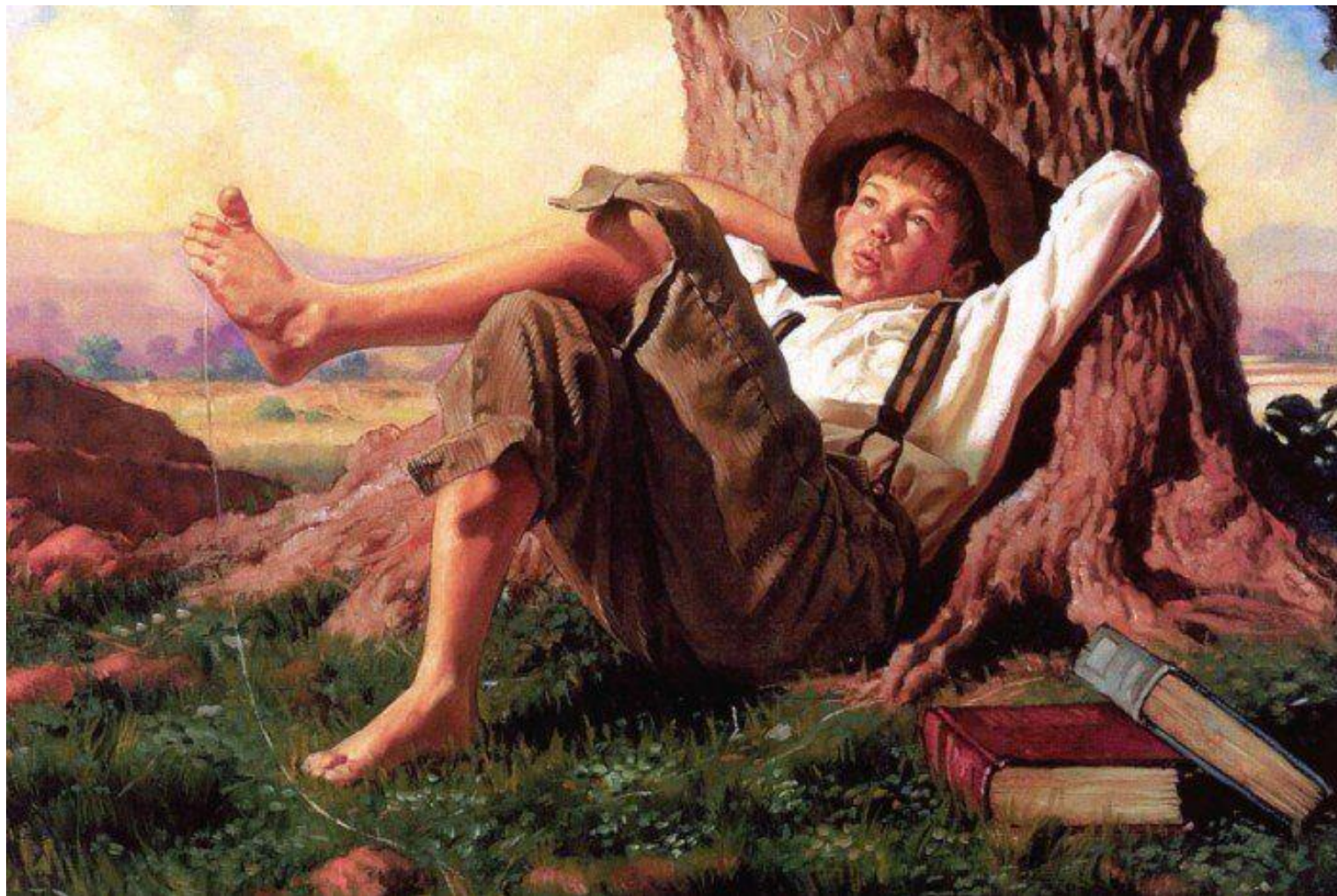


Марк Твен и его герои.



