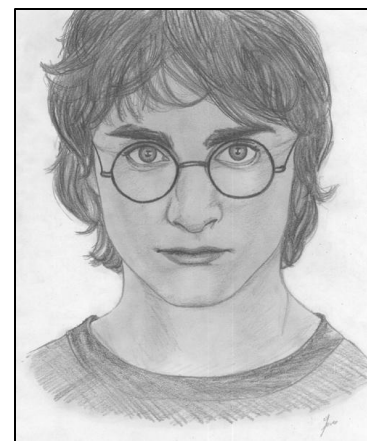
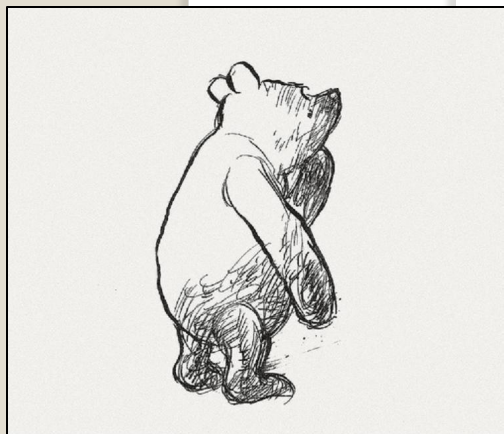


# Не читайте, дети!


**КАКИЕ КНИГИ**

● **ЗАПРЕЩАЮТ ЧИТАТЬ**

**ДЕТЯМ В США**



К.ф.н. Левко  
Екатерина  
Николаевна

- 
- Почему запрещают детские книги в США?
  - Как это соотносится со свободой печатного слова и первой поправкой к Конституции США?
  - Кто хочет "защитить" детей от прочтения подростковой литературы?
  - Какие книги попадают под запрет?
  - Как книги из запрещенных в отдельных штатах превращаются в рекомендуемые к прочтению стараниями самих подростков?
  - Можно ли читать индейских авторов?
  - Как типичные сюжеты подростковой литературы приобретают социальное и политическое звучание?

# Шерман Алекси

- 1966
- СПОКАН
- Flight (2007)
- The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian (2007)



Spokane Tribe  
of Indians



Washington



Reardan



Seattle

# Терминология



Teen Adult 10-16

Young Adult  
17-21

New Adult 21-26

# Young Adult Literature = YA

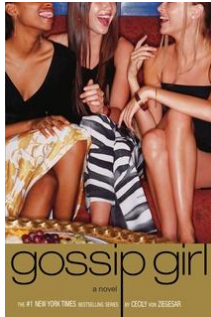
- Oliver Twist
- Alice in Wonderland
- The Adventures of Tom Sawyer
- Adventures of Huckleberry Finn
- The Jungle Book
- Treasure Island
- The Hobbit
- Pride and Prejudice
- Bridge to Terabithia
- The Book Thief
- The Catcher in the Rye
- Lord of the Flies
- Harry Potter series
- The Twilight Saga
- The Hunger Games trilogy
- The Little Prince
- Charlie and the Chocolate Factory
- To Kill a Mockingbird
- The Fault in Our Stars
- The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian



