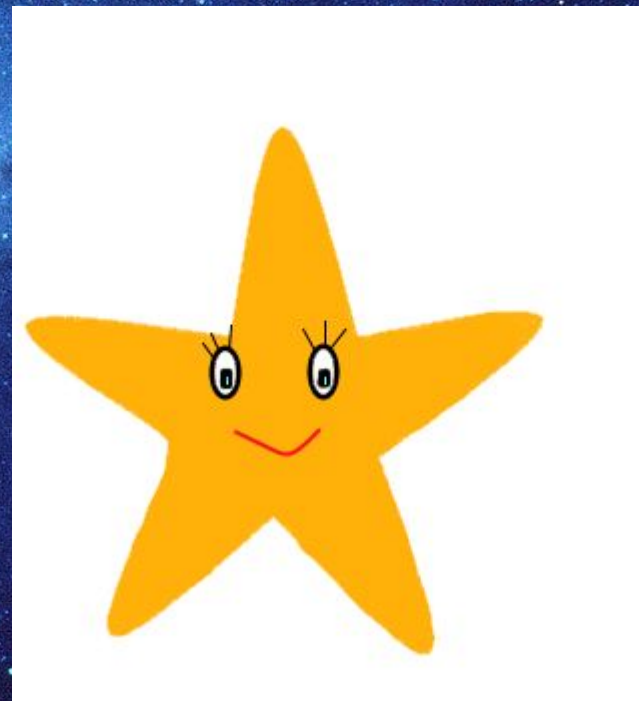
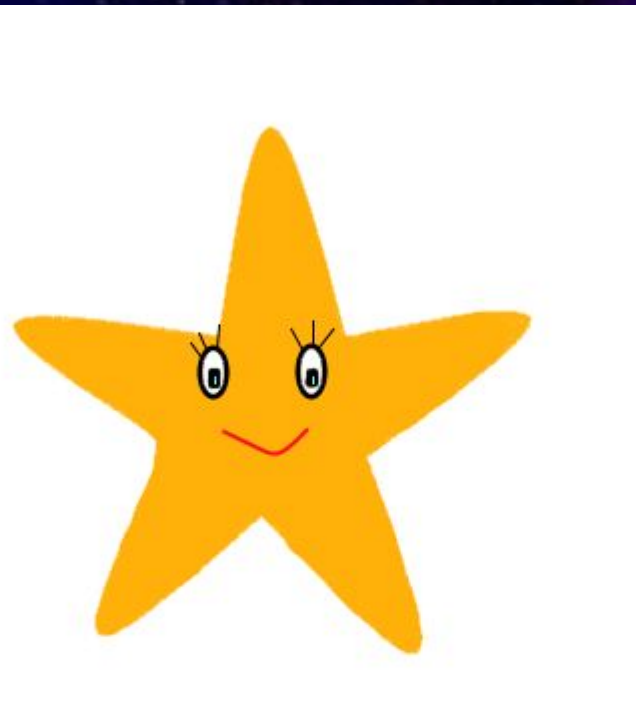
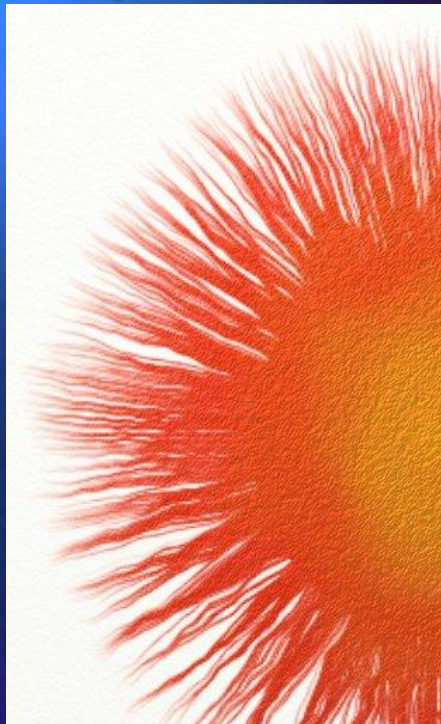
