

# Придаточные предложения условия и времени

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В придаточных предложениях времени (**when?**) и условий (**under what condition?**), так называемых на английском языке **Time and Condition clauses**, мы используем времена **present** вместо **future**.

If **I have** spare time **I'll go** to the cinema.

(Если у меня будет свободное время, я пойду в кинотеатр)

Это предложение состоит из двух частей:

- главная (**I'll go to the cinema**)
- зависимая ( **If I have spare time** )

Главное предложение выражает будущее время, но в зависимой части мы не используем **Future Simple** а используем **Present Simple**, то же самое происходит с зависимой частью с **when**.

Запятая выделяет придаточные времени в начале предложения.

- When we **get** off the train, **I'll buy** an ice cream for you.
- If **you miss** this train, **you'll be** late for your work.

Для придаточных предложений времени (when - предложений) мы используем, как правило, следующие союзы: when, as, while, before, after, since, till / until, whenever, as long as, by the time, as soon as, the moment that, no sooner... than, hardly... when, once, immediately, the 1<sup>st</sup> / last / next time.

Для условных (under what condition) придаточных предложений соединительными союзами являются: if, unless, provided (that), on condition (that).

Как правило, исключения из серии придаточных, отвечающих на вопрос «что?», действуют после слов «информативного содержания», то есть таких, которые имеют отношение к познавательной деятельности:

**know, learn, hear, say, ask etc.**

- I do not **know**, when **I'll be** back.
- He does not **know** if **he will come** to see us tonight

**№ 1. Запишите предложения, раскрывая скобки. Используйте глагол в настоящем или будущем времени.**

1. If Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to my place, we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to play in the yard.
2. If Peter \_\_\_\_\_ (not come) to my place, I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV.
3. If Frank's parents \_\_\_\_\_ (have) their holidays in summer, they \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the seaside.
4. If they \_\_\_\_\_ (have) their holidays in winter, they \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home.
5. If the fog \_\_\_\_\_ (thicken), Harold \_\_\_\_\_ (put up) the tent for the night.
6. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) my work, I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) this book as soon as our mother \_\_\_\_\_ (give) us some money.
8. When we \_\_\_\_\_ (come) to your place you \_\_\_\_\_ (show) us your present.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (return) you your ring when you \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) me.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for my friend until he \_\_\_\_\_ (come) from the shop.

## №2. Составить придаточные предложения условия и времени.

**Например:** Molly leave now / catch the bus. - If Molly leaves now, she'll catch the bus.

1. stay in bed / feel better
2. work hard / get a job
3. go shopping / spend much money
4. ride a bike / get there quickly
5. eat carrots/see well in the dark.
6. come now/go out together

**№3. Соедините предложения при помощи союзов when или if:**

Jack will come. We shall play chess. — When Jack comes, we shall play chess.

1. All the pupils will come to school tomorrow. We shall write a test then.
2. I'll meet Ann after school. I'll give her my album.
3. You'll not do your homework. The teacher will be angry.
4. Mike won't come today. We'll play football without him.
5. I'll finish school with good marks. My father will take me to the seaside.
6. My school record may not be very good. Mom will be very upset.

## №4. Продолжите предложения

1. I'll buy a colour film and take a lot of pictures if ...
2. I'll have a party and we can dance to music if ...
3. I'll go camping in the Lake District if ...
4. Molly'll learn a lot of things if...
5. I shan't sit with you at the same desk unless...
6. I'll send her a letter as soon as ...
7. If he does his homework every day he ...
8. If he comes in the afternoon we ...
9. If you live in a big city what ...?
10. If Milly gives me her address, I ...
11. If you don't stop talking, the teacher ...

## №5. Ответьте на вопросы

What will you do

- if it rains on Sunday?
- if your friends don't play with you?
- if your TV doesn't work this evening?
- if you lose your school record-book?
- when the lessons are over?
- when your holiday comes?
- when your friend comes to see you tonight?
- when you finish your homework?