Эпоха пробуждения от несовершеннолетия



Начало

- Англия, вторая половина XVII
 - Идеи в основе

рационализм, свободомыслие, отказ от религиозного миропонимания и обращение к разуму как к единственному критерию познания Особое место природы в культурной парадигме Труду уделяется отдельное внимание

Черты эпохи

- Расширение общественного сознания
- Распространение идеалов протестантизма
 - Бурное развитие естествознания
- Распространение интереса к науке за пределами кабинетов и лабораторий ученых

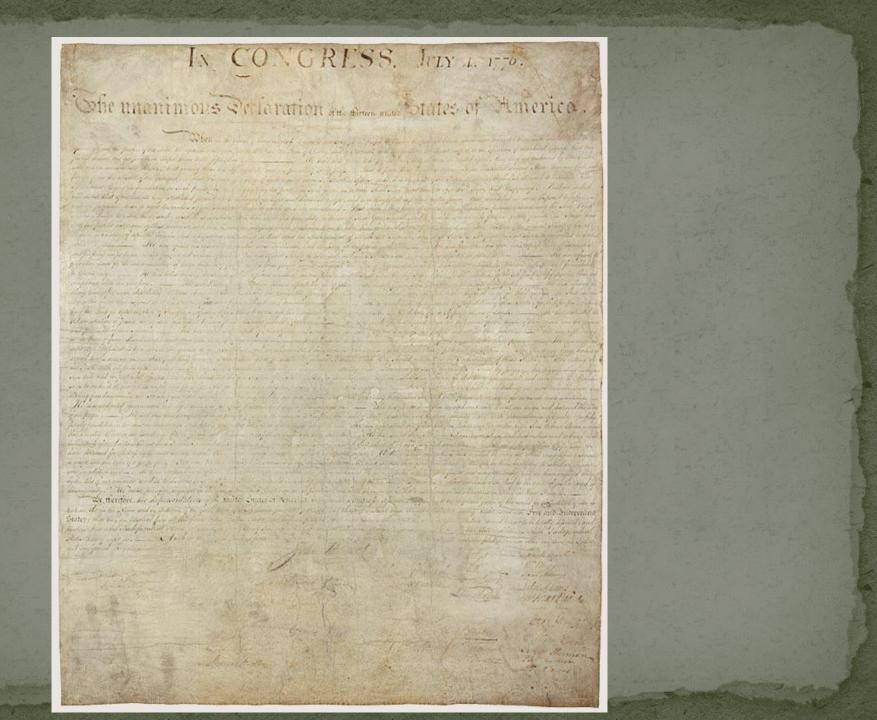
"Iufflarung ift der Ausgang des Mensichen aus feiner felbst verschuldeten Unsmundigkeit. Unmundigkeit ift das Unvermosgen, sich seines Berstandes ohne Leitung eines andern zu bedienen. Selbst verschuldet ist diese Unmunsdigkeit, wenn die Ursache derselben nicht am Mangel des Berstandes, sondern der Entschließung und des Muthes liegt, sich seiner ohne Leitung eines andern zu bedienen. Sapere aude! Habe Muth, dich deines eiges nen Berstandes zu bedienen! ist also der Bahlspruch der Aufflarung.

Faulheit und Feigheit sind idie Ursachen, warum ein so großer Theil der Menschen, nachdem sie die Nastur langst von fremder Leitung frei gesprochen (naturaliter majorennes), dennoch gerne Zeitlebens unmundig bleiben; und warum es Anderen so leicht wird, sich zu deren Bormundern aufzuwerfen. Es ist so bequem, unmundig zu senn. Habe ich ein Buch, das für mich Berstand hat, einen Seelsorger, der für mich Geswissen hat, einen Arzt, der für mich die Diat beurtheilt, u. f. w, so brauche ich mich ja nicht selbst zu bemühen.

IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

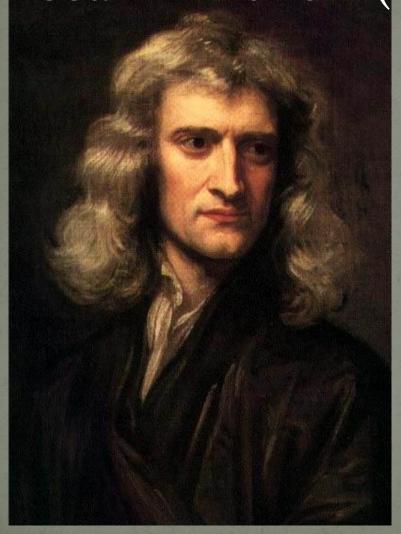
The unanimous Declaration of the thirteen united States of Homerica.

- T.	hert in the bourse of human ov	ents, il becomes necessary for one	heaple to dipolar the politic	al bands which have connected	I them with another, and to
assume among the stewers of the earth; the separation of the state of the same which impel them is	ate and equal Station to which the	Law of Nature and of Natur	is God outille them , a a	beant respect to the opinions	of mankind requires that they
with catain unalimable Rights, that among	a three are like Siberte and the	howait of Happingle	bat to home these lights b	lovernments are instituted as	mong Men , deriving their just
flowers from the consent of the governed , _ Il	at whenever any Form of Govern	ment becomes districtive of the	se ends , it is the Right of	the Rople to alter or to abole	ihit, and to institute new
Government , laying its foundation on such fl	uneiples and organizing its h	owers in such form, as to them	shall sum most likely	to effect their Safety and Ho	oppinels . Prudence, ended ,
will dictate that Governments long established	hould not be changed for light	and transient causes; and acc	cadingly all reference hi	ath flewn, that mankend	are more disposed to juffer, while
evils are Juliaable, than to right themselves by	abelishing the forms to which	they are accustomed. But	when along train of abus	es and upapations, pursuin	g invariably the same evice
wines a design to reduce them under absolute but the patient fufferance of those kelenies; a	Despotism, it is then right, it	is their duty, to throw off such	Government , and to pu	ovide nuv quards for their f	All bonet King of break
But the patient Sufferance of these belonus; a	nd fuch is now the necessity who	ch constians them to alle the	us former Systems of Gove	humant. The history	let Sacts be lub mitted to a cardi
Bitain is a history of seperated injuries and seworld He has refused his	is Albert to Laws , the most who	lesome and necessary for the hu	blic good	He has forbidden his Govern	was topal Laws of immediate
and prefing importance, unlike fushinded in pass other Lower for the accommodation of large	where operation till his afrent	should be obtained; and when	so fuspended, he has utter	ly neglicited to attend to them	The has refused to
to hirants only He has called togethe	dutrieds of fleeple, until these fl	eople would relinguish the righ	nt of Representation in the	Legislaulie , a right in ejhm Thuis Muhlie Records for the	sole Mushon of fatiguing them into
compliana with his meatures. Me	Lagistative volues at paiaes um has ditsolved Repristative Ilou	us reheatedly, ler ophosina will	k manly firmnels his invo	fiens on the rights of the peop	le He has refused for
complained with his mentions.— He has districted Aprillative House expectation, for opening with manify faming his morations on the rights of the freefa.— He has refused for along time, after such, dispolation; to cause others to be elected; whereby the Legislative flowers, encapable of Annihilation, have returned to the Rophe at large for their various, the shall amount in girlhe mans time acknowledged to all the dangers of massive from without, and convidences within — He has endeavoured to fit the frequestion of this electric feet that frameworks the state of the stat					
ing in the mean time caposed to all the danger	Sinvasion from without , and	convulsions within?	He has endeavoured to pri	went the Reputation of these	States; for that purpose obstruc-
Avng the Law for Haluralization of Sorugners;	efusing lopass others to encourage	Their migrations numer, and	awing the conditions of ne	ue upprofisamento of sanas.	Ste pus tronneau me
Administration of Justice, by refusing his Offen	t to Laws for establishing Judicia	my flowers He has	made Judges dependent	on his Will alone, for the line	we of their offices, and the amount
and payment of their salaries _ He has us, in times of peace standing Armer without	the housest of our legislatures	He has about to render	be Military endependent	of and superior to the Giril to	our ? Me has amound
with others to tubuse us to a unisdiction forum	to our constitution, and unack	nowledged by our laws; givin	g nes apont tomen was.	of fuelended Legislation :	or quarting large vourse,