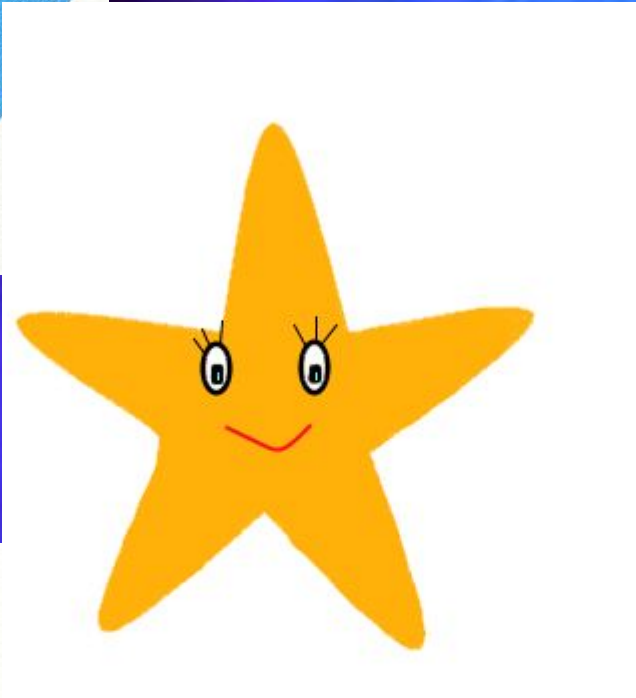
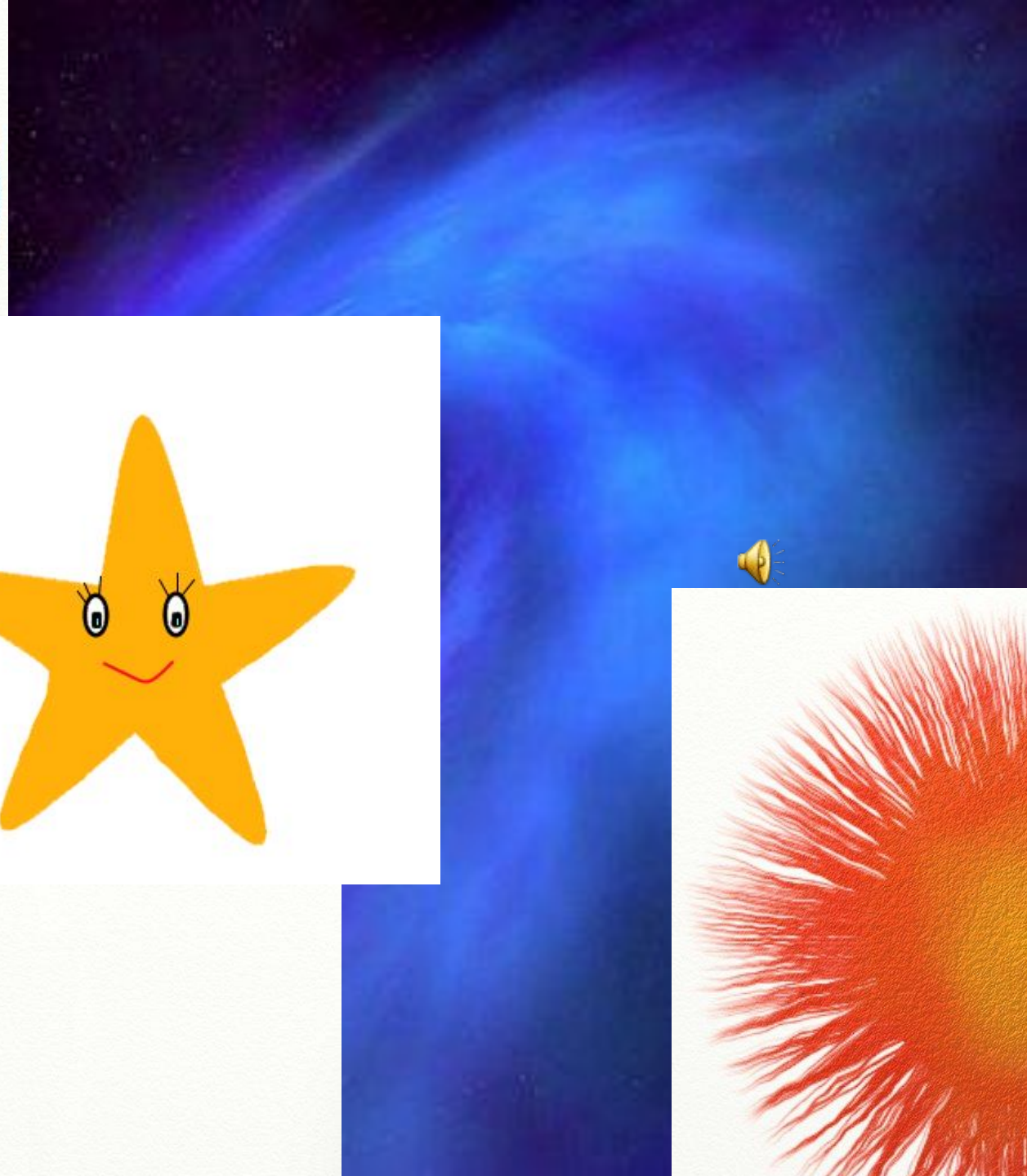


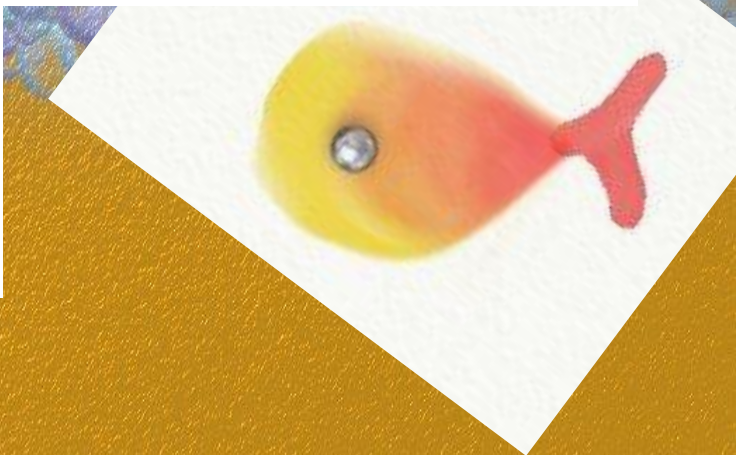
