

# Spanish by Niki



I'm going to explain basic grammatical rules  
and some new words in Spanish

# Spanish alphabet



- ? Spanish alphabet has 27 letters, some are the same as in Russian alphabet, and one new letter that only can be found in Spanish alphabet.
- ? A a, B b, C c, D d, E e, F f, G g, H h, I i, J j, K k, L l, M m, N n, Ñ ñ, O o, P p, Q q, R r, S s, T t, U u, V v, W w, X x, Y y, Z z.

# Sound of letters

- ? A, a: always has the same sound of russian А. It's name is "a".
- ? B, b: always has the same sound of russian Б. It's name is "be".
- ? C, c: in ca, co, cu, has the "K" sound (ka, ko, ku); in ce, ci has the "S" sound (se, si). **Grammatical rule**. It's name is "ce".
- ? D, d: always has the same sound of russian Д. It's name is "de".
- ? E, e: always has the same sound of russian Э. It's name is "e".
- ? F, f: always has the same sound of russian Ф. It's name is "efe".

# Sound of letters



- ? G, g: in ga, go, gu has the russian “Г” sound; in ge, gi has the russian “Х” sound like in xaxaxa (хе, хи); in gue gui has the russian “Г” sound, and the middle letter U is not pronounced (ге, ги). **Grammatical rule**. It’s name is “ge”.
- ? H, h: it has no sound at all. Only has sound in “CH” which has the sound of russian Ч. It’s name is “ache”.
- ? I, i: always has the same sound of russian И. It’s name is “i”.
- ? J, j: always has the same sound of russian X. It’s name is “jota”.

# Sound of letters

- ? K, k: always has the same sound of russian К. It's name is "ka".
- ? L, l: always has the same sound of russian Л. It's name is "ele".  
\*LL, ll: always has the same sound of "Y" in the English word "yes". **Grammatical rule**. It's name is "elle".
- ? M, m: always has the same sound of russian М. It's name is "eme".
- ? N, n: always has the same sound of russian Н. It's name is "ene".
- ? Ñ, ñ: this letter is only found in the Spanish alphabet, always has the sound of "gn" in "lasagna" or "НЬ" in "дeнь".

# Sound of letters



- ? O, o: always has the same sound “O”. It’s name is “o”.
- ? P, p: always has the same sound of russian П. It’s name is “pe”.
- ? Q, q: always has the sound of “K”, but its followed by the letter U which has no sound (qué /ke/ = what).  
**Grammatical rule.** It’s name is “cu”.
- ? R, r: at the begining of a word has the strong R sound; at the middle or a word has the soft R sound; and if is “rr” in the middle of a word has the strong R sound. **Grammatical rule.** It’s name is “erre”.

# Sound of letters



- ? S, s: always has the same sound of russian С. It's name is "ese".
- ? T, t: always has the same sound of russian Т. It's name is "te".
- ? U, u: always has the same sound of russian У. It's name is "te".
- ? V, v: always has the same sound of russian В. It's name is "ve".
- ? W, w: always has the same sound as in English. It's name is "doble ve".
- ? X, x: always has the same sound as in English. It's name is "equis".
- ? Y, y: always has the same sound as in English. It's name is "i grienga" (greek i).
- ? Z, z: always has the same sound of russian З. It's name is "zeta".

# Greetings



- ? Hello / Hi = Hola
- ? What is your name? = ¿Cómo te llamas?
- ? My name is Edward = Mi nombre es Edward / Me llamo Edward.
- ? Nice to meet you = Encantado de conocerte



- ? Good bye = Adiós / Chao
- ? See you later = Te veo luego



# Greetings



? Good morning = Buenos días

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? Good afternoon = Buenas tardes



- Good night / evening = Buenas noches

# People

Man = Hombre.



Woman = Mujer.



Girl = Niña.



Boy = Niño.



