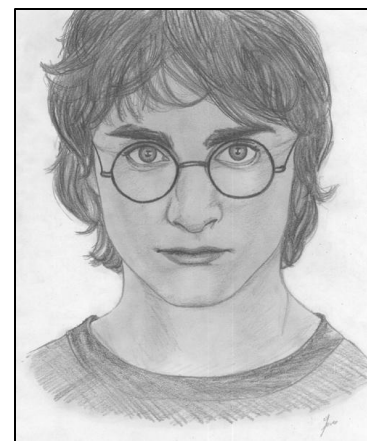
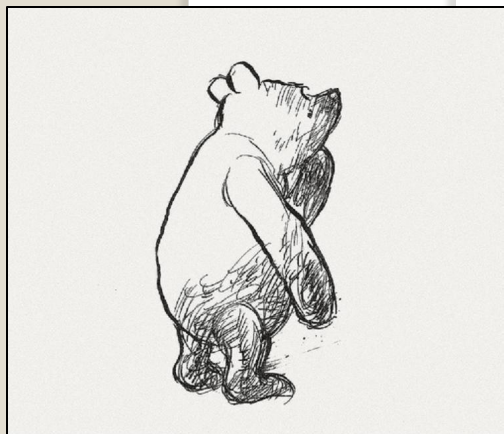


Не читайте, дети!


КАКИЕ КНИГИ

● **ЗАПРЕЩАЮТ ЧИТАТЬ**

ДЕТЯМ В США



К.ф.н. Левко
Екатерина
Николаевна

- 
- Почему запрещают детские книги в США?
 - Как это соотносится со свободой печатного слова и первой поправкой к Конституции США?
 - Кто хочет "защитить" детей от прочтения подростковой литературы?
 - Какие книги попадают под запрет?
 - Как книги из запрещенных в отдельных штатах превращаются в рекомендуемые к прочтению стараниями самих подростков?
 - Можно ли читать индейских авторов?
 - Как типичные сюжеты подростковой литературы приобретают социальное и политическое звучание?

Шерман Алекси

- 1966
- СПОКАН
- Flight (2007)
- The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian (2007)



Spokane Tribe
of Indians



Washington



Reardan



Seattle

Терминология



Teen Adult 10-16

Young Adult
17-21

New Adult 21-26

Young Adult Literature = YA

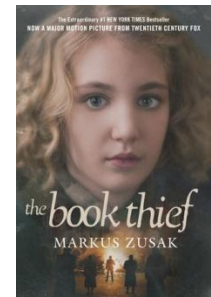
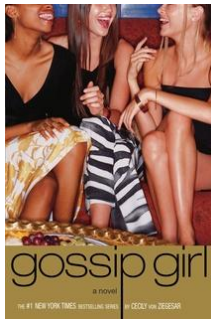
- Oliver Twist
- Alice in Wonderland
- The Adventures of Tom Sawyer
- Adventures of Huckleberry Finn
- The Jungle Book
- Treasure Island
- The Hobbit
- Pride and Prejudice
- Bridge to Terabithia
- The Book Thief
- The Catcher in the Rye
- Lord of the Flies
- Harry Potter series
- The Twilight Saga
- The Hunger Games trilogy
- The Little Prince
- Charlie and the Chocolate Factory
- To Kill a Mockingbird
- The Fault in Our Stars
- The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian



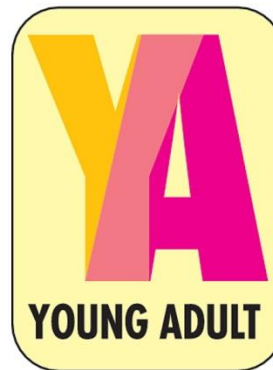
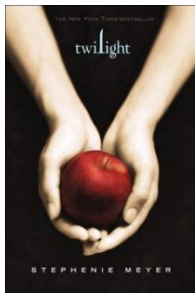
Science Fiction \ Dystopian

