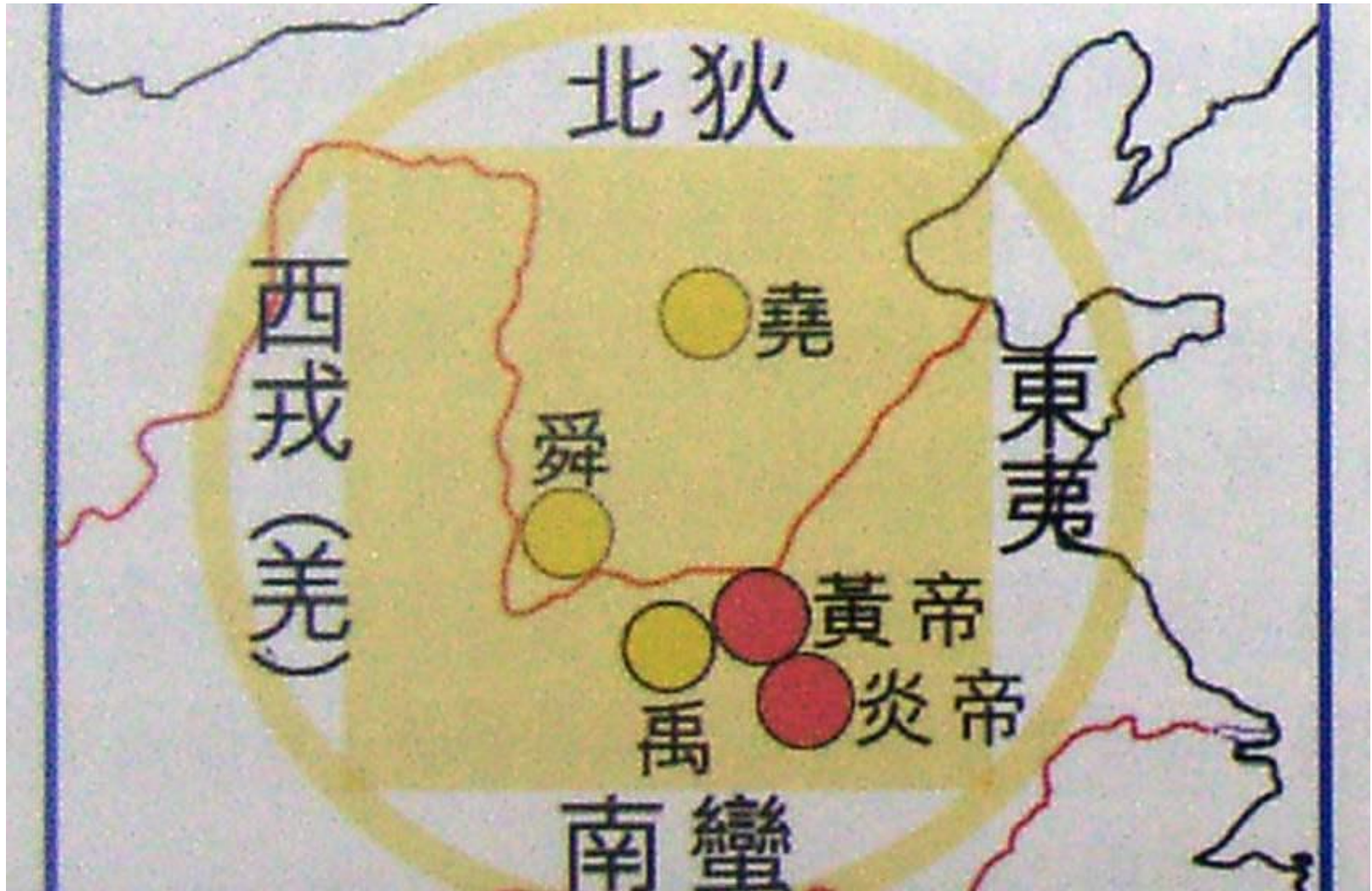
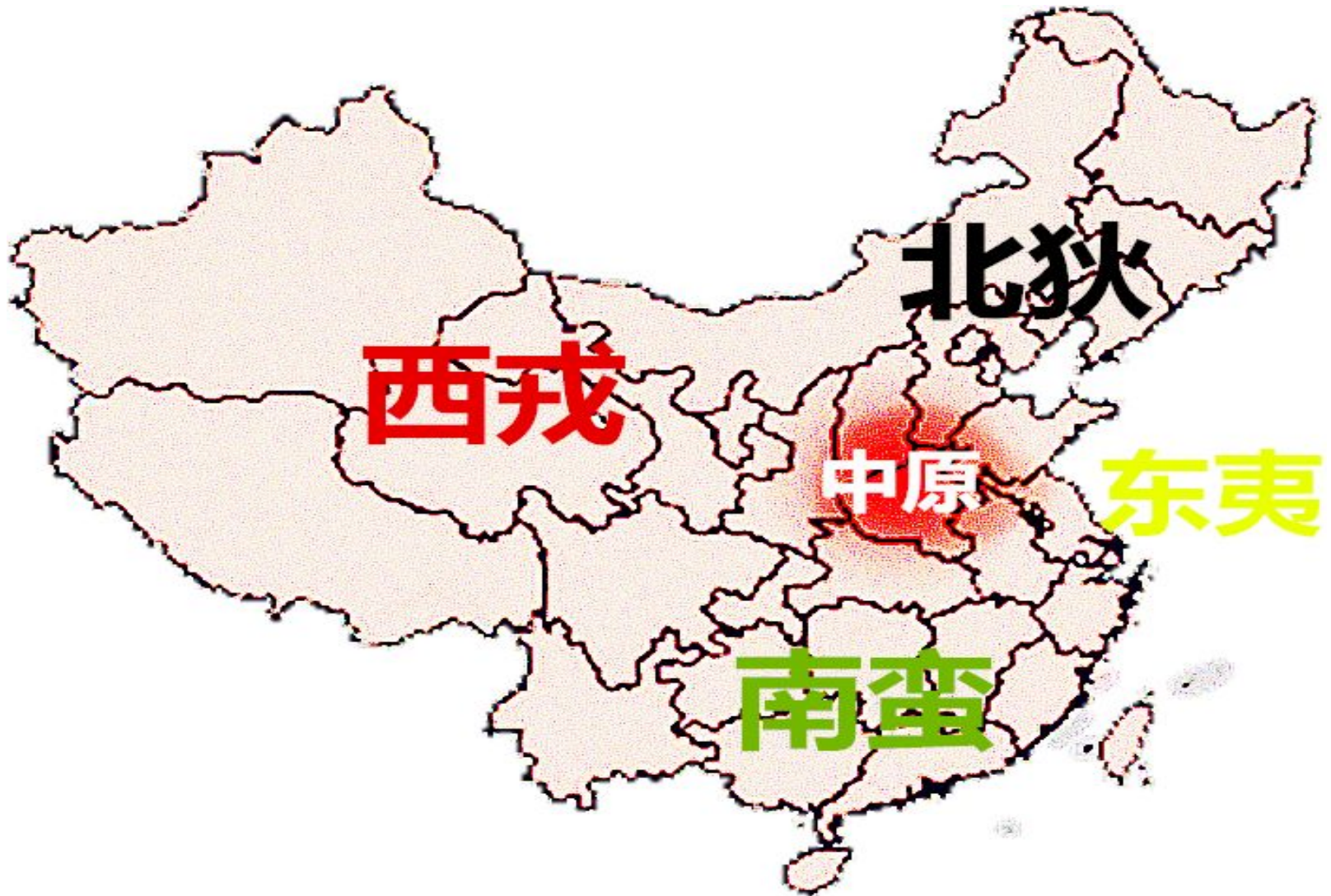