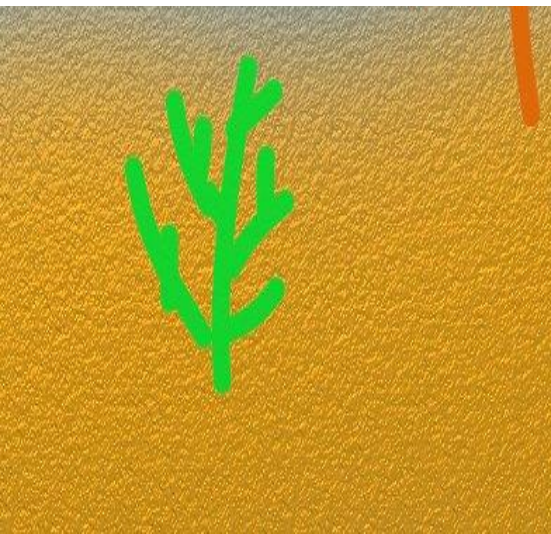
Приключения
Звёздочки
Часть 3
«Вторая галактика»

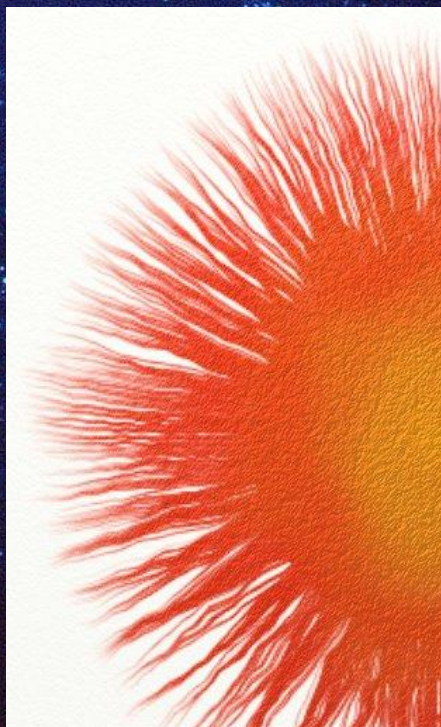