armed troops among w: - For protecting to our Trade with all parts of the world : - For	lang by a mock Shial from flun	ishment for any Munders wh	ich they should commit	on the Inhabitants of thes	e States : - For culling of
our Trade with all parts of the world : - To	imposing James on us withou	tour Consent: - For deprive	ing us in many cases, of	the benefits of Irial by Jus	y :_ For transporting us beyond
Seas lobe tried for pretended offences - For so as to render it at one an example and fit is	abolishing the fee System of the	aglish Laws in a nughbouring	Frommer, establishing to	reeun an Urbitrary governm	int, and entarging its Soundario
altering fundamentally the Forms of our Gove	mamine for inhoducing mesa,	me account into mise co	Samina themselve innert	ed with lanes to bears late	or us in all cases whatsower
All has abdicated horosoment beer by did	vina us out othis Protection and	vacina War against us .	He has blundered one of	as ravaged our boasts, burnt	our towns, and dishould the lines
Ale has abdicated Government has, by dictaining us out opins Relative and waging Max against us.——Ale has plundered on soas sweeged on books, burst our towns and dishryed the lives from freeze.— He is at this time humberling large Union of faming Mexicanins to compliant the works of duths, devotation and triaming, already began with circumstances of bourths 4 to 1944					
learnby haralisted in the most barbarous ages, and	letally inseculty the Head of a	cavação nation He	ras conshamed our facous	cinzens taken captive on the	sugh veas covear corner againer
thur bounty, to become the executioners of their pe	ends and Buthun, or to fall the	msdees by thur Hands 6	He has excited Comustice	injuriediens amengst iis, ani	t has endeavoured to eveny on the
inhabitants of our pentiers, the mercules indian of	avages, whose known rule of war	fare, is an undistinguished thes	nuction of all ages, jexus an	acter is these marked, by every	and which may define a Turant
inhabitants of our feortius, the mercilip strution of have Petitioned for Redisp in the most humble to is unfit tobe the order of a fee feefel. Nor h	ove We been wanting in attention	w to our Buttish buthun . We	have warned them from to	ne to time of attempts by their	legislature to extend an unwarrant
able unisdiction over us. We have remended the	em of the areamstances of our one	gratien and felllement here . 1	Te have appealed to there no	thre justice and magnanimi	hy, and we have conjuced them.
consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce	en the necessity, which denoun	was our Separation, and hold to	rem, as we hold the rest of	mankind, inemus in Har	e world be ble restitute of our in-
Do, therefore, the Representatives of the words States of Omerica, in General Congress. Alignolist, appailing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the eviliable of our installation, etc. in the Name, and by authority of the good Clopbe of these belowns, following freeless, and elections. It then United belown are, and of Right ought tobe, Free and Indians, the in the Name, and by authority of the good Clopbe of the world for the world free to the suprementation of the suprementation of the suprementations.					
Fraits, that they are thereof from all Ultigione tothe British brown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britism, is and ought to be totally dipended; and					
that as Free and Independent States, the	ey have full Power to levy War, co	nclude Seace, contract Alliances	, establish Commune, and	d to do all other Ucts and I	rings which Independent
	the fupport of this Declaration	, with a firm reliance on the fre			each other our Lives, our Nortunes
and our faired Honor	Gim Maria	John Hancou	- Nob morris Benjamin hu	1 Southbuff	Josiah Bartlett
	In Hooper	1-1	Benjaminhic	the Shil Livingston	1. Mipple
Button Gwinnith	Joseph Hewes,	Samuel Chaver	Bong Amenklin	Saan! Linu	Jani Adams
Lyman Stall	John Pinn	Nom Para			John Adams
Syman Hall. Geo Wallow.		The Stone Charle Carollin	John Morton	Lewis Morris	Rot Fran Painte
	Edward gutledge 1.	Cograi Carroll of Carroll In	Golymen Smill	ti.	Abridge Gerry
	£ 1/2/				Step Hopkins
WASTING AT WASTE	The longues ful	0 1100	· Fames Willes	n touch Stockton	William Ellery -6
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			Gasar Rancy -	Frat Hopkinson	Roger Sherman
	Athur Middleton	The gener	Girhand	John Horo	Mit Hilliams
		Bon Harrison	Tho mirran	Abra Clark	Cliver Wolfoff Matthew Thornton
		Boy Harrisons The Nilven for Francis Lightfort Lee	, ,	4	Machinew Shownith

