

Математик

а

Решение уравнений.

Ботоногова О.В.
НЧОУ гимназия Росток
г-к Анапа, 2014

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

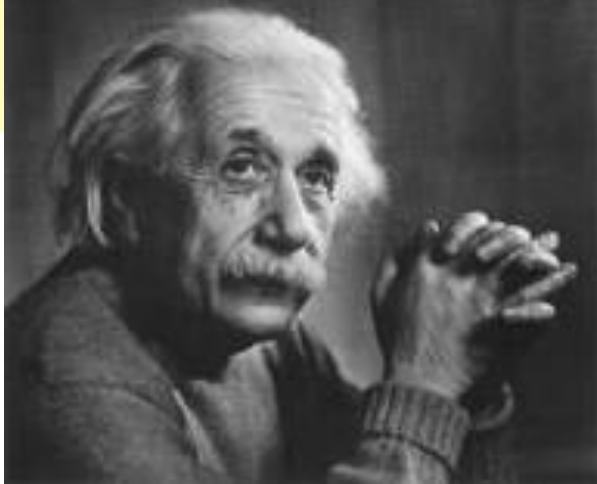
$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \end{cases}$$

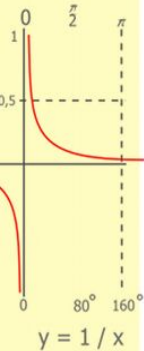
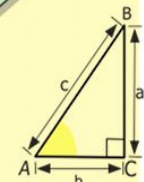
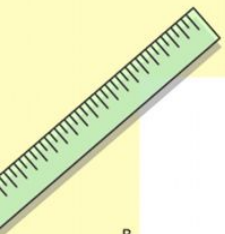
$$x = 70$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$

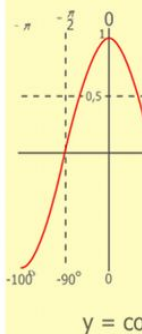
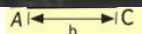


- Альберт Эйнштейн:

«Мне приходится делить свое время между политикой и уравнениями. Однако уравнение, по-моему, гораздо важнее, потому что политика существует только для данного момента, а уравнения будут существовать вечно».



$$\begin{array}{r} 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 2100 \\ + 840 \\ \hline 105000 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \times 2 = 4 \\ 3 \times 3 = 9 \\ 4 \times 4 = 16 \\ 5 \times 5 = 25 \\ 6 \times 6 = 36 \\ 7 \times 7 = 49 \\ 8 \times 8 = 64 \\ 9 \times 9 = 81 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{a}{A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

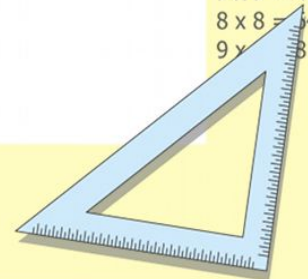
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$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

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$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$





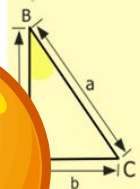
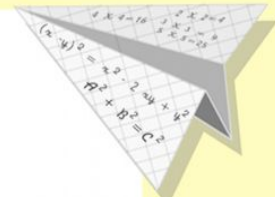
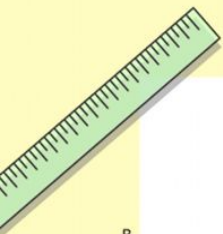
$$-\frac{3}{5}$$

$$-\frac{2}{5}$$

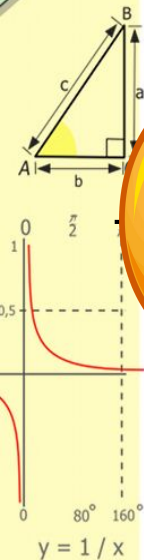
МОЛОДЦЫ!!!



$$+3\frac{2}{5}$$



- $2 \times 2 = 4$
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- $6 \times 6 = 36$
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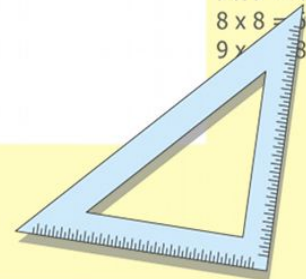
$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

