By Bogomolova A.S Ryazan

The Passive Voice.

Страдательный (пассивный) залог глаголов.



Залог

• Активный

подлежащее производит действие, т. е. является действующим лицом в предложении

• Пассивный

подлежащее не производит действие, т. е. не является

действующим лицом в предложении



Сравните:

•Врач выписал рецепт

The doctor wrote a prescription.

•Рецепт был выписан врачом.

The prescription was written by the doctor.



Обратите внимание

В страдательном залоге, чтобы сказать кем или с помощью чего было совершено действие используются предлоги:

Ву – кем-то; With – с помощью чего-то



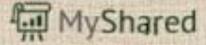
BY

WITH

BY употребляется перед одушевленным предметом, а также после глаголов make, write, destroy, visit, break, discover др.

Made by- сделанный кем-то By me, by you, by him, by her, by us, by them.

- WITH употребляется перед предметом, инструментом, которые используются для совершения действия
- With a pen- с помощью ручки



Choose the right preposition:

- 1) Tricks are performed ... clowns at the circus.
- 2) Independence Day is celebrated ... American on July 4.
- 3) The suspect (подозреваемый) is arrested ... police.
- 4) He is killed ... a knife.
- 5) The soap is eaten ... a spoon.
- 6) The cake was beautifully decorated ... chocolate roses.

Образование пассивного залога

Пассивный залог образуется с помощью глагола - помощника <u>to be</u>, который изменяется по временам, и третьей формы <u>основного глагола</u>, которая остается неизменной.

to be + V_{3 (ed)}



PASSIVE VOICE

	Simple	Continuous	Perfect
	to be V3	to be being V3	To have been V3
Present	am is V3 are	is being V3 are	have been V3 has
Past	was V3	was being V3 were	had been V3
Future	Shall be V3 will		will have been V3

Пассивный залог с модальными глаголами:

must be + V-III can be + V-III may be + V-III



It <u>must be done</u>. – Это нужно сделать. It <u>can be done</u>. – Это можно сделать.



Open the brackets

- My question (to answer) yesterday.
- 2. Hockey (to play) in winter.
- 3. His new book (to finish) next year.
- 4. Flowers (to sell) in shops and in the streets.
- 5. St. Petersburg (to found) in 1703.
- 6. Bread (to eat) every day.
- 7. Nick (to send) to Moscow next week.
- I (to give) a very interesting book at the library last Friday.
- 9. Many houses (to build) in our town every year.



Let's play!





My father is reading a book.

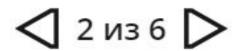






The files were downloaded yesterday.

A passive B active





The students use their phones every day.

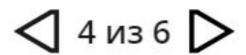






My sister is watching TV now.

A passive B active





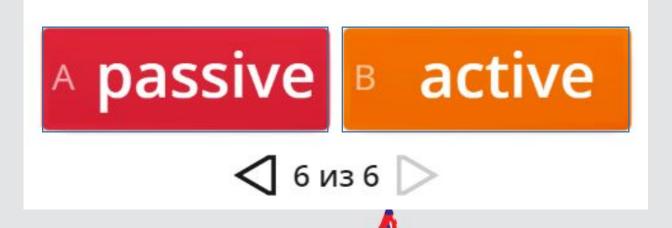
My teacher gave us homework.







The bags were taken by the students.



Well done!

