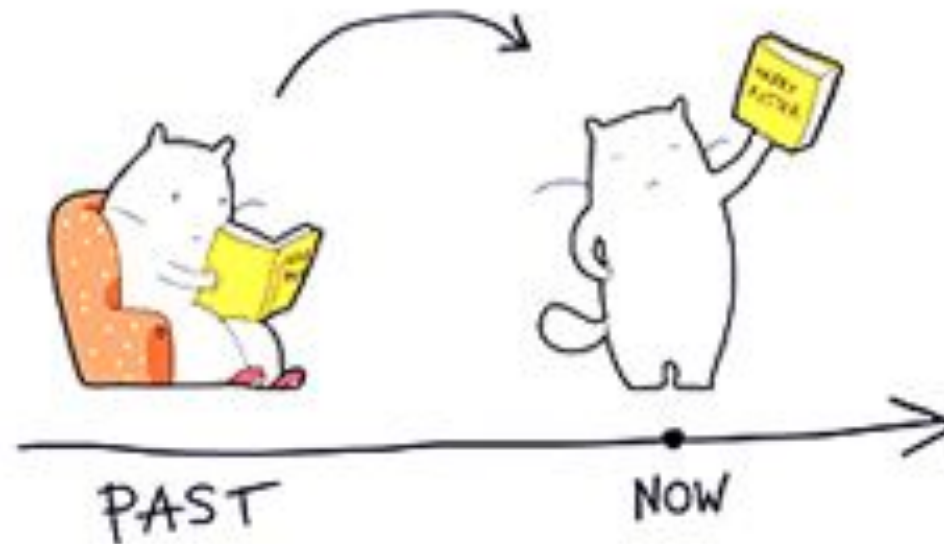


PRESENT PERFECT

I HAVE READ THE BOOK



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Present Perfect (настоящее совершенное время)

обозначает действие, которое
завершилось к настоящему
моменту.

Используется для того, чтобы
показать **результат** действия.

have } + V_3
has }

- to write a letter -

I have written the letter.

You have written the letter.

He has written the letter.

She has written the letter.

We have written the letter.

They have written the letter.

- to visit London -

I have visited London.

You have visited London.

He has visited London.

She has visited London.

We have visited London.

They have visited London.



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



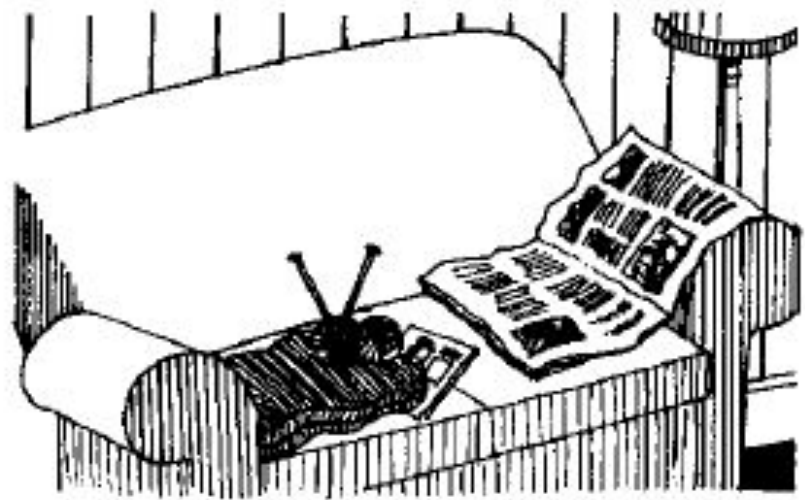
He **has cleaned** his shoes.
(= his shoes are clean *now*)



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out.
(= they are not at home *now*)

EXERCISES

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

go to bed ~~clean his shoes~~ stop raining close the door fall down have a bath

before

now

1

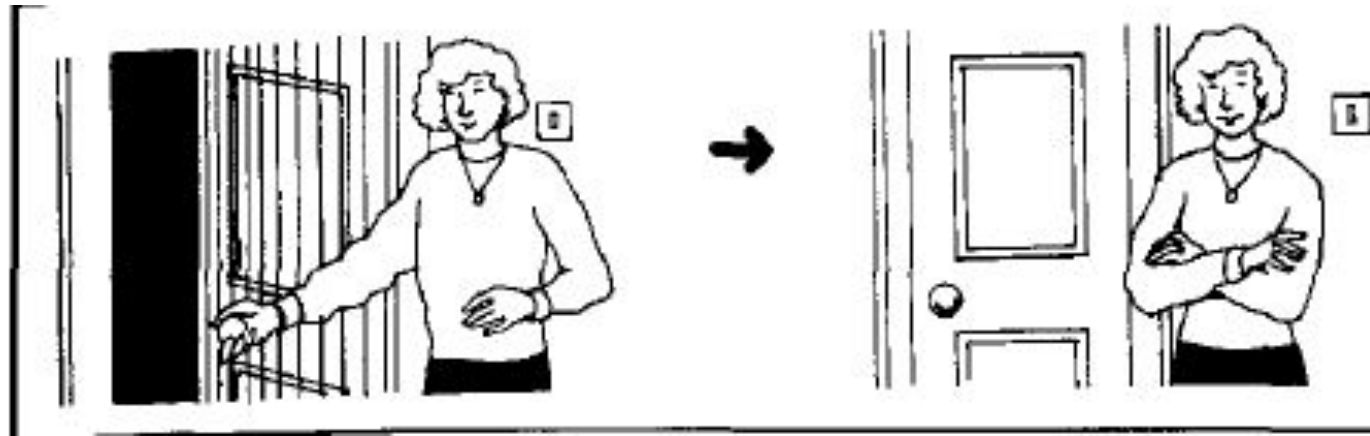


He has cleaned his shoes.

