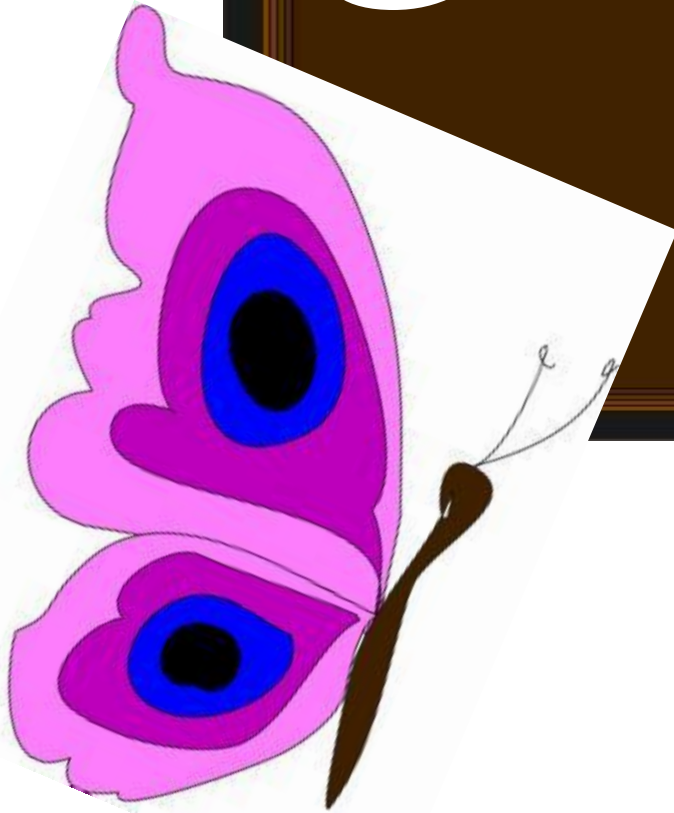


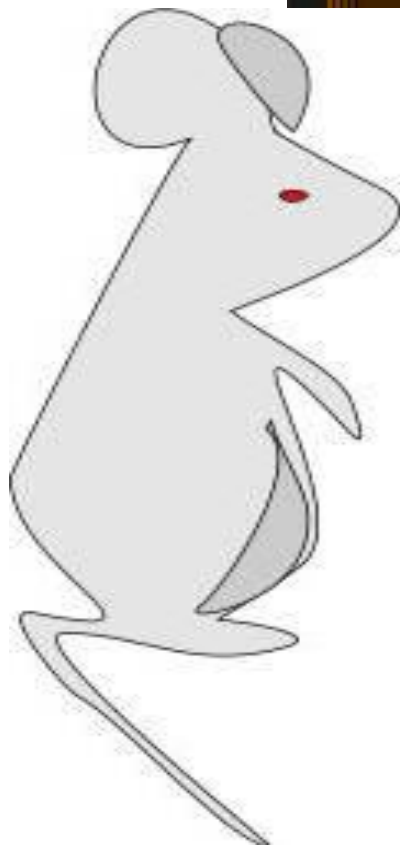
$$5 + 5 = 10$$



$$9 - 4 = 5$$



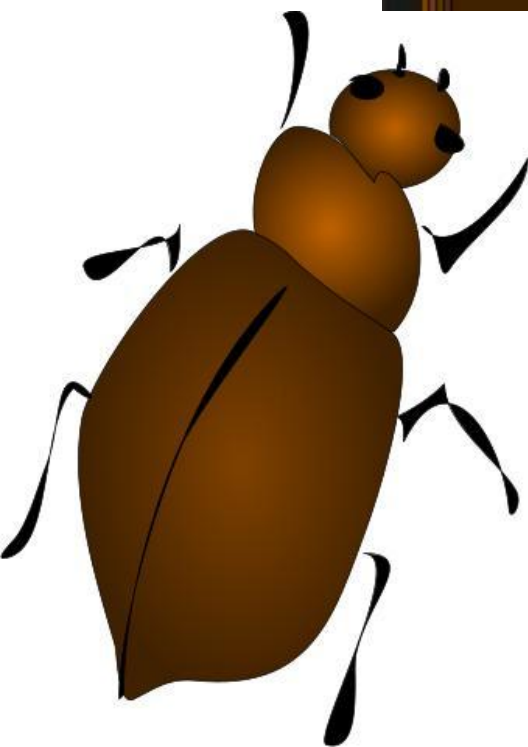
$$3 + 1 = 4$$



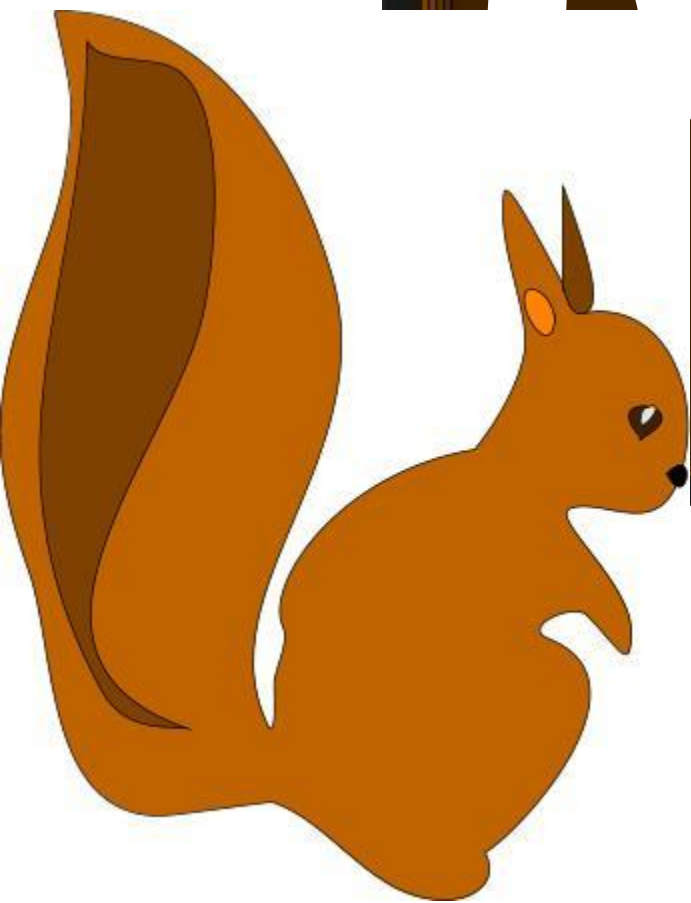
$$6 - 2 = 4$$



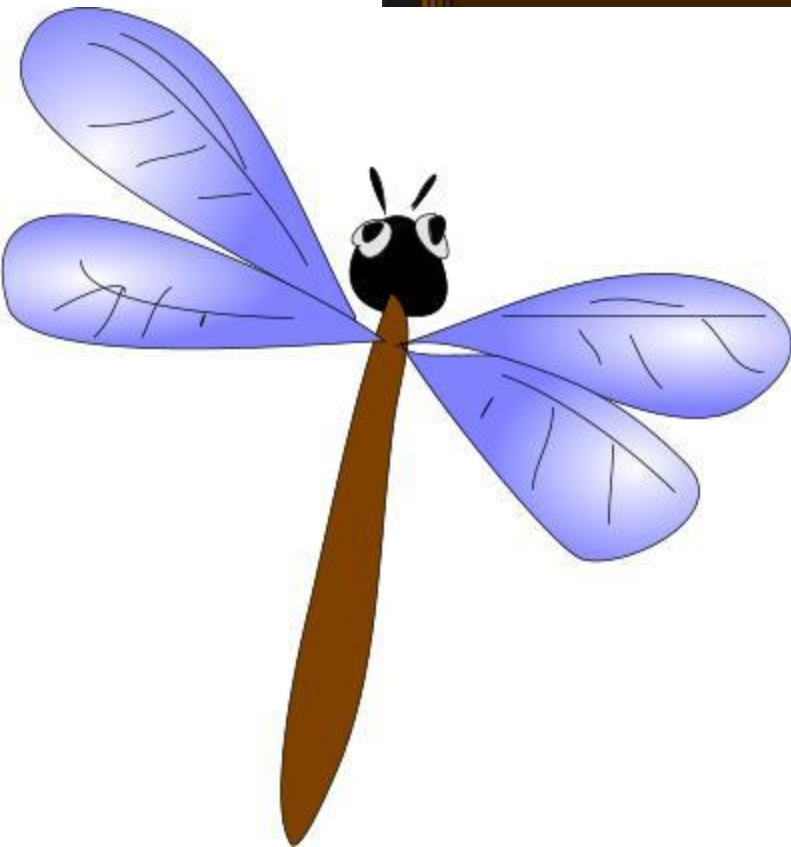
$$7 - 3 = 4$$