Contemporary

Historical



Romance



Fantasy



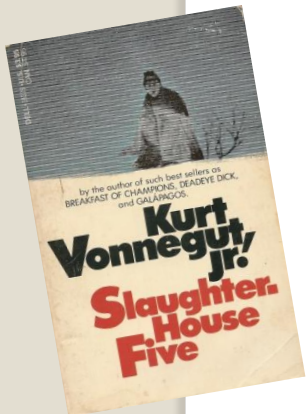
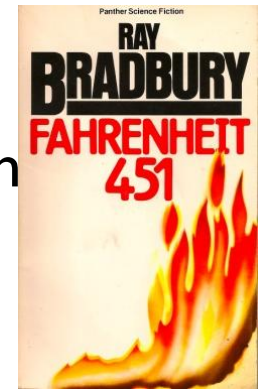
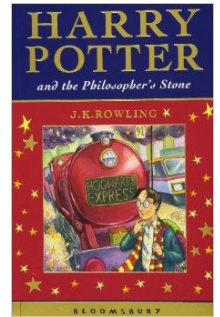
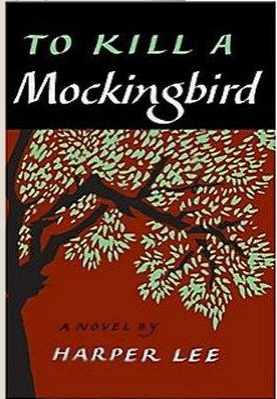
Paranormal

Steampunk

Mystery \ Thriller

Top 100 Banned/Challenged Books: 2000-2009

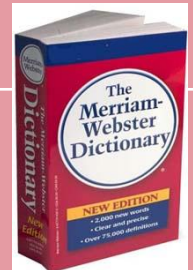
1. *Harry Potter* (series), by J.K. Rowling
5. *Of Mice and Men*, by John Steinbeck
14. *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, by Mark Twain
19. *Catcher in the Rye*, by J.D. Salinger
21. *To Kill A Mockingbird*, by Harper Lee
28. *Bridge To Terabithia*, by Katherine Paterson
36. *Brave New World*, by Aldous Huxley
46. *Slaughterhouse-Five*, by Kurt Vonnegut
49. *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest*, by Ken Kesey
69. *Fahrenheit 451*, by Ray Bradbury



