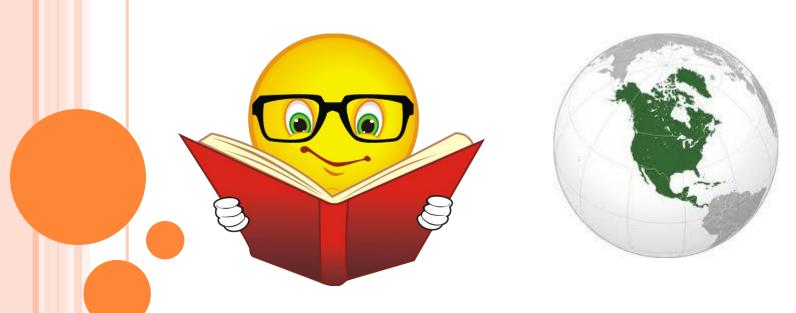
Presentation on the English Language on the topic: Nation and Nationality Words



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In modern English words denoting nationality and ending in-an,-s, can be both adjectives and nouns.

An American book (американская книга)
An American (американец)
The Americans (американцы)

Several Americans (несколько американцев)
That American's speech (речь того американца)







Adjective	People. Represent	Nation		
	Singular	Plural		
I. Adjectives ending i	I. Adjectives ending in –an add –s for the plural. It is also true for Czech,Greek,Thai.			
American	An American	Americans	The Americans	
Belgian	A Belgian	Belgians	The Belgians	
Bulgarian	A Bulgarian	Bulgarians	The Bulgarians	
Canadian	A Canadian	Canadians	The Canadians	
German	A German	Germans	The Germans	
Italian	An Italian	Italians	The Italians	
Mexican	A Mexican	Mexicans	The Mexicans	
Norwegian	A Norwegian	Norwegians	The Norwegians	
Czech	A Czech	Czechs	The Czechs	
Greek	A Greek	Greeks	The Greeks	
Thai	A Thai	Thais	The Thais	

-ese [iz] - suffix adjective denoting nationality, forms adjectives from nouns - names of countries, such as:

Japan [dze'paen] Япония- Japanese [dzepe'ni: z] Японский the Japanese – японцы

a Japanese – японец

two young Japanese – два молодых японца



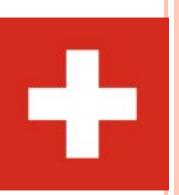
Adjective People. Representatives of a Nation Singular Plural II.Adjectives ending in —ese, -ss do not add —s for the plural. Chinese A Chinese Chinese people The Chinese

		1 1	
Japanese	A Japanese	Japanese people	The Japanese
Portuguese	A Portuguese	Portuguese people	The Portuguese
Swiss	A Swiss	Swiss people	The Swiss

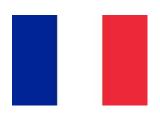






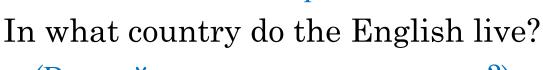


□ This group also includes the adjectives denoting nationality and ending in —sh; -ch.





the French – французы the Spanish – испанцы the Dutch – голландцы the English – англичане the British – британцы

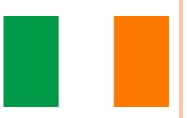


the Irish – ирландцы









These adjectives mean substantivized nation as a whole. To refer to individual members of the nation, these adjectives with nouns man and woman form compound



an Englishman (an Englishwoman) – англичанин (англичанка)

a Frenchman (a Frenchwoman) — француз (француженка) a Dutchman (a Dutchwoman) — голландец (голландка) a Scotsman (a Scotswoman) — шотландец (шотландка) an Irishman (an Irishwoman) — ирландец (ирландка)







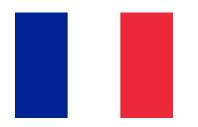


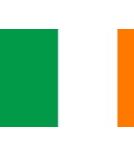
Adjective	People. Representatives of a Nation.		Nation
	Singular	Plural	

III. Some adjectives ebding in —sh or —ch are used neither to name representatives of a nation or or a nation or a nation as a whole we use special nouns for both.

British	A Briton A Britisher	Britons Britishers	The British
Dutch	A Duthman A Dutchwoman	Dutchmen Dutchwomen Dutch people	The Dutch
English	An Englishman An Englishwoman	Englishmen Englishwomen English people	The English
Finnish	A Finn	Finns	The Finnish

Adjective	People. Representatives of a Nation.		Nation
	Singular	Plural	
French	A Frenchman A Frenchwoman	Frenchmen Frenchwomen French people	The French
Irish	An Irishman An Irishwoman	Irishmen Irishwomen Irish people	The Irish
Scottish	A Scot	Scots	The Scottish
Spanish	A Spaniard	Spaniards	The Spanish
Welsh	A Welshman A Welshwoman	Welshmen Welsh people	The Welsh



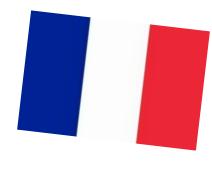












Example:

She comes from France. She is French. Her nationality is French. She is a Frenchwoman. She drives a French car. She speaks French.

As a predicate to denote nationality mainly used adjectives.



I am not English, I am Russian. – Я не англичанин, я русский.

Proposals of this type are more commonly used than a sentence like: I am not Englishman, I am a Russia.