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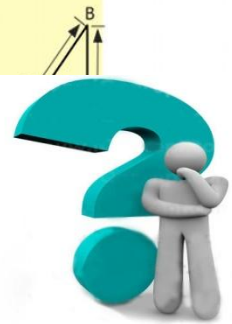
$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$



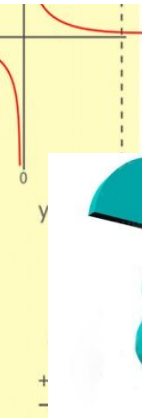
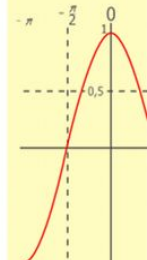


-10



$2\frac{1}{2}$

Молодцы!!!



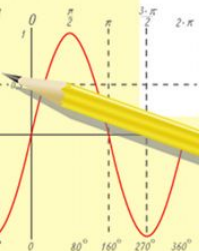
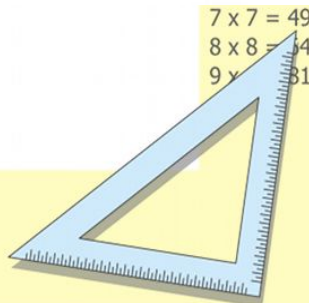
$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{x = 70}{x = 70}$$

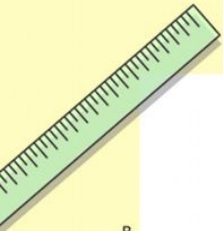
$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7 \times 7 &= 49 \\ 8 \times 8 &= 64 \\ 9 \times 9 &= 81 \end{aligned}$$

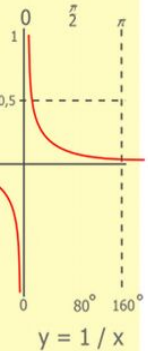
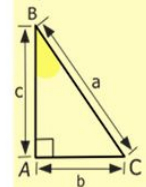
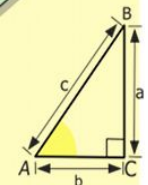
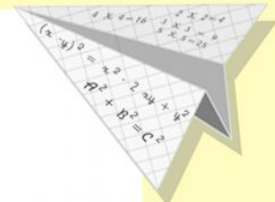
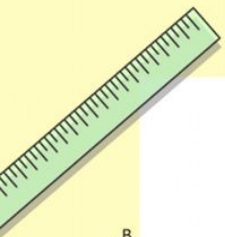


$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$



Задание 1.



$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{1}{2} 500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 84 \\ \hline 10500 \end{array}$$

- 2 x 2 = 4
- 3 x 3 = 9
- 4 x 4 = 16
- 5 x 5 = 25
- 6 x 6 = 36
- 7 x 7 = 49
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$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

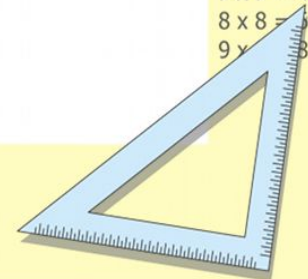
$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$



$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

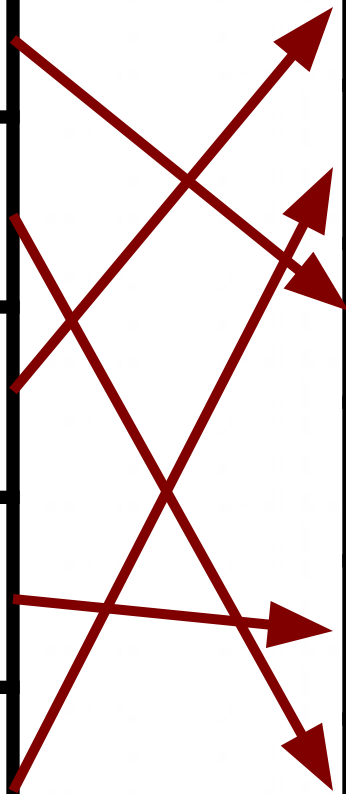
$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$