# Этногенез китайцев

# Хуася и варвары



# Хуася и варвары



# Хуася и варвары



# Хуася и варвары

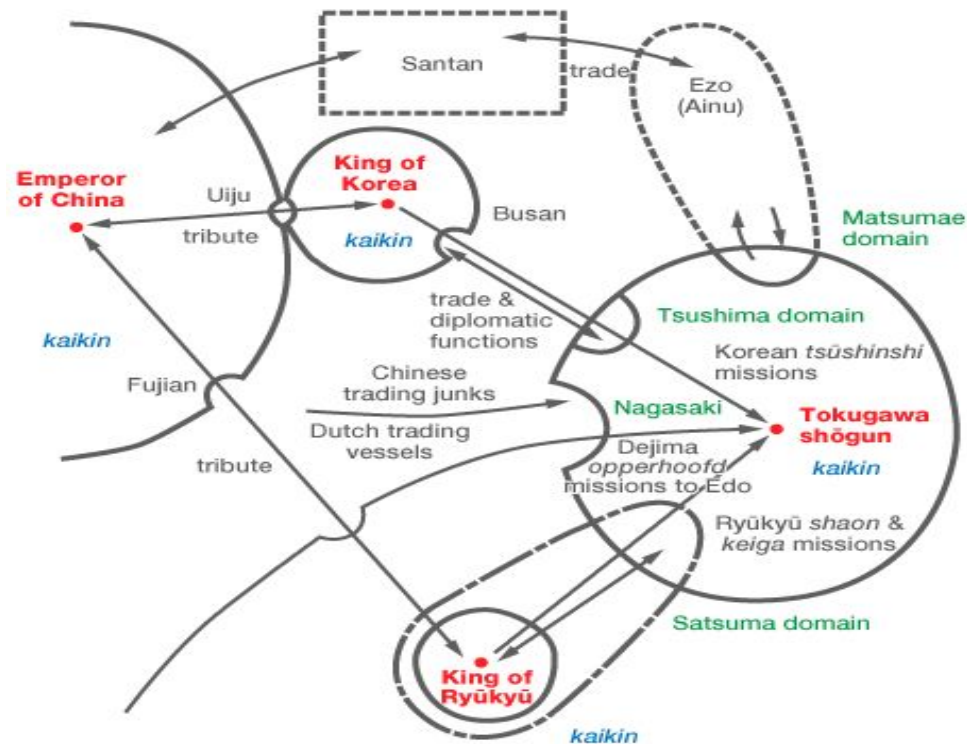


# Поднебесная



# Данническая система

**Figure 1** International Relations in East Asia, Mid-17th to Mid-19th Centuries.



Notes: Trading centers between China and Russia and all Korean trading centers outside Busan and Uiju have been omitted from this chart. The Qing government's *kaikin* (in Chinese *haijin*, restrictions on maritime trade and travel) policy was instituted in 1717.

Source: Arano Yasunori, *Kinsei Nihon to Higashi Ajia* (Early Modern Japan and East Asia), University of Tokyo Press, 1988.

# Империя Сун





# Империя Сун



