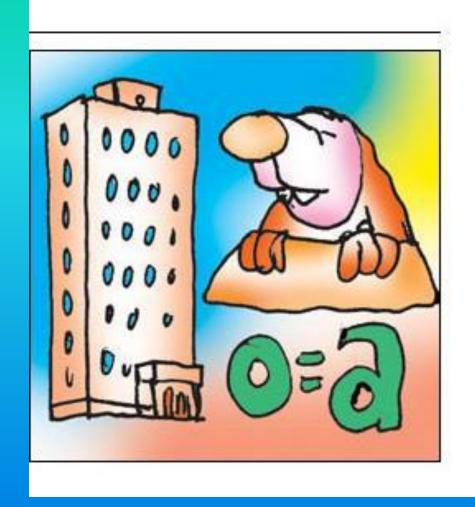
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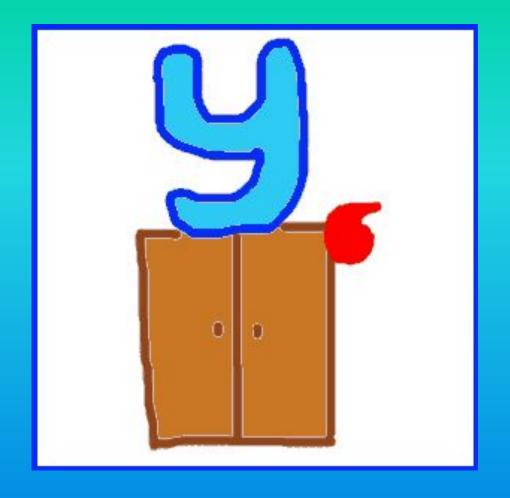




домкрат



медальон



подушка

100/

товар



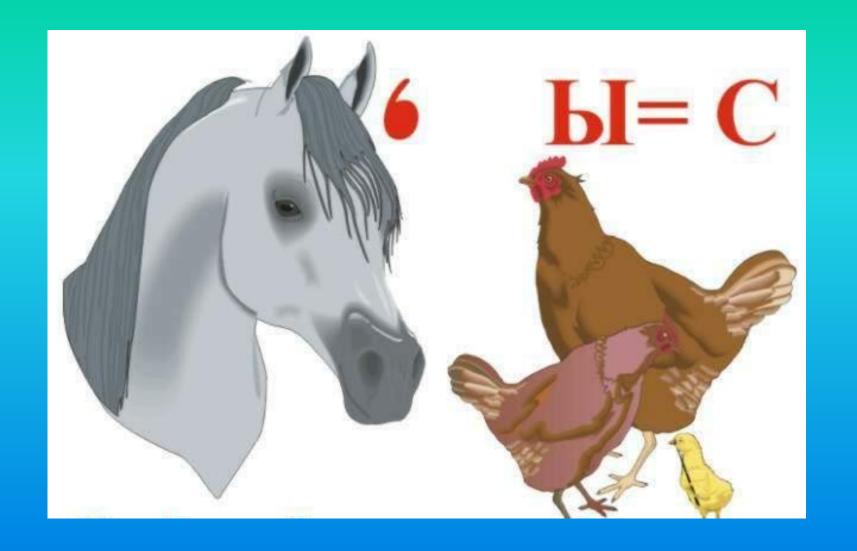
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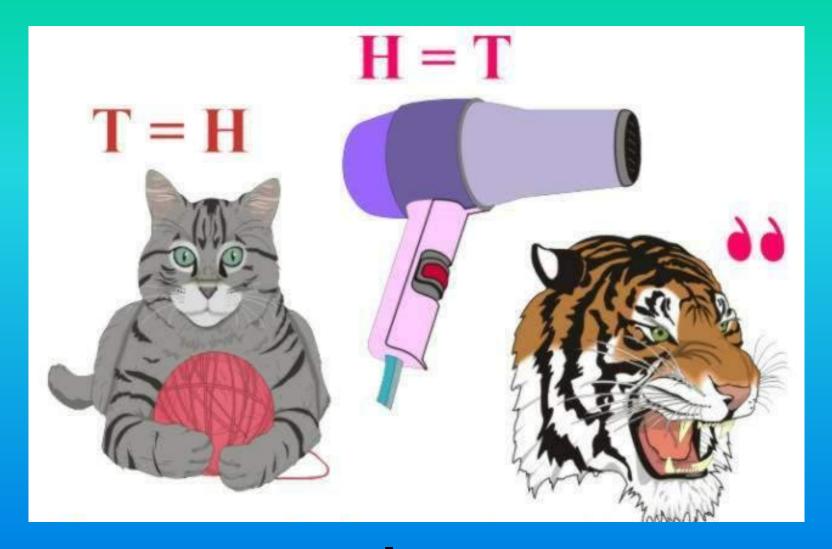
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игрушка