Упростить выражение из правой таблицы и поставить ему в соответствие выражение из левой таблицы

1	$a + 2b - a - 3b$
2	$-2a + 5 - 3 - a$
3	$8 - 4a + 3a - 18$
4	$4t + 1 - 2t - 2$
5	$5 + 3t - 7 - 5t$

А	$-a - 10$
Б	$-2t - 2$
В	$-b$
Г	$2t - 12$
Д	$2t - 1$
Е	$-3a + 2$



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

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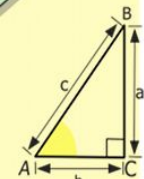
$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$



Найти выражение, равное данному $-2(-3x + 2y - 4)$

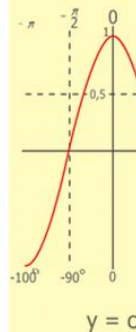
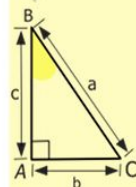
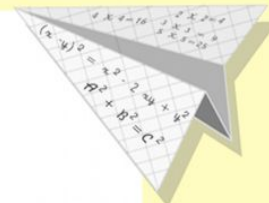
1	
2	
3	$6x - 4y + 8$
4	
5	



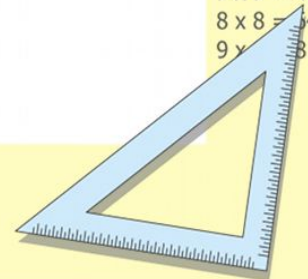
$$\begin{array}{r} 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 2100 \\ + 840 \\ \hline 105000 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$



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$$\frac{x = 25 + 45}{x = 70}$$

$$x^2 - 4^2$$

Решить уравнение: $2-3x=5-2x$;

$$2 - 3x = 5 - 2x$$

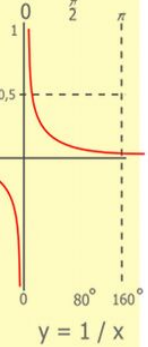
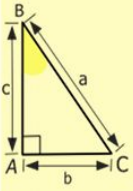
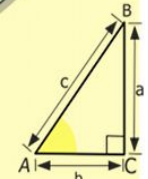
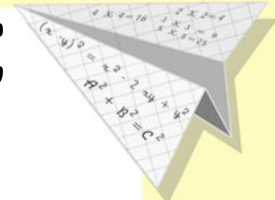
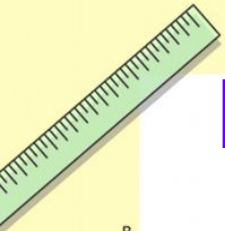
$$+ 2 - 3x = 5 - 2x$$

$$-1x = 3$$

$$x = 3 : (-1)$$

$$x = -3$$

Ответ: -3 .



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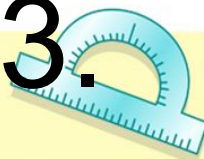
- $2 \times 2 = 4$
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$$\frac{a}{A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

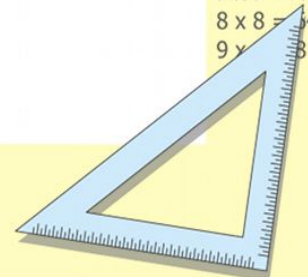
$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$



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$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$

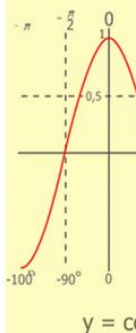
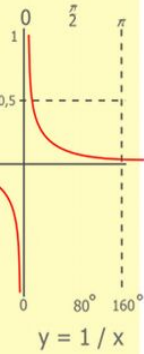
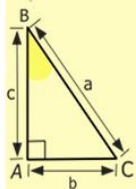
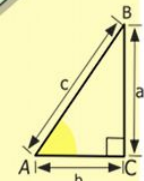
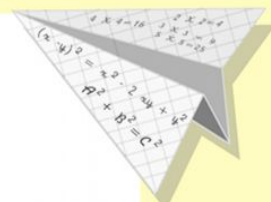
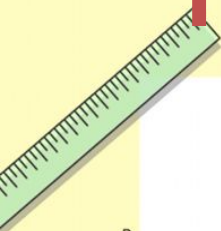