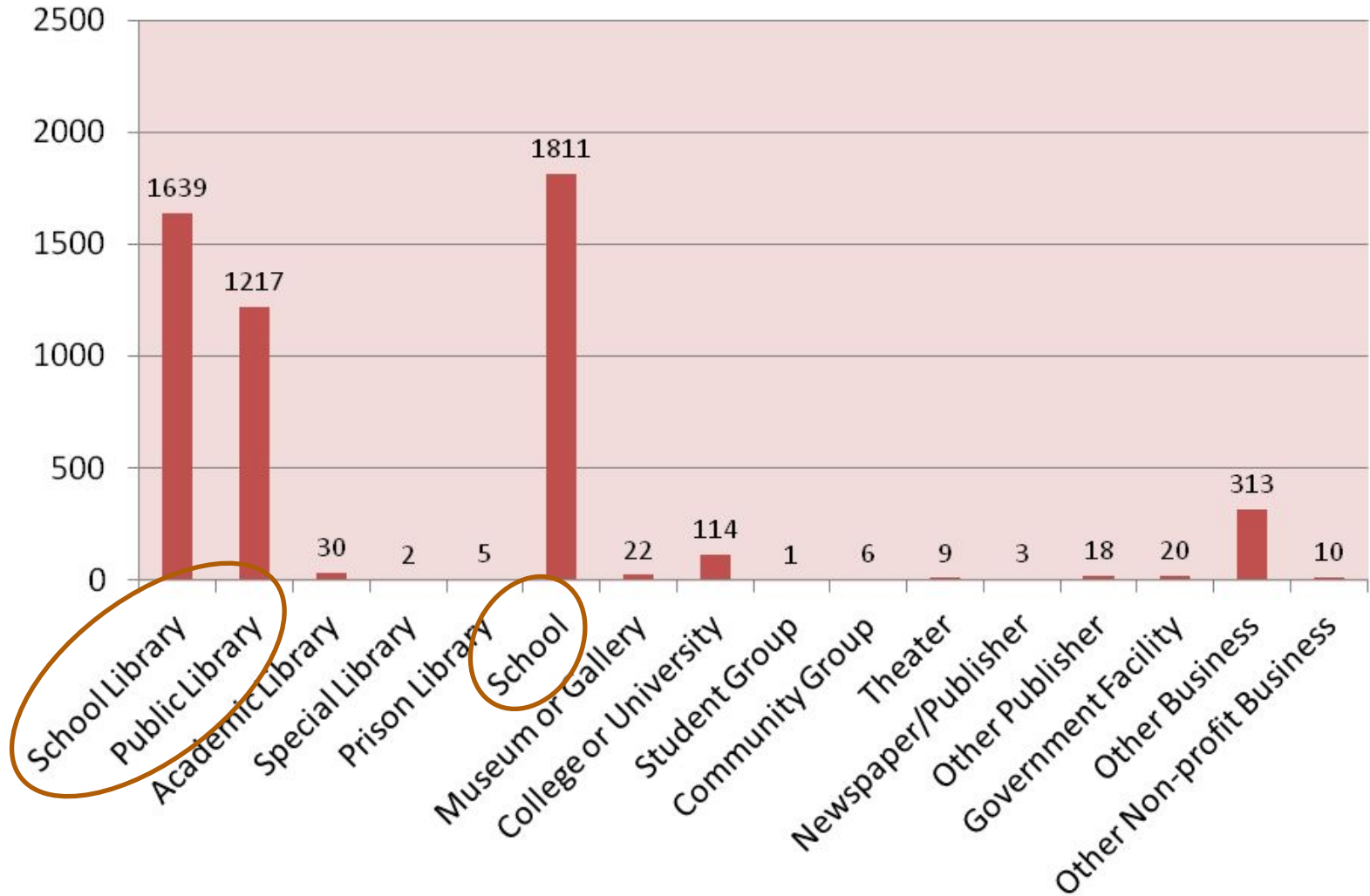
Запрещенные детские книги



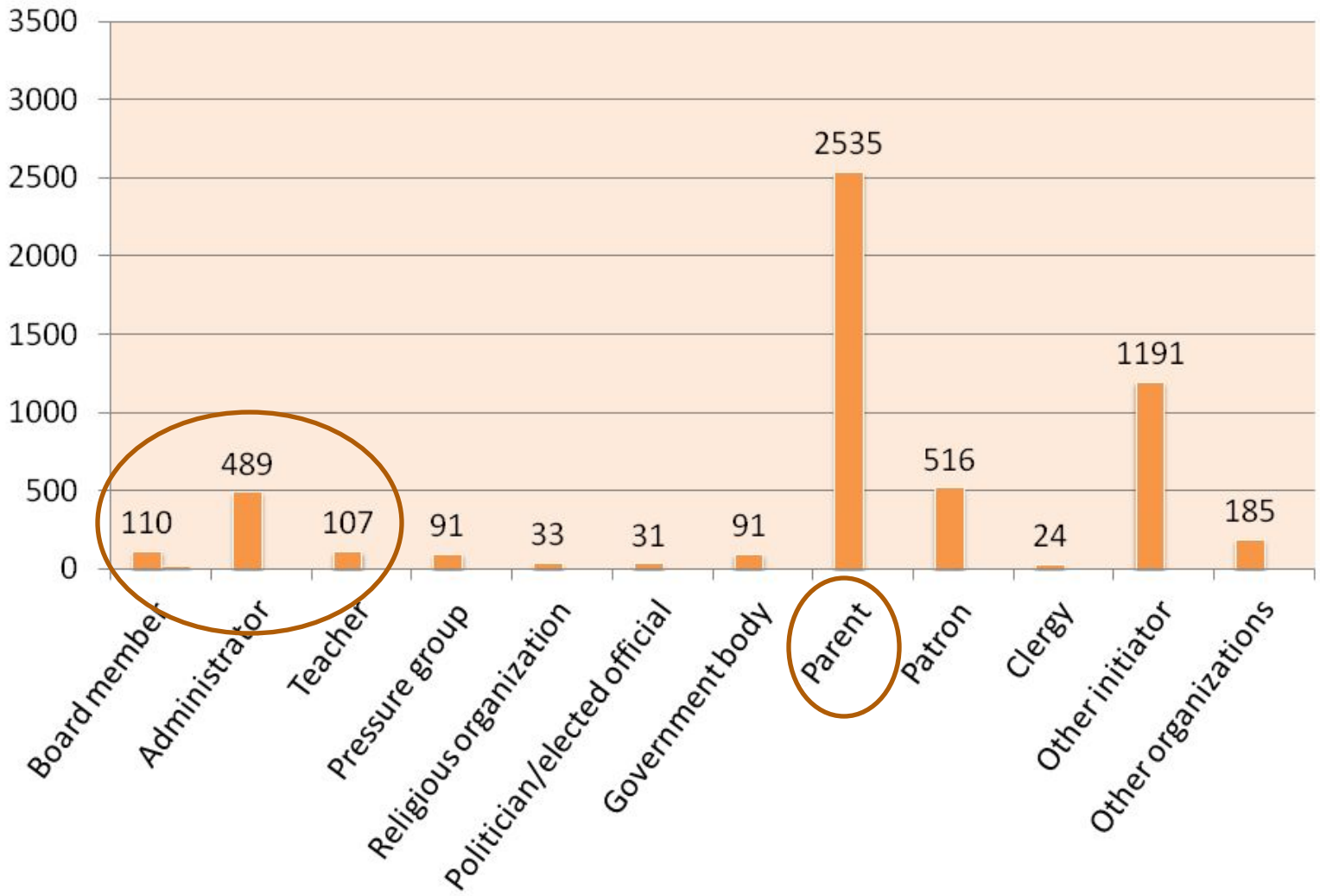
Book title and author	Year	Place	Reason for being banned
<i>The Wonderful Wizard of Oz</i> by L. Frank Baum	1928 1958	Chicago Public Libraries Detroit	“ungodly”; “for depicting women in strong leadership roles.” “no value for children of today.”
<i>Winnie-the-Pooh</i> by A. A. Milne	2006	parts of the US	talking animals are considered an “insult to god”
<i>Harriet the Spy</i> by Louise Fitzhugh	1983	several US schools	“a bad example for children”, teach “children to lie, spy, talk back, and curse”
<i>Anne Frank: The Diary of a Young Girl</i> by Anne Frank	2010	several US schools	“too depressing”
<i>Alice in Wonderland</i> by Lewis Carroll	1960-s	Thousand institutions	in fear that it would promote drug use to children
<i>The Merriam-Webster Dictionary</i>	2010	California, some classes	Definition of ‘oral sex’



