

# Present Perfect Tense (Теперішній доконаний час)

ever

for

yet

so far

lately

recently

since

just

**P**resent

**P**erfect

Past



Present

Future

# Present Perfect Tense

## Теперішній доконаний час

- виражає дію, що відбувалася до моменту мовлення і має результат у теперішньому часі:

*I have locked the door.*

*Mary is not at home. She has gone to the theatre.*

- в центрі уваги результат дії, а не час: *You have read more than I.*

# Present Perfect Tense

## Теперішній доконаний час

- виражає дію, що тривала певний час до моменту мовлення:

*Up to now we have read three English books.*

- КЛЮЧОВІ СЛОВА:

*up to now / up to the present (до сьогодні)*

*lately / recently (нещодавно, останнім часом)*

*so far (до цього часу)*

*since (відтоді)*

*yet (досі) / not yet (ще не)*

# Present Perfect Tense

## Теперішній доконаний час

- виражає частоту дії, що відбувалася:

*I have often heard this story from him.*

*Have you ever been to New York?*

- КЛЮЧОВІ СЛОВА:

*ever (коли-небудь)*

*never (ніколи)*

*often (часто)*

*seldom (рідко)*

*already (вже)*

*just (щойно)*

# Present Perfect Tense

- **Теперішній доконаний час**  
виражає дію, що відбувається до  
моменту мовлення і все ще  
триває:

*My friends have not arrived this week.*

*Have you eat today?*

*I have known her for years.*

- **КЛЮЧОВІ СЛОВА:**

*for (впродовж)*

*for an hour (впродовж години)*

*for a long time (довгий час)*

# Present Perfect Tense

Теперішній доконаний час  
правильних дієслів

have/has + дієслово + **ed**

I **have** worked.

You **have** worked.      He **has** worked.

We **have** worked.      She **has** worked.

They **have** worked.      It **has** worked.

# Present Perfect Tense

Теперішній доконаний час  
правильних дієслів скорочена

форма  
~~have/has~~ worked = 've / 's worked  
I've worked.

You've worked.

He's worked.

We've worked.

She's worked.

They've worked.

It's worked.

# Present Perfect Tense

## Заперечення

**have / has not + дієслово + ed**

**I have not worked.**

**You have not worked.    He has not worked.**

**We have not worked.    She has not worked.**

**They have not worked.    It has not worked.**



# Present Perfect Tense

## Питання

**Have / has – підмет – присудок**

Have I worked?

Have you worked?

Has he worked?

Have we worked?

Has she worked?

Have they worked?

Has it worked?

1. Мы уже перекладывали этот текст. English

2. We have translated this text already.

Мс My friend has never studied German.

3. I have not exercised yet.

4. They have planted trees at the park for two hours.

Пз Oksana has just returned from the school.

5. John has worked at the hospital since 1997.

6. Have you passed all exams?

**Let's practice: translate into English**

9. Моя сестра пропустила ранковий

They have walked five kilometers.

Побізд.

10. My sister has missed the morning train.

баг Mr. Smith has travelled to many countries.

11. We have lived here all our lives.

12. Children have finished all tasks and can go home.

He has just phoned you.

13. Чи ви вже пробували такої їжі?

Have you tasted tacos before?

14. Чи ти коли-небудь їв такої їжі?

**15. Недавно вона слухала цю музику.**  
**Let's practice: translate into English**

**16. She has listened to this music recently.**

**17. I have helped you all these years.**

**СТє He has published only one article for now.**

**18. They have never watched "Titanic".**

**«Т↓ We have stayed at home in the evening  
lately.**

**19. Has Ann tried this dress?**

**Вона не пробувала.**

**20 He has not decided where to go in summer.**

# Present Perfect Tense

**Теперішній доконаний час  
неправильних дієслів**

**have/has + 3 форма дієслова**

- **змінюється корінь слова,  
відповідає третій формі у таблиці  
неправильних дієслів:**

*to write – written*

*to go – gone*

*to put – put*

*to be – been*

# **Let's practice: change sentence into Present Perfect**

1. I saw this movie long time ago. (recently)  
I have seen this movie recently.
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
She has not met him since last week.
3. They went to the theater yesterday. (just)  
They just have gone to the theatre.
4. Children sang a lot. (since afternoon)  
Children have sung since afternoon.
5. Teachers didn't give us home task. (never)  
Teachers have never given us home task.
6. The boy built a sand castle. (just)  
The boy has just built a sand castle.
7. My parents got up early last Sunday.  
My parents have gotten up early lately.  
(lately)

**Let's practice: change sentence into Present Perfect**

8. Jack has spoken to me already.

9. I have come to Kyiv for a day.

10. She has lost her keys recently.

11. The tomatoes have grown quickly this year.

12. They have known each other for ages.

13. Susan has just written letters.

14. Nick has slept since midnight.