

□ Мирошниченко Ирина Алексеевна

---

учитель английского языка

Федеральное государственное  
образовательное учреждение Военно-  
Космический Кадетский корпус Министерства  
Обороны Российской Федерации

г.Санкт-Петербург

~~PAST SIMPLE~~

TENSE –

ПРОСТОЕ

ПРОШЕДШЕЕ

ВРЕМЯ



# Слова указатели времени

- yesterday - вчера
- the day before yesterday - позавчера
- last night - прошлым вечером
- last Tuesday, last week , last month
- last year - в прошлом году
- an hour ago - час назад
- three days / weeks / years ago - три дня / недели / года назад
- How long ago.....? - как давно?
- then - тогда
- when - когда
- in 1960 - в 1960 году
- long ago - давно
- before Christ (B. C.) - до нашей эры (до н. э.)

# TO BE

( УТВЕРДИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ)

---

| Ед.ч. |      | МН.ч. |      |
|-------|------|-------|------|
| I     | was  | We    | were |
| You   | were | You   | were |
| He    | was  | They  | were |
| She   | was  |       |      |
| It    | was  |       |      |

- 
- I **am** a student - I **was** a student
  - He is in Moscow –
  - They are good friends-
  - Susan is a nice girl-



---

■ I **am** a student

I **was** a student

■ He is in Moscow.

He **was** in Moscow

■ They are good friends. –

They **were** good friends

■ Susan is a naughty girl. -

Susan **was** a naughty girl

# TO BE

( ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНОЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЕ )

| Ед.ч.        | МН.ч.        |
|--------------|--------------|
| I was not    | We weren't   |
| You were not | You weren't  |
| He was not   | They weren't |
| She wasn't   |              |
| It wasn't    |              |

- 
- I **amn't** a student - I **wasn't** a student
  - He **isn't** in Moscow.—
  - They **aren't** good friends.-
  - Susan **isn't** a naughty girl.-



- 
- I **amn**'t a student -

I **wasn**'t a student

- He **isn**'t in Moscow.

He **wasn**'t in Moscow

- They **aren**'t good friends. –

They **weren**'t good friends

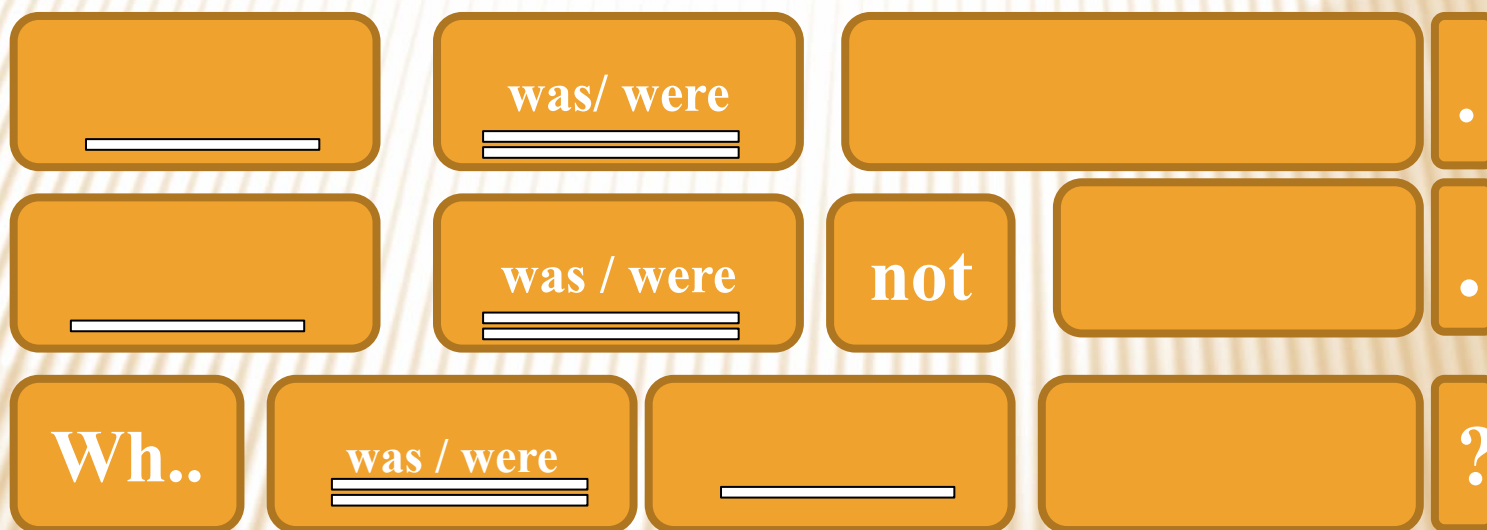
- Susan **isn**'t a naughty girl. -

Susan **wasn**'t a naughty girl

# ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ ( ОБЩИЙ ВОПРОС ) И КРАТКИЕ ОТВЕТЫ

| вопрос                 | Краткий<br>утвердительный<br>ответ (да) | Краткий<br>отрицательный<br>ответ (нет) |
|------------------------|---|---|
| <b>Was I.....?</b>     | <b>Yes, I was</b>                       | <b>No, I wasn't</b>                     |
| <b>Was he.....?</b>    | <b>Yes, he was</b>                      | <b>No, he wasn't</b>                    |
| <b>Was she.....?</b>   | <b>Yes, she was</b>                     | <b>No, she wasn't</b>                   |
| <b>Was it.....?</b>    | <b>Yes, it was</b>                      | <b>No, it wasn't</b>                    |
| <b>Were we.....?</b>   | <b>Yes, we were</b>                     | <b>No, we weren't</b>                   |
| <b>Were you.....?</b>  | <b>Yes, you were</b>                    | <b>No, you weren't</b>                  |
| <b>Were they.....?</b> | <b>Yes, they were</b>                   | <b>No, they weren't</b>                 |

# СТРУКТУРА ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ



Исключение- вопрос к подлежащему:





# **ВСТАВЬТЕ ГЛАГОЛ *TO BE* В *PRESENT*, *PAST* ИЛИ *FUTURE SIMPLE*.**

---

- 1) He ... a pupil twenty years ago.
- 2) My sister ... not at home yesterday.
- 3) She ... at school the day before yesterday .
- 4) Where ... you yesterday? — I ... at the cinema.
- 5) ... you ... at home yesterday ?
- 6) He ... in St. Petersburg in 2010 .
- 7) ... your father at work yesterday?
- 8) My sister ... ill last week.
- 9) Yesterday we... Not at the theatre.
- 10) Where ... your mother 2 hours ago? — She ... in the kitchen.
- 11) When my granny... young, she ... an actress.
- 12) My friend K,..... in Moscow last month.

# ВСТАВЬТЕ ГЛАГОЛ *TO BE* В *PRESENT*, *PAST* ИЛИ *FUTURE SIMPLE*.

---

- 1) He **was** a pupil twenty years ago.
- 2) My sister **was** not at home yesterday.
- 3) She **was** at school the day before yesterday .
- 4) Where **were** you yesterday? — I **was** at the cinema.
- 5) **Were** you at home yesterday ?
- 6) He **was** in St. Petersburg in 2010 .
- 7) **Was** your father at work yesterday?
- 8) My sister **was** ill last week.
- 9) Yesterday we **were** not at the theatre.
- 10) Where **were** your mother 2 hours ago? — She **was** in the kitchen.
- 11) When my granny **was** young, she **was** an actress.
- 12) My friend K, **was** in Moscow last month.