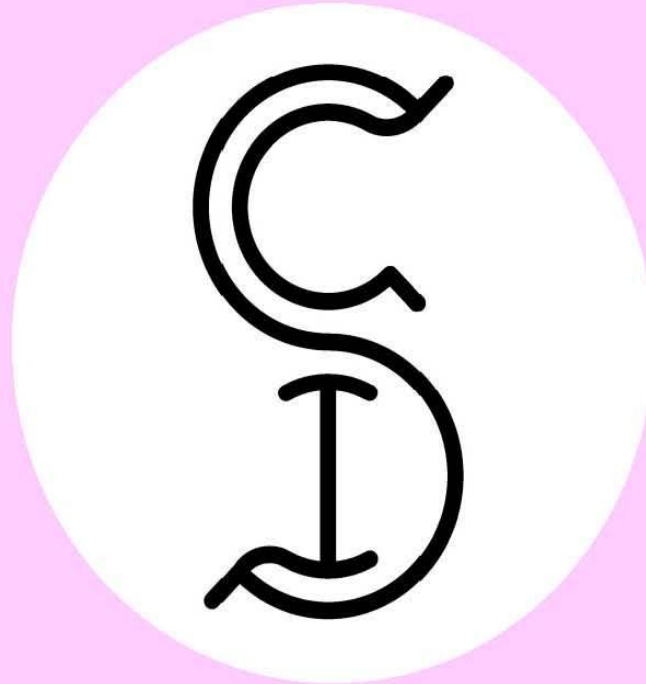
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The twenty seventh Album: THE WORLD'S ARCHITECTURE OF THE 1980's. – Almaty, 2017. – 18 p.