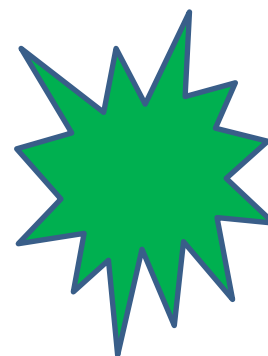
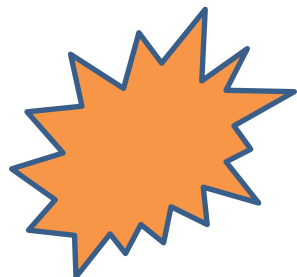
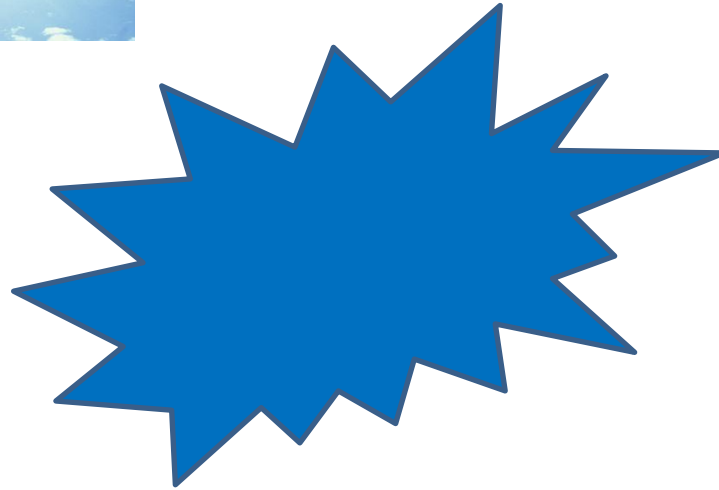


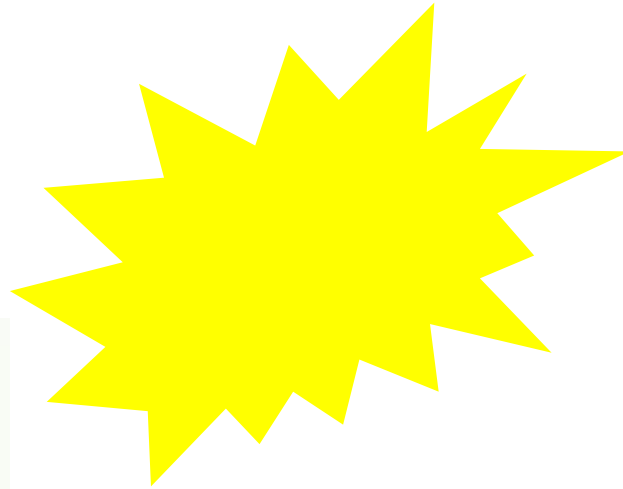
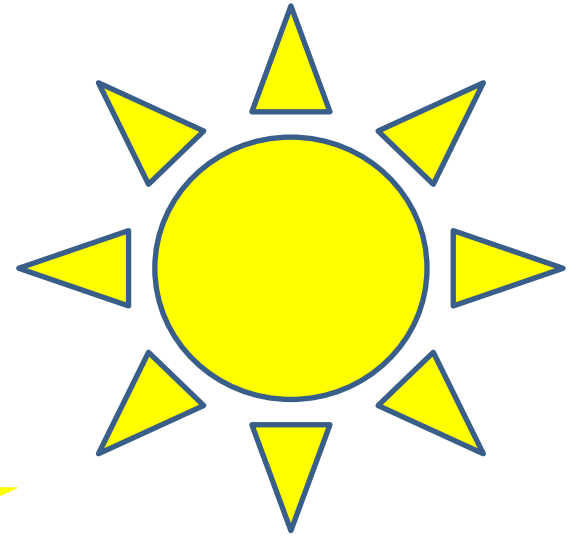
Весёлые

