

# Грамматические времена

Прошедшее (Past)

Настоящее (Present)

Будущее (Future)

- Simple (Простое)
- Progressive (Длительное)
- Perfect (Совершённое)

# • Present

Simple

Progressive

Perfect

# • Past

Simple

Progressive

Perfect

# • Future

Simple

Progressive

Perfect

# Present Simple. **Обстоятельства времени.**

- Usually
- Often
- Seldom
- Every day
- Every week
- Every month
- Every year

# Present Simple

- Mike is my friend.
- I get up at six o'clock every day.
- My granny cooks very well.
- Usually I clean my room on Saturday.
- We are friends.
- I am a student.

Действие или факт???

Факт

**Be** - быть.

**IS**

**ARE**

**AM**

He/She/It -----**IS**

You/They/We-----**ARE**

I -----**AM**

# Is? Are? Am?

- Masha and Vera ..... sisters.
- I ..... a doctor.
- You .....my classmates.
- My Father ..... a driver.
- They ..... teachers.
- I ..... twenty eight.
- The weather ..... fine today.
- My Russian and Literature teacher ....a very good specialist.
- Ann and Jill ..... very good at Maths.
- The food in our canteen ..... very tasty.

# Отрицательная форма глагола to be в Present Simple

- NOT
- Is not = isn't
- Are not = aren't
- Am not не изменяется

# Действие

- Every week he visit**s** his grandparents.
- Every year I go to the sea-side.
- Very often I help Lena with Maths.
- He like**s** sport.
- Kolya run**s** very fast.
- My sister and I always help our parents.
- Mary read**s** a lot.

- глагол 3л.ед.ч в Present Simple в утвердительном предложении употребляется с окончанием **-S**

# Отрицательные конструкции в Present Simple

- Do not = don't
- Does not = doesn't

# Действие. Отрицательные конструкции.

- He **doesn't** visit his parents every week.
- I **don't** go to the sea-side every year.
- I **don't** help Lena with Maths very often.
- He **doesn't** like sport.
- Kolya **doesn't** run very fast.
- My sister and I **do not** always help our parents.
- Mary **doesn't** read a lot.

# Действие. Утвердительные предложения в Present Simple.

- My friend (sing) very well.
- I (like) detectives and actions.
- My grandad always (drop) a TV remote-control unit.
- Nick (have) a body-building machine in his room.
- We (study) very well.
- You (watch) TV too much.
- Olga (go) to the cinema very often.
- I (go) to school every day.

# Действие. Отрицательные предложения в Present Simple.

- She (not like) sweet things.
- His father (not think) his son is a good pupil.
- I (not like) Geometry and Chemistry.
- Dima and Oleg (not miss) lessons.
- You (not play) football very often.
- They (not help) their parents.
- I (not swim) in the Volga.