# People

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Teenager = Adolescente



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Young = Joven



Adult = Adulto



Elderly = Anciano



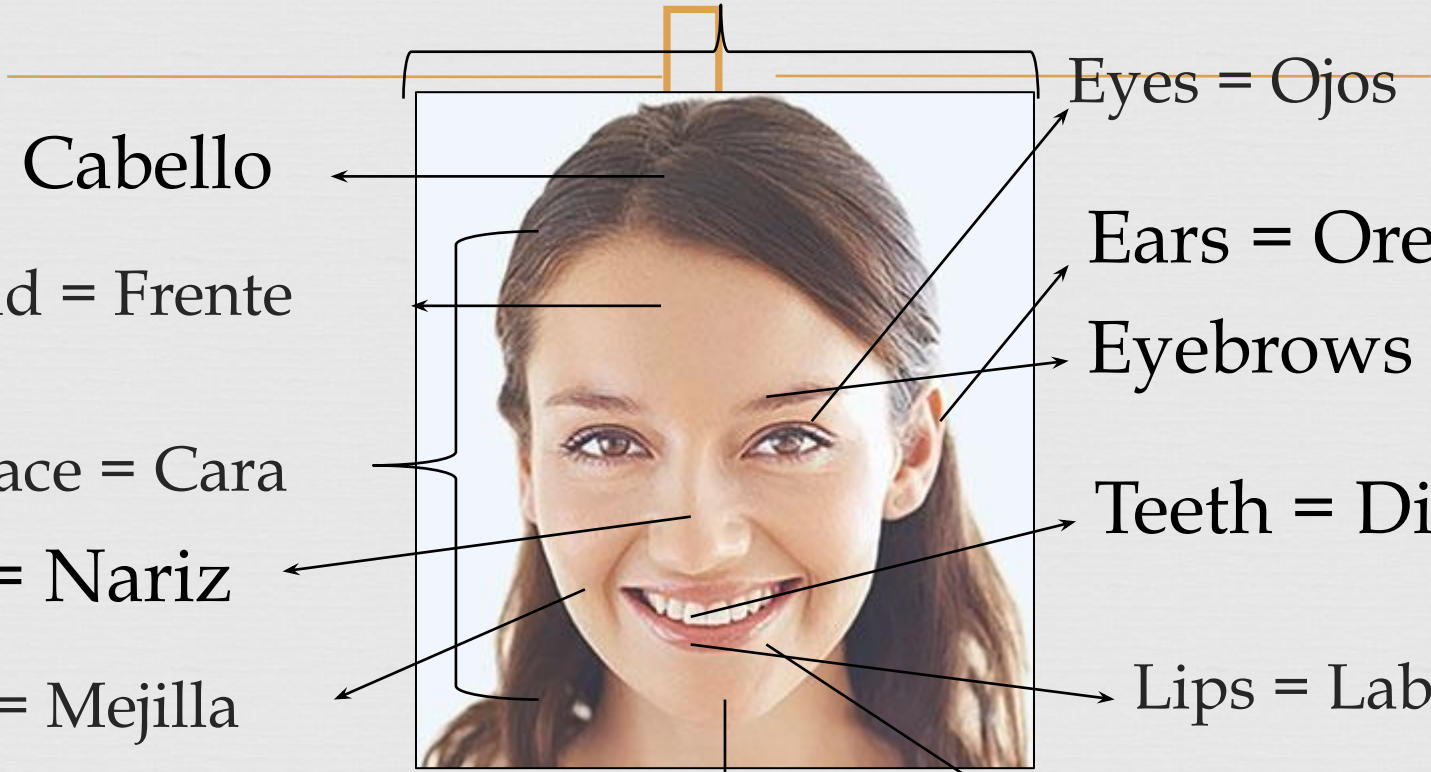
# Pronouns



- ? I = Yo
- ? You = Tu (informal), Usted (formal)
- ? He = Él
- ? She = Ella
- ? It = Ello
- ? We = Nosotros
- ? You (plural) = Ustedes (formal and informal)
- ? They = Ellos, Ellas

