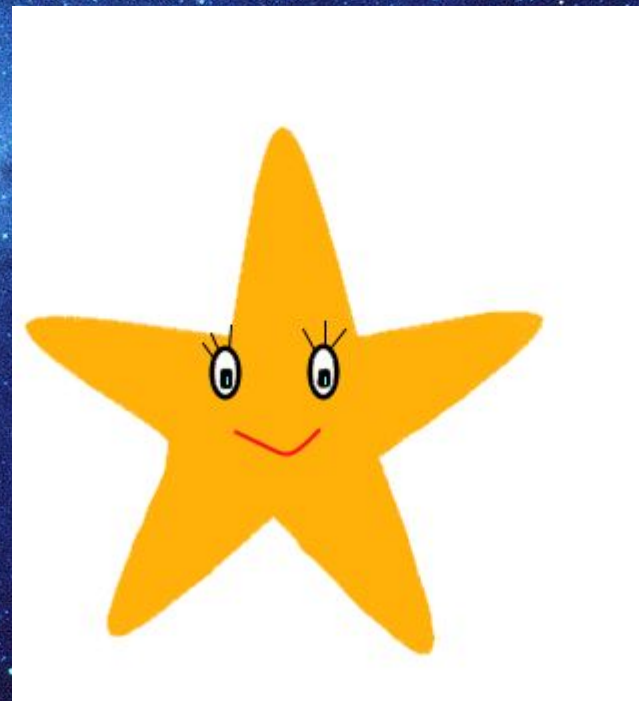
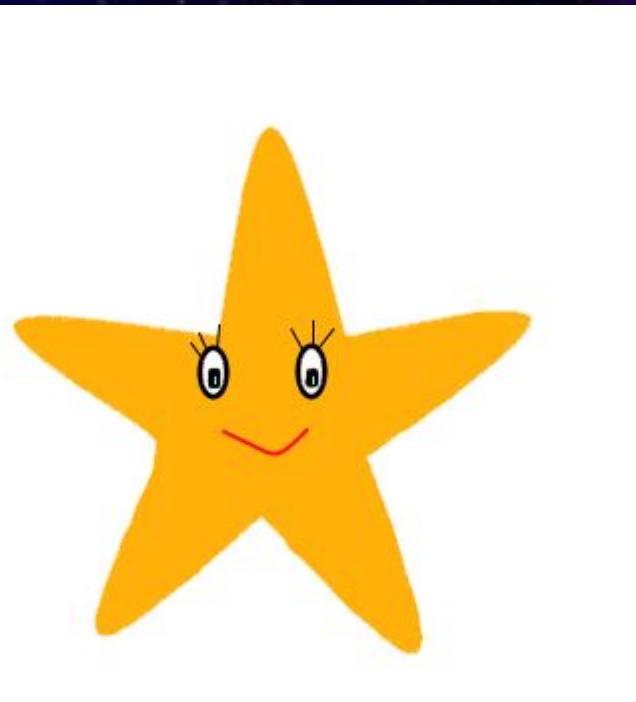
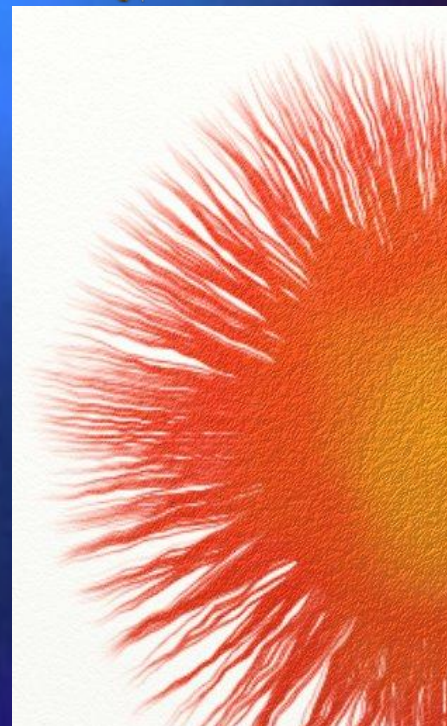
