

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense



Past



Present



Future

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

- виражає повторювану або постійну дію в теперішньому часі:

You learn English. She lives in Kiev.

- виражає одноразову коротку дію в теперішньому часі:

She opens the door.

- виражає загальновідомі факти:

The Moon goes around the Earth.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

- виражає звички та щоденні дії:

I swim twice a week.

We play football on Sundays.

- характеризує підмет (коли ми говоримо про вміння, якості тощо):

You speak English very well.

He dances badly.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

- **виражає розумові та емоційні процеси в момент мовлення:**

to agree, to believe, to hate, to hear, know, to imagine, to like, to love, to remember, to see, to understand, to want.

- **виражає заплановану майбутню дію (здебільшого рух):**

The train arrives at 6 o'clock.

I leave Ukraine tomorrow

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Ключові слова:

always – завжди *never* – ніколи

usually – зазвичай *sometimes* – іноколи

seldom – рідко *often* – часто

rarely – дуже рідко *regularly* – постійно

every day/week/month/year –
щодня / щотижня / щомісяця / щороку

once a week – раз на тиждень

twice a month – двічі на місяць

three times a year – тричі на рік

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Теперішній неозначений

час

~~to~~ work (*працювати*)

I work.

He/she/it + s / es

You work.

He works.

We work.

She works.

They work.

It works.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

+s: БІЛЬШІСТЬ ДІЄСЛІВ

to run – runs, to write – writes

+es: ЯКЩО ДІЄСЛОВО ЗАКІНЧУЄТЬСЯ
НА

-s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x

to wash – washes, to teach – teaches

-o *to go – goes, to do – does*

-y МІНЯЄТЬСЯ НА **-i** (ПІСЛЯ
ПРИГОЛОСНОЇ)

to study – studies, to cry – cries

Let's practice: choose correct verb

1. I (**learn**, learns) English on Thursdays.
2. My parents (**eat**, eats) dinner at 7 p.m.
3. My friend (drink, **drinks**) much coffee.
4. We (**walk**, walks) to school together.
5. My sister (take, **takes**) a shower every morning.
6. The lessons (**begin**, begins) at 9 a.m.
7. You (**know**, knows) the right answer.

Let's practice: choose correct verb

8. Jane (start, **starts**) work at 10 a.m.
9. We (**play**, plays) football on Mondays.
10. Mike (watch, **watches**) news at the evening.
11. The plane (fly, **flies**) very high.
12. They (**live**, lives) in France.
13. The film (finish, **finishes**) at 10 p.m.
14. Kate (go, **goes**) to work by car.

Let's practice: choose correct verb

15. Nick (speak, **speaks**) German.

16. They often (**travel**, travels) to Lviv.

17. We (**sell**, sells) fruits at the market.

18. Paul (smoke, **smokes**) a lot.

19. Ann (like, **likes**) listen to the radio.

20. My friends (**dance**, dances) at this performance.

21. You (**drive**, drives) too fast.

Let's practice: change sentence

- 1. She walks in the park.**
- 2. He likes listen to the music.**
- 3. The man goes to the theater.**
- 4. The baby cries a lot.**
- 5. My sister cleans.**
- 6. The boy plays football.**
- 7. My mother gets up early.**

Let's practice: change sentence

8. A child grows fast.
9. My friend studies Polish.
10. He relaxes at the beach.
11. She buys books.
12. Ann cooks very well.
13. The bird flies often.
14. Mark speaks French.

Let's practice: change sentence

- 15. Emily meets friends.**
- 16. Nick visits Poland.**
- 17. He fishes on weekends.**
- 18. My cousin wants to buy new car.**
- 19. Mary skates in winter.**
- 20. He watches TV at the evening.**

Describe your activities after 6 p.m.

Describe your neighbor activities before 6 p.m.

	always	usually	often	sometimes	seldom	rarely	never
1. drink coffee							
2. watch movies							
3. go shopping							
4. swim							
5. read a book							
6. study							
7. listen to music							
8. be at home							
9. spend time with friends							
10. surf the Internet							