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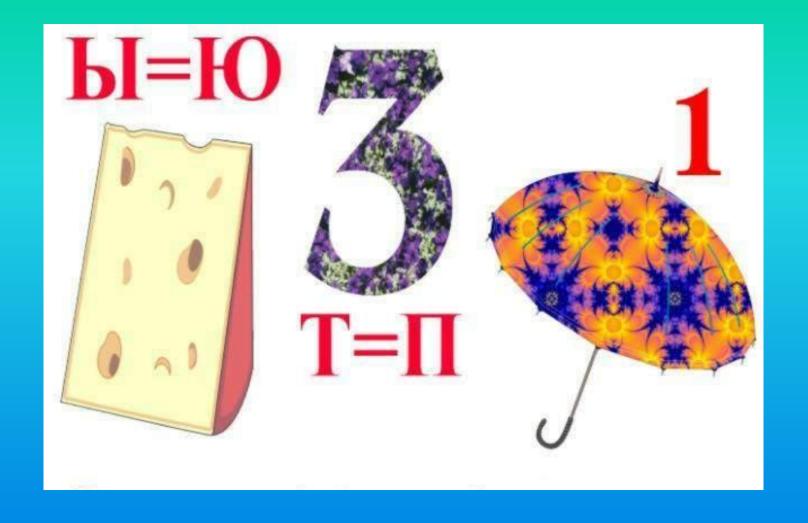
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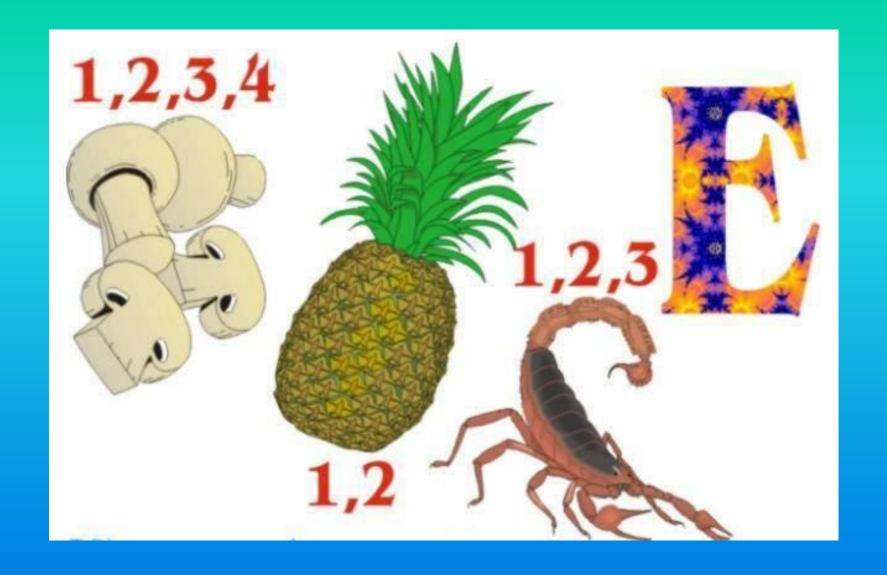
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сюрприз



фейерверк



шампанско

Labante Ronribaem.