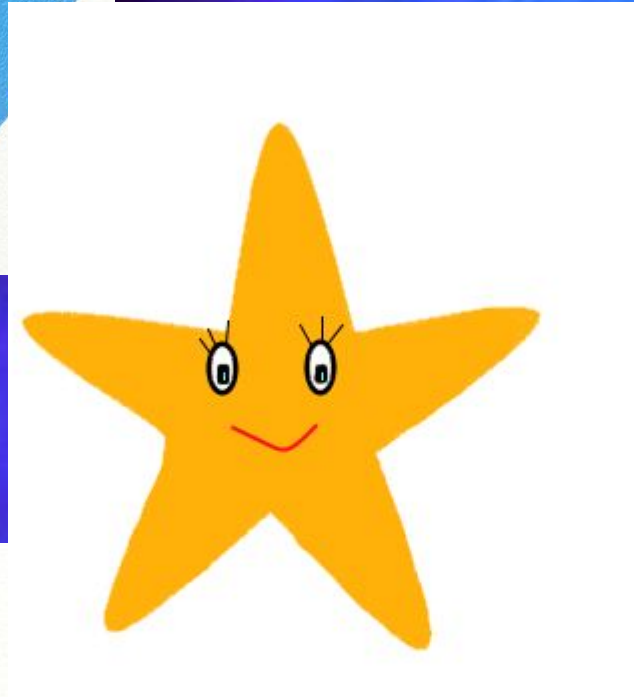
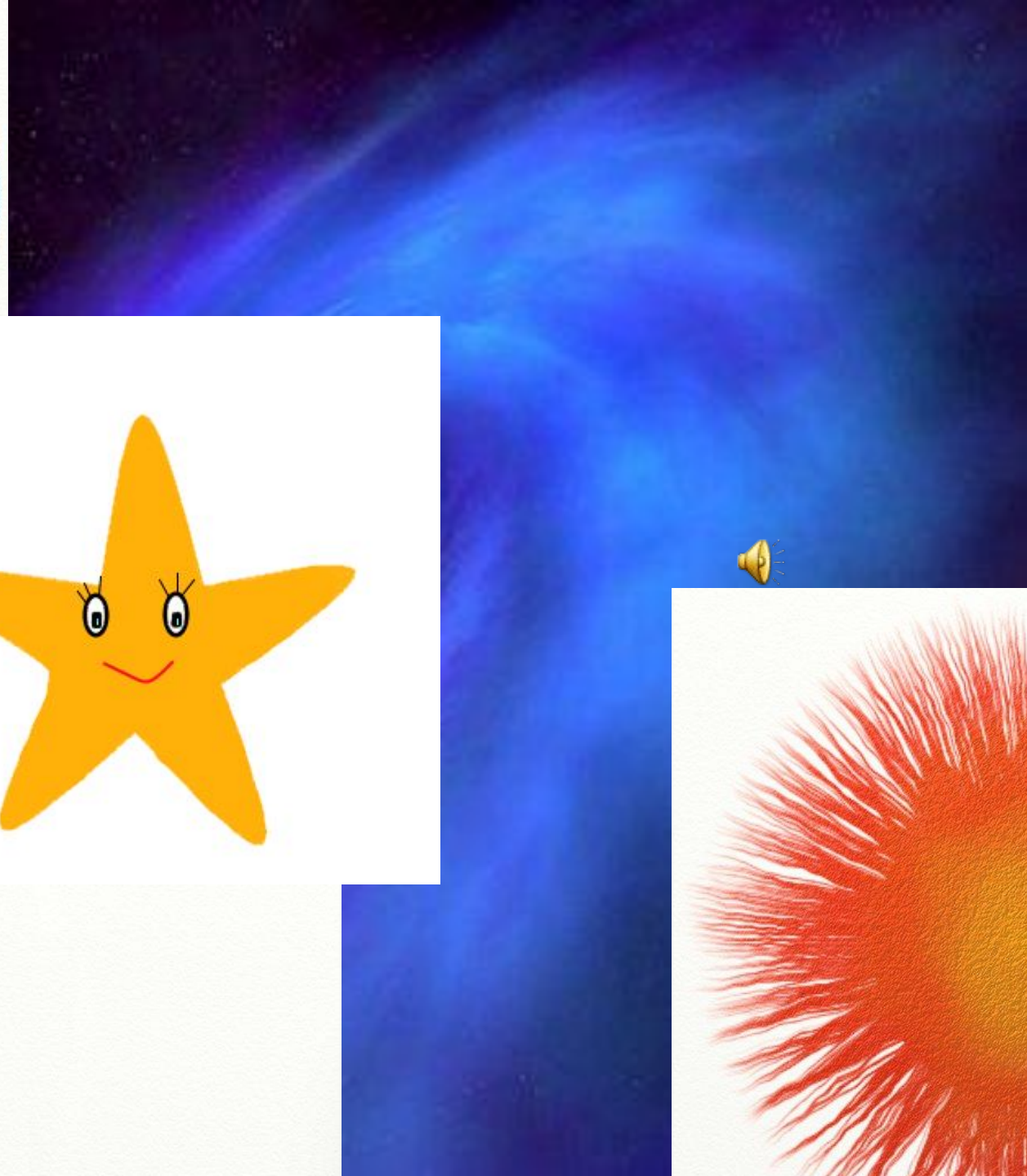


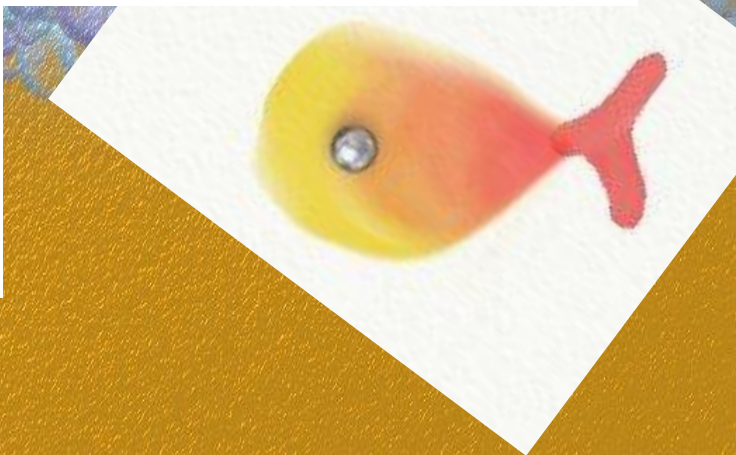