Найти уравнение, равносильное

уравнению

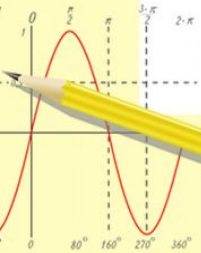
$$2x - 6 = 5 - 7x$$

1	
2	
3	$2x + 7x = 5 + 6$
4	
5	$9x = 11$



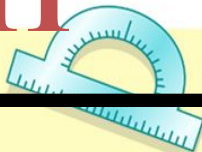
$$\begin{array}{r} 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 2100 \\ + 8400 \\ \hline 105000 \end{array}$$

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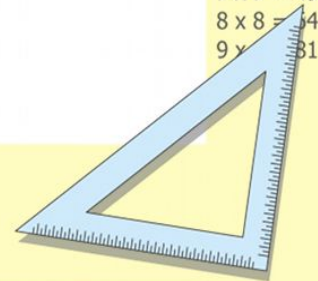


$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)$$

$$x^2 - 4^2$$

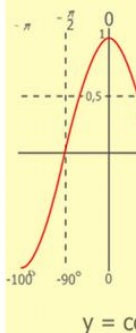
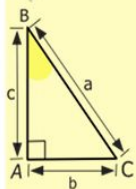
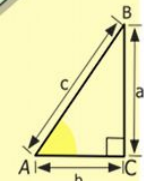
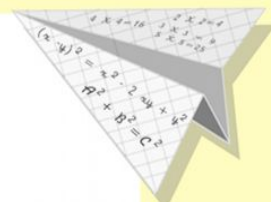
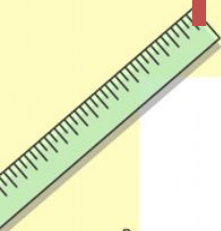


Найти уравнение, равносильное

уравнению

$$-2x + 5 = 3 - 4x$$

1	$-2x + 4x = 3 - 5$
2	
3	
4	$2x = -2$
5	

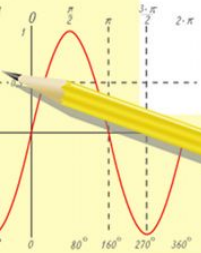


$\frac{1}{2} 5 00$
 $\times 4 2$

 $21 0$
 $+ 84$

 $105 0 00$

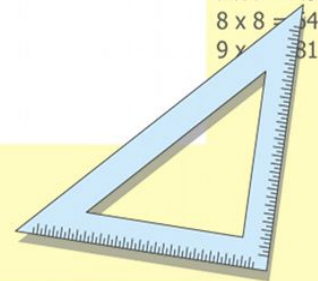
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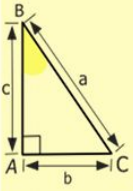
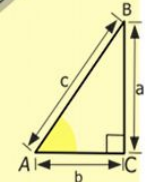
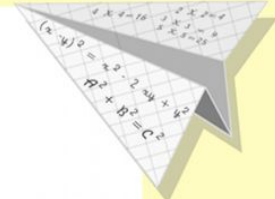
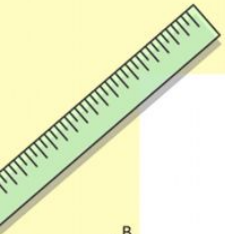


Задание 2.

• Решите уравнение:

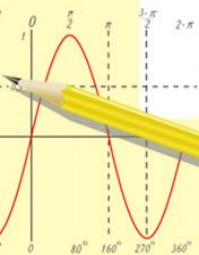
1) $20 - 4x = 8(3x + 2,5) - 28x$;

2) $4x + 9 = 5(2x - 7) - 6x$.