$$6 - 3 = 3$$



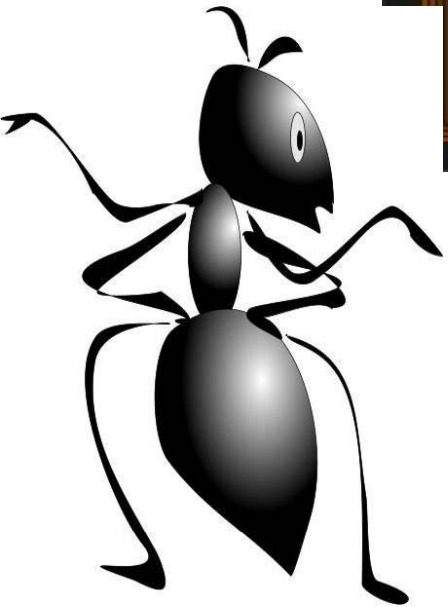
$$3 + 3 = 6$$



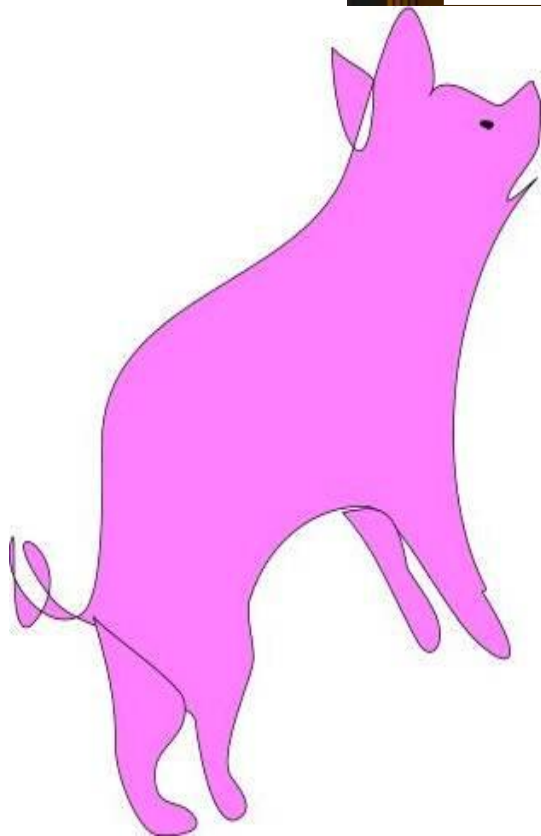
$$8 - 2 = 6$$



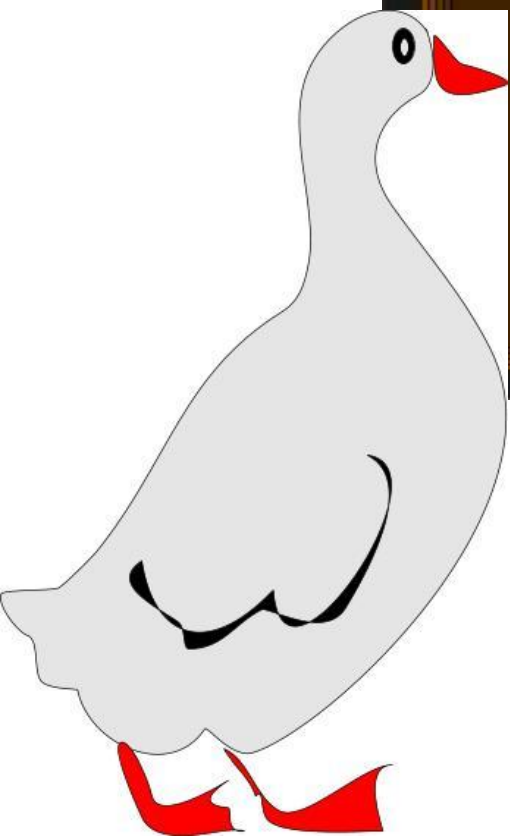
$$4 - 1 = 3$$



$$2 + 2 = 4$$



$$6 - 1 = 5$$



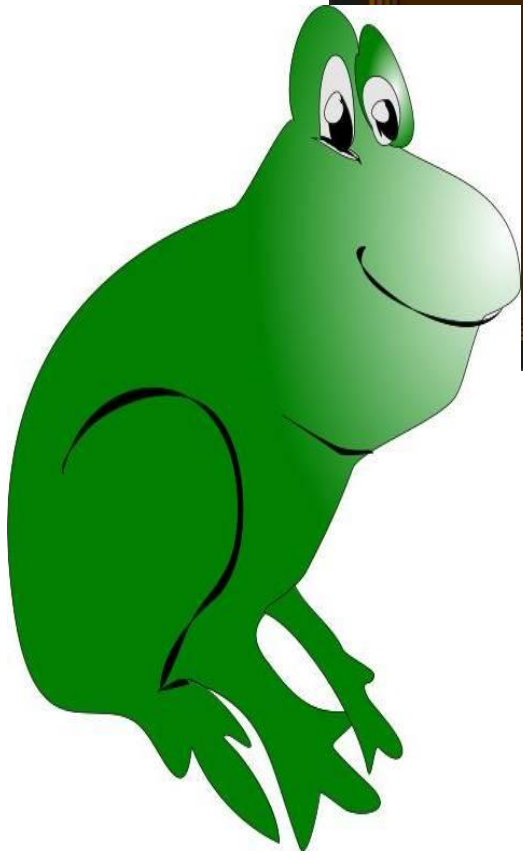
$$10 - 5 = 5$$