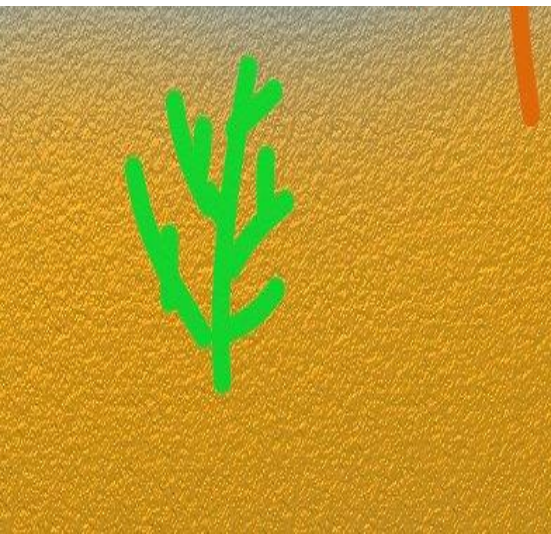
Приключения  
Звёздочки  
Часть 3  
«Вторая галактика»

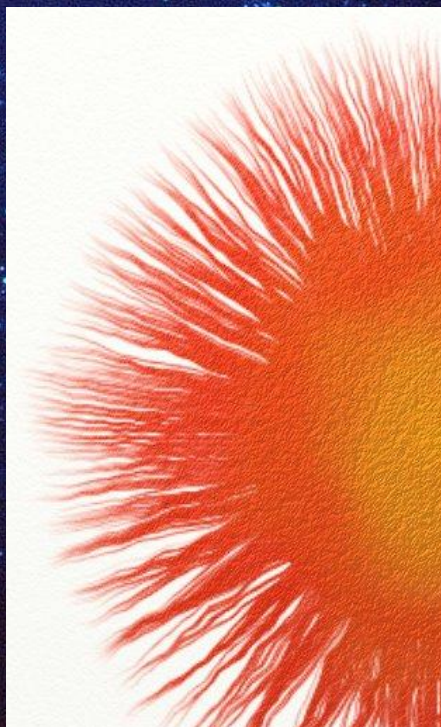
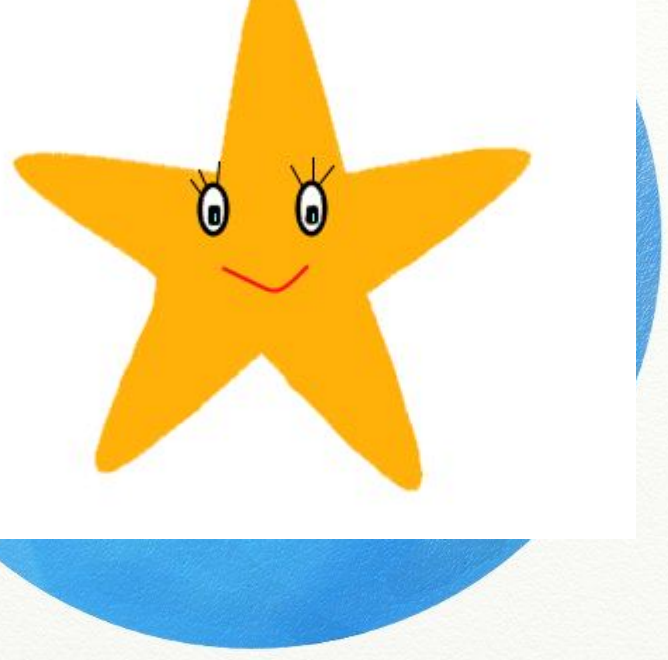
# В прошлой серии

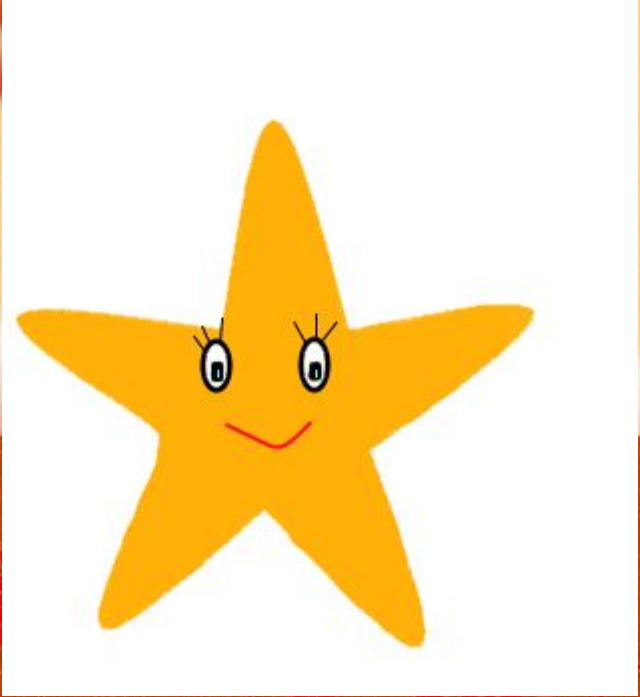