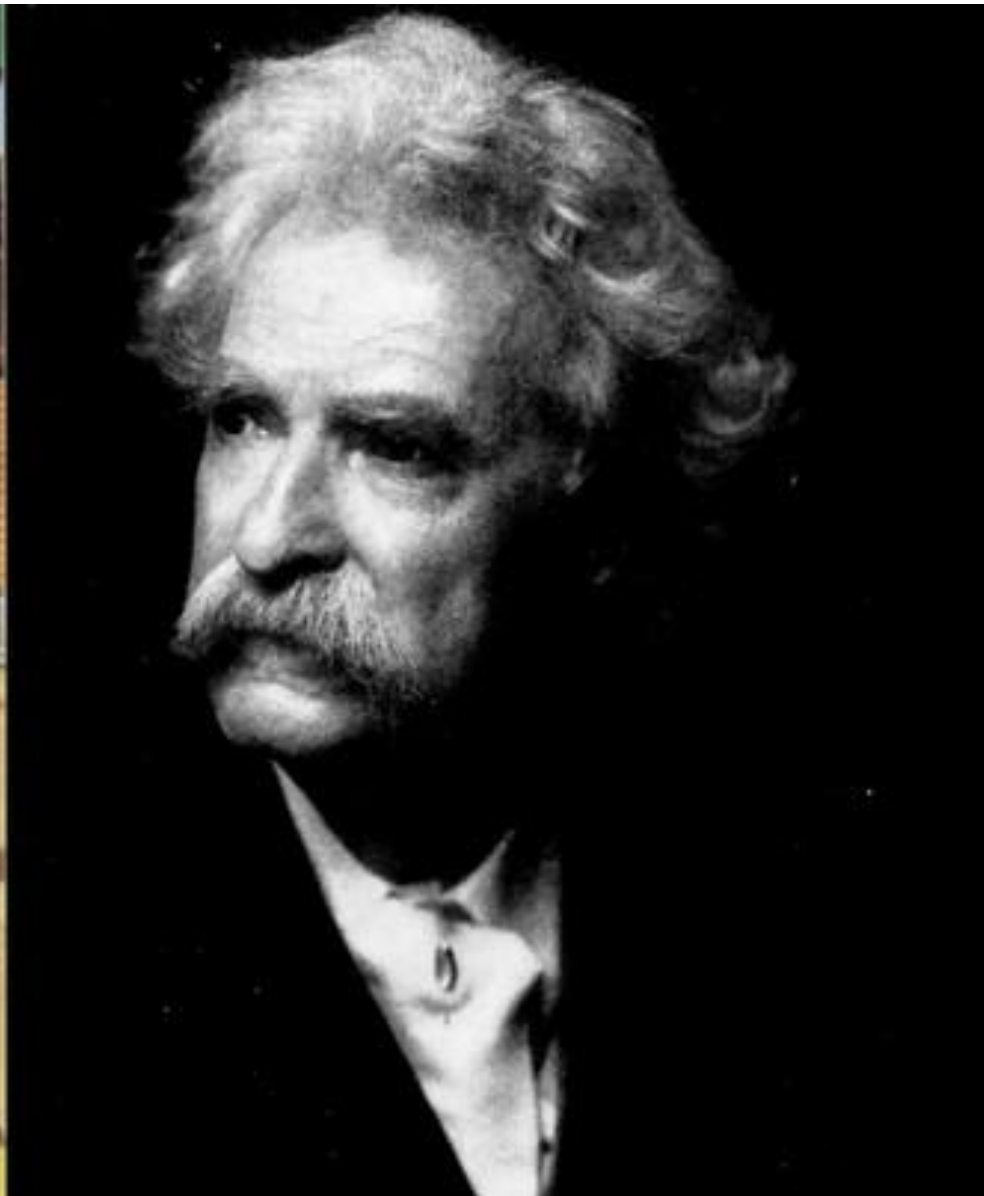
Troll Illustrated Classics

The Adventures of Tom Sawyer



Mark Twain

Troll



Mark Twain, whose real name was Samuel Clemens, was born in 1835 in the small town of Hannibal on the Mississippi River. He was the son of a lawyer.

