

Passive Voice

To be + Vs

В английском языке существует два залога — активный (active voice) и пассивный или страдательный (passive voice). В активном залоге действие выполняет подлежащее. В пассивном залоге действие происходит над подлежащим

Как переделать предложение из Active Voice в Passive?

- 1. Найти дополнение
- He buys a book every day.
- 2. Вынести дополнение на первое место – в роль подлежащего
- A book every day.

3. Определить грамматическое время предложения

He **buys** a book – Present Simple

4. Воспользоваться таблицей Passive voice и преобразовать предложение

A book **is bought** every day.

'Passive Voice'

	Simple	Continuous	Perfect
Present	am/is/are + V3(ed)	am/is/are + beingV3(ed)	have/has + beenV3(ed)
Past	was/were + V3(ed)	was/were + beingV3(ed)	had + beenV3(ed)
Future	will be + V3(ed)	-	-

Active

● Present Continuous

He **is buying** a book now

● Present perfect

He **has** already **bought** a book

● Past Simple

He **bought** a book yesterday

● Past Continuous

He **was buying** a book yesterday at 5

● Past Perfect

He **had bought** a book by 6 o'clock

● Future Simple (Modal verbs)

He **will buy** a book tomorrow

He **can buy** a book

Passive

● A book **is being bought**.

● A book **has been bought**

● A book **was bought**

● A book **was being bought**

● A book **had been bought**

● A book **will be bought**

● A book **can be bought**