PAST SIMPLE ES PAST PERFECT TENSES Done by: Symbat Biraliyeva Dana Oshakbayeva Aray Yerzhan Saniya

Simple Past

- [VERB+ed] or <u>irregular verbs</u>
- Examples:
 - You called Debbie.
 - □ **Did** you **call** Debbie?
 - You did not call Debbie.

Formation Simple Past forms

visit => visited

+ed

+ 4

double consoant after a singel vowel letter + singel final consonant!

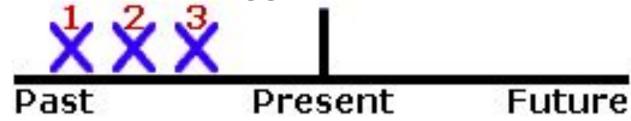
USE 1) Completed Action in the Past

- Use the Simple Past to express the idea that an action started and finished at a specific time in the past. Sometimes, the speaker may not actually mention the specific time, but they do have one specific time in mind. Examples:
- I saw a movie yesterday.
- I didn't see a play vesterday.



USE 2)A Series of Completed Actions

- We use the Simple Past to list a series of completed actions in the past. These actions happen 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and so on.Examples:
- I finished work, walked to the beach, and found a nice place to swim.
- Did you add flour, pour in the milk, and then add the eggs?



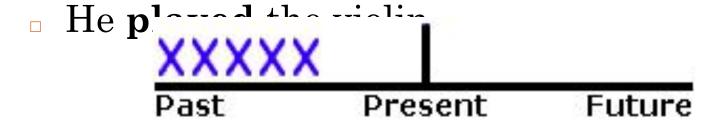
USE 3 Duration in Past

- The Simple Past can be used with a duration which starts and stops in the past. A duration is a longer action often indicated by expressions such as: for two years, for five minutes, all day, all year, etc. Examples:
- I lived in Brazil for two years.
- A: How long did you wait for them?
 - B: We waited for one hour.



USE 4) Habits in the Past

- * The Simple Past can also be used to describe a habit which stopped in the past. It can have the same meaning as "used to." To make it clear that we are talking about a habit, we often add expressions such as: always, often, usually, never, when I was a child, etc. Examples:
- I studied French when I was a child.



ACTIVE / PASSIVE

- Examples:
- \blacksquare Tom **repaired** the car. *Active*
- The car was repaired by Tom. *Passive*

Past Perfect

- [had + past participle]
- Examples:
- You had studied English before you moved to New York.
- Had you studied English before you moved to New York?
- You had not studied English before you moved to New York.

USE 1) Completed Action Before Sth in the Past

- The Past Perfect expresses the idea that something occurred before another action in the past. It can also show that something happened before a specific time in the past. Examples:
- I had never seen such a beautiful beach before I went to Kauai.
- I did not have any money because I had lost my wallet.



USE 2) Duration Before 5th in the Past

- With <u>Non-Continuous Verbs</u> and some non-continuous uses of <u>Mixed Verbs</u>, we use the Past Perfect to show that something started in the past and continued up until another action in the past.Examples:
- We had had that car for ten years before it broke down.
- By the time Alex finished his studies, he had
 been in London for over eight years.





Thanks for attention!!!