# Parts of the body

Head = Cabeza



Eyes = Ojos

Hair = Cabello

Ears = Orejas

Forehead = Frente

Eyebrows = Cejas

Face = Cara

Teeth = Dientes

Nose = Nariz

Lips = Labios

Cheek = Mejilla

Mouth = Boca

Tongue = Lengua

Chin = Quijada



# Parts of the body

Hand = Mano

Wrist = Muñeca

Fingers = Dedos

Forearm =  
Antebrazo

Shoulder =  
Hombro

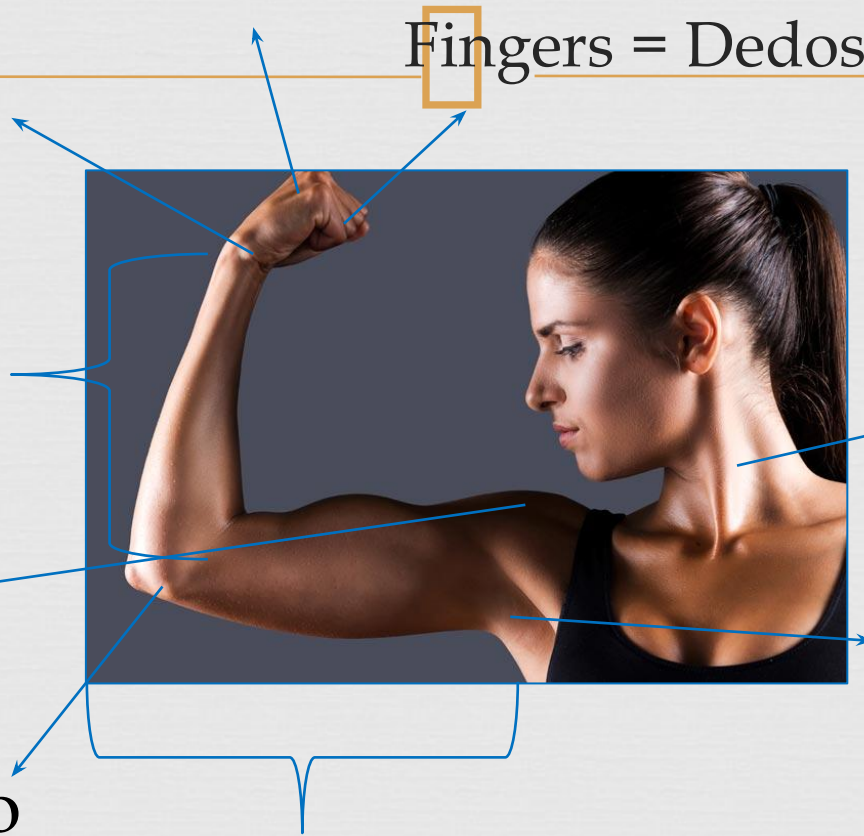
Elbow = Codo

Arm = Brazo

Neck = Cuello

Armpit = Axila

• Nails = Uñas



# Parts of the body

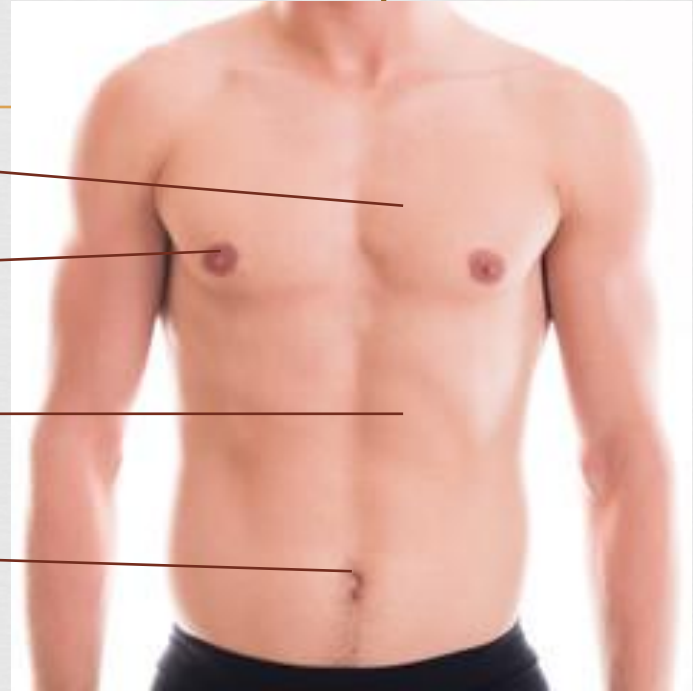
Chest = Pecho



Nipples = Pezones

Abdomen = Abdomen

Navel = Ombligo



Back = Espalda

# Parts of the body



Breasts = Senos

Waist = Cintura

Hips = Caderas

Belly = Vientre



# Parts of the body



Legs = Piernas



Buttocks/ Ass =  
Trasero

Knee = Rodilla

Calf =  
Pantorrilla

Feet = Pies

Heel = Talón

Foot = Pie

Ankle = Tobillo

# Clothes

Pants = Pantalones



Skirt = Falda



Hat = Sombrero



Shirt = Camisa



T-shirt = Polo



Blouse = Blusa



# Clothes

Shoes = Zapatos



Sneakers = Zapatillas



High heels = Tacones



Brassiere = Brasier



Socks = Medias



Belt = Cinturón / Correa



# Clothes

Panties = Bragas  
/ Calzón



Underpants =  
Calzoncillos



Earring = Arete



Necklace = Collar



Bracelet = Brazalete



Ring = Anillo



# Drinks

Water = Agua



Coffee = Café



Tea = Té



Juice = Jugo



Vodka = Vodka



Whisky = Whisky



# Drinks

Beer = Cerveza



Wine = Vino



Glass = Vaso



Bottle = Botella



Cup = Taza



Wine cup = Copa (de vino)



# Feelings



- ? Love = Amor
- ? Hate = Odio
- ? Happiness = Alegría
- ? Happy = Alegre
- ? Sad = Triste
- ? Fear = Miedo

# More words

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- ? Yes = Sí
- ? Not = No
- ? Maybe = Tal vez
- ? Today = Hoy
- ? Tomorrow = Mañana
- ? Yesterday = Ayer
- ? Morning = Mañana
- ? Day = Día
- ? Afternoon = Tarde
- ? Night = Noche
- ? Spring = Primavera
- ? Summer = Verano
- ? Autumn = Otoño
- ? Winter = Invierno
- ? Cold = Frío
- ? Hot = Caliente
- ? Warm = Cálido
- ? Weather = Clima
- ? Snow = Nieve
- ? Rain = Lluvia
- ? Wind = Viento
- ? Hurricane = Huracán



# Few phrases



- ? I like to dance = Me gusta bailar.
- ? I like to sing = Me gusta cantar.
- ? I like to play the drums = Me gusta tocar la batería.
- ? I like to drink water/tea /wine = Me gusta tomar agua/té/vino.
- ? You have a beautiful smile = Tu tienes una bella sonrisa.
- ? Your eyes are beautiful = Tus ojos son hermosos.
- ? You dance very well = Tu bailas muy bien.
- ? He is running = Él está corriendo.
- ? She has a pen = Ella tiene un lapicero.
- ? We are workers = Nosotros somos trabajadores.
- ? You have fruits = Ustedes tienen frutas.
- ? They live in the city = Ellos viven en la ciudad.