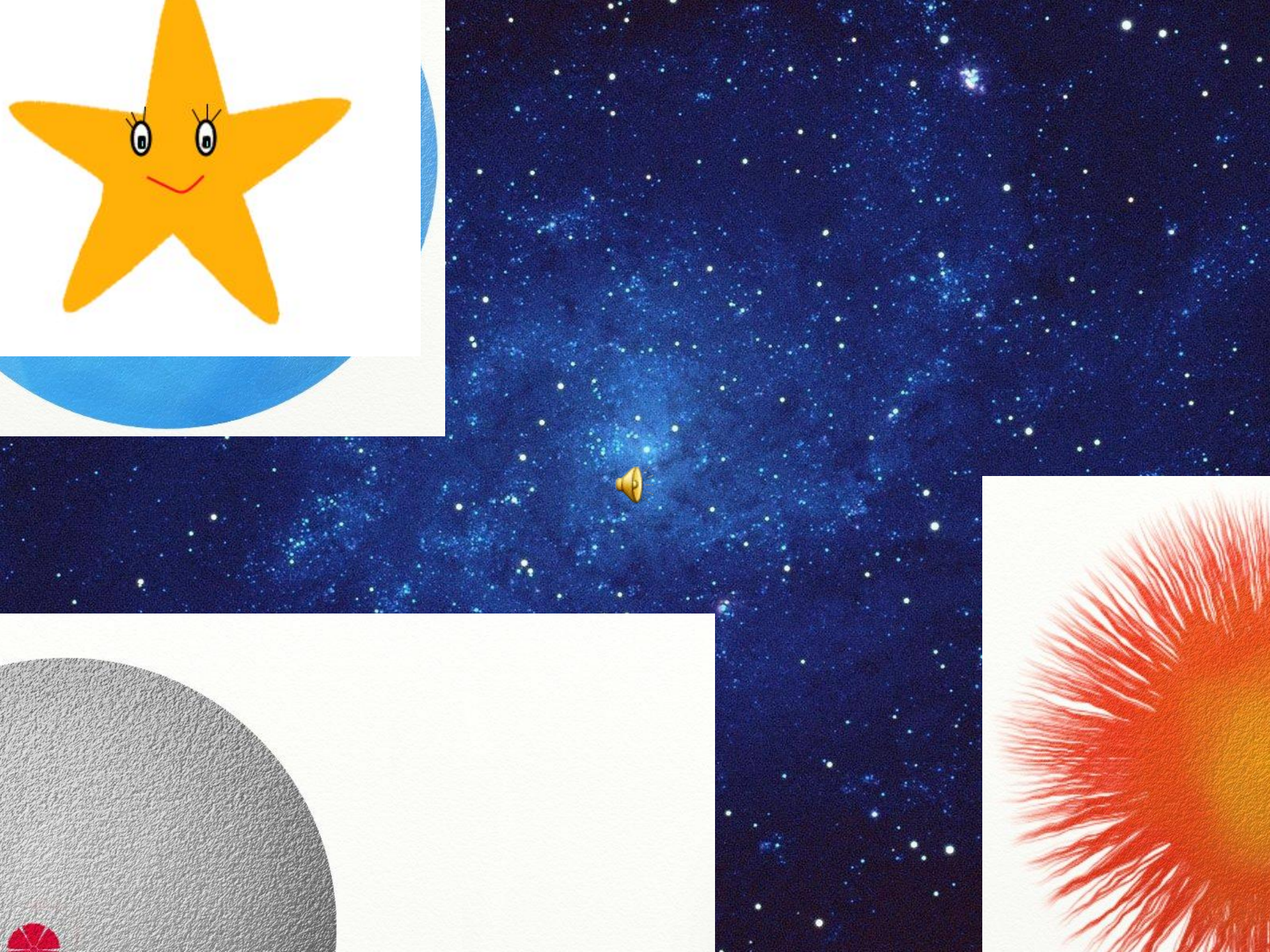
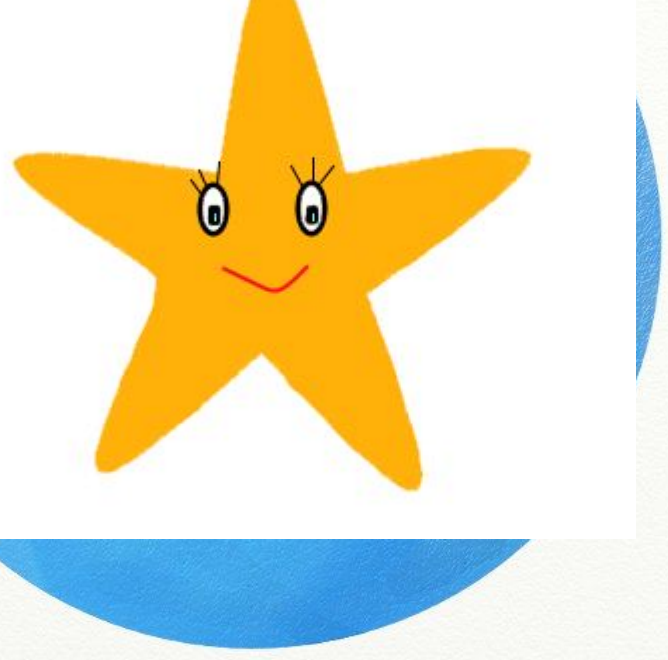
В прошлой серии