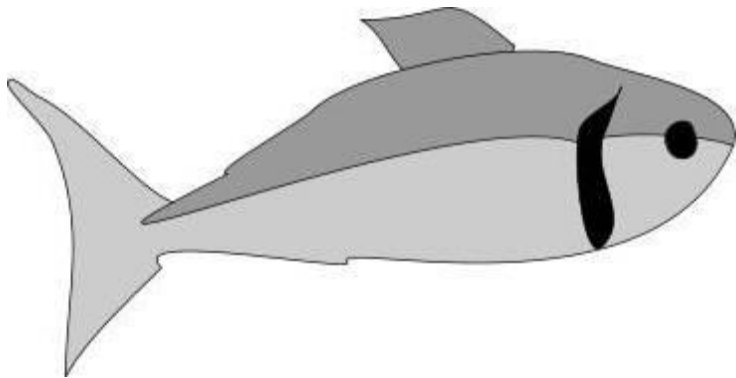
$$7 - 1 = 6$$



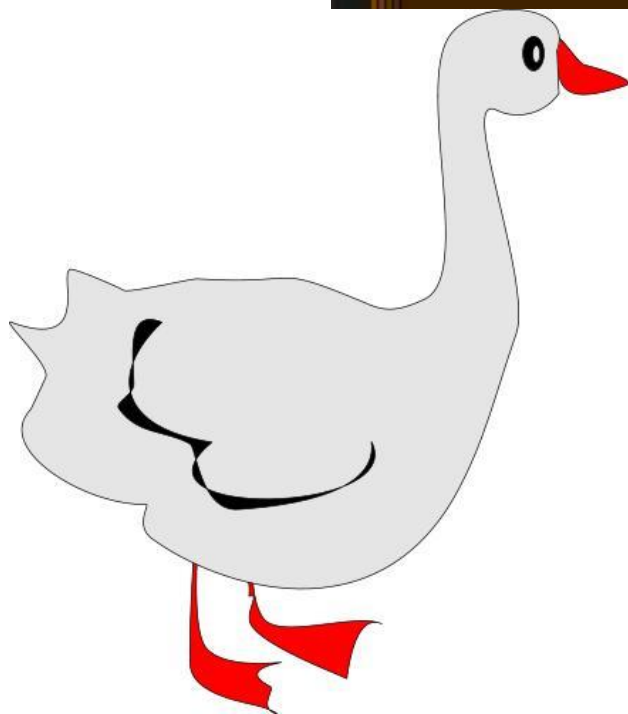
$$4 + 1 = 5$$



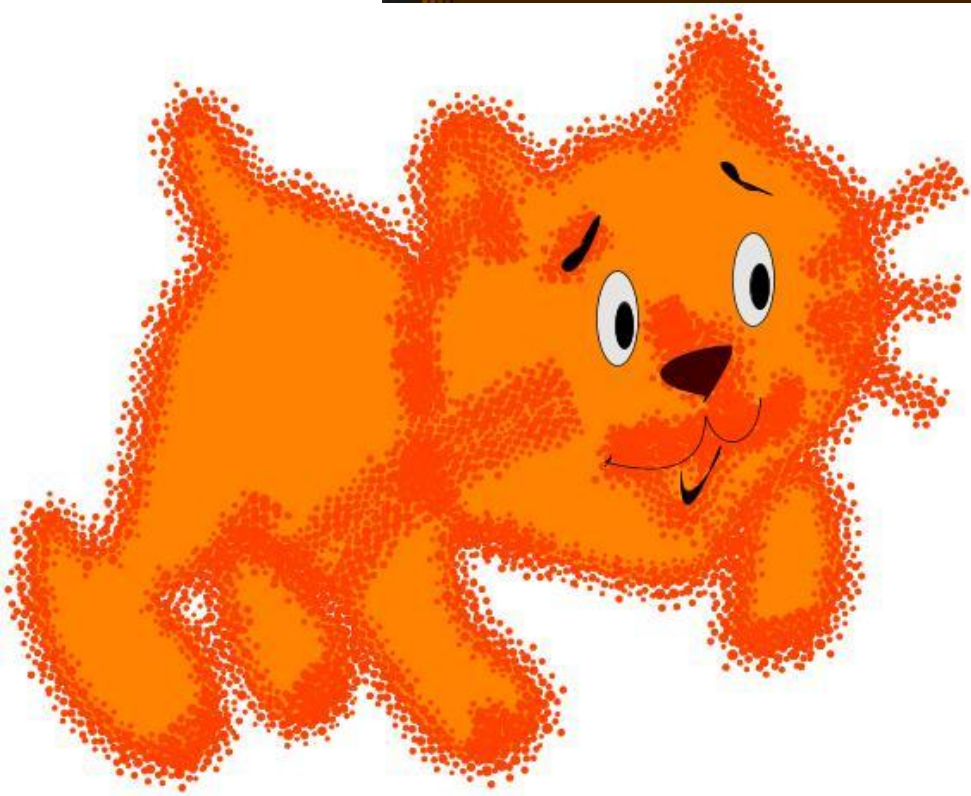
$$10 - 1 = 9$$



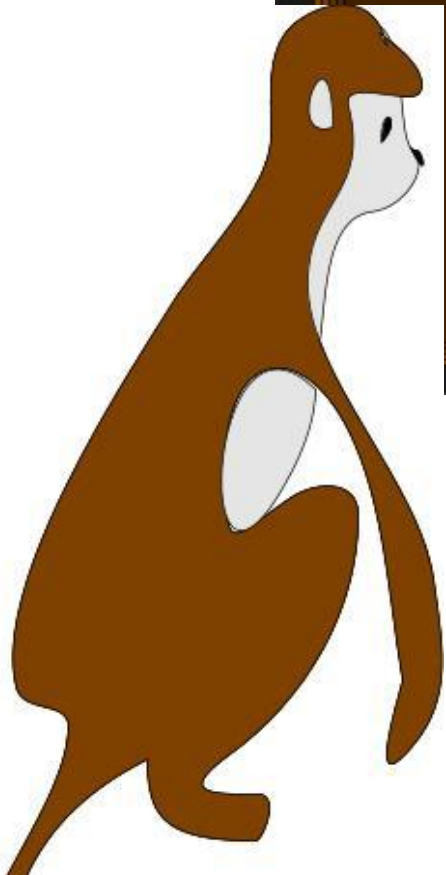
$$9 - 1 = 8$$



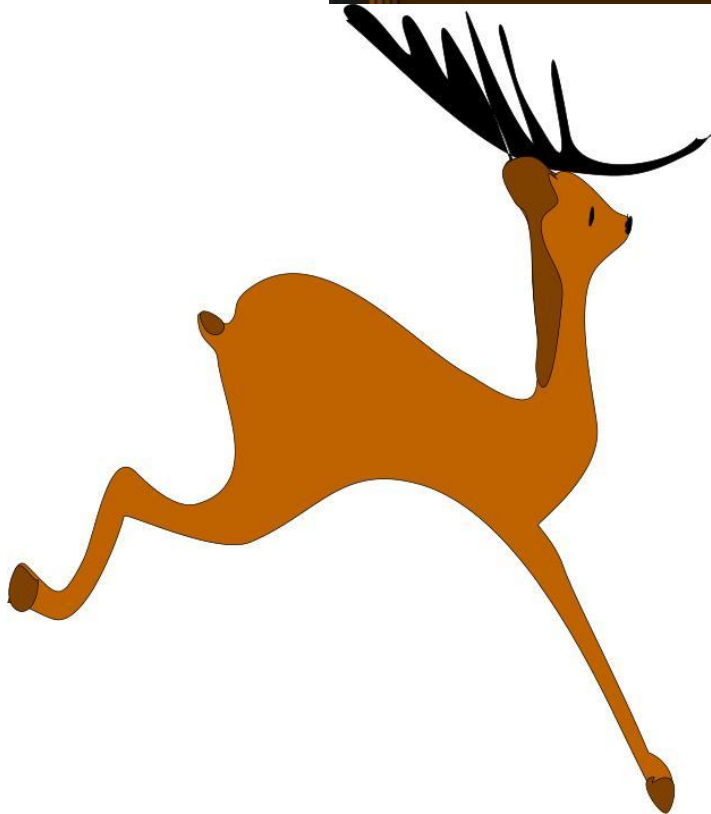