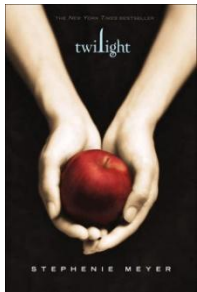
# Science Fiction \ Dystopian

Contemporary

Historical



Romance

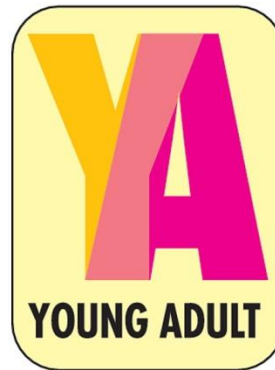


Paranormal



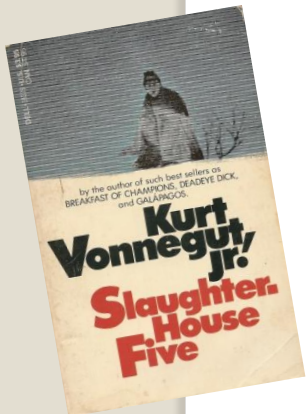
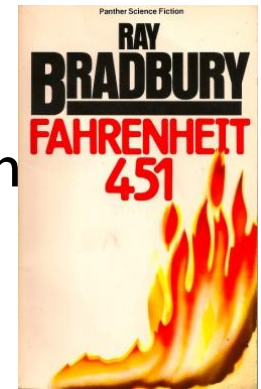
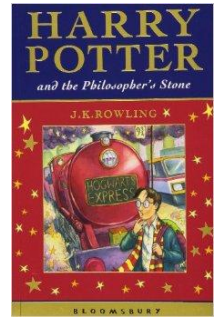
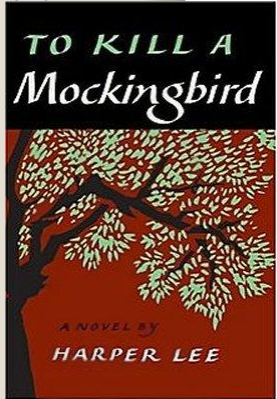
Steampunk

Mystery \ Thriller



# Top 100 Banned/Challenged Books: 2000-2009

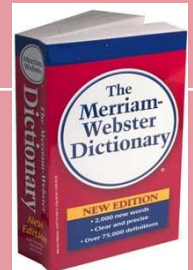
1. *Harry Potter* (series), by J.K. Rowling
5. *Of Mice and Men*, by John Steinbeck
14. *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, by Mark Twain
19. *Catcher in the Rye*, by J.D. Salinger
21. *To Kill A Mockingbird*, by Harper Lee
28. *Bridge To Terabithia*, by Katherine Paterson
36. *Brave New World*, by Aldous Huxley
46. *Slaughterhouse-Five*, by Kurt Vonnegut
49. *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest*, by Ken Kesey
69. *Fahrenheit 451*, by Ray Bradbury