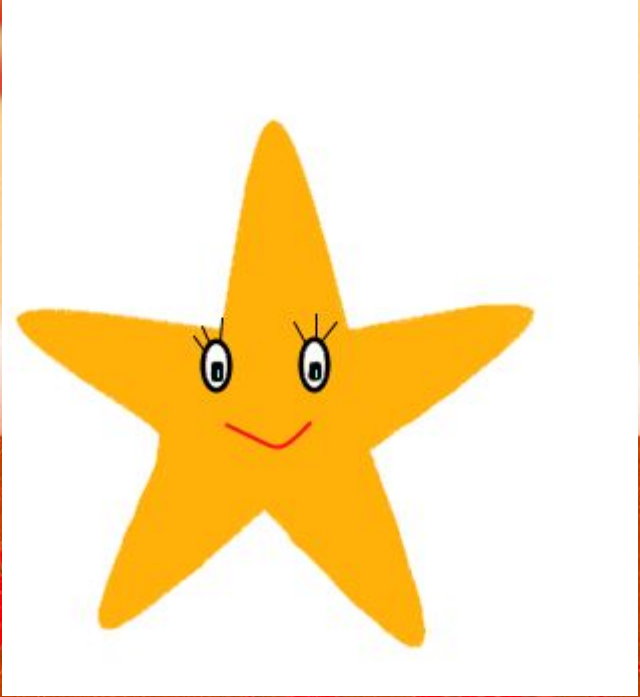


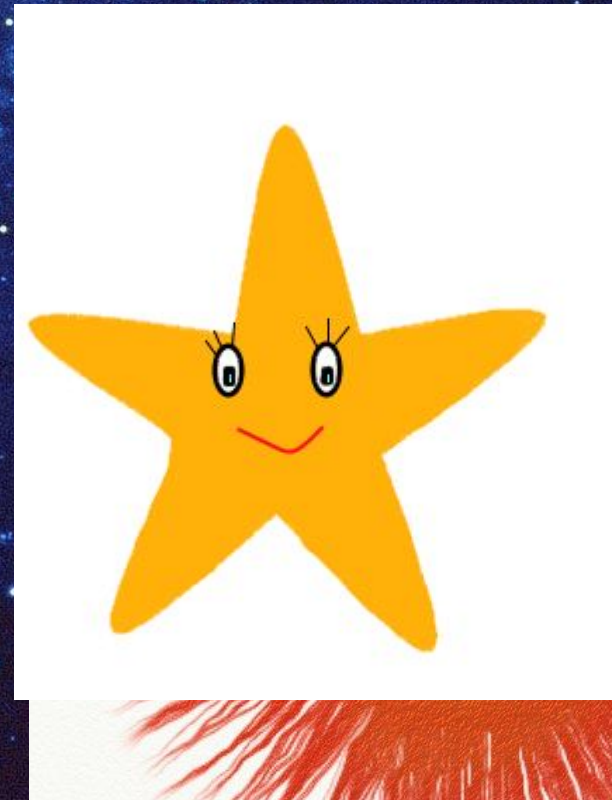
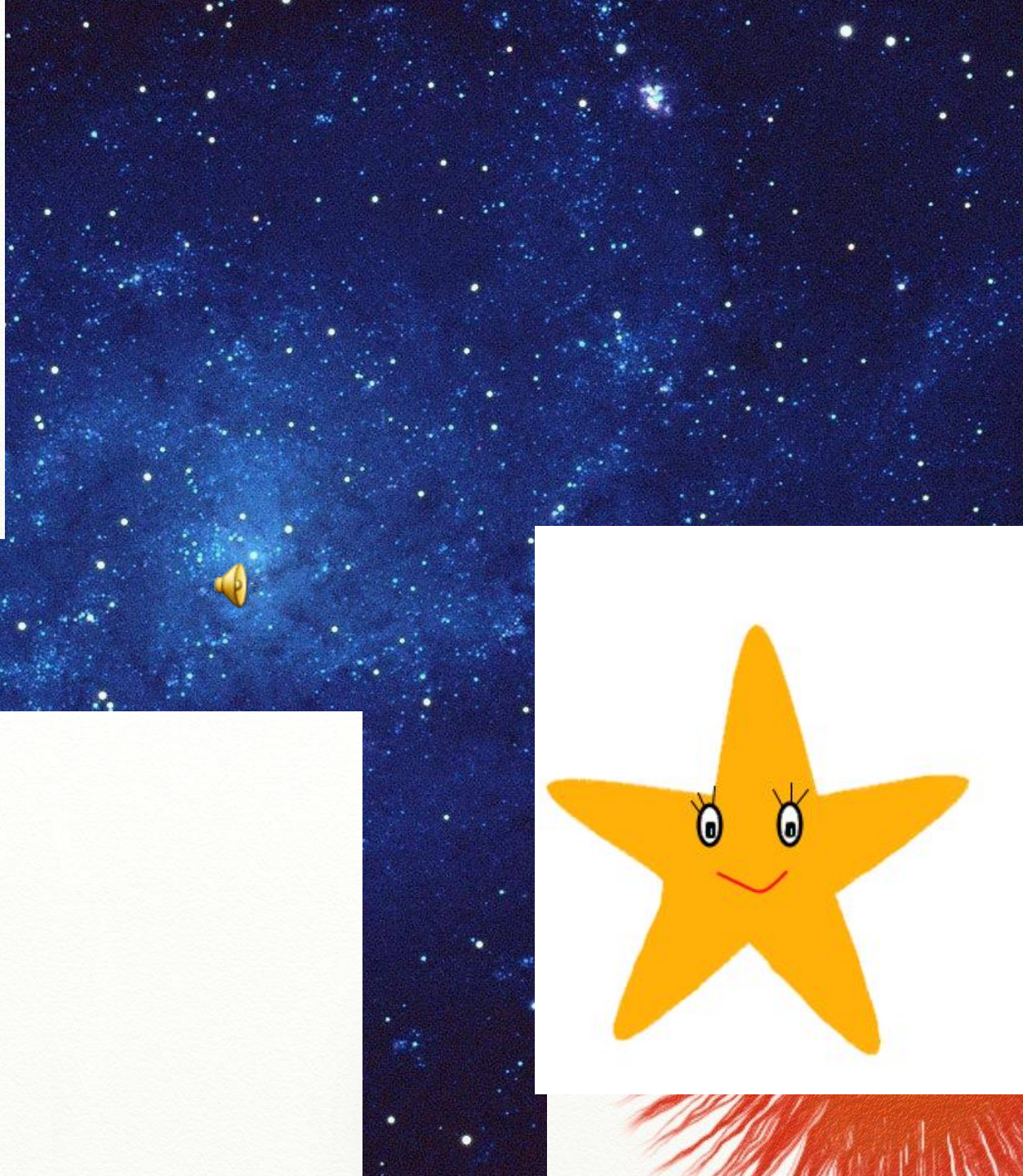