$$7 - 2 = 5$$



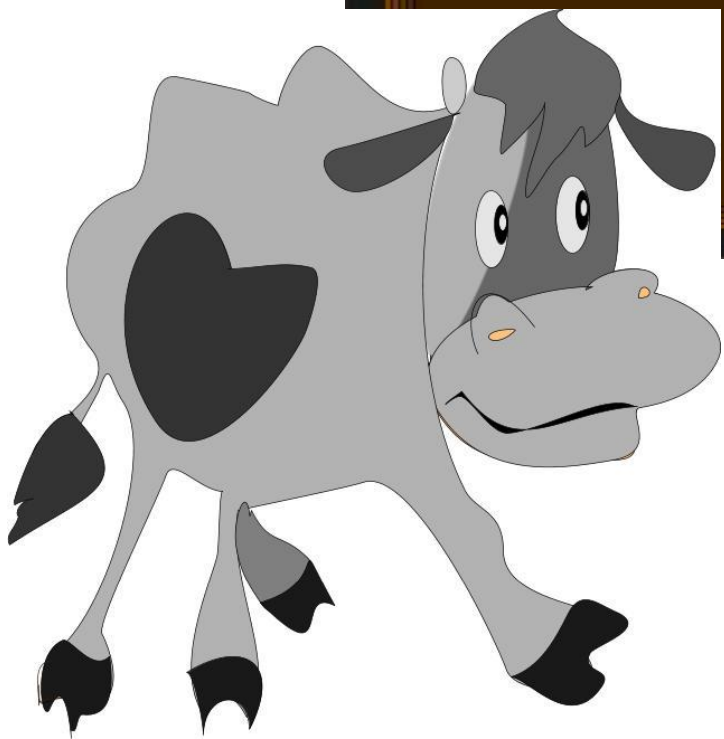
$$4 + 5 = 9$$



$$10 - 2 = 8$$



$$5 - 3 = 2$$



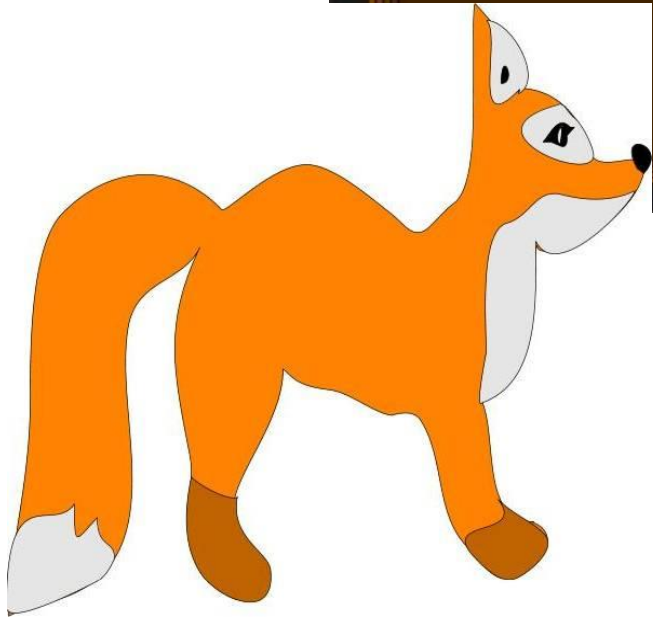
$$10 - 4 = 6$$



$$7 + 1 = 8$$



$$8 + 1 = 9$$

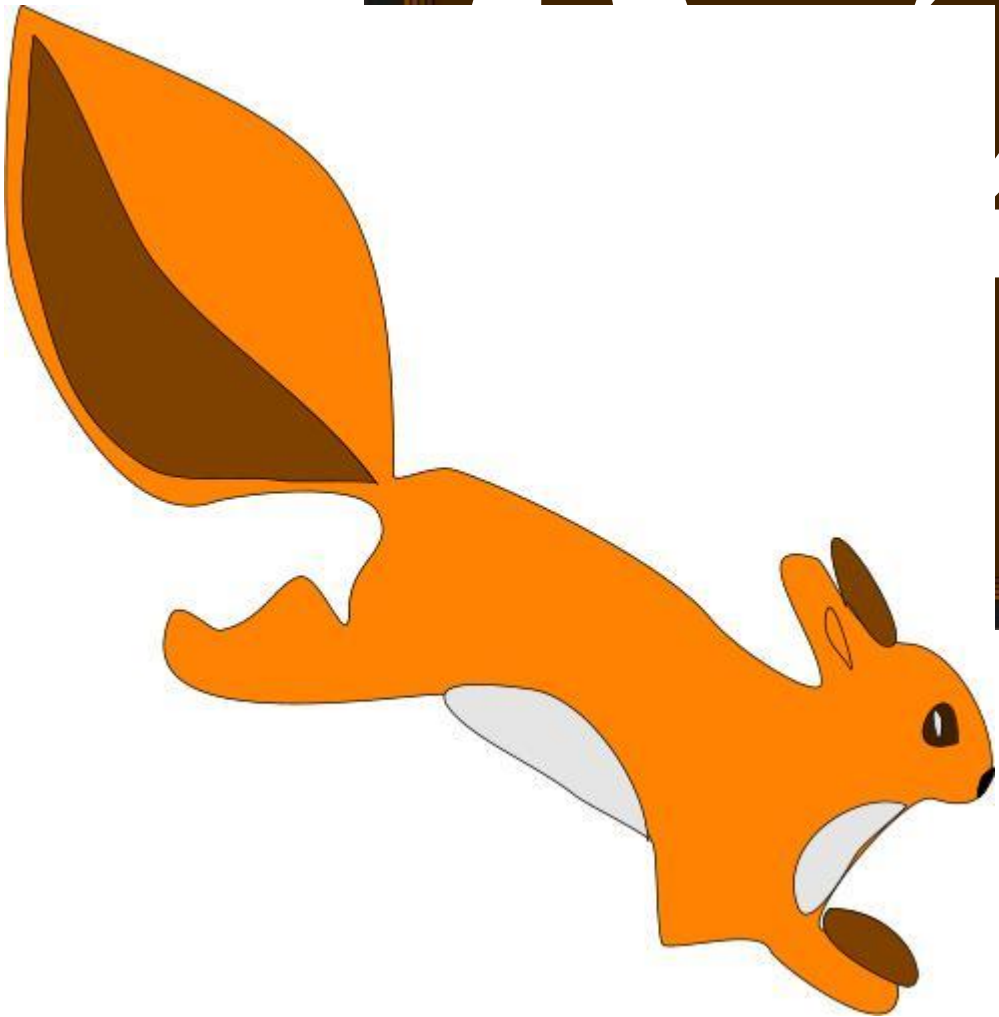


$$2 - 1 = 1$$



$$5 + 1 = 6$$

