

Present Perfect

Simple Past vs. Present Perfect

When do we use each
tense in English?



Past Simple	Present Perfect
Действия произошли в прошлом и не имеют никакой связи с настоящим	Действия произошли в прошлом, но имеют связь с настоящим или имеют результат в настоящем.
V_2	HAVE/ HAS + V_3
Вспомогательный глагол DID	Вспомогательный глагол HAVE / HAS
Важно ВРЕМЯ	Время неважно! Важен ФАКТ СОВЕРШЕНИЯ ДЕЙСТВИЯ или РЕЗУЛЬТАТ
<p>yesterday 3 days ago, 5 years ago, a few minutes ago last week, last year, last winter on Monday, In June in 2003</p> <p>when? / what time?</p>	<p>already just yet ever, never recently, lately this morning, this week, today twice, many times since, for</p>

When we use Present Perfect

- The action in the past has a **result now.**
- To announce a **recent** happening. (just, already, yet)
- **Unfinished** action (your experience)

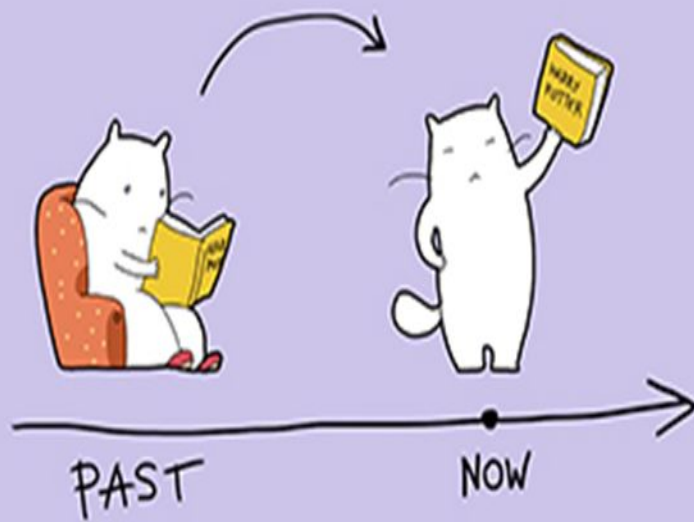
Have you ever eaten caviar? (recently, in the last few days/ so far, since breakfast...)

- When **present** periods of **time** are not finished (today, this morning etc.)
- We say “It’s the first/second/third etc. time smth has happened

I READ THE BOOK



I HAVE READ THE BOOK





Form of Present Perfect Simple

- The present perfect simple expresses an action that is still going on or that stopped recently, but has an influence on the present. It puts emphasis on the result.

	+	-	?
I / you / we / they	I have spoken	I have not spoken	Have I spoken?
he / she / it	He has spoken	He has not spoken	Has he spoken?