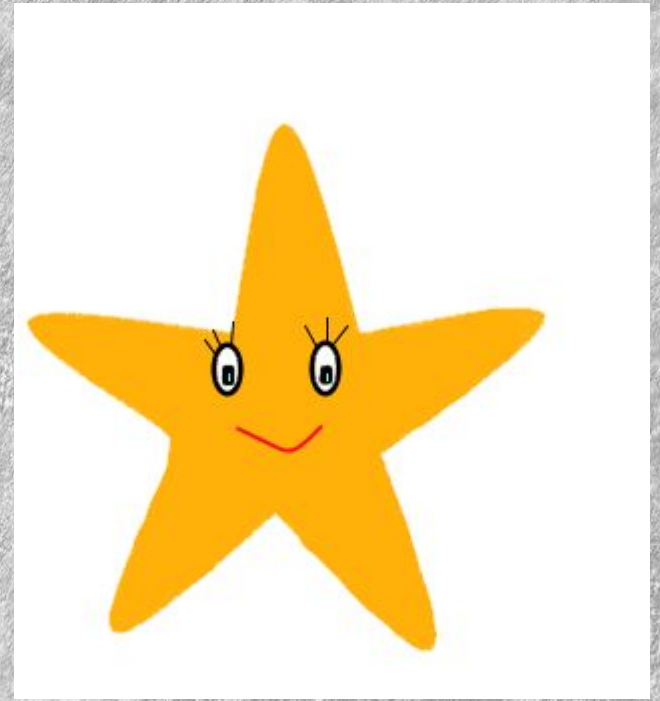
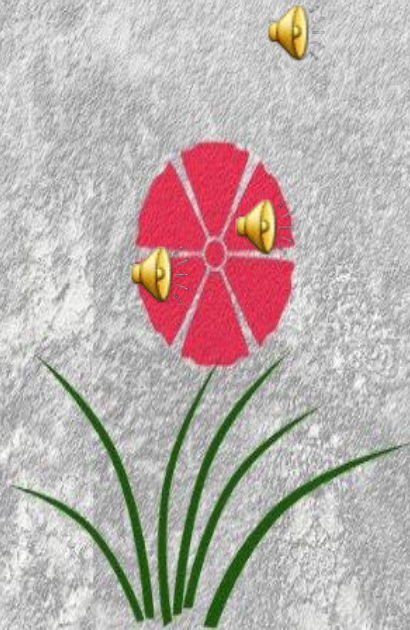


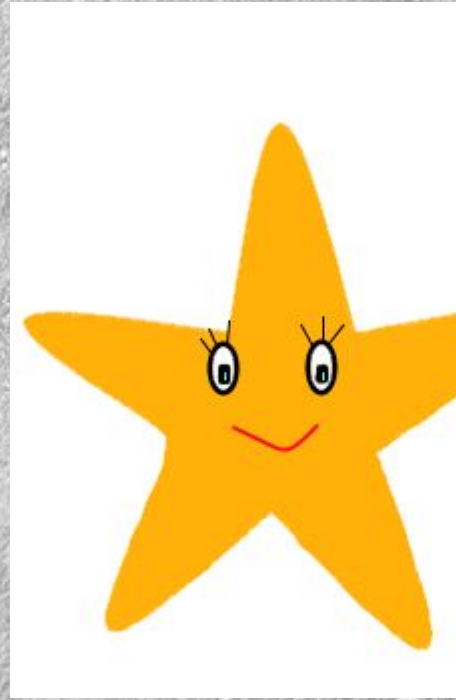