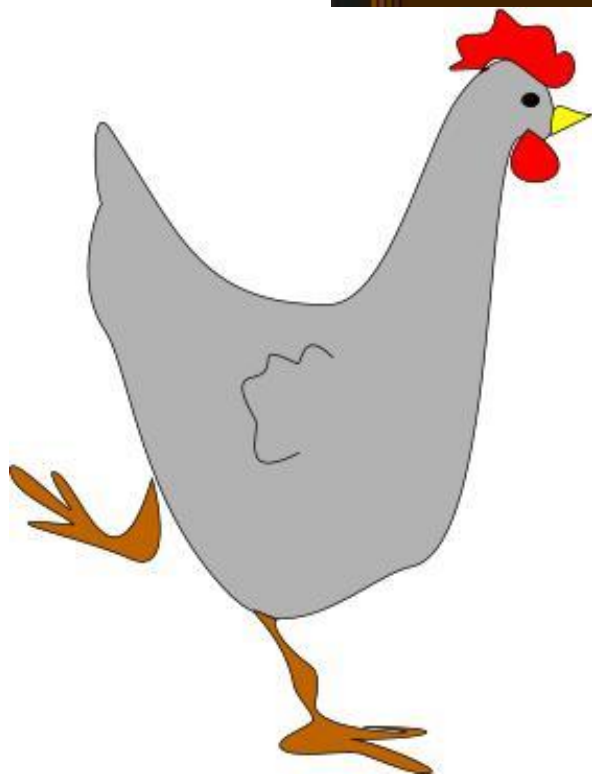




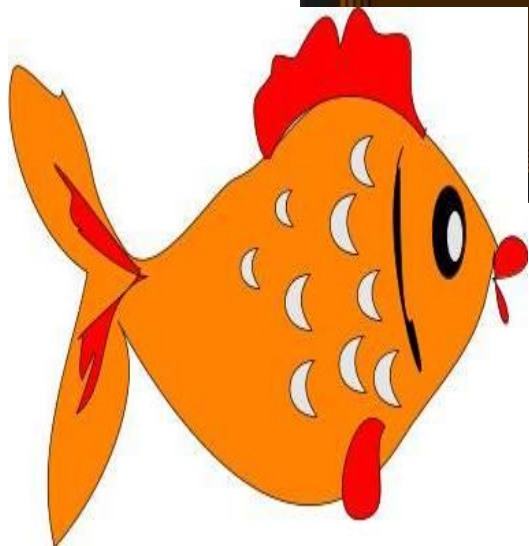
$$3 - 1 = 2$$



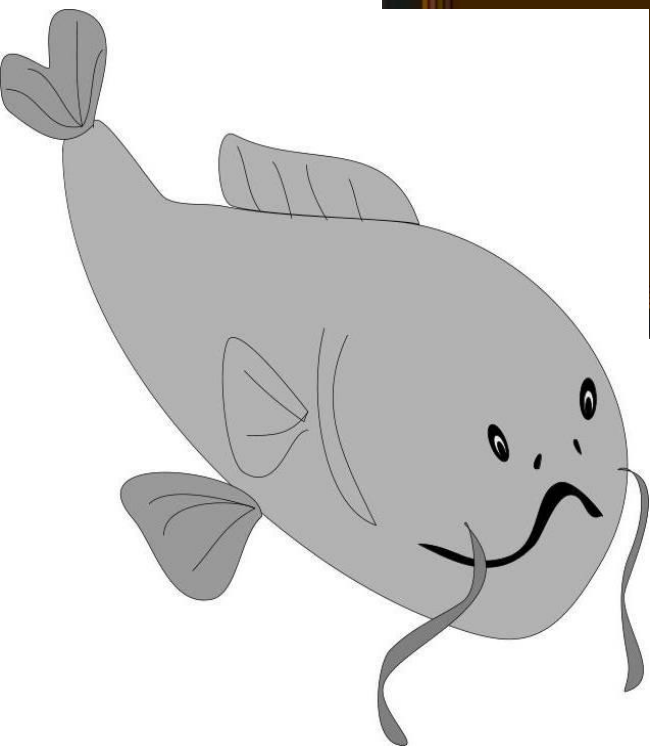
$$5 - 1 = 4$$



$$3 - 2 = 1$$



$$4 - 2 = 2$$



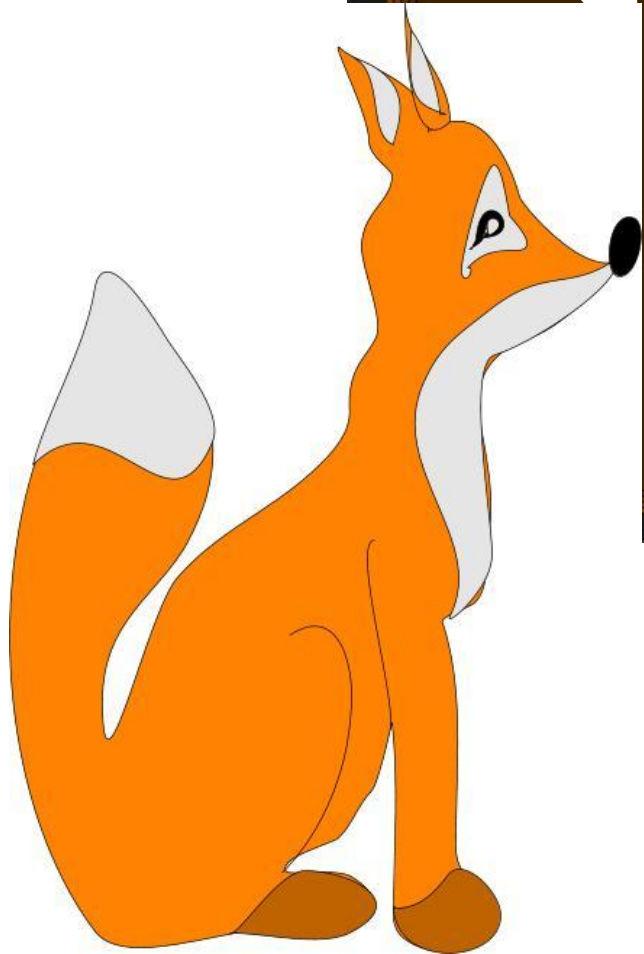
$$5 + 2 = 7$$



$$4 - 3 = 1$$



$$5 + 4 = 9$$