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

go to bed ~~clean his shoes~~ stop raining close the door fall down have a bath

2

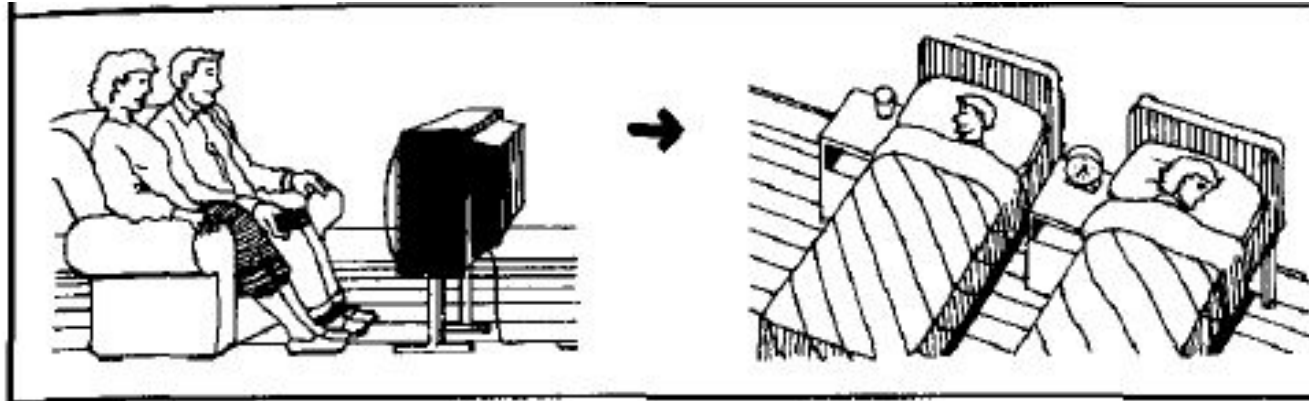


She **has closed the door**

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

go to bed ~~clean his shoes~~ stop raining ~~close the door~~ fall down have a bath

3

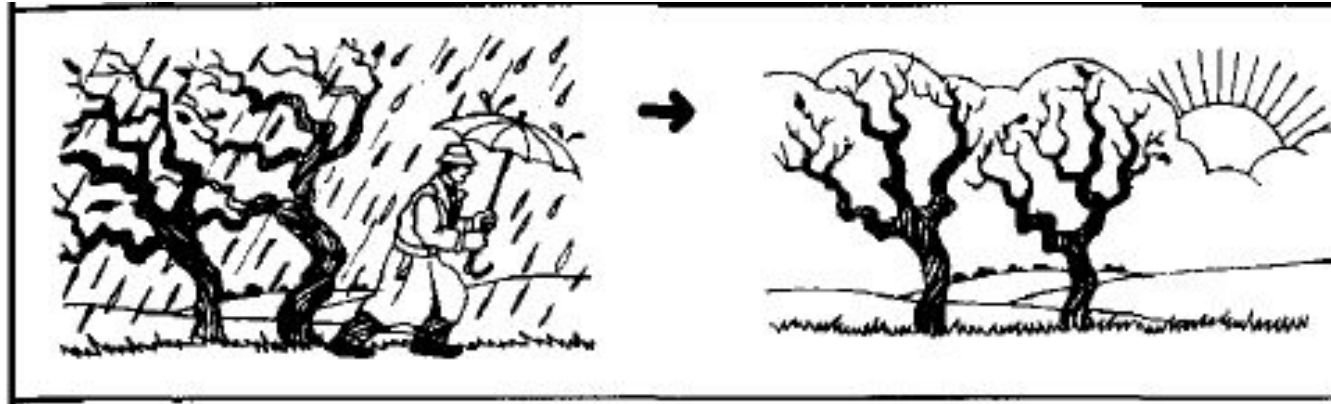


They **have gone to bed**

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

~~go to bed~~ ~~clean his shoes~~ ~~stop raining~~ ~~close the door~~ ~~fall down~~ ~~have a bath~~