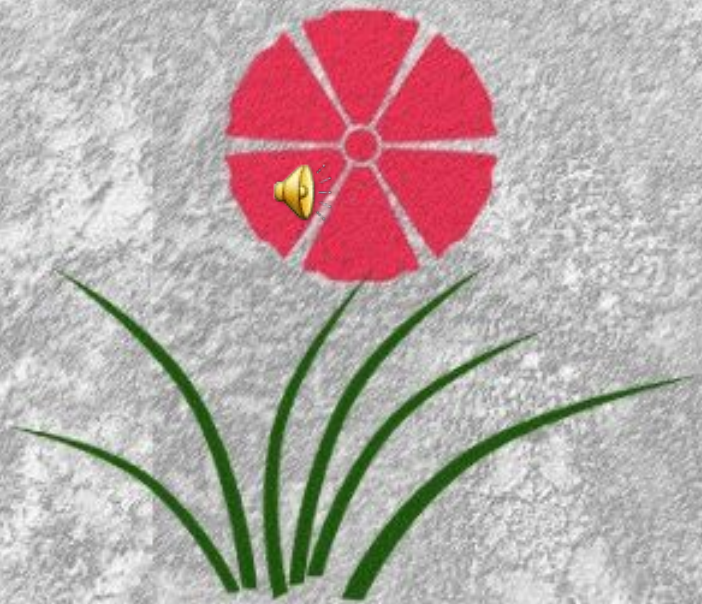


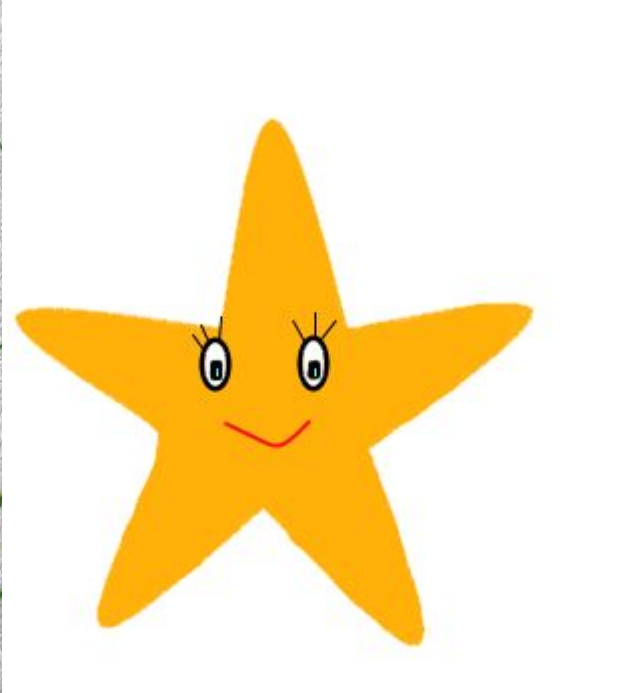
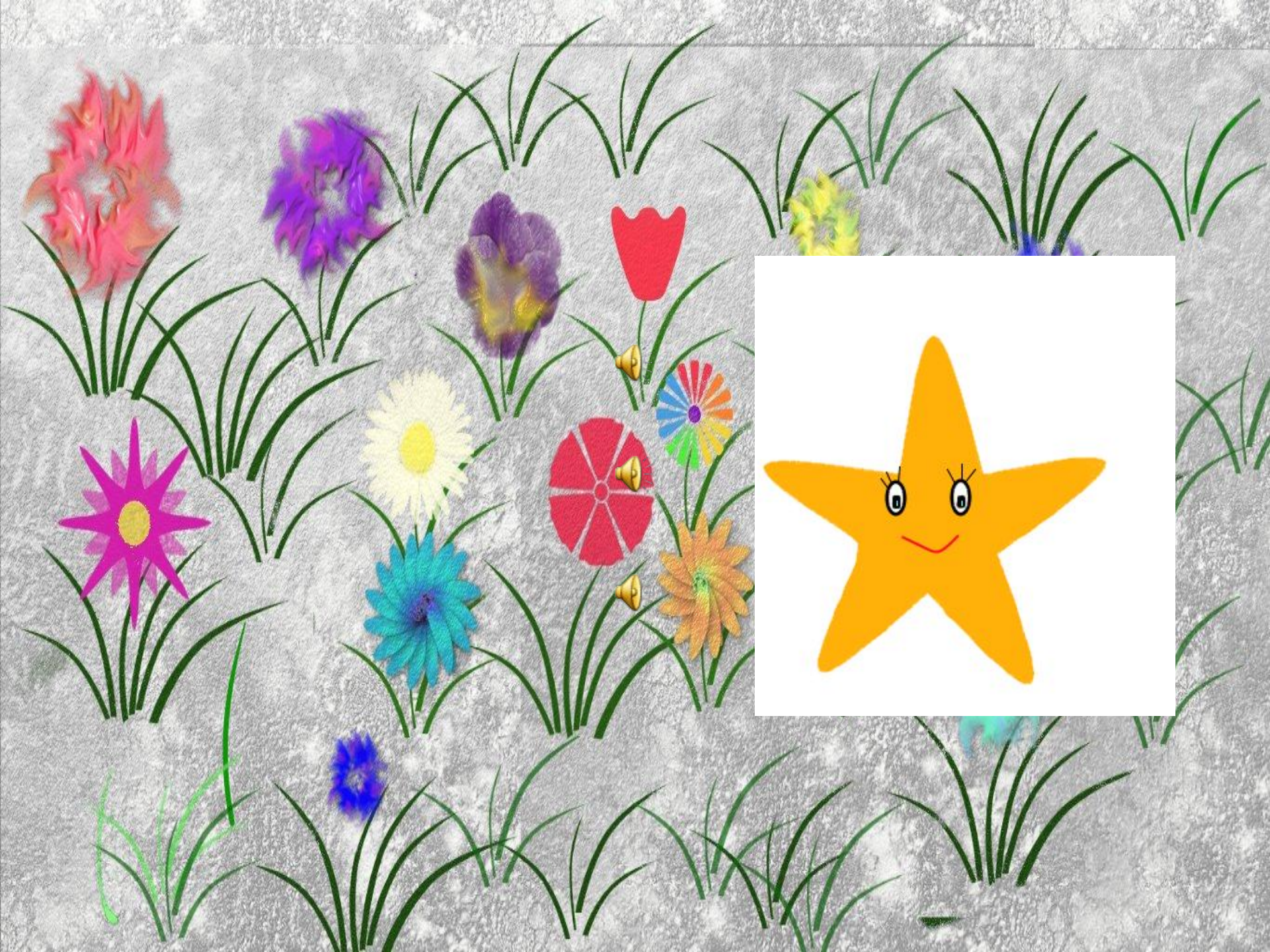


