

PRESENT PERFECT HAVE V3(ED)

Use:

- Completed actions at an unstated time
(совершенное действие в прошлом, без указания времени и места)

I have read this book.

- Actions started in the past & continuing up to the present (для действий начавшихся в прошлом и продолжающихся по сей день)

I have know Frank for 5 years.

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Use:

- Actions with visible result (совершенное действие в прошлом, которое имеет видимый результат в настоящем)
I have just painted the fence. (The paint is wet).
- PP употреб-ся с наречиями *today, this morning, this evening etc.*, если указанный период времени еще не закончился.
I have only drunk a cup of coffee this morning.

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Form:

Affirmative

I/you/we/they *have* *worked/left*

he/she/it *has* *worked/left*

Negative

I/you/we/they *haven't* *worked/left*

he/she/it *hasn't* *worked/left*

Interrogative

Have *I/you/we/they* *worked/left?*

Has *he/she/it* *worked/left?*

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Time expressions:

- **For** (указывает на количество времени, которое действие длилось) (+/-)

I have worked here for 10 years.

- **Since** (указывает на начало действия, точку отсчета) (+/-)

He has been ill since Monday.

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Time expressions:

- **Already** (уже) (+)

I have already done the washing-up.

- **Just** (только что) (+)

She has just finished her homework.

- **Recently/Lately** (недавно) (+)

We have recently moved house.

Have you seen John lately?

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Time expressions:

- **Always** (всегда) (+)

I have always wanted to go to Paris.

- **Yet** (еще; уже в вопросах) (-/?)

She hasn't finished her homework yet.

Have you finished yet?

- **How long** (как долго) (?)

How long have you lived here?

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Time expressions:

- **Ever** (когда-либо) (+)

Have you ever been abroad?

- **Never** (никогда) (-)

I have never eaten frogs legs.

- **So far** (до сих пор, пока) (-)

I haven't met my new neighbor so far.