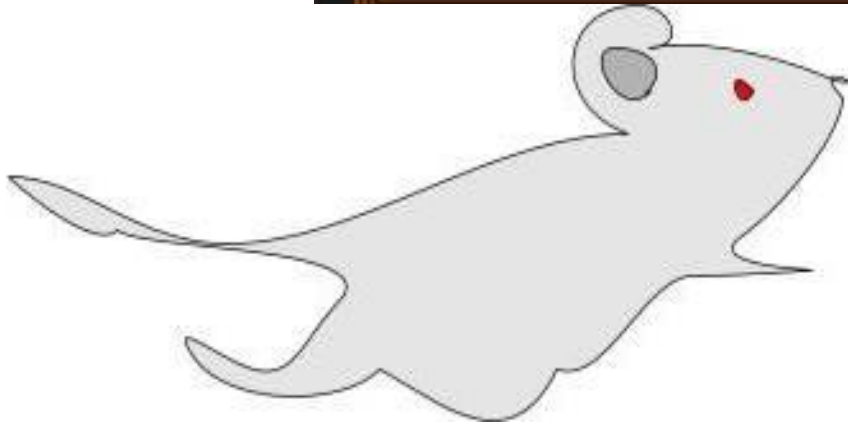
$$9 - 3 = 6$$



$$6 + 1 = 7$$



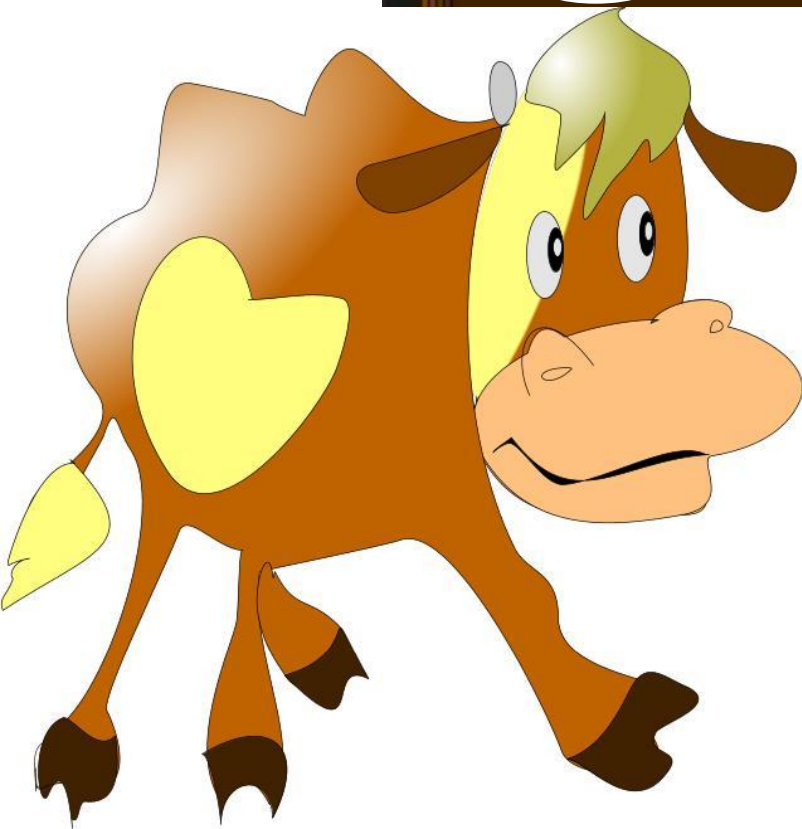
$$8 - 4 = 4$$



$$7 + 2 = 9$$



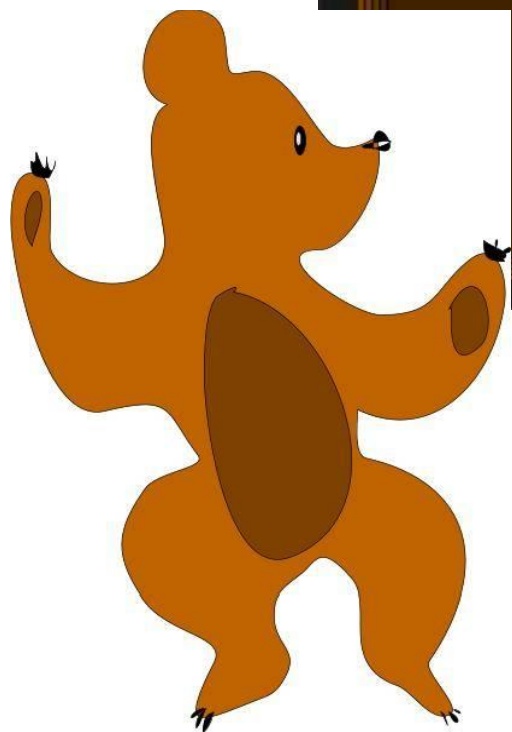
$$8 - 3 = 5$$



$$4 + 4 = 8$$



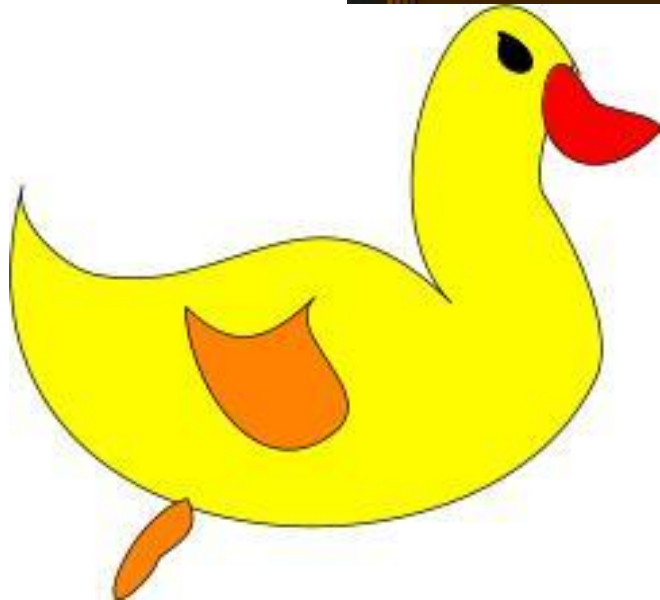
$$8 - 1 = 7$$