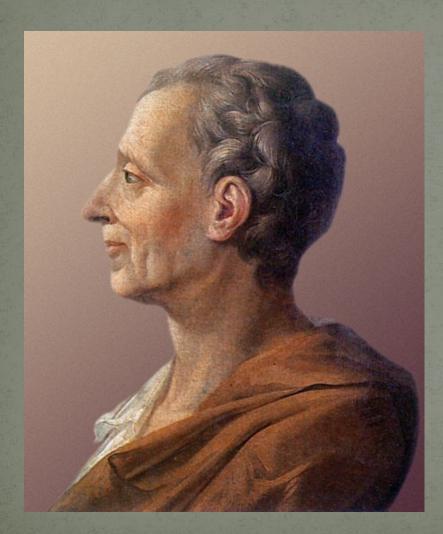




Иссак Ньютон (1642-1727)



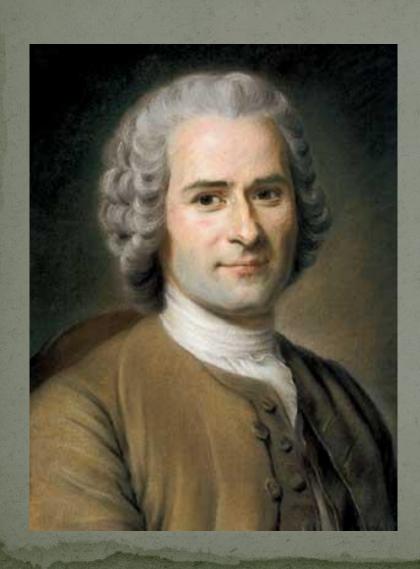
Шарль-Луи де Секонда барон Ля Брэд и де Монтескье (1689-1755)



Франсуа Мари Аруэ (1694–1778)



Жан Жака Руссо (1712-1778)



Дени Дидро (1713-1784)



ENCYCLOPEDIE,

O U

DES SCIENCES, DES ARTS ET DES MÉTIERS,

PAR UNE SOCIÈTE DE GENS DE LETTRES.

Mis en ordre & publié par M. DIDEROT, de l'Académie Royale des Sciences & des Belles-Lettres de Pruffe; & quant à la Partie Mathématique, par M. D'ALEMBERT, de l'Académie Royale des Sciences de Paris, de celle de Pruffe, & de la Société Royale de Londres.

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Энциклопедия, или Толковый словарь наук, искусств и ремёсел (1751-1772гг.)





Анатомия доктора Тульпа, 1632г.

Просветительский роман в Англии



ДЕФО Даниель (ок. 1660-1731) «ЖИЗНЬ И УДИВИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРИКЛЮЧЕНИЯ РОБИНЗОНА КРУЗО, МОРЯКА ИЗ ЙОРКА, ПРОЖИВШЕГО ДВАДЦАТЬ ВОСЕМЬ ЛЕТ В ПОЛНОМ ОДИНОЧЕСТВЕ НА НЕОБИТАЕМОМ ОСТРОВЕ У БЕРЕГОВ АМЕРИКИ БЛИЗ УСТЬЕВ РЕКИ ОРИНОКО, КУДА ОН БЫЛ ВЫБРОШЕН КОРАБЛЕКРУШЕНИЕМ, ВО ВРЕМЯ КОТОРОГО ВЕСЬ ЭКИПАЖ КОРАБЛЯ КРОМЕ НЕГО ПОГИБ; С ИЗЛОЖЕНИЕМ ЕГО НЕОЖИДАННОГО ОСВОБОЖДЕНИЯ ПИРАТАМИ, НАПИСАННЫЕ ИМ САМИМ»