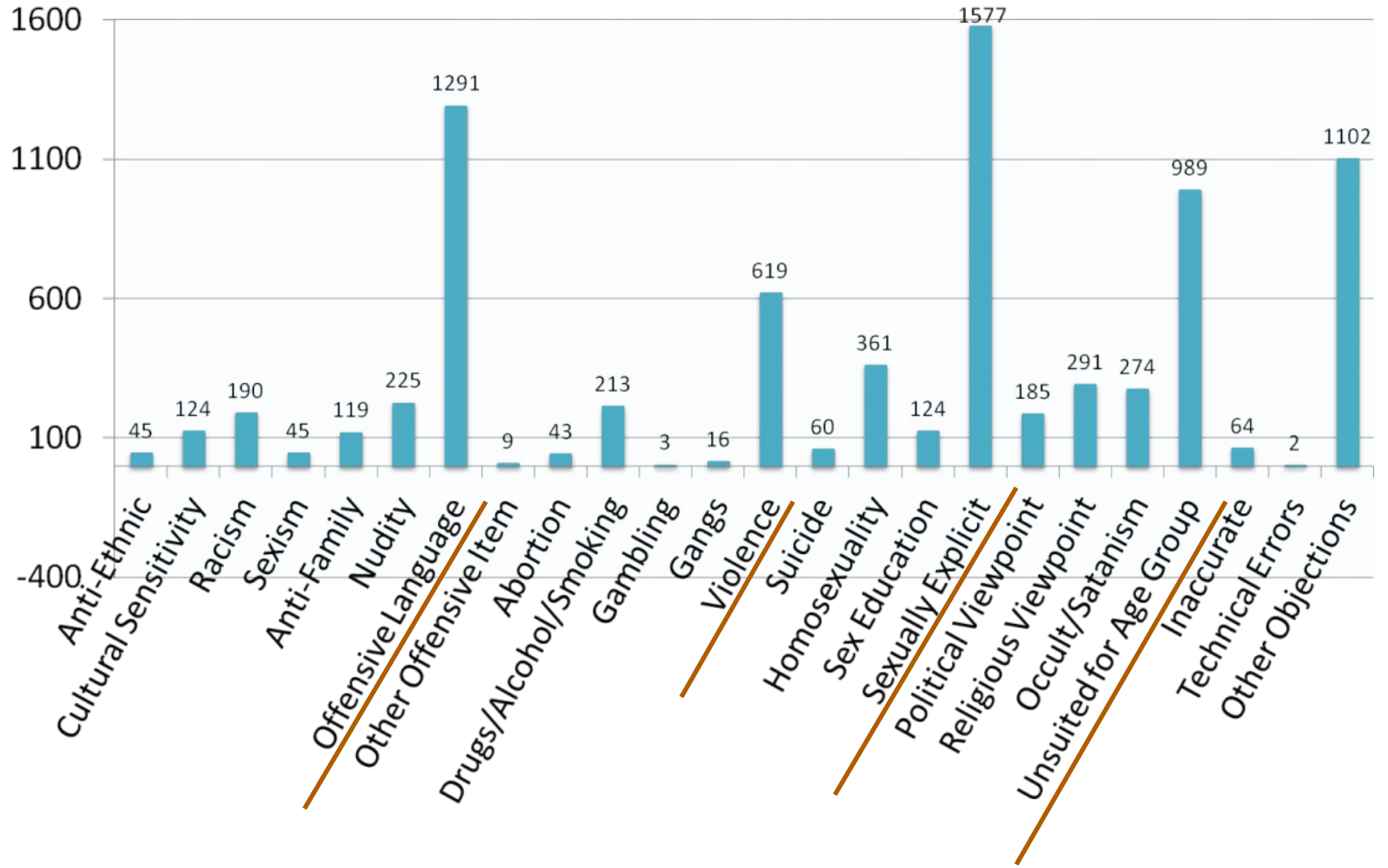
Challenges by Institution, 2000-09



Challenges by Initiator, 2000-09



Challenges by Reasons, 2000-09



Кто борется с запретами на чтение книг?

National
Coalition
Against
Censorship

ALA American
Library
Association

- **Kids' Right to Read Project Report**

- **Banned Books Week**

Правовые основания

- “the Government may not prohibit the expression of an idea simply because society finds the idea itself offensive or disagreeable.” *Texas v. Johnson*, 109 S. Ct. 2533 (1989).
- Under a 1982 Supreme Court ruling, school administrators may regulate library content based on “educational suitability,” but may not do so to suppress ideas or instill political orthodoxy (*Board of Education v. Pico*).

Amendment I

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the **freedom of speech**, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

Young Adult literature



CHICAGO PUBLIC LIBRARY

Carter G. Woodson Regional Library

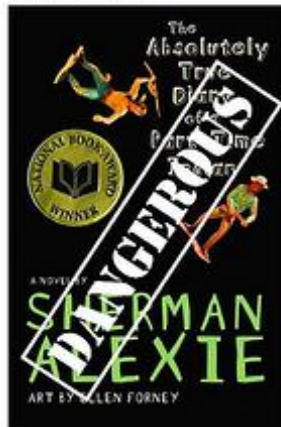
BANNED

FIRST-TIME OFFENDER

*The Absolutely True Diary
Of a Part-time Indian*
by Sherman Alexie

If you see this book on a shelf:

1. Remain calm.
2. Check the book out.
3. Read it thoroughly before returning it.
4. Tell your friends and family that you read a book someone else thought you shouldn't be allowed to read.



For more information, contact your local librarian or visit ala.org/bbooks today.

BANNED BOOKS WEEK

SEPT. 25—OCT. 2, 2010

Service hours: Monday—Thursday, 9 a.m.—9 p.m.; Friday and Saturday, 9 a.m.—5 p.m.; Sunday, 1 p.m.—5 p.m.



City of Chicago
Richard M. Daley
Mayor



Chicago
Public
Library



Please call for
accommodations!
312.747.4252 (Voice)
312.747.4066 (TTY)

Darkness Too Visible

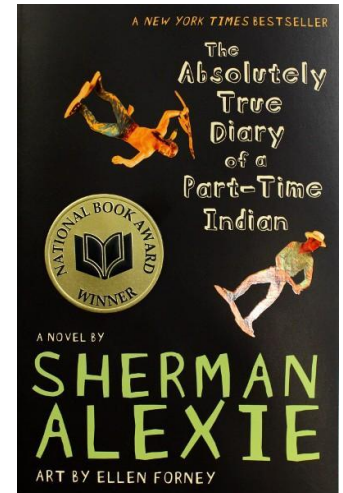
Why the Best Kids Books Are Written in Blood

Почему запрещают книги?

1) *The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian*,
by Sherman Alexie

Причины:

- Разрушает семейные ценности
- Отсутствие толерантного отношения к различным культурам
- Алкоголь, наркотики, сигареты
- Игорный бизнес
- Оскорбительный язык, богохульство
- Сексуальный подтекст
- Жестокость
- Сцены запугивания подростков
- Трагическая смерть большого числа персонажей
- Намеки на психическую неполноценность



Полуавтобиография



Spokane Tribe
of Indians

- ✓ Врожденная гидроцефалия головного мозга
- ✓ Отец-алкоголик
- ✓ 6 детей в семье
- ✓ «Глобус»



Reardan



Как добраться в школу?

