

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense



Past



Present



Future

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

- виражає повторювану або постійну дію в теперішньому часі:

You learn English. She lives in Kiev.

- виражає одноразову коротку дію в теперішньому часі:

She opens the door.

- виражає загальновідомі факти:

The Moon goes around the Earth.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

- виражає звички та щоденні дії:

I swim twice a week.

We play football on Sundays.

- характеризує підмет (коли ми говоримо про вміння, якості тощо):

You speak English very well.

He dances badly.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

- **виражає розумові та емоційні процеси в момент мовлення:**

to agree, to believe, to hate, to hear, know, to imagine, to like, to love, to remember, to see, to understand, to want.

- **виражає заплановану майбутню дію (здебільшого рух):**

The train arrives at 6 o'clock.

I leave Ukraine tomorrow

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Ключові слова:

always – завжди *never* – ніколи

usually – зазвичай *sometimes* – іноколи

seldom – рідко *often* – часто

rarely – дуже рідко *regularly* – постійно

every day/week/month/year –
щодня / щотижня / щомісяця / щороку

once a week – раз на тиждень

twice a month – двічі на місяць

three times a year – тричі на рік

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Теперішній неозначений

час

~~to~~ work (*працювати*)

I work.

He/she/it + s / es

You work.

He works.

We work.

She works.

They work.

It works.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

+s: БІЛЬШІСТЬ ДІЄСЛІВ

to run – runs, to write – writes

+es: ЯКЩО ДІЄСЛОВО ЗАКІНЧУЄТЬСЯ
НА

-s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x

to wash – washes, to teach – teaches

-o *to go – goes, to do – does*

**-у мІНЯЄТЬСЯ НА -і (після
приголосної)**

to study – studies, to cry – cries

Let's practice: choose correct verb

1. I (**learn, learns**) English on Thursdays.
2. My parents (**eat, eats**) dinner at 7 p.m.
3. My friend (**drink, drinks**) much coffee.
4. We (**walk, walks**) to school together.
5. My sister (**take, takes**) a shower every morning.
6. The lessons (**begin, begins**) at 9 a.m.
7. You (**know, knows**) the right answer.

Let's practice: choose correct verb

8. Jane (start, **starts**) work at 10 a.m.
9. We (**play**, plays) football on Mondays.
10. Mike (watch, **watches**) news at the evening.
11. The plane (fly, **flies**) very high.
12. They (**live**, lives) in France.
13. The film (finish, **finishes**) at 10 p.m.
14. Kate (go, **goes**) to work by car.

Let's practice: choose correct verb

15. Nick (speak, **speaks**) German.

16. They often (**travel**, travels) to Lviv.

17. We (**sell**, sells) fruits at the market.

18. Paul (smoke, **smokes**) a lot.

19. Ann (like, **likes**) listen to the radio.

20. My friends (**dance**, dances) at this performance.

21. You (**drive**, drives) too fast.

Let's practice: change sentence

- 1. She walks in the park.**
- 2. He likes listen to the music.**
- 3. The man goes to the theater.**
- 4. The baby cries a lot.**
- 5. My sister cleans.**
- 6. The boy plays football.**
- 7. My mother gets up early.**

Let's practice: change sentence

- 8. A child grows fast.**
- 9. My friend studies Polish.**
- 10. He relaxes at the beach.**
- 11. She buys books.**
- 12. Ann cooks very well.**
- 13. The bird flies often.**
- 14. Mark speaks French.**

Let's practice: change sentence

- 15. Emily meets friends.**
- 16. Nick visits Poland.**
- 17. He fishes on weekends.**
- 18. My cousin wants to buy new car.**
- 19. Mary skates in winter.**
- 20. He watches TV at the evening.**

Describe your activities after 6 p.m.

Describe your neighbor activities before 6 p.m.

	always	usually	often	sometimes	seldom	rarely	never
1. drink coffee							
2. watch movies							
3. go shopping							
4. swim							
5. read a book							
6. study							
7. listen to music							
8. be at home							
9. spend time with friends							
10. surf the Internet							