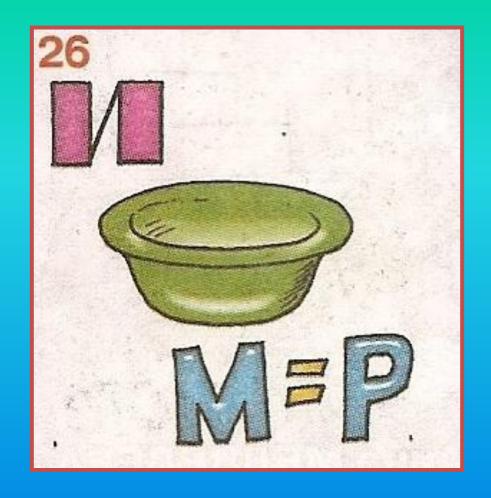




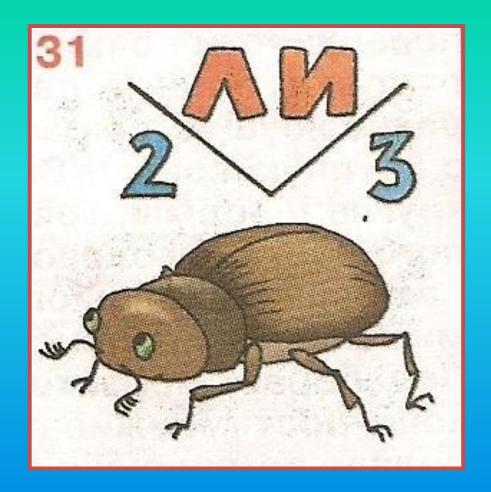
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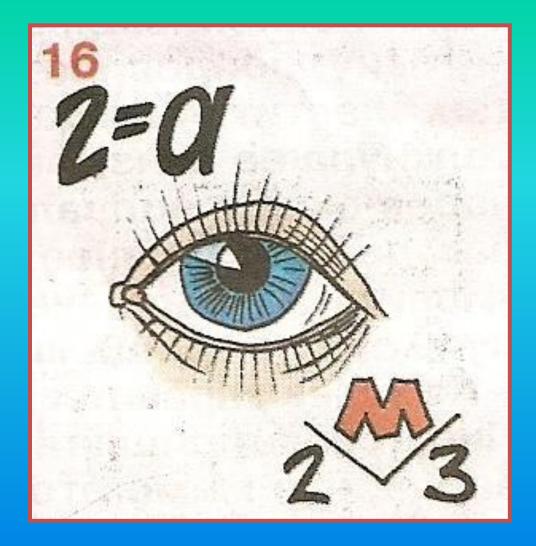
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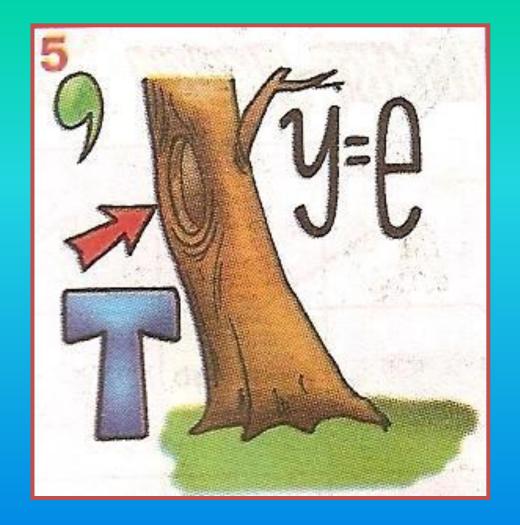
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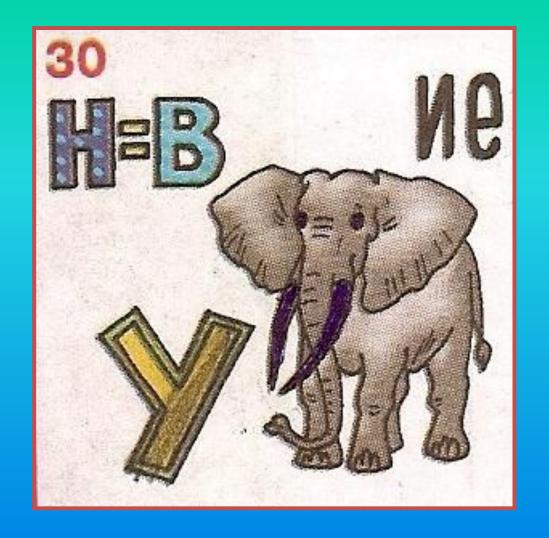
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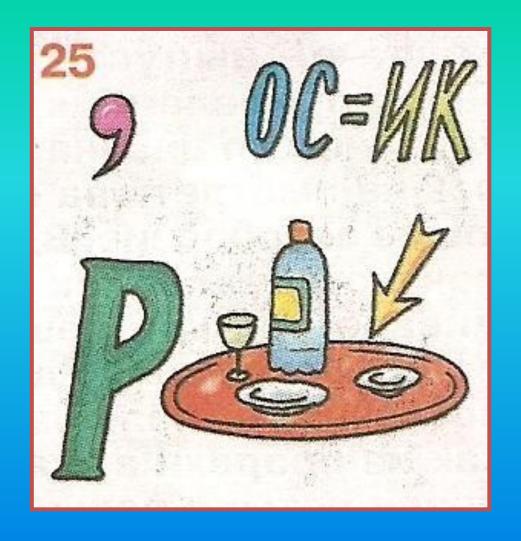
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Tenno



условие



родник



OKPanHa