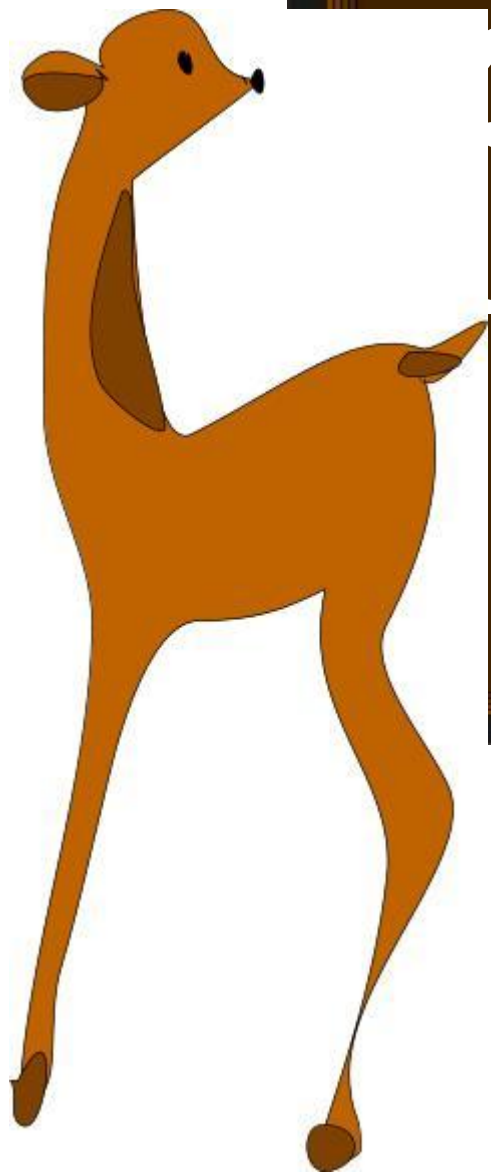


$$4 + 2 = 6$$



$$10 - 2 = 8$$

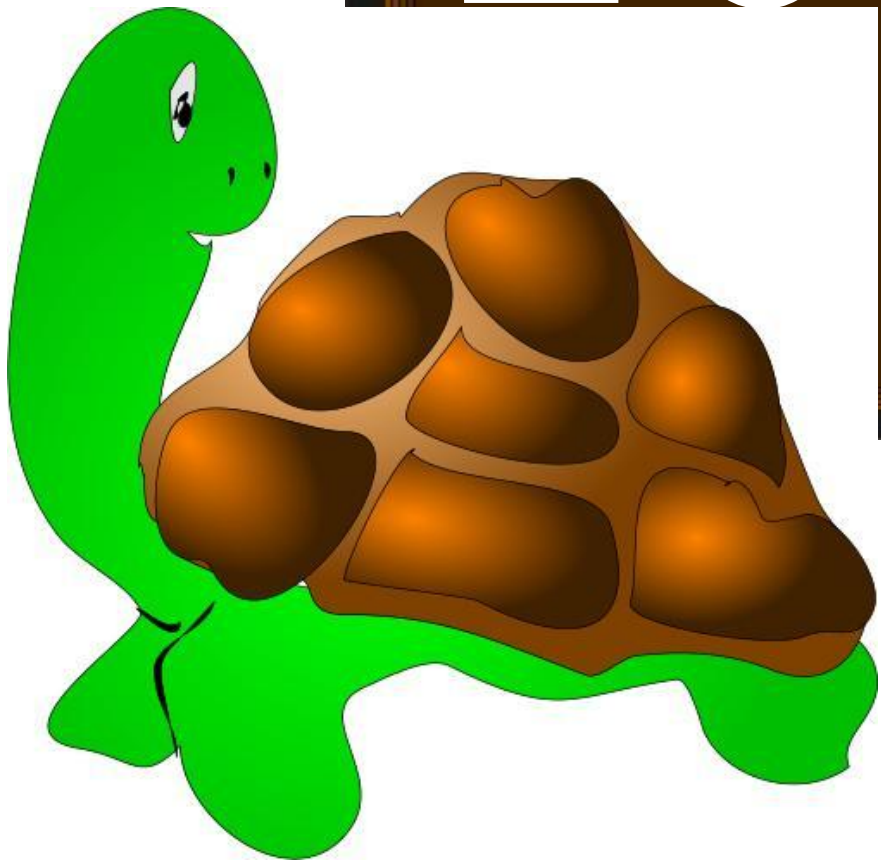




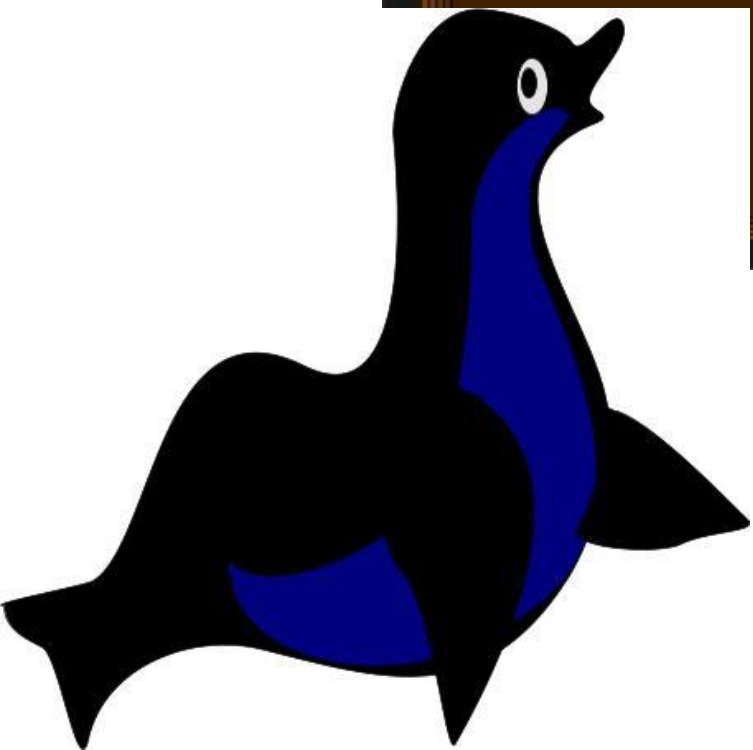
$$5 + 3 = 9$$



$$10 - 3 = 7$$



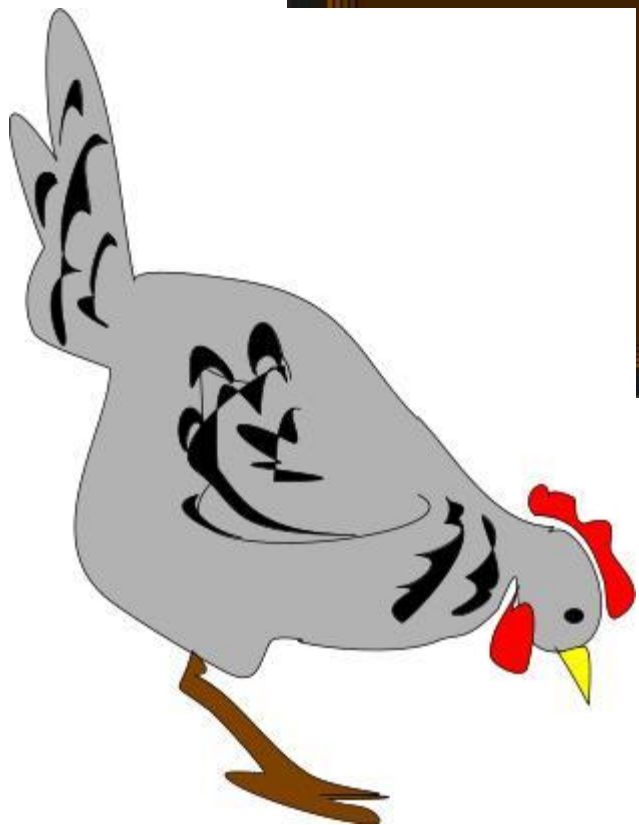
$$5 - 2 = 3$$



$$6 - 4 = 2$$



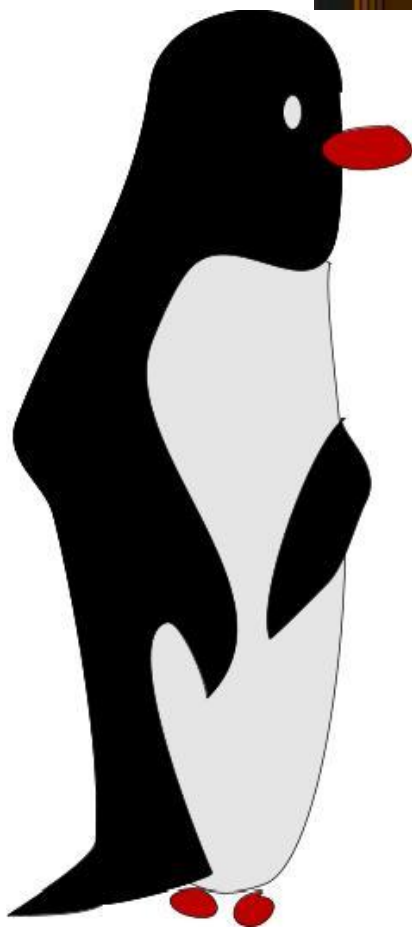