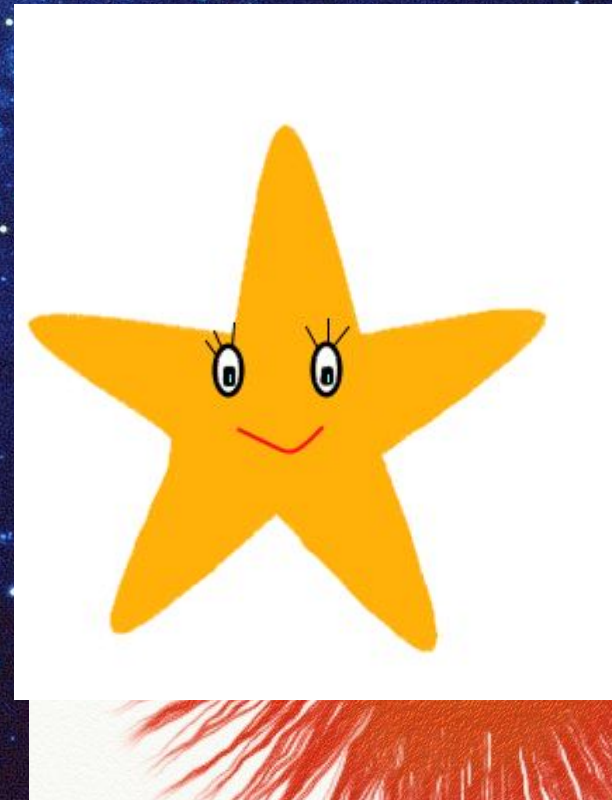
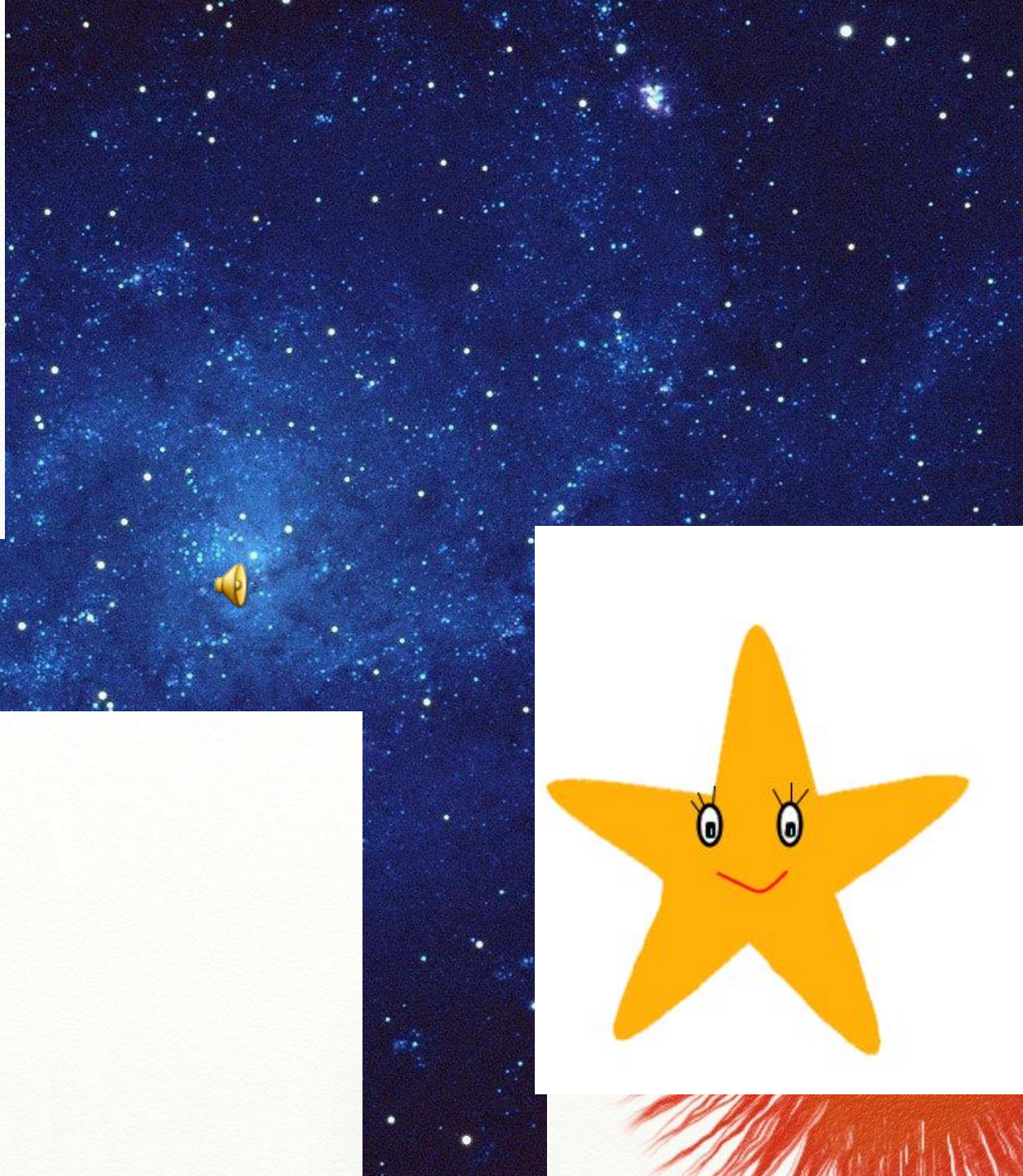