Clark & Post de

THE

LIFE

AND

STRANGE SURPRIZING

ADVENTURES

OF

ROBINSON CRUSOE,
Of TORK, MARINER:

Who lived Eight and Twenty Years, all alone in an un-inhabited Island on the Coast of AMERICA, near the Mouth of the Great River of OROGNOQUE;

Having been cast on Shore by Shipwreck, wherein all the Men perished but himself.

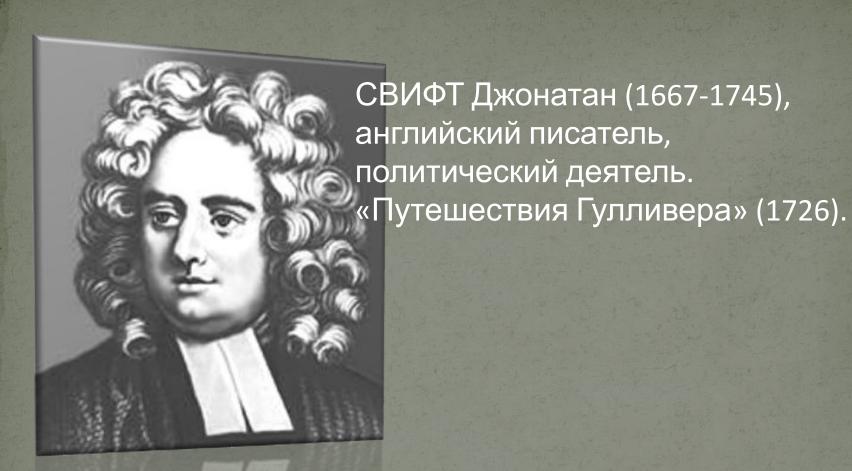
WITH

An Account how he was at last as strangely deliver'd by PYRATES.

Written by Himfelf.

LONDON:

Printed for W. TAYLOR at the Ship in Pater-Nofter-





Генри Филдинг (1707-1754) «История Тома Джонса, найденыша» (1749г.)

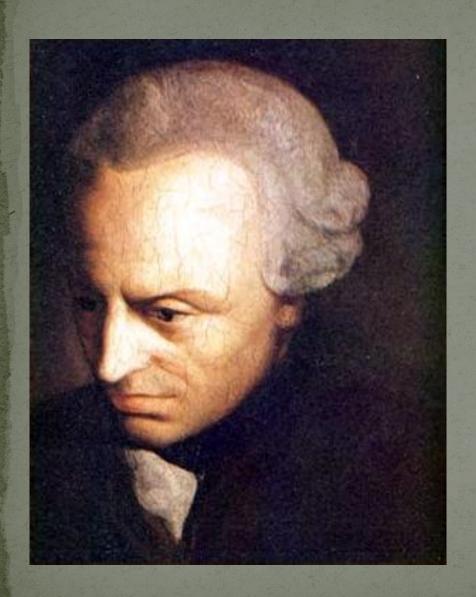


Тобайас Джордж Смоллет (1721-1771)