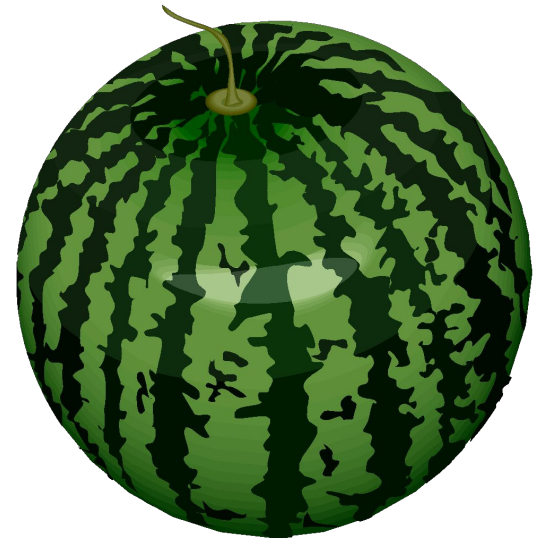
краски

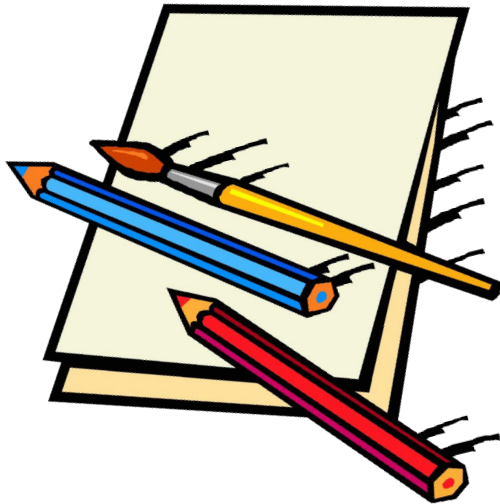
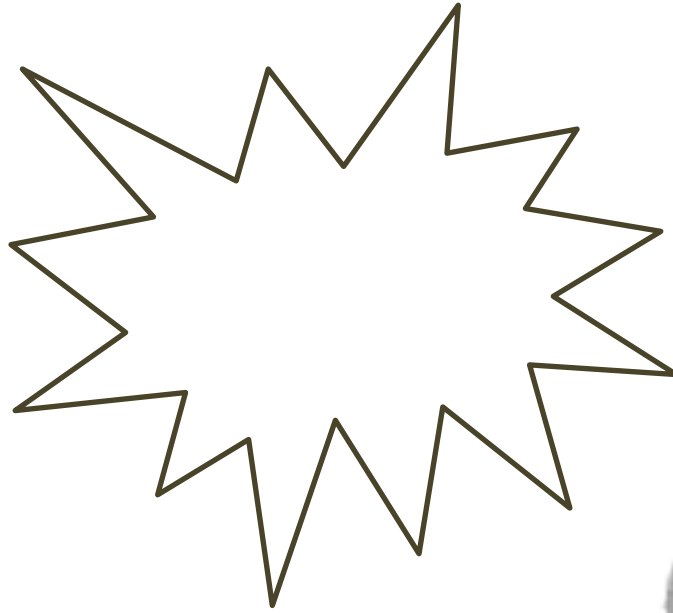


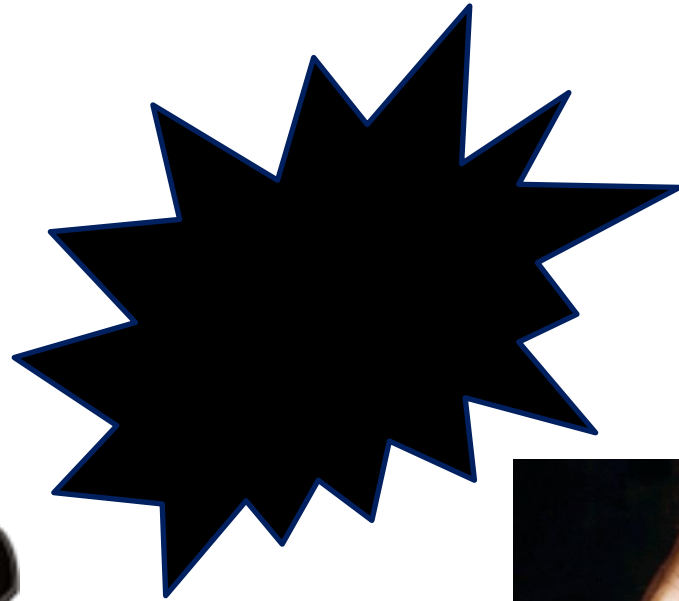












«Третий лишний»





