



$10+8=18$

$17-12=5$

$15+5=20$

$20-13=7$

$5+10=15$

$15+4=19$

$16-8=8$

$11-4=7$

$20-19=1$

$14+3=17$

$13+7=20$

$12+6=18$

$20-12=8$

$$37 + 48 =$$

$$37 + 48 = (37 + 40) + 8 = 85$$

$$37 + 48 = (37 + 8) + 40 = 85$$

$$37 + 48 = (30 + 40) + (7 + 8) = 85$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +37 \\ 48 \\ \hline 85 \end{array}$$



