

MEDICINE



The purposes of the lesson

- 1. To find out what the term «medicine» means**
- 2. To trace the history of medicine**
- 3. To learn to make up a dialogue on the topic and act it out**
- 4. To consider different opinions about medicine in the future**

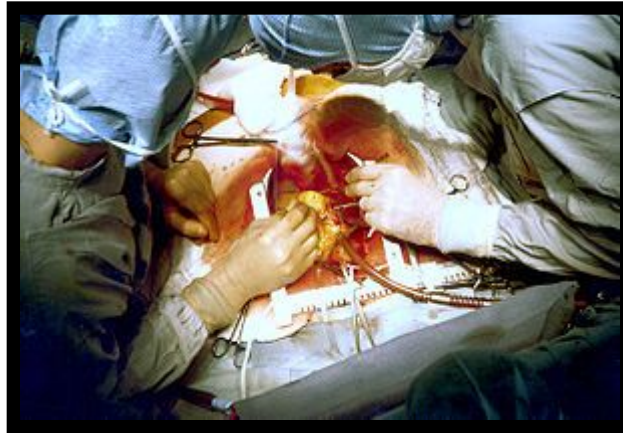
The meaning of the term

Medicine

**is the science of diagnosing,
treating or preventing
diseases and damage to the body
or mind.**

History of Medicine

There are 3 main stages in medicine development:
Medicine of Ancient Civilizations, Medicine of Middle Ages and Modern Medicine



Ancient Civilizations

Main characteristics

- magic
- aromatherapy
- immunization and acupuncture
- preventive medicine

The ethic principles of a physician were summarized by Hippocrates. They are known as Hippocrates Oath.



The Middle Ages

Main characteristics

- foundation of universities
- discoveries in chemistry, anatomy, biology, others sciences
- invention of the stethoscope (by Rene Laennec), vaccination for smallpox, discovery of anesthetics and development of immunology and scientific surgery.
- the first hospital that appeared in the 15-th century

The first sisters of mercy



A single lit candle is centered in the frame against a solid black background. The candle is yellow and has a bright, glowing flame at the top. The light from the flame illuminates the top of the candle and casts a soft glow on the surrounding area.

Florence Nightingale





Florence Nightingale's Family





The Lady with the Lamp



Florence Nightingale Medal

Thank you for your attention!

Modern medicine

Main advances

-discovery of blood groups and vitamins, invention of insulin and penicillin, practice of plastic surgery and transplantation.



Dialogues

«At the doctor's»

Work in pairs. Student A is a patient. Student B is a doctor.

Make up dialogues using your active vocabulary on the topic “At the doctor’s”. Role-play the situations.

What will the future of healthcare look like?

Work in groups. Read the text «What will the future of healthcare look like?» and answer the questions.

Use your cards.

Crossword

3. In the 70s, it was the first time that people with AIDS were diagnosed with the disease.
4. A person who is in charge of a hospital or clinic.

