

# Present Simple Tense

Настоящее простое время

# The usage of the tense

\* Обычное, повторяющееся, свойственное действие. Every day, often, usually, seldom, occasionally, always, never, daily, sometimes, etc. показывают, что действие повторяется.

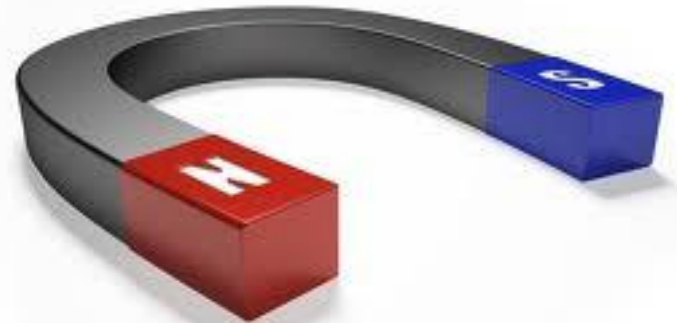
\* The Browns go to the seaside every summer.

# The usage of the tense

- \* **Действия и состояния, характеризующие данного человека.**
- \* She has many accomplishments: she sings and plays the piano beautifully.

# The usage of the tense

- \* Действия, характеризующие универсальные истины.
- \* Magnet attracts iron.



# The usage of the tense

- \* Действия, происходящие в момент речи с глаголами, не употребляющимися во временах группы Continuous: глаголы чувственного восприятия и умственного состояния:
- \* I see George in the street. Tell him to come in.

# Verbs of sense perception and mental activity

to hear, to notice, to see, to adore, to care for, to detest, to dislike, to hate, to like, to love, to respect, to admire, to appreciate, to assume, to believe (полагать), to imagine, to doubt, to feel (= to consider), to know, to mind, to recognize, to remember, to trust, to understand, to agree, to allow, to astonish, to concern, to consent, to consist, to depend, to deserve, to differ, to envy, to fail, to find, to forbid, to forgive, to matter, to prefer, to prevent, to refuse, to puzzle, to result, to require, to satisfy, to smell, to sound, to surprise, to taste, to value, think (=consider) etc.

# The usage of the tense

- \* Действие, обозначающее будущее:
- \* а) действие в обстоятельственных придаточных предложениях условия и времени, которые вводятся союзами: *if, unless, when, until, till, as soon as, as long as, before*
- \* ... Robert, will you mend me a pen or two before you go?

**Main clause  
(Future Simple/  
imperative)**

**if  
unless  
when  
until  
till  
as soon as  
as long as  
before**

**Subordinate clause  
(Present Simple)**



# The usage of the tense

- \* 5. Действие, обозначающее будущее:
- \* b) с глаголами движения: to go, to come, to leave, arrive, depart.
- \* The train leaves at 10 tomorrow.

# The usage of the tense

- \* NB! What do we do next? – Что мы будем делать дальше?
- \* What happens next? – Что произойдет теперь?
- \* Where do we go now? – Куда мы пойдём теперь/сейчас

# Formation. Affirmative sentences.

I  
you  
we  
they  
he  
she  
it



Verb/Глагол (e) s



# Formation. Negative sentences.

I  
you  
we  
they  
he  
she  
it

+

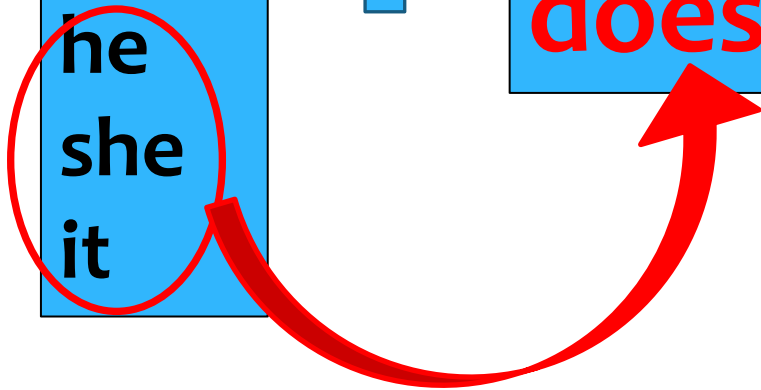
do  
does

+

not

+

Verb  
Глагол



# Formation. Interrogative sentences.

Why  
Where  
How  
When



do  
does



I  
you  
we  
they  
he  
she  
it



Verb  
Глагол

