

□ Мирошниченко Ирина Алексеевна

учитель английского языка

Федеральное государственное
образовательное учреждение Военно-
Космический Кадетский корпус Министерства
Обороны Российской Федерации

г.Санкт-Петербург

~~PAST SIMPLE~~

TENSE –

ПРОСТОЕ

ПРОШЕДШЕЕ

ВРЕМЯ

Слова указатели времени

- yesterday - вчера
- the day before yesterday - позавчера
- last night - прошлым вечером
- last Tuesday, last week , last month
- last year - в прошлом году
- an hour ago - час назад
- three days / weeks / years ago - три дня / недели / года назад
- How long ago.....? - как давно?
- then - тогда
- when - когда
- in 1960 - в 1960 году
- long ago - давно
- before Christ (B. C.) - до нашей эры (до н. э.)

TO BE

(УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ)

Ед.ч.		МН.ч.	
I	was	We	were
You	were	You	were
He	was	They	were
She	was		
It	was		

-
- I **am** a student - I **was** a student
 - He is in Moscow –
 - They are good friends-
 - Susan is a nice girl-

■ I **am** a student

I **was** a student

■ He is in Moscow.

He **was** in Moscow

■ They are good friends. –

They **were** good friends

■ Susan is a naughty girl. -

Susan **was** a naughty girl

TO BE

(ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНОЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЕ)

Ед.ч.	МН.ч.
I was not	We weren't
You were not	You weren't
He was not	They weren't
She wasn't	
It wasn't	

-
- I **amn't** a student - I **wasn't** a student
 - He **isn't** in Moscow.—
 - They **aren't** good friends.-
 - Susan **isn't** a naughty girl.-

-
- I **amn**'t a student -

I **wasn**'t a student

- He **isn**'t in Moscow.

He **wasn**'t in Moscow

- They **aren**'t good friends. –

They **weren**'t good friends

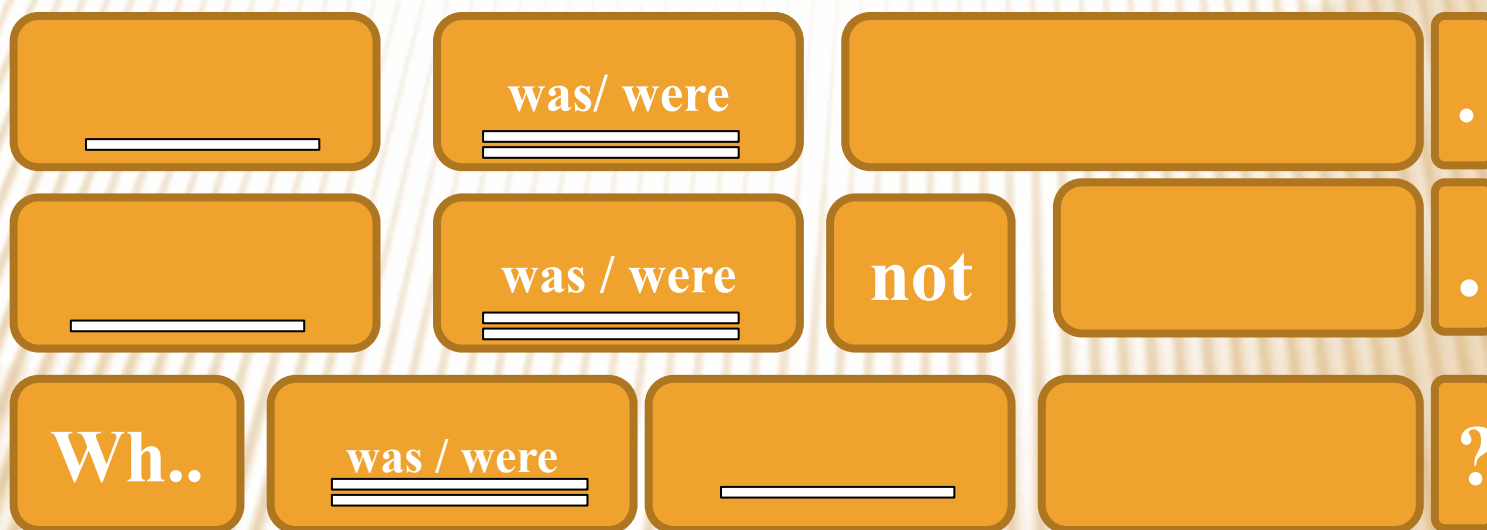
- Susan **isn**'t a naughty girl. -

Susan **wasn**'t a naughty girl

ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ (ОБЩИЙ ВОПРОС) И КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ

вопрос	Краткий утвердительный ответ (да)	Краткий отрицательный ответ (нет)
Was I.....?	Yes, I was	No, I wasn't
Was he.....?	Yes, he was	No, he wasn't
Was she.....?	Yes, she was	No, she wasn't
Was it.....?	Yes, it was	No, it wasn't
Were we.....?	Yes, we were	No, we weren't
Were you.....?	Yes, you were	No, you weren't
Were they.....?	Yes, they were	No, they weren't

СТРУКТУРА ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ



Исключение- вопрос к подлежащему:



ВСТАВЬТЕ ГЛАГОЛ *TO BE* В *PRESENT*, *PAST* ИЛИ *FUTURE SIMPLE*.

- 1) He ... a pupil twenty years ago.
- 2) My sister ... not at home yesterday.
- 3) She ... at school the day before yesterday .
- 4) Where ... you yesterday? — I ... at the cinema.
- 5) ... you ... at home yesterday ?
- 6) He ... in St. Petersburg in 2010 .
- 7) ... your father at work yesterday?
- 8) My sister ... ill last week.
- 9) Yesterday we... Not at the theatre.
- 10) Where ... your mother 2 hours ago? — She ... in the kitchen.
- 11) When my granny... young, she ... an actress.
- 12) My friend K,..... in Moscow last month.

ВСТАВЬТЕ ГЛАГОЛ *TO BE* В *PRESENT*, *PAST* ИЛИ *FUTURE SIMPLE*.

- 1) He **was** a pupil twenty years ago.
- 2) My sister **was** not at home yesterday.
- 3) She **was** at school the day before yesterday .
- 4) Where **were** you yesterday? — I **was** at the cinema.
- 5) **Were** you at home yesterday ?
- 6) He **was** in St. Petersburg in 2010 .
- 7) **Was** your father at work yesterday?
- 8) My sister **was** ill last week.
- 9) Yesterday we **were** not at the theatre.
- 10) Where **were** your mother 2 hours ago? — She **was** in the kitchen.
- 11) When my granny **was** young, she **was** an actress.
- 12) My friend K, **was** in Moscow last month.