$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 84 \\ \hline 10500 \end{array}$$

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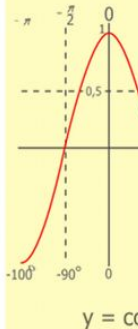
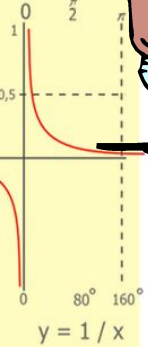
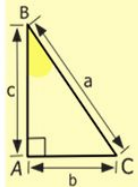
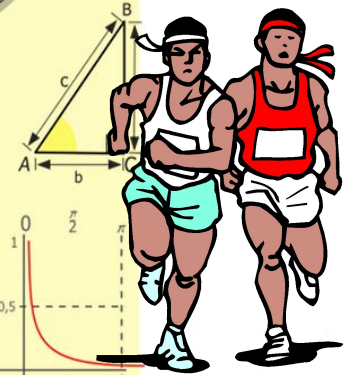
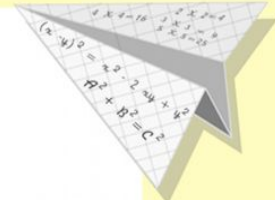
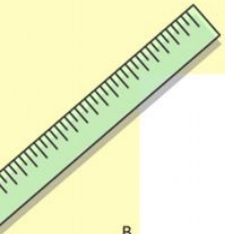
$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$



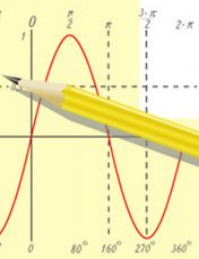
Физкультминутка

Быстро встали, улыбнулись.
 Выше-выше потянулись.
 Ну-ка, плечи распрямите,
 Поднимите, опустите.
 Вправо, влево повернитесь,
 Рук коленями коснитесь.
 Сели, встали. Сели, встали.
 И на месте побежали.



$$\begin{array}{r} 1\ 2\ 5\ 00 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 84 \\ \hline 105\ 000 \end{array}$$

- 2 x 2 = 4
- 3 x 3 = 9
- 4 x 4 = 16
- 5 x 5 = 25
- 6 x 6 = 36
- 7 x 7 = 49
- 8 x 8 = 64
- 9 x 9 = 81



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

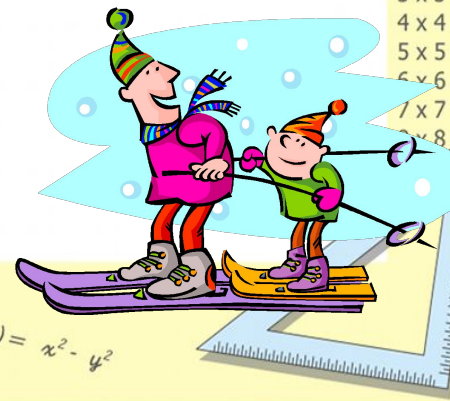


$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$



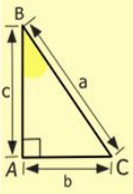
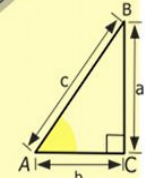
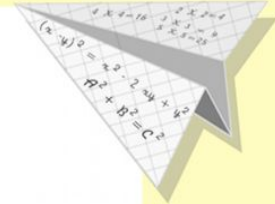
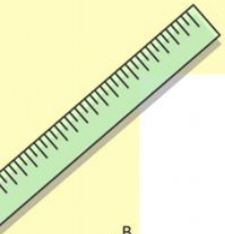
$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \\ y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$



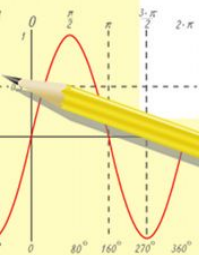
Задание 3.

- Решите уравнения и выберите букву, которая соответствует правильному ответу.



$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{1}{2} 500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 84 \\ \hline 105000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \times 2 = 4 \\ 3 \times 3 = 9 \\ 4 \times 4 = 16 \\ 5 \times 5 = 25 \\ 6 \times 6 = 36 \\ 7 \times 7 = 49 \\ 8 \times 8 = 64 \\ 9 \times 9 = 81 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

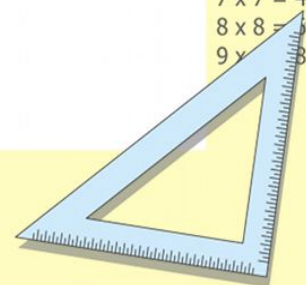
$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$



