

# PRESENT PERFECT HAVE V3(ED)

Use:

- Completed actions at an unstated time  
(совершенное действие в прошлом, без указания времени и места)

*I have read this book.*

- Actions started in the past & continuing up to the present (для действий начавшихся в прошлом и продолжающихся по сей день)

*I have know Frank for 5 years.*

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Use:

- Actions with visible result (совершенное действие в прошлом, которое имеет видимый результат в настоящем)  
*I have just painted the fence. (The paint is wet).*
- PP употреб-ся с наречиями *today, this morning, this evening etc.*, если указанный период времени еще не закончился.  
*I have only drunk a cup of coffee this morning.*

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Form:

## Affirmative

*I/you/we/they*     *have*     *worked/left*

*he/she/it*     *has*     *worked/left*

## Negative

*I/you/we/they*     *haven't*     *worked/left*

*he/she/it*     *hasn't*     *worked/left*

## Interrogative

*Have*     *I/you/we/they*     *worked/left?*

*Has*     *he/she/it*     *worked/left?*

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Time expressions:

- **For** (указывает на количество времени, которое действие длилось) (+/-)

*I have worked here for 10 years.*

- **Since** (указывает на начало действия, точку отсчета) (+/-)

*He has been ill since Monday.*

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Time expressions:

- **Already** (уже) (+)

*I have already done the washing-up.*

- **Just** (только что) (+)

*She has just finished her homework.*

- **Recently/Lately** (недавно) (+)

*We have recently moved house.*

*Have you seen John lately?*

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Time expressions:

- **Always** (всегда) (+)

*I have always wanted to go to Paris.*

- **Yet** (еще; уже в вопросах) (-/?)

*She hasn't finished her homework yet.*

*Have you finished yet?*

- **How long** (как долго) (?)

*How long have you lived here?*

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Time expressions:

- **Ever** (когда-либо) (+)

*Have you ever been abroad?*

- **Never** (никогда) (-)

*I have never eaten frogs legs.*

- **So far** (до сих пор, пока) (-)

*I haven't met my new neighbor so far.*