4

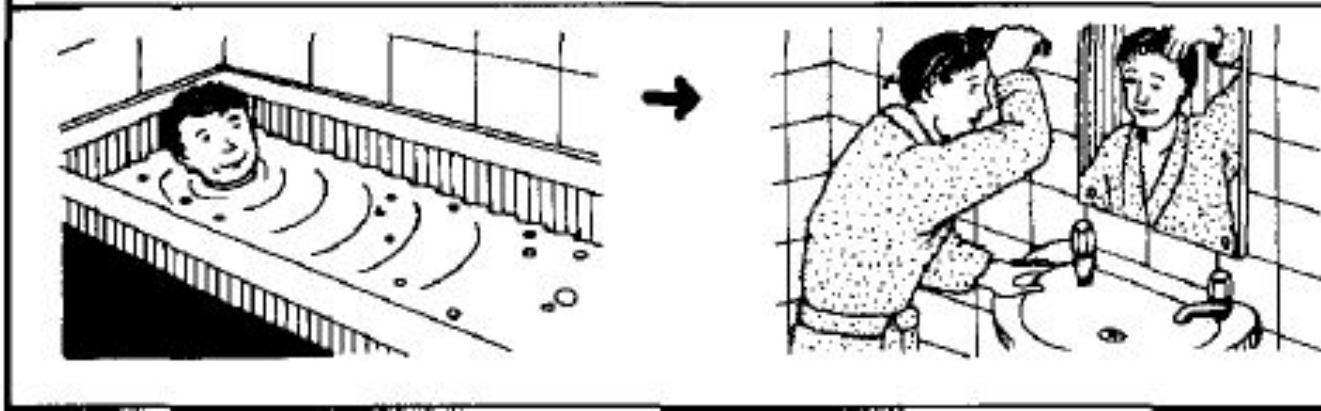


It **has stopped raining**

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

~~go to bed~~ ~~clean his shoes~~ ~~stop raining~~ ~~close the door~~ ~~fall down~~ **have a bath**

5

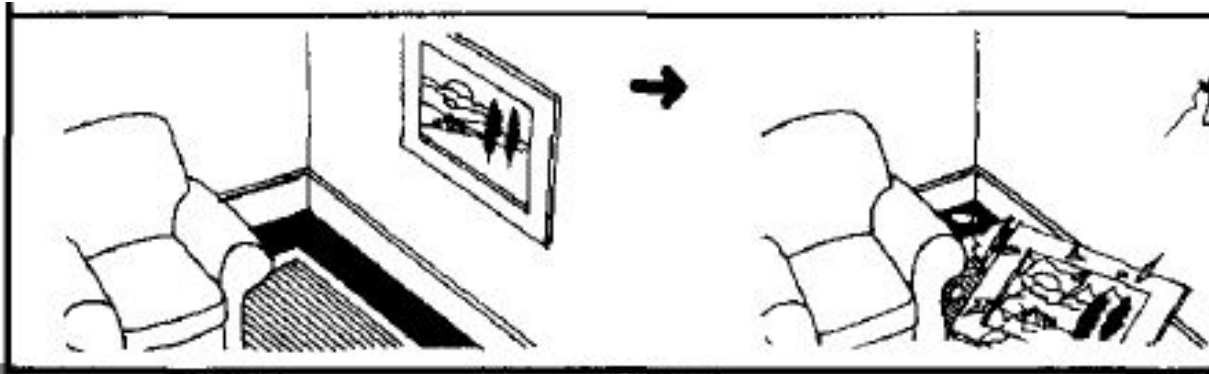


He **has had a bath**

Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:

~~go to bed~~ ~~clean his shoes~~ ~~stop raining~~ ~~close the door~~ ~~fall down~~ ~~have a bath~~

6

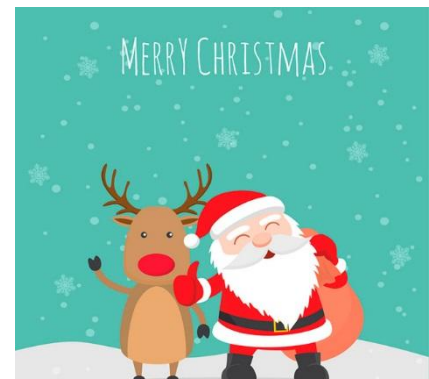


The picture has fallen down

Fill in the gaps using Present Perfect.

Use the words: *decorate, buy, cook, write*:

1. I have bought presents for my friends.
2. We have decorated the Christmas tree with balls and stars.
3. I have written a letter to Father Frost.
4. My mother has cooked tasty cookies for New Year table.



Make negative sentences using Present Perfect:.

Example:

1. I **haven't bought** presents for my friends.

2. We **haven't decorated** the Christmas tree with balls and stars.

3. I **haven't written** a letter to Father Frost.

4. My mother **hasn't** _____ tasty cookies for New Year table.
cooked

Have you decorated the Christmas tree?

Write questions for your friend. Ask him or her about:

- a present for the mother
- a letter to Father Frost
- a christmas song
- a wish



Use the verbs: *buy, send, learn, make*

Have you decorated the Christmas tree?

Write questions for your friend. Ask him or her about:

- a present for the mother
- a letter to Father Frost
- a christmas song
- a wish



Use the verbs: *buy, send, learn, make*



**KEEP
CALM
AND
LOVE
GRAMMAR**



**Thank
You!!!**