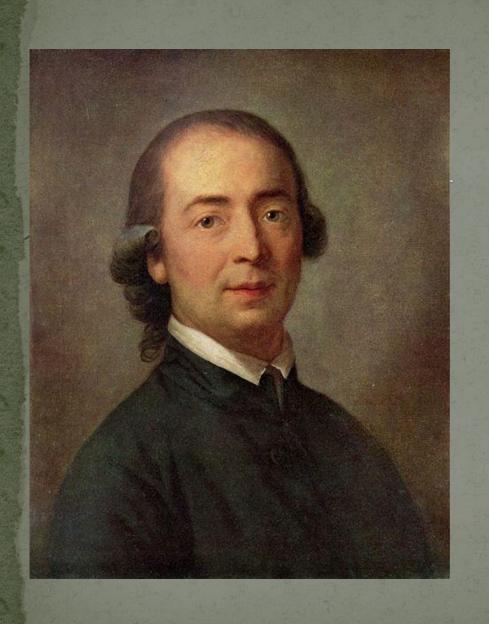
«Приключения Перигрина Пикля» (1751) Немецкое просвещение



Готхольд Эфраим
 Лессинг (1729-1781)



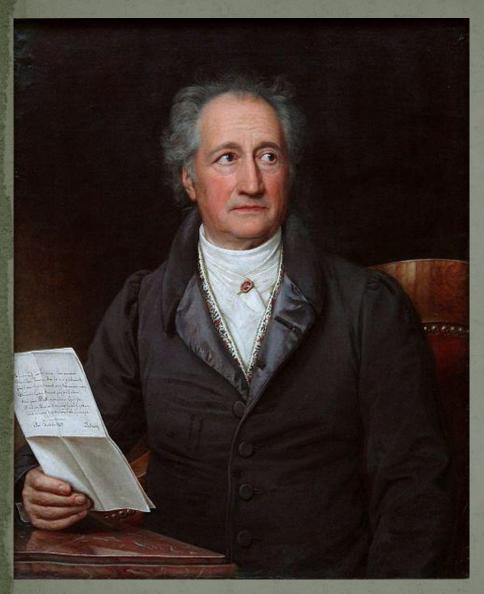
Иммануил Кант (1724-1804)



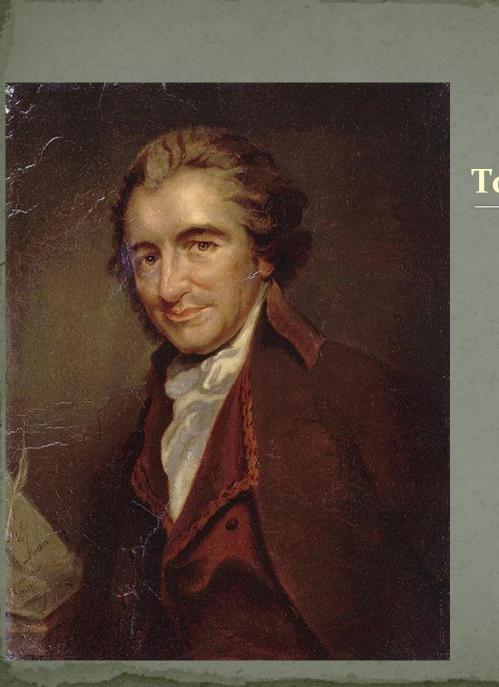
Иога́нн Го́тфрид Ге́рдер (1744-1803)



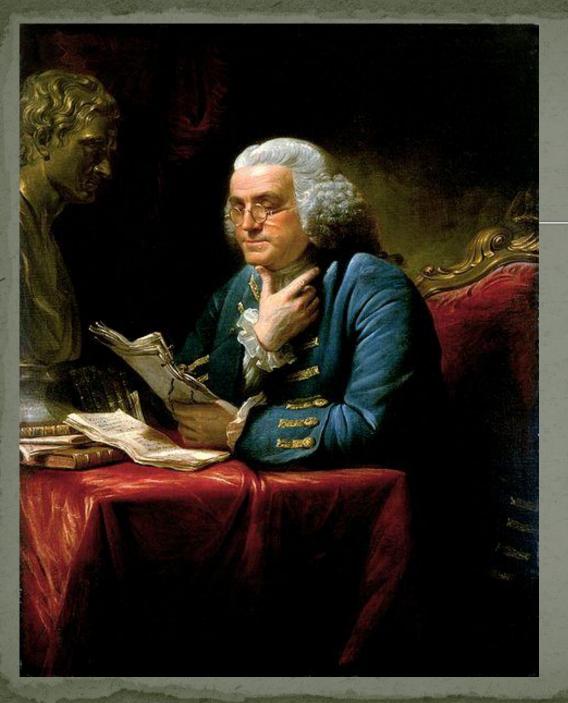
Иога́нн Кри́стоф Фри́дрих фон Ши́ллер (1759-1805)