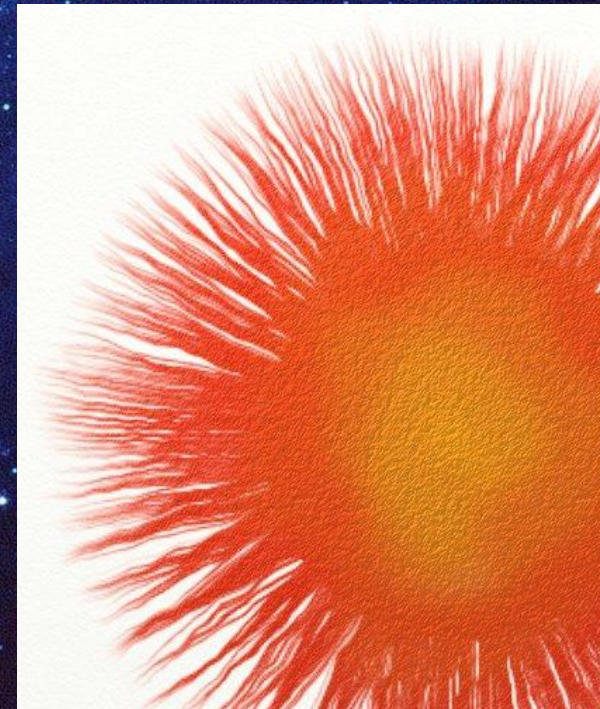
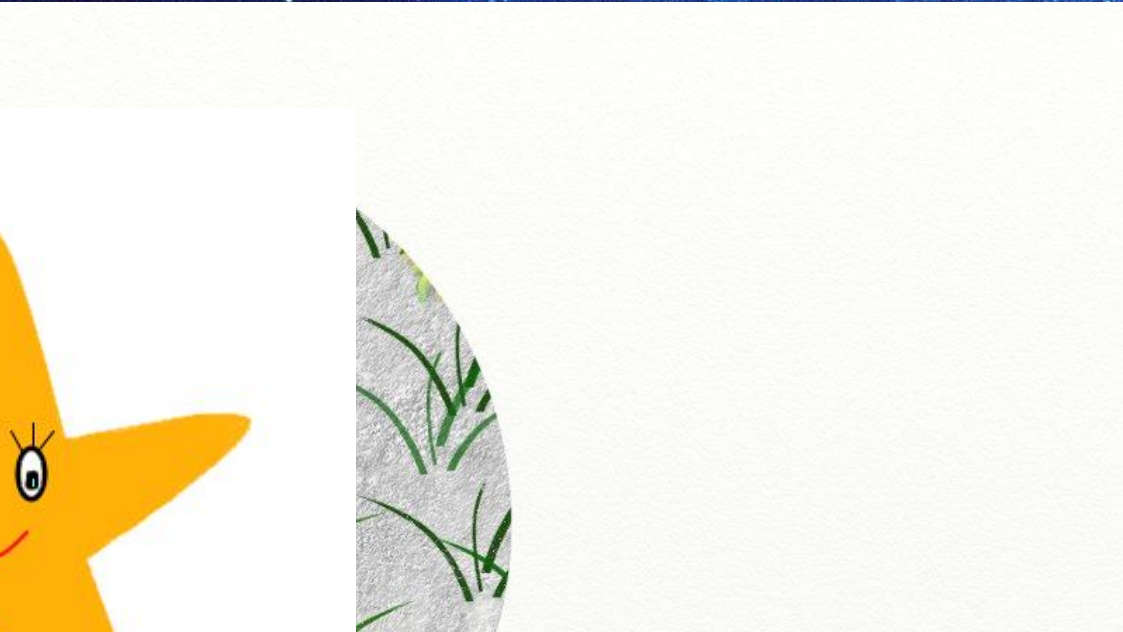












**Продолжение
следует...**