$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$



ОТВЕТЫ:

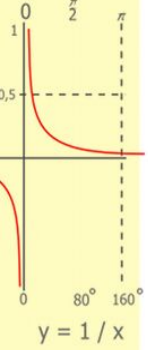
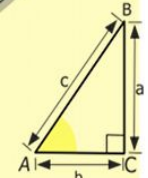
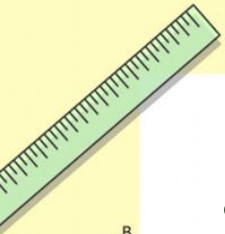
- 1 вариант – РАДИСТ
- 2 вариант – ДОКТОР

Пять – 6 букв

Четыре - 5 букв

Три – 3-4 буквы

Два – менее 3 букв



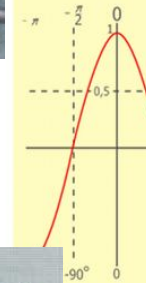
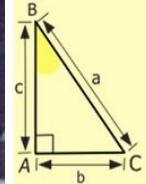
$$\begin{array}{r} 1\ 2\ 5\ 00 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 84 \\ \hline 105\ 000 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$

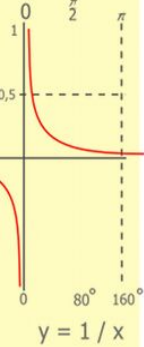
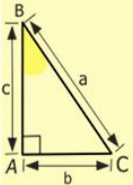
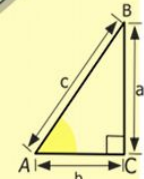
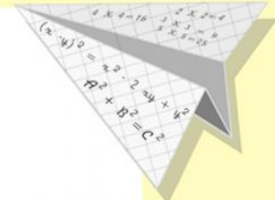
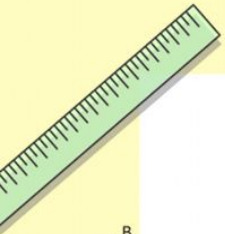


- 2 = 4
- 3 = 9
- 4 = 16
- 5 = 25
- 6 = 36
- 7 = 49
- 8 = 64
- 9 = 81



Задание 4.

- У Коли с Машей поровну денег. Когда Коля купил книгу за 70 рублей, а Маша – журнал за 30 рублей, то у Маши денег осталось в 3 раза больше, чем у Коли. Сколько рублей было у каждого первоначально?



$$\begin{array}{r} 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 2100 \\ + 840 \\ \hline 105000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \times 2 = 4 \\ 3 \times 3 = 9 \\ 4 \times 4 = 16 \\ 5 \times 5 = 25 \\ 6 \times 6 = 36 \\ 7 \times 7 = 49 \\ 8 \times 8 = 64 \\ 9 \times 9 = 81 \end{array}$$



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

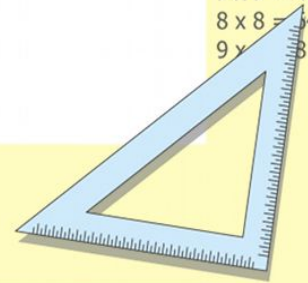
$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$



$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$





- 70 руб



- 30 руб

в 3 раза больше



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{a+b}{c}$$

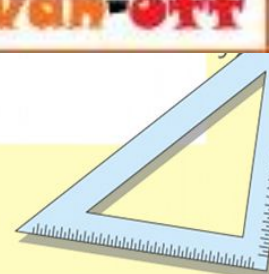
$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$



$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

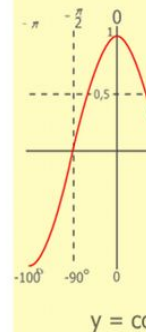
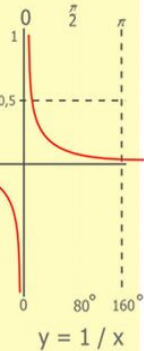
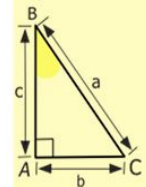
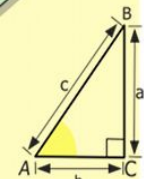
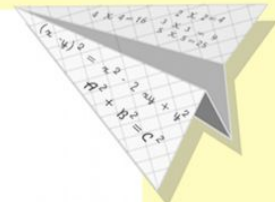
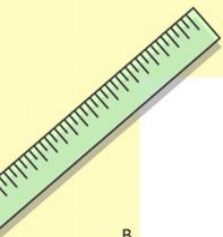
$$\begin{cases} y = 1 \\ x = 25 + 45 \\ \hline x = 70 \end{cases}$$