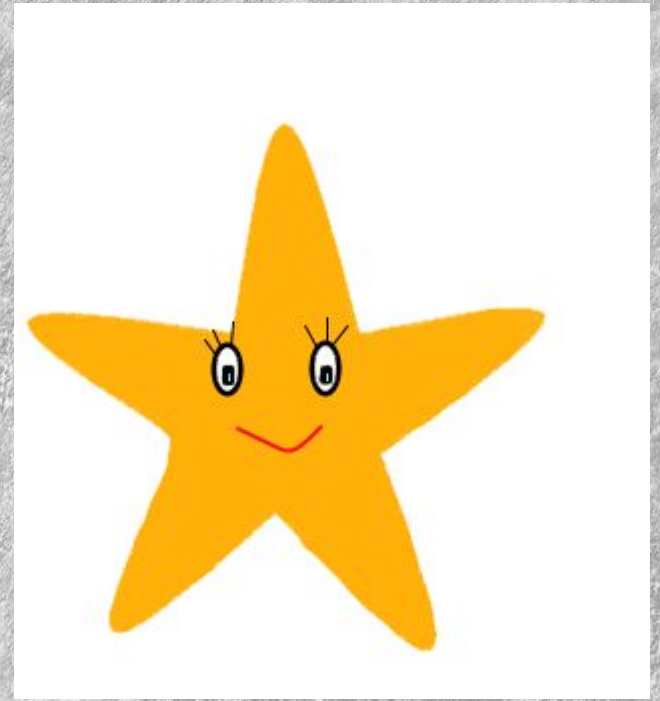
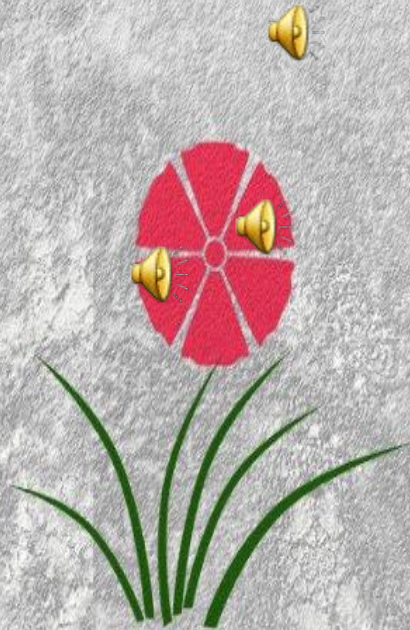


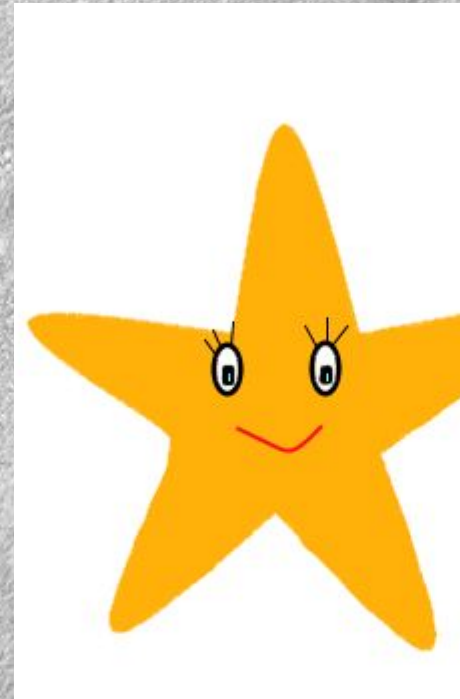
