

By Bogomolova A.S
Ryazan

The Passive Voice.

*Страдательный (пассивный) залог
глаголов.*



Залог

• Активный

подлежащее производит действие, т. е. является действующим лицом в предложении

• Пассивный

подлежащее не производит действие, т. е. не является действующим лицом в предложении



Сравните:

• Врач выписал рецепт

The doctor wrote a prescription.

• Рецепт был выписан врачом.

The prescription was written by the doctor.



Обратите внимание

В страдательном залоге, чтобы сказать кем или с помощью чего было совершено действие используются предлоги:

By – кем-то;

With – с помощью чего-то



BY

WITH

BY употребляется перед одушевленным предметом, а также после глаголов **make, write, destroy, visit, break, discover** др.

Made **by**- сделанный кем-то
By **me, by you, by him, by her, by us, by them.**

- **WITH** употребляется перед предметом, инструментом, которые используются для совершения действия
- **With** a pen- с помощью ручки

Choose the right preposition:

- 1) Tricks are performed ... clowns at the circus.
- 2) Independence Day is celebrated ... American on July 4.
- 3) The suspect (подозреваемый) is arrested ... police.
- 4) He is killed ... a knife.
- 5) The soap is eaten ... a spoon.
- 6) The cake was beautifully decorated ... chocolate roses.



Образование пассивного залога

Пассивный залог образуется с помощью глагола - помощника to be, который изменяется по временам, и третьей формы основного глагола, которая остается неизменной.

to be + V₃ (ed)



PASSIVE VOICE

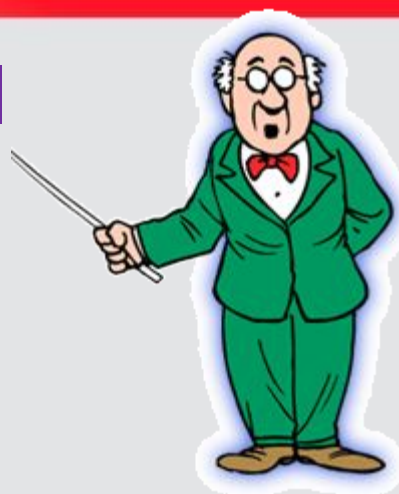
	Simple	Continuous	Perfect
	to be V3	to be being V3	To have been V3
Present	am } is } V3 are }	am } is } being V3 are }	have } has } been V3
Past	was } were } V3	was } were } being V3	had been V3
Future	Shall } will } be V3	-----	will have been V3

Пассивный залог с модальными глаголами:

must be + V-III

can be + V-III

may be + V-III



It must be done . – Это нужно сделать.

It can be done . – Это можно сделать.



Open the brackets

1. My question (to answer) yesterday.
2. Hockey (to play) in winter.
3. His new book (to finish) next year.
4. Flowers (to sell) in shops and in the streets.
5. St. Petersburg (to found) in 1703.
6. Bread (to eat) every day.
7. Nick (to send) to Moscow next week.
8. I (to give) a very interesting book at the library last Friday.
9. Many houses (to build) in our town every year.



Let`s play!



My father is
reading a book.

A passive

B active

◀ 1 из 6 ▶



The files were
downloaded
yesterday.

A passive

B active

◀ 2 из 6 ▶



The students
use their phones
every day.

A passive

B active

◀ 3 из 6 ▶



My sister
is watching
TV now.

A passive

B active

◀ 4 из 6 ▶



My teacher
gave us
homework.

A passive

B active

◀ 5 из 6 ▶



The bags
were taken by
the students.

A passive

B active

◀ 6 из 6 ▶



Well done!