$$9 + 1 = 10$$



$$8 + 2 = 10$$



$$5 + 3 = 8$$



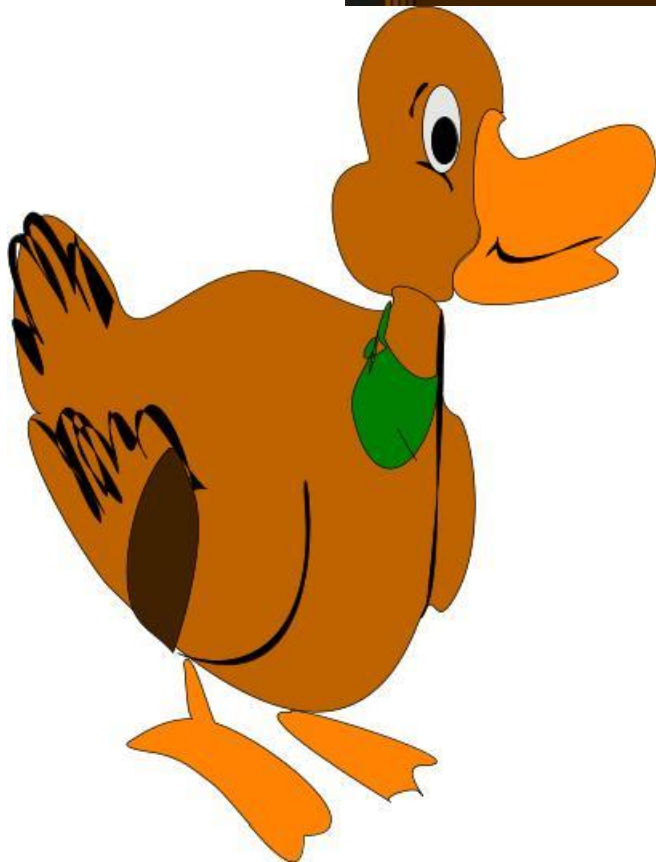
$$4 + 3 = 7$$



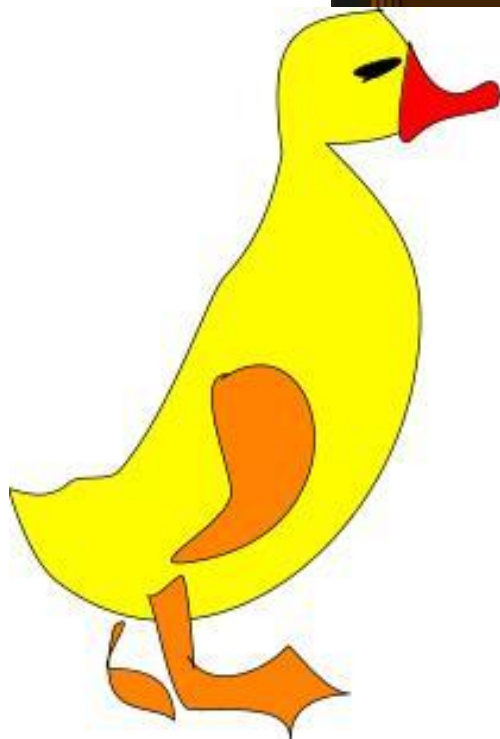
$$3 + 2 = 5$$



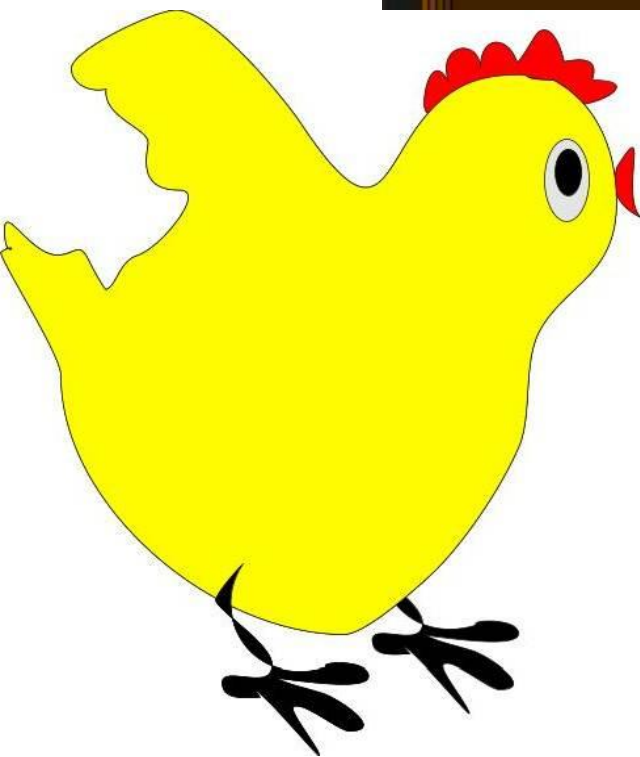
$$2 + 1 = 3$$



$$1 + 1 = 2$$



$$6 + 2 = 8$$



$$7 + 3 = 10$$