$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$



Итог урока

1. Что сегодня мы делали на уроке?
2. А как решаются уравнения?
3. С помощью чего решали задачи?



$$\begin{array}{r} 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 2100 \\ + 840 \\ \hline 105000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2 \times 2 = 4 \\ 3 \times 3 = 9 \\ 4 \times 4 = 16 \\ 5 \times 5 = 25 \\ 6 \times 6 = 36 \\ 7 \times 7 = 49 \\ 8 \times 8 = 64 \\ 9 \times 9 = 81 \end{array}$$



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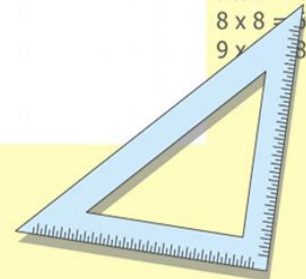
$$\sin 90^\circ = 1$$



$$\begin{cases} y = \sin 90 \\ x = 25y + 45 \end{cases}$$

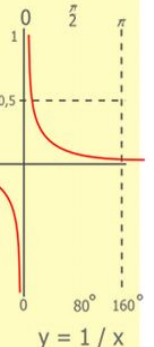
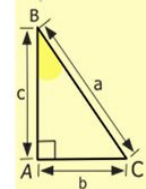
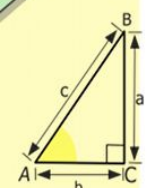
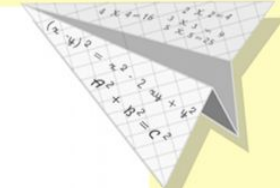
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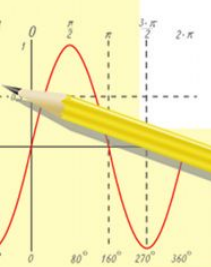
Задание на дом.

- №1154, 1185, 1193*



$$\begin{array}{r} 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 84 \\ \hline 10500 \end{array}$$

- $2 \times 2 = 4$
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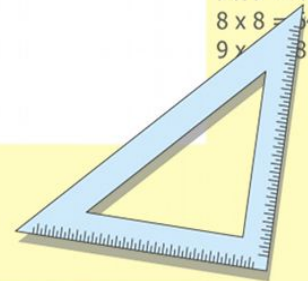
$\sin 90^\circ = 1$



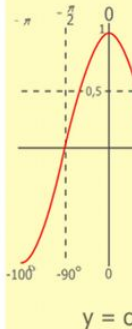
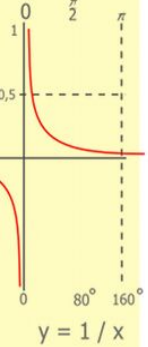
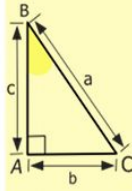
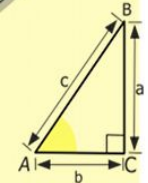
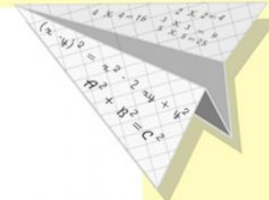
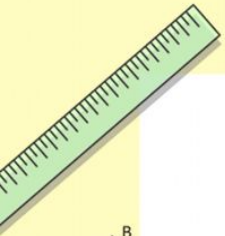
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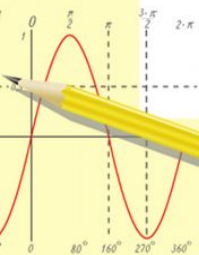


Спасибо всем за урок!



$$\begin{array}{r} 2500 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline 210 \\ + 84 \\ \hline 105000 \end{array}$$

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