# Запрещенные детские книги

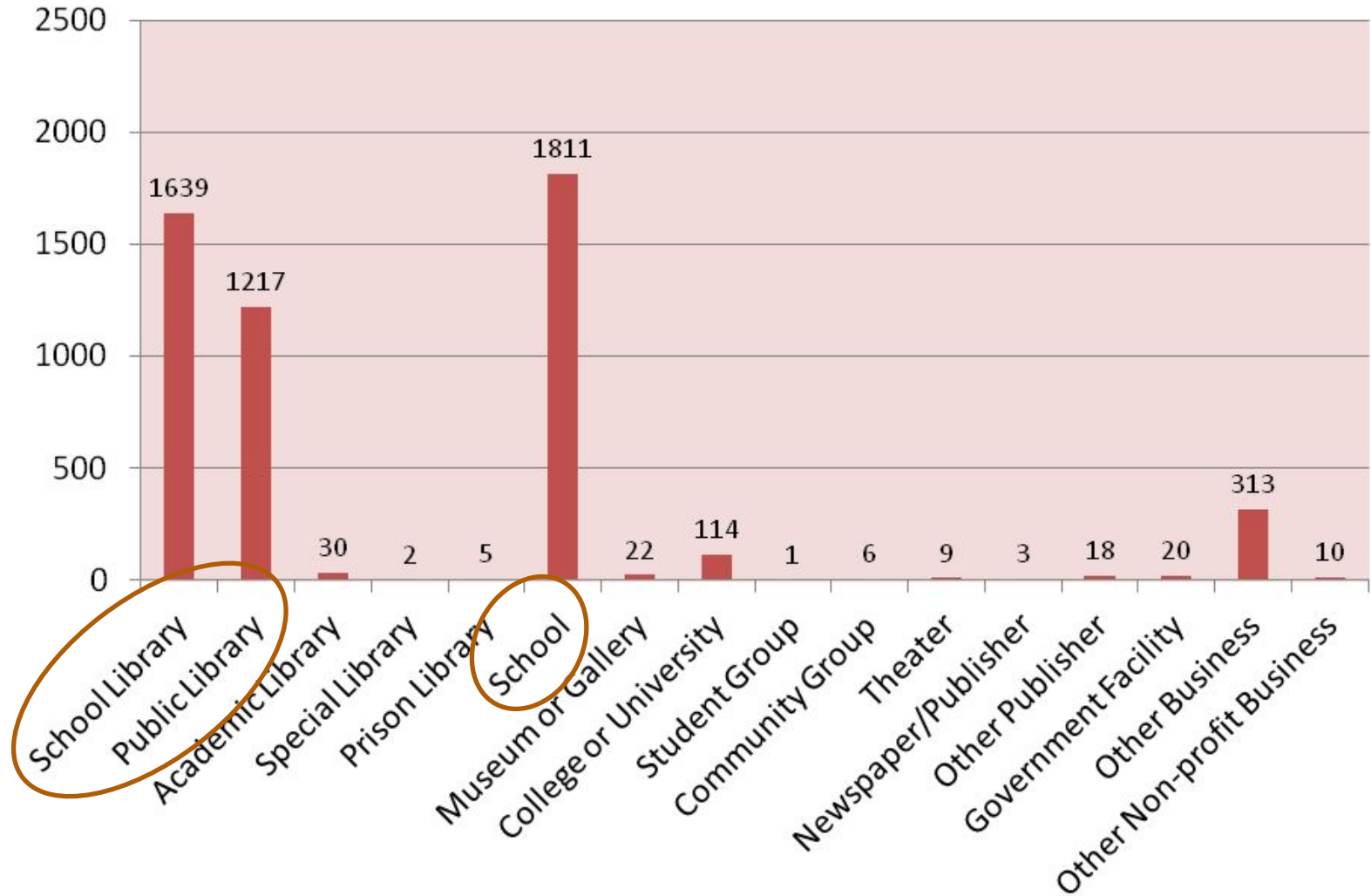


| Book title and author                                      | Year   | Place                    | Reason for being banned  |
|--|--------|--------------------------|--|
| <i>The Wonderful Wizard of Oz</i> by L. Frank Baum         | 1928   | Chicago Public Libraries | “ungodly”; “for depicting women in strong leadership roles.”                     |
|  | 1958   | Detroit                  | “no value for children of today.”  |
| <i>Winnie-the-Pooh</i> by A. A. Milne                      | 2006   | parts of the US          | talking animals are considered an “insult to god”                                |
| <i>Harriet the Spy</i> by Louise Fitzhugh                  | 1983   | several US schools       | “a bad example for children”, teach “children to lie, spy, talk back, and curse” |
| <i>Anne Frank: The Diary of a Young Girl</i> by Anne Frank | 2010   | several US schools       | “too depressing”   |
| <i>Alice in Wonderland</i> by Lewis Carroll                | 1960-s | Thousand institutions    | in fear that it would promote drug use to children                               |
| <i>The Merriam-Webster Dictionary</i>                      | 2010   | California, some classes | Definition of ‘oral sex’   |

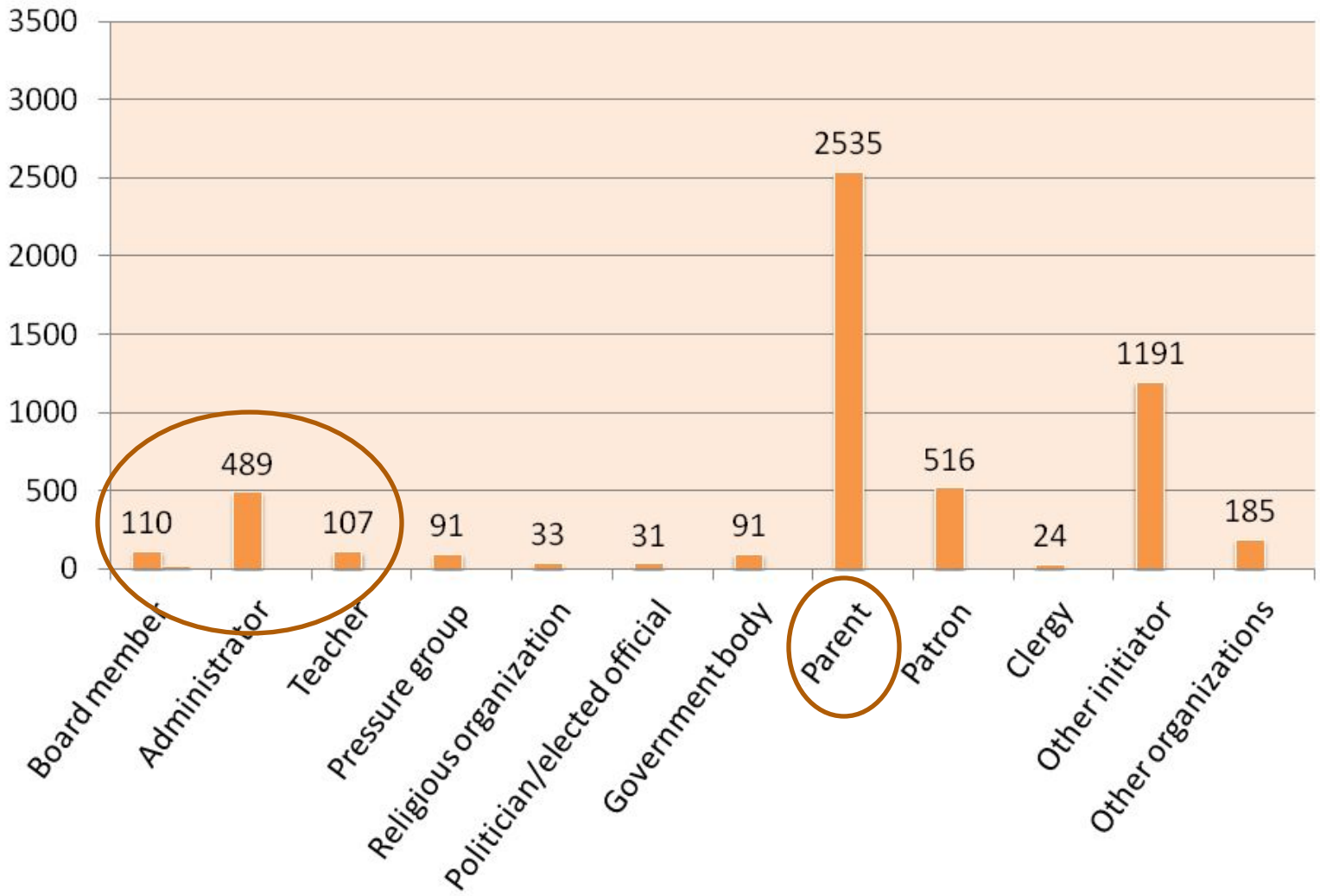




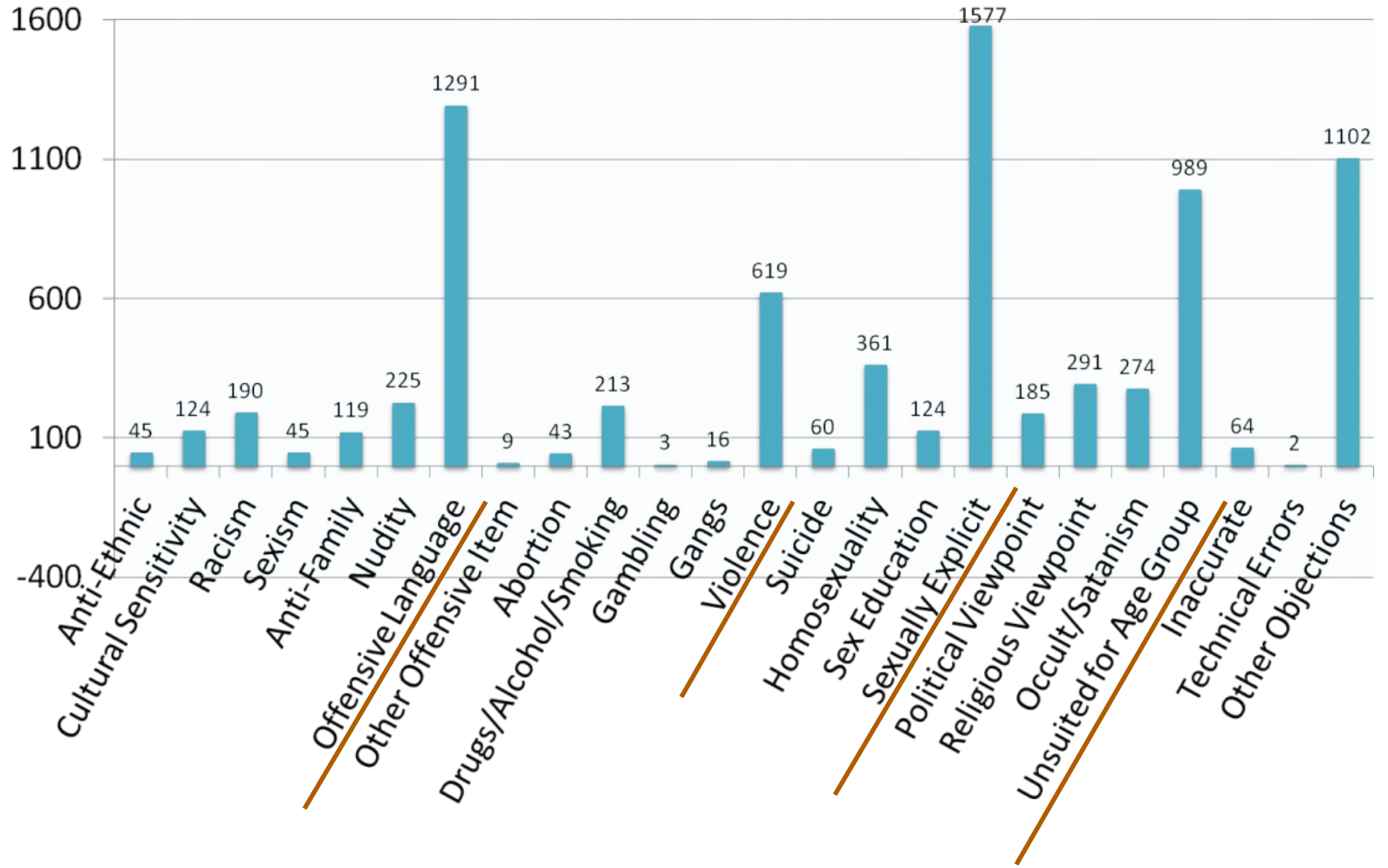
# Challenges by Institution, 2000-09



# Challenges by Initiator, 2000-09



# Challenges by Reasons, 2000-09



# Кто борется с запретами на чтение книг?

**N**ational  
**C**oalition  
**A**gainst  
**C**ensorship

**ALA** American  
Library  
Association

- **Kids' Right to Read Project Report**

- **Banned Books Week**

# Правовые основания

- “the Government may not prohibit the expression of an idea simply because society finds the idea itself offensive or disagreeable.” *Texas v. Johnson*, 109 S. Ct. 2533 (1989).
- Under a 1982 Supreme Court ruling, school administrators may regulate library content based on “educational suitability,” but may not do so to suppress ideas or instill political orthodoxy (*Board of Education v. Pico*).

## Amendment I

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the **freedom of speech**, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

# Young Adult literature



CHICAGO PUBLIC LIBRARY

Carter G. Woodson Regional Library

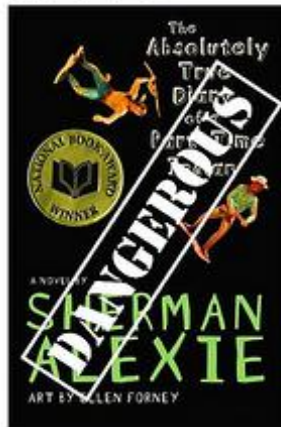
# BANNED

FIRST-TIME OFFENDER

*The Absolutely True Diary  
Of a Part-time Indian*  
by Sherman Alexie

If you see this book on a shelf:

1. Remain calm.
2. Check the book out.
3. Read it thoroughly before returning it.
4. Tell your friends and family that you read a book someone else thought you shouldn't be allowed to read.



For more information, contact your local librarian or visit [ala.org/bbooks](http://ala.org/bbooks) today.

## BANNED BOOKS WEEK

SEPT. 25—OCT. 2, 2010

Service hours: Monday—Thursday, 9 a.m.—9 p.m.; Friday and Saturday, 9 a.m.—5 p.m.; Sunday, 1 p.m.—5 p.m.



City of Chicago  
Richard M. Daley  
Mayor



Chicago  
Public  
Library



Please call for  
accommodations!  
312.747.4252 (Voice)  
312.747.4066 (TTY)

# Darkness Too Visible

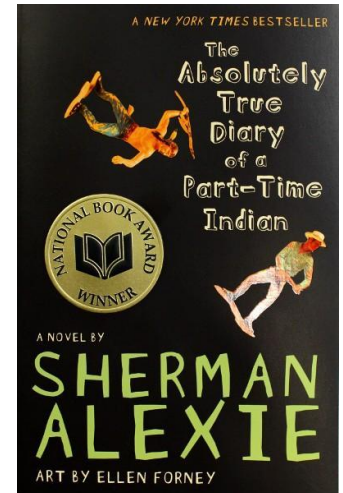
# Why the Best Kids Books Are Written in Blood

# Почему запрещают книги?

1) *The Absolutely True Diary of a Part-Time Indian*,  
by Sherman Alexie

Причины:

- Разрушает семейные ценности
- Отсутствие толерантного отношения к различным культурам
- Алкоголь, наркотики, сигареты
- Игорный бизнес
- Оскорбительный язык, богохульство
- Сексуальный подтекст
- Жестокость
- Сцены запугивания подростков
- Трагическая смерть большого числа персонажей
- Намеки на психическую неполноценность





# Полуавтобиография



Spokane Tribe  
of Indians

- ✓ Врожденная гидроцефалия  
головного мозга
- ✓ Отец-алкоголик
- ✓ 6 детей в семье
- ✓ «Глобус»



Reardan



# Как добраться в школу?

| Статистика           | Индейцы                          | Все население США |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Население            | 5 200 000 - 1.7%<br>(22% - рез.) | 308 млн.          |
| Школьное образование | 25%                              | 86.3%             |
| Высшее образование   | 16%                              | 28%               |

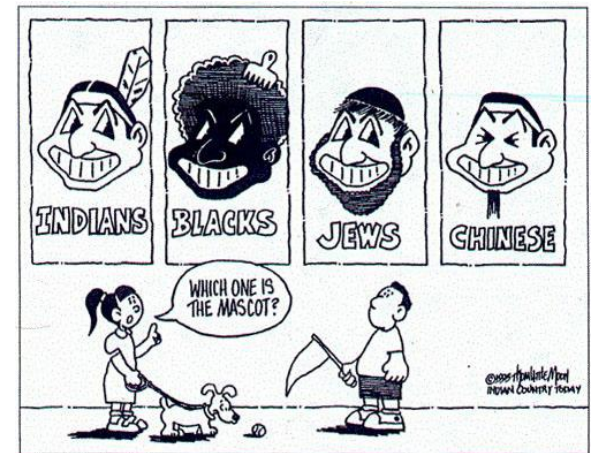
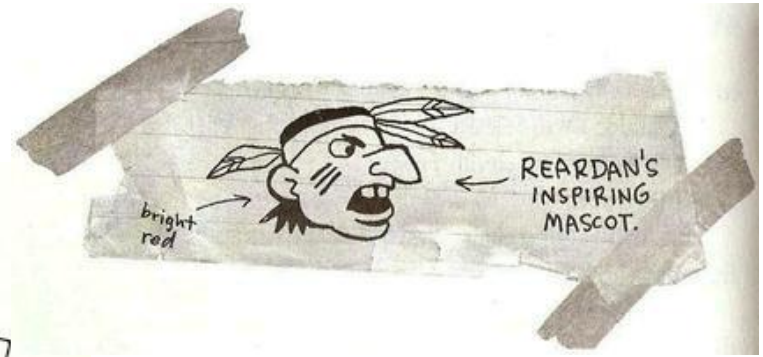


# Бедность

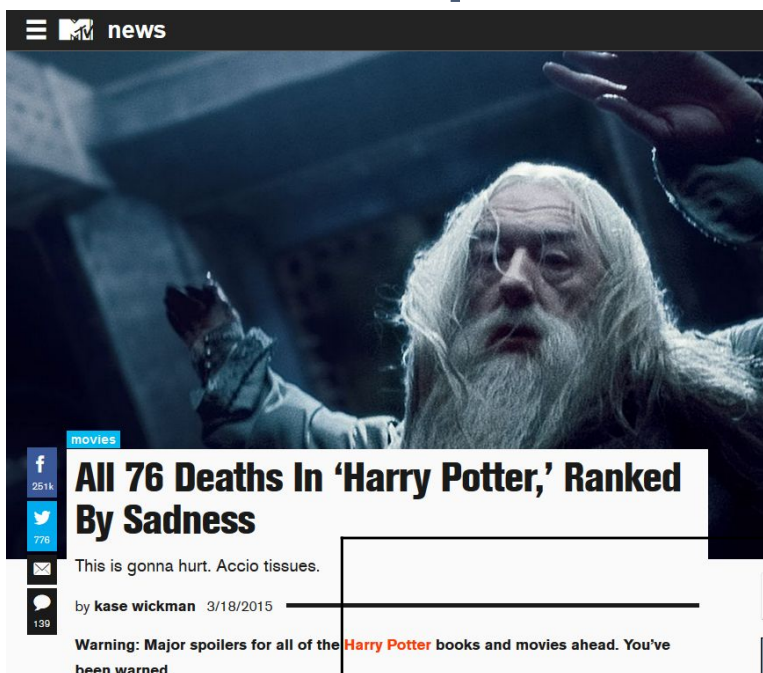
| Статистика                | Индейцы | Все население США |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| Не имеют телефонной связи | >50%    | 5%                |
| Нет водопровода           | 20%     | 1%                |
| Нет электричества         | 14%     | 0.4%              |
| Нет медицинской страховки | 30%     | 15%               |
| Уровень бедности          | 28.4%   | 15.3%             |



# Самоосознание



# Тема смерти



Диабет, пневмония и грипп уносят в два раза больше индейских жизней, чем жизней других жителей США, а алкоголизм - в пять.

|                         | Индейцы | Все население |
|-------------------------|---------|---------------|
| Продолжительность жизни | 71      | 77            |
| Средний возраст         | 30.8    | 37.5          |

- «I'm fourteen years old and I've been to forty-two funerals. That's really the biggest difference between Indians and white people».

# Запреты