- Little Samuel spent his childhood in his native town. He was a bright, lively boy. He went fishing and swimming to the river and he was the leader in all the boys' games. Samuel had a lot of friends at school. And when he became a writer he described this in his stories. When Samuel was eleven years old, his father died, leaving his wife and four children with nothing. And the boy had to leave school and look for work. He learned the profession of a printer. For some years Samuel worked as a printer for the town newspaper and later for his elder brother, who at that time started a small newspaper of his own. The two young men published it themselves. Samuel wrote short humorous stories and printed this in their newspapers.*
- When Samuel was a boy, he dreamed of becoming a sailor. At the age of 20 he found a job on a ship traveling up and down the Mississippi. Here on a ship he "found" his pen-name "Mark Twain". It was taken from the call of the Mississippi pilots when they measured the depth of the river. Many steamboats moved up and down the river carrying all kinds of people - rich and poor, farmers and; businessmen, slave owners and slaves. Thus Samuel Clemens saw America passing before his eyes. This work gave him the opportunity to get to know a great deal about life. He worked as a pilot for more than four years.*
- Later he used to speak about this time as the happiest period of his life and described it in his book "Life on the Mississippi», Then the young man worked with the goldminers in California for a year. Here he began to write stories about camp life and sent them to newspapers under the name of Mark Twain. The many professions that he tried gave Mark Twain knowledge of life and people and helped him to find his true calling— that American satirical and critical literature began with Mark Twain.*
- In 1876 he published "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer" and eight years later "The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn". Children and grownups all over the world now know these two novels. Writing did not bring much money to Mark Twain, so he had to give lectures on literature and read his stories to the public. He visited many countries and lived in England for a long time. In 1907 Oxford University gave Mark Twain an honorary doctorate of letters.*

«Узнай героя»

1. He is a boy with ideas. He goes to school, but he hates it. He likes to play, he knows many interesting games.

He has many friends. His best friends are Huck and Joe. He has no mother and father, but he has got an aunt. He likes fishing, playing games, Becky and sugar. He does not like school, his teacher and model boys. What is his name?

(Tom Sawyer)

«Узнай героя»

2. She is neither very young nor very old. Her hair is grey. She wears a bonnet and takes care about her house and family.

Her hobby is cooking. She works in a school. I think she loves to travel. She loves Tom. She is Tom's aunt.

What is her name?



(Aunt Polly)

«Узнай героя»

3. She has a father and a mother. She lives in a big house. She goes to school every day. She can read and write.

She is little. She has a round face. Her eyes are large and blue. Her hair is long and red. She has a nice dress. She is a beautiful girl.

Who is she? What is her name?

(Becky Thatcher)



Викторина

1. Назовите время и место действия в повести «Приключения Тома Сойера»

(Середина 19 века, г. Санкт – Петербург, Америка)

2. На каком острове оказываются «пираты»?

(о. Джексон, р. Миссисипи)

3. Какую яичницу ели мальчики?

(из черепаховых яиц)

4. В чём состоял обряд выведения бородавок?

(отправиться на свежую могилу плохого человека ночью, прихватив с собой дохлую кошку)

5. Кто убил доктора?

(Индеец Джо, но сказал, что это был Мэфф Поттер)

6. Кем предрекают стать Тому после совершённого им геройского поступка?

(президентом (если только не повесят)

Викторина

7. Что было запланировано юными авантюристами сначала: влезть в заброшенный дом, а потом отправиться на поиски клада, либо наоборот?

8. Кому и как хотел отомстить Индеец Джо?

(вдове судьи Дуглас выдрать ноздри и обрубить уши)

9. Что за обряд придумала Бекки, чтобы присниться друг другу?

(остатки свадебного пирога оставить под подушкой)

10. Как погиб Индеец Джо?

(в запертой судьёй Тэчером пещере он мучительно скончался)

11. Какую сумму нашли мальчишки, отыскав клад?

(более 12000 долларов)

12. Почему Гек, взятый на воспитание вдовой Дуглас, не смог жить в её доме?

Физкультминутка

- Step!
- Step!
- Clap!
- Clap!

Охарактеризуйте Тома одним
СЛОВОМ



Том и тетя Поли



Том и Бекки



- «Совесть – самый страшный судья для человека. Незваная гостья, которую нельзя прогнать »- говорит о ней Том.



Итог урока.

Хорошая книга- это книга,
которая чему-то учит.



-Чему вас научила книга о Томе?

- Какие чувства вы испытали, расставаясь с Томом и его друзьями: радость, облегчение, сожаление? Почему?
- Какие появились желания?

Герои М.Твена ждут вас.

- **Домашнее задание:** написать сочинение — миниатюру «Чему я научился у Тома Сойера?»





Памятник Тому Сойеру и Гекльберри Финну

Мир, счастье,
братство людей -
вот, что нужно нам
на этом свете.

М.Твен

