

Времена группы Simple



Present Simple

Настоящее простое время

Frolova A. S.

A decorative graphic element consisting of several horizontal lines of varying lengths and colors (teal, white, and light blue) extending from the right side of the slide.

Утверждения- V1

- I like apples
- He likes apples- 3 лицо, ед.
Число (He, She, It, Alice, my
mum,...)

Отрицания

- I **don't** like apples
- He **doesn't** like apples - **3**
лицо, ед. Число
- **don't = do + not**
- **doesn't = does + not**

Вопросы

- **Do** you like apples ?
- **Does** he like apples? - **3**
лицо, ед. Число
- **Why** **does** he like apples?
- **What fruit** **do** you like?

Временные маркеры

- always – всегда
- often – часто
- usually – обычно
- **every** day (week, month, year) – каждый день (неделя, месяц, год)
- sometimes – иногда

- <http://www.native-english.ru/grammar/present-simple>
- <http://englishfull.ru/grammatika/present-simple.html>

Fill in the gaps

+ сделать предложения отрицательными, задать два типа вопросов (общий и специальный)

drink (пить), live (жить), forget (забывать),

sell (продавать), rise (подниматься),

belong (принадлежать), invite (приглашать)

- The sun in the east.
- I coffee several times a day.
- John always to turn off the light.
- This cottageto our manager.
- We..... flowers in the market.
- My parents..... in Australia.
- Frank me to his birthdays.

The questions

Do	you	open at 9 a.m.?
Does	the nearest shop	have a swimming pool nearby?
	the restaurants	work in the centre?
	you	change dollars?
	that bank	serve Italian food?
	the buses	go to the airport?

- Н-р: Do you work in the center? – Вы работаете в центре?
-
-
-
-
-

Negative sentences

Н-р: Kim/not/live/in Africa.

(Ким не живет в Африке.) – Kim doesn't live in Africa.

1. My computer/not/work. (Мой компьютер не работает.)
2. Tony/not/eat/meat or sausage. (Тони не ест мясо или колбасу.)
3. I/not/understand/Russian. (Я не понимаю русский язык.)
4. My kids/not/wear/hats. (Мои дети не носят шапки.)
5. We/not/finish/our work/so early. (Мы не заканчиваем работу так рано.)
6. Steve/not/sing/karaoke. (Стив не поет караоке.)

Расспросите Мэри о ней и ее муже Сэме.
Составьте вопросы, используя действия внизу.

1. like opera (любить оперу)
 2. smoke (курить)
 3. drive a car (водить машину)
 4. speak German (говорить на немецком)
 5. have dogs or cats (иметь собак или кошек)
 6. listen to rock music (слушать рок музыку)
 7. play tennis (играть в теннис)
 8. play the violin (играть на скрипке)
 9. live in the country (жить за городом)
 10. go to the gym (ходить в спортзал)
- Н-р: Do you live in the country? - No, we live in the city. (Нет, мы живем в городе.)
 - Does Sam play tennis? - Yes, he plays it twice a week. (Да, он играет в него дважды в неделю.)

1.? - Yes, I speak German. (Да, я говорю по-немецки.)
2.? - No, but we have hamsters. (Нет, но у нас есть хомячки.)
3.? - No, he doesn't like opera. (Нет, он не любит оперу.)
4.? - No, but I ride a bicycle. (Нет, но я езжу на велосипеде.)
5.? - Yes, he plays the violin. (Да, он играет на скрипке.)
6.? - Yes, I listen to it in the morning. (Да, я ее слушаю по утрам.)
7.? - No, he doesn't like cigarettes. (Нет, он не любит сигареты.)

Past Simple

Простое прошедшее время

Frolova A. S.

A series of horizontal lines of varying lengths and colors (teal, white, and light blue) extending from the right side of the slide towards the center.

Временные маркеры: *yesterday*, *last*
week, *2 years ago*.

Утвердительные предложения

Подлежащее

V2

Правильные глаголы

Неправильные глаголы

V1 + ed = V2

*Смотрим второй столбик
таблицы неправильных глаголов*

I play football every day.

**He rides a bike every
summer.**

I play^{ed} football yesterday.

He rode a bike last summer.

Regular verbs

- I surfed the Internet yesterday.



He **talks**
about wine
a lot.

Yesterday he
talked
again.

Irregular verbs

- Be- was, were
- Have- had
- Do-did
- Get-got
- Feed-fed
- Go-went
- Read-read
- Wake up- woke up



He **wakes**
up at 7:00.

Yesterday he
woke
up at 6:00.

Отрицательные предложения

I **didn't** play football yesterday.

He **didn't** ride a bike last summer.

Подлежащее

didn't

V1

Вопросительные предложения

Did you play football yesterday?

Did he ride a bike last summer?

When did they go to London?



Fill in the gaps+ перевод+ отрицания,
общ. и специальный вопрос
go, feed, take, visit, listen

1. The children _____ to London.
2. The children _____ the ducks and squirrels there.
3. Then they _____ photos of Trafalgar Square.
4. They also _____ the Tower of London.
5. The children _____ to the famous bell Big Ben.

Future Simple

Frolova A. S.

Временные маркеры:

tomorrow

next week

in two years.

Утвердительные предложения

Подлежащее + **WILL** + V1

I **will** go to school next September.

I will = I'll

Отрицания

Подлежащее + WILL + NOT + V1

I will not go to school next September.

WILL + NOT = won't

I won't go to school next September.

Вопросы

Will + подлежащее + V1 ?

Will you go to school next September?

Алгоритм

1. Находим временные маркеры.
2. По ним определяем время глагола.
3. Решаем, это утверждение, отрицание или вопрос.
4. Найти нужную схему образования времени и поставить глагол в нужную форму.

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы во временах группы Simple

1. I (to go) to bed at ten o'clock every day.
2. I (to go) to bed at ten o'clock yesterday.
3. I (to go) to bed at ten o'clock tomorrow.
4. My brother (to wash) his face every morning.
5. Yesterday he (to wash) his car.
6. He (to play) tennis next Saturday.
7. I (not to have) history lessons every day.
8. We (not to rest) yesterday.
9. My brother (not to drink) coffee tomorrow morning.
10. My mother always (to take) a bus to get to work, but yesterday she (not to take) a bus. Yesterday she (to walk) to her office. But tomorrow she (to go) by car.
11. You (to talk) to the members of your family every day? - Yes, I But yesterday I (not to talk) to them: I (to be) very busy yesterday.
10. You (to come) home at six o'clock yesterday? - - No, I Yes terday I (to come) home from school at half past eight. I (to be) very tired. I (to have) dinner with my family. After dinner I (to be) very thirsty. I (to drink) two cups of tea. Then I (to rest).
11. Your sister (to go) to school every day? - - Yes, she
12. She (to buy) a new dress in 2 days?

Раскрой скобки, употреби глагол в нужном времени+ отрицание+ общий и спец. вопрос

- 1. My friend ...(live) in London every summer.
- 2. You often ...(go) for a walk.
- 3. Yesterday Ann ...(watch) TV.
- 4. Tomorrow I ... (read) an interesting book.
- 5. He ...(work) at school last year.
- 6. We ... (visit) Moscow next week.