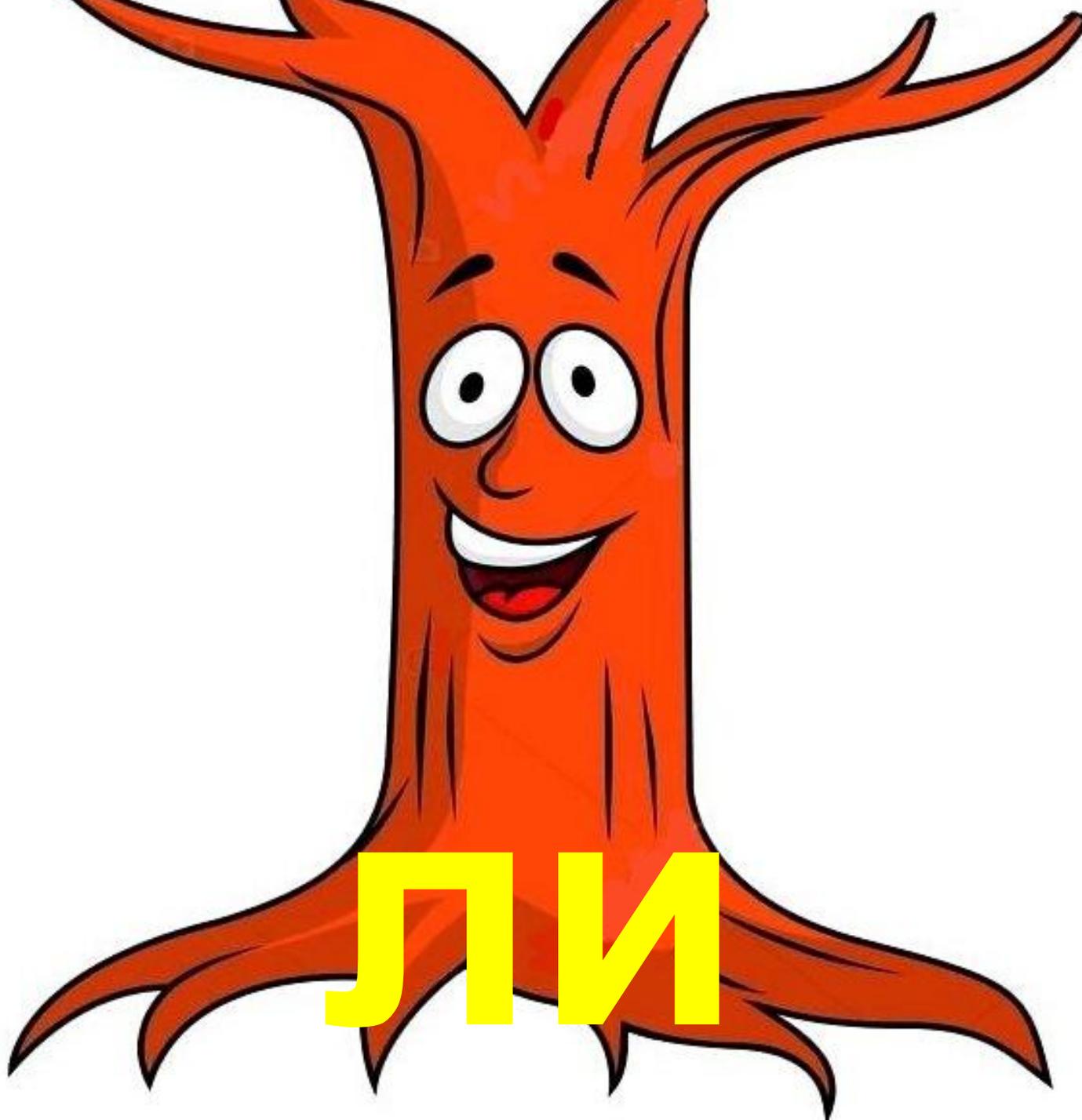


КТО ЛИШНИЙ?





ЛИ