Статистика	Индейцы	Все население США
Население	5 200 000 - 1.7% (22% - рез.)	308 млн.
Школьное образование	25%	86.3%
Высшее образование	16%	28%

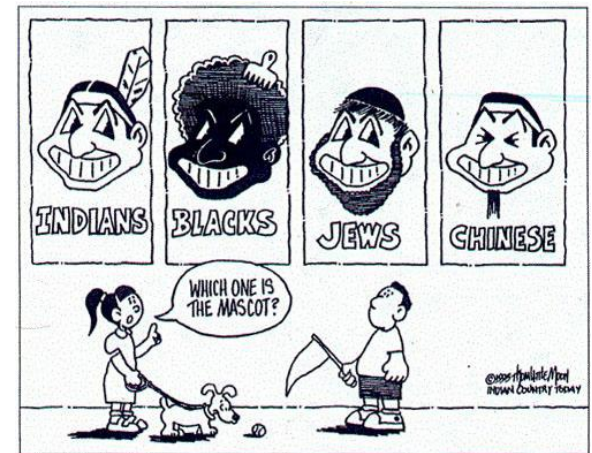
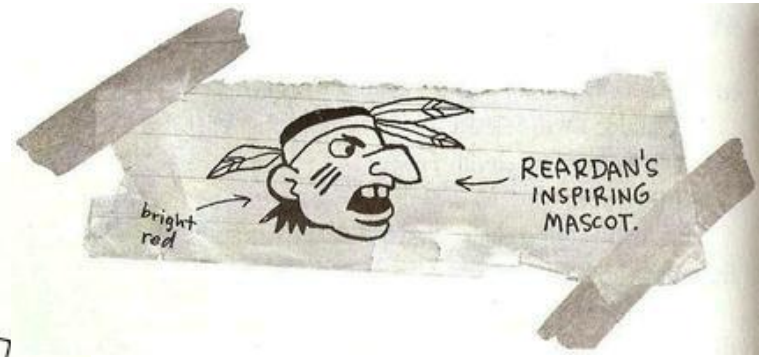


Бедность

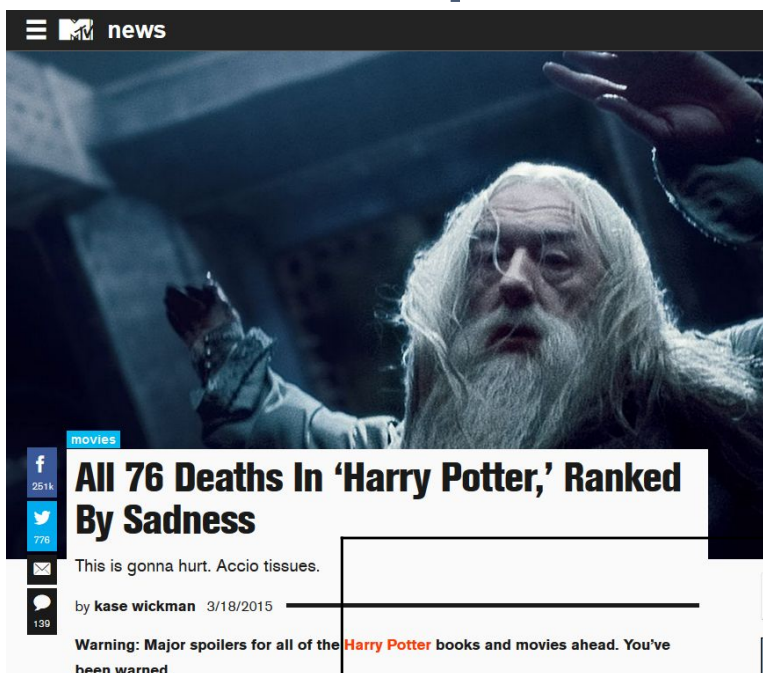
Статистика	Индейцы	Все население США
Не имеют телефонной связи	>50%	5%
Нет водопровода	20%	1%
Нет электричества	14%	0.4%
Нет медицинской страховки	30%	15%
Уровень бедности	28.4%	15.3%



Самоосознание



Тема смерти



Диабет, пневмония и грипп уносят в два раза больше индейских жизней, чем жизней других жителей США, а алкоголизм - в пять.

	Индейцы	Все население
Продолжительность жизни	71	77
Средний возраст	30.8	37.5

- «I'm fourteen years old and I've been to forty-two funerals. That's really the biggest difference between Indians and white people».

Запреты