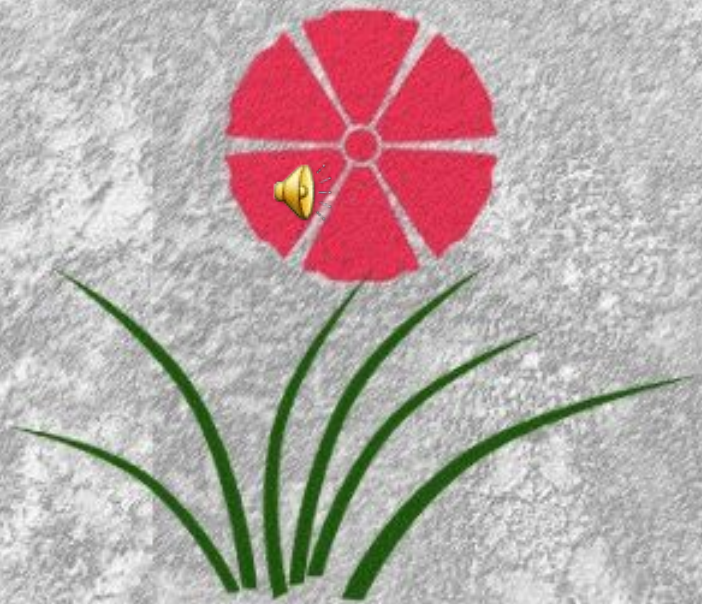


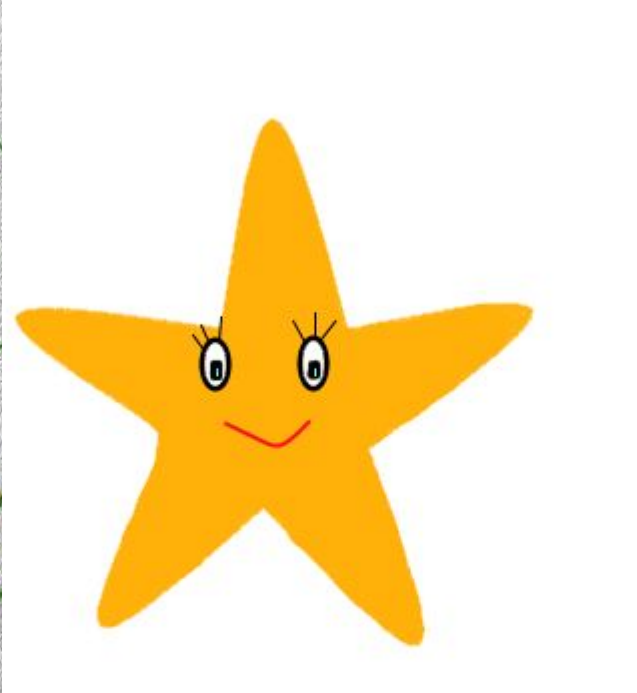
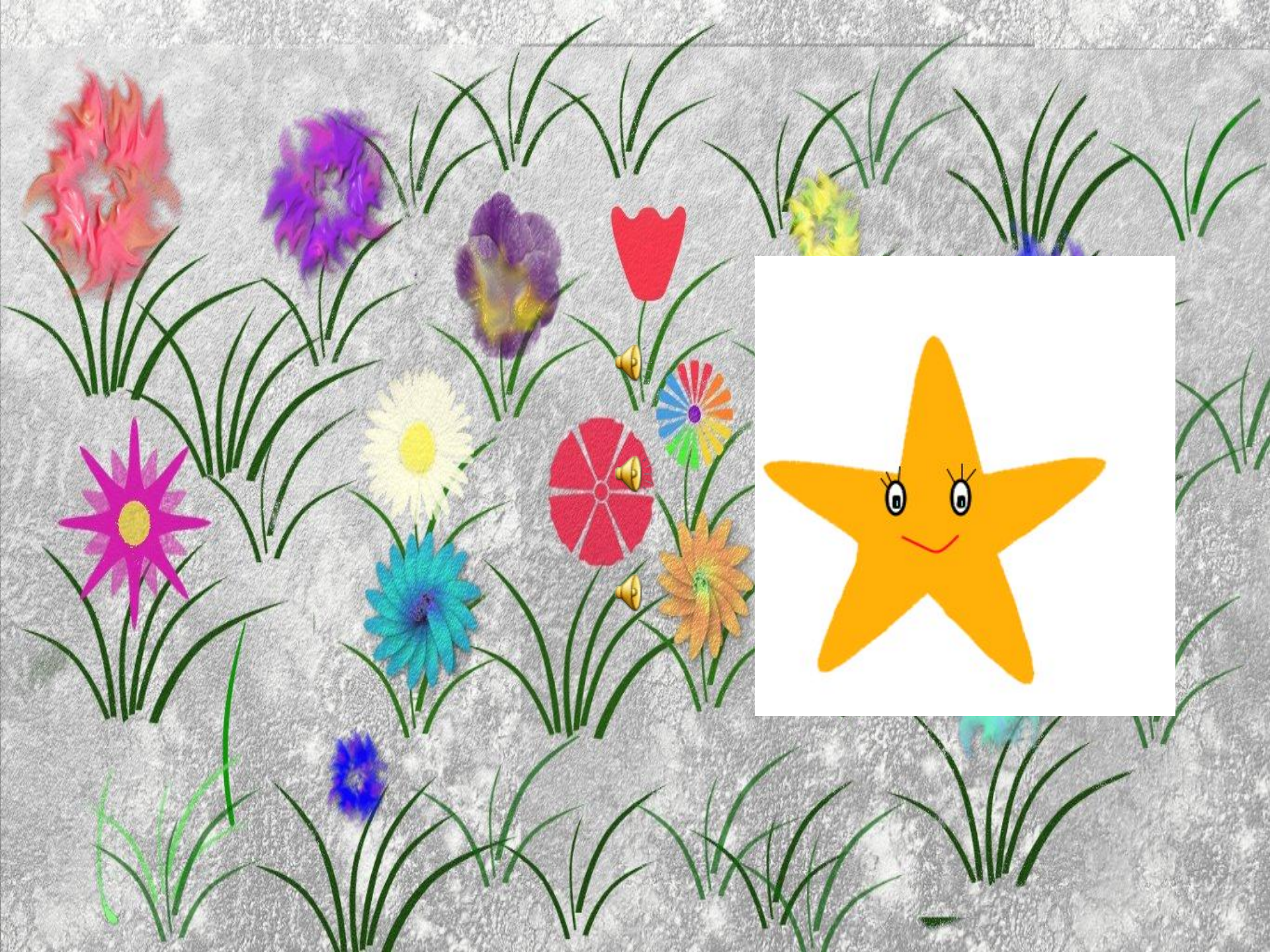