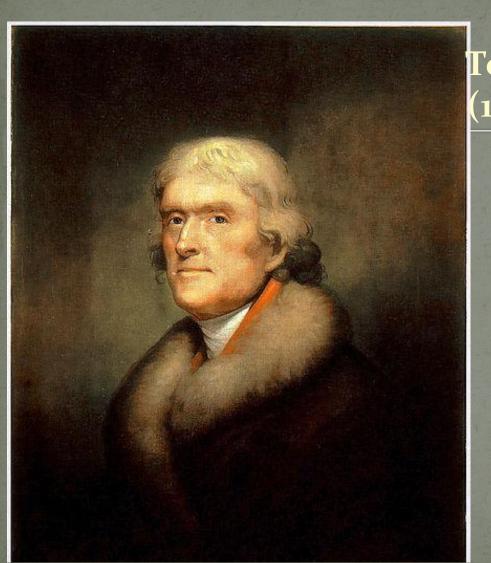
Иога́нн Во́льфганг фон Гёте (1749-1832)



Томасс Пейн (1737-1809)



Бе́нджамин Фра́нклин (1706-1790)



Гомас Джефферсон (1743-1826)

Просвещение в живописи





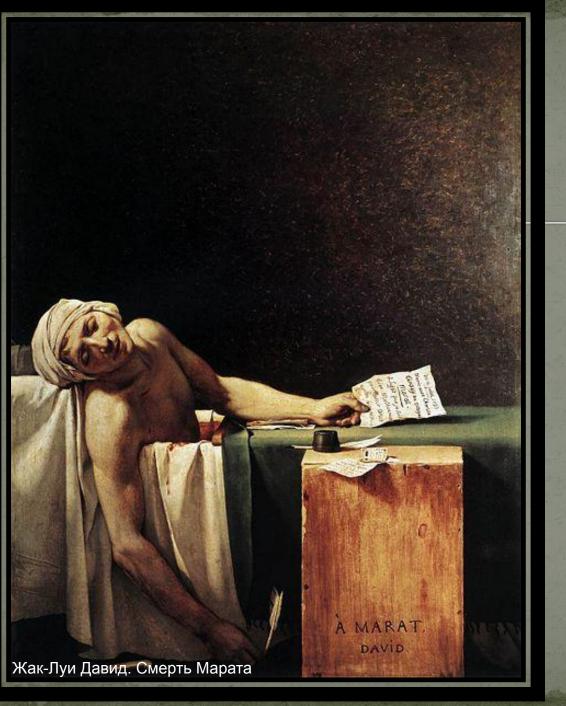
Николла Пуссен. Танец под музыку времени

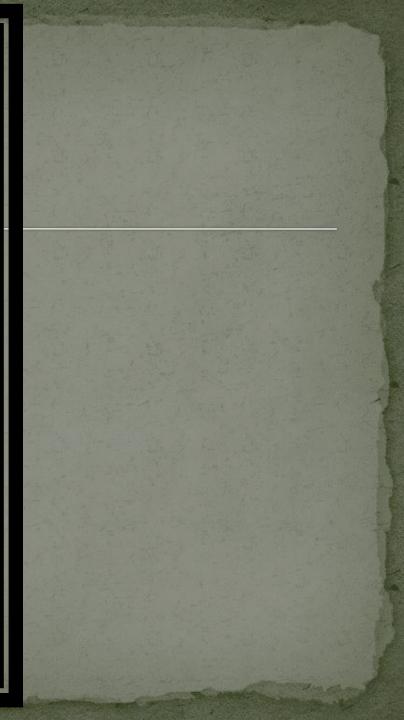




















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