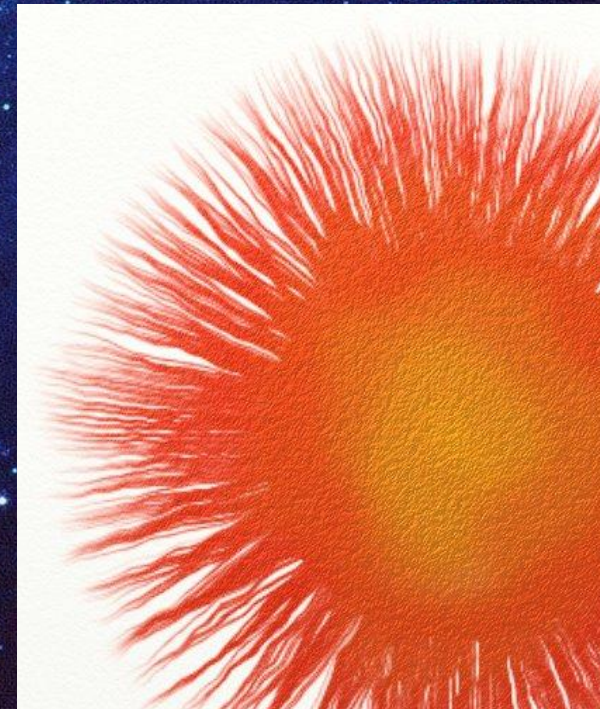
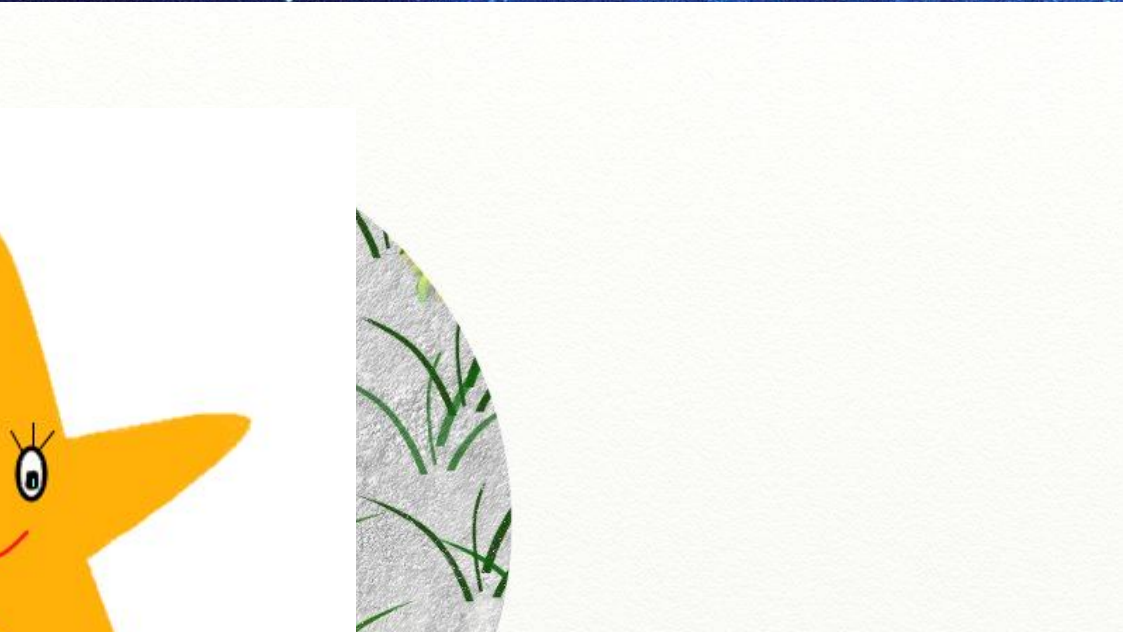












